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MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the Staff
BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Recent developments

- (1) Through mid-June reserves available to support private nonbank deposits (RPD) have been running below the mid-point of the path specified at the last meeting of the Committee. Partially projected data for required reserves for the last half of June suggest a somewhat larger shortfall unless excess reserves rise substantially. If excess reserves in the last two weeks of the month were to average no more than the \$150 million expected at the time of the last FOMC meeting, the May-June RPD growth would be 7 per cent at an annual rate, slightly below the Committee's 7-1/2 to 11-1/2 per cent target range, as shown in the attached Table 1.
- (2) Growth in all of the key money and credit aggregates fell a little short of expectations in May but, as the attached Table 2 shows, deviations were not very significant. M₁ increased at about a 4 per cent annual rate, M₂ at nearly a 9 per cent rate, and the adjusted credit proxy at about a 15 per cent rate. Shortfalls appear to have continued in the first half of June.
- (3) The Federal funds rate has averaged just under 4-1/2 per cent in the two most recent statement weeks. This is close to 25 basis points above the level prevailing at the time of the last meeting, and still in the low end of the 4-1/4 to 5-1/2 per cent range that was thought to have been consistent with growth in RPD at the mid-point of its targeted range. Borrowings from the discount window--averaging about

\$135 million during the past three statement weeks--have also been moderately below levels thought necessary to restrain growth in the aggregates within targeted ranges. In the absence of any indications of a slowing in economic growth, it seems probable that there has been an only temporary shortfall in private demand for cash balances relative to GNP. However, the possibility that there has been some overestimation of the basic intensity of demands for cash associated with GNP growth cannot be ruled out.

- (4) The increase that had developed in the Federal funds rate following the last Committee meeting was not immediately reflected in short-term rates generally. The relative absence of upward pressures on short rates was probably attributable largely to the combination of sizable Federal debt repayment in June and market expectations that the Treasury would not borrow new funds until the latter part of July. However, most recently bill rates have risen, with the 3-month bill rate around 3.95 per cent.
- (5) This outlook on Treasury financing along with some lightening of new issue calendars in both markets, contributed to a general strengthening of corporate and municipal bond markets during May. Encouraged by this improved atmosphere, underwriters bid rather aggressively for new issues, and bond yields declined generally. These May declines have since been erased, however, as investor resistance to aggressive underwriting pricing forced snydicate terminations.
- (6) The following table compares seasonally adjusted annual rates of change in major financial aggregates for recent periods.

	1971	Fourth and First Quarters Combined (Mar. over Sept.)	Latest 2 months (May over March)
Total Reserves	7 . 3	6.2	15.1
Nonborrowed Reserves	8.0	8.9	15.1
Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits	7.7	8.6	6.9
Concepts of Money			
M ₁ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/	6.2	5.2	5.9
M ₂ (M ₁ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's)	11.1	10.8	8.0
M ₃ (M ₂ plus deposits at thrift institutions)	13.3	12.7	10.6
Bank Credit			
Total member bank deposits (Bank credit proxy adj.)	9.5	10.6	14. 2
Loans and investments of commercial banks $2/$	11.3	13.3	11,0
Short-term market paper (Actual \$ change in billions)			
Large CD's	\$ 7.9	1.7	2. 9
Nonbank commercial paper	-1.8	2.1	6. 7

NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions -- which are either end-of-month or last Wednesday of month figures.

 $[\]frac{1}{2}$ Other than interbank and U. S. Government. $\frac{2}{2}$ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.

Prospective developments

money market conditions summarized below differ little from those presented at the time of the last FOMC meeting. Given recent deposit flows, growth in M₁ for the second quarter is less than earlier indicated, but the alternatives proposed for third quarter rates of growth in M₁ are unchanged. We have reduced the range of member bank borrowings and lowered the bottom end of the Federal funds rate range, since pressures on the money market and on the discount window in the past several weeks have been less than anticipated for given increases in the monetary aggregates. But we have not lowered the top end of the funds rate ranges because we still feel that basic money demands will be strong, given the vigorous GNP growth projected, and that, therefore, there are some odds--not trivially small--that restraint of growth in the aggregates can require a considerable tightening of the money market. More detailed monthly and quarterly figures, including data for total reserves and RPD, are shown on the next two pages.

	A	<u> </u>	<u> </u>
Federal funds rate	3-1/25	45-1/2	4-1/26
Member bank borrowings (\$ millions)	50-250	75-450	150-650
Growth in M ₁ (SAAR)			
June July 2nd Q. 3rd Q.	6% 10 6 7-1/2	6% 9 6 6-1/2	6% 8-1/2 6 5-1/2
Near-term growth in RPD (SAAR) June July June-July	3% 6-1/2 7-1/2	7-1/2% 5-1/2 6-1/2	7% 4-1,2 5-1/2

-5-Alternative Monthly and Quarterly Patterns for Key Monetary Aggregates

		м ₁			м ₂	
	Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C	Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C
<u>1972</u> June	237.0	237.0	237.0	490.8	490.8	490.8
July	239.0	238.8	238.7	495.2	494.7	494.4
Aug.	240.4	240.0	239.7	498. 9	497.7	496.7
Sept.	241.5	240.8	240.3	501.7	499.9	498.3
		Per Ce	nt Annual Rates	of Growth		
June	6.0	6.0	6.0	10.5	10.5	10.5
July	10.0	9.0	8.5	11.0	9.5	9.0
Aug.	7.0	6.0	5.0	9.0	7.5	5.5
Sept.	5.5	4.0	3.0	6.5	5 . 5	4.0
2nd Q.	6.0	6.0	6.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
3rd Q.	7.5	6.5	5.5	9.0	7.5	6.0
		A	djusted Credit	Ргоху		
		Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C		
1972 June		382.1	382.1	382.1		
July		383.6	383.2	383.0		
Aug.		387.0	386.1	385.5		
Sept.		390.3	389.0	387.9		
		Per C	ent Annual Rate	es of Growth		
June		4.0	4.0	4.0		
July		4.5	3,5	3.0		
Aug.		10.5	9.0	8.0		
Sept.		10.0	9.0	7.5		
2nd Q.		10,5	10.5	10.5		
3rd Q.		8.5	7.0	6.0		

-6Alternative Monthly and Quarterly Patterns of Reserve Aggregates

		Tot	al Reserve	3							
		Alt. A	Alt. B	Alt. C	Alt. A	<u>A1t B</u>	Alt. C				
<u>1972</u>	June	33,072	33,064	33,056	30,161	30,153	30,145				
	July	32,925	32,886	32,852	30,329	30,291	30,257				
	Aug.	33,054	32,961	32,899	30,629	30,536	30,475				
	Sept.	33,226	33,091	32,986	30,684	30,550	30,446				
			Per	r Cent Annual	Rates of Gre	owth					
	June	8.5	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.5	7.0				
	July	-5.5	-6.5	-7.5	6.5	5.5	4.5				
	Aug.	4.5	2.5	1.5	12.0	9.5	8.5				
	Sept.	6.0	4.5	3.0	2.0	0.5	-1.0				
	2nd Q.	13.0	13.0	13.0	7.0	7.0	7.0				
	3rd Q.	2.0	0.5	-1.0	7.0	5.5	4.0				

^{1/} Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits.

- (8) The first two alternatives encompass recently prevailing money market conditions, taken to be typified by a Federal funds rate aroung 4-3/8--4-1/2 per cent. But under alternative A, the staff would expect the funds rate to edge down from current levels, while under alternative B it is likely to edge up as reserve provision through open market operations is held back in the face of strengthening demand for money. M₁ growth is expected to be largest early in the third quarter--with the July rise estimated at around a 9 per cent annual rate--as U. S. Government deposits decline sharply on balance.
- (9) For several weeks the 3-month bill rate has been seasonally low relative to the Federal funds rate. Over the course of July the bill rate normally rises relative to the funds rate. The seasonal rise--or at least the full extent of it--may be delayed this year if the Treasury does not begin its third quarter cash borrowing until late July or early August. We have assumed a fairly sizable cash borrowing around mid-July. And we would expect significant upward pressures on the bill rate to begin emerging at least by the latter part of July, with the full force of such pressures possibly not developing until later in the summer. Between now and the July 18 FOMC meeting, a 3-month bill rate in a 3-3/4--4-1/2 per cent range might be anticipated, assuming money market conditions around those currently prevailing, but with the rate moving higher if the funds rate were to move above 4-3/4 per cent.
- (10) As the third quarter progresses, growth in time deposits other than large CD's is expected to slow, reflecting rising short-term market interest rates. The slowdown does not look as if it will be as sharp as we had earlier expected in view of the strong performance of

such deposits in recent weeks and the failure of short-term market rates thus far to show significant increases. Even so, M_2 is projected to grow more slowly in the third quarter than in the second under alternatives B and C, and at just about the same rate under alternative A.

- (11) The recent strong business loan demand at banks is expected to persist in the summer. And with diminished net inflows of time deposits other than large CD's, banks can be expected to bid fairly aggressively for large negotiable CD funds. Nevertheless, bank credit expansion—as measured by the proxy—may be very slow in June and July as continued declines in U. S. Government deposits divert funds from banks. Over the third quarter as a whole, bank credit growth is likely to be somewhat slower than in the second quarter.
- there is unlikely to be much upward pressure on long-term interest rates, given the moderate credit demands in prospect, unless money market conditions become significantly firmer. If the Treasury should elect to undertake an advance refunding in the latter part of June, some modest near-term increase in Treasury yields might be expected, but the spill-over of such yield increases to other long-term markets would probably not be very large. Taking a somewhat longer view, as the summer progresses the expected rise in short-term rates, fueled by the increased cash needs of the Treasury, will probably lead to some increase in long-term interest rates generally.

Proposed directive

(13) Three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive are presented below. They might be associated with the correspondingly lettered patterns of growth in the aggregates described in the preceding section.

(14) Alternative A.

"To implement this policy, while taking account of eapital-market-developments-and possible Treasury refunding FINANCING, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support semewhat-slewer growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead AT SOMEWHAT FASTER RATES THAN IN RECENT MONTHS."

(15) Alternative B.

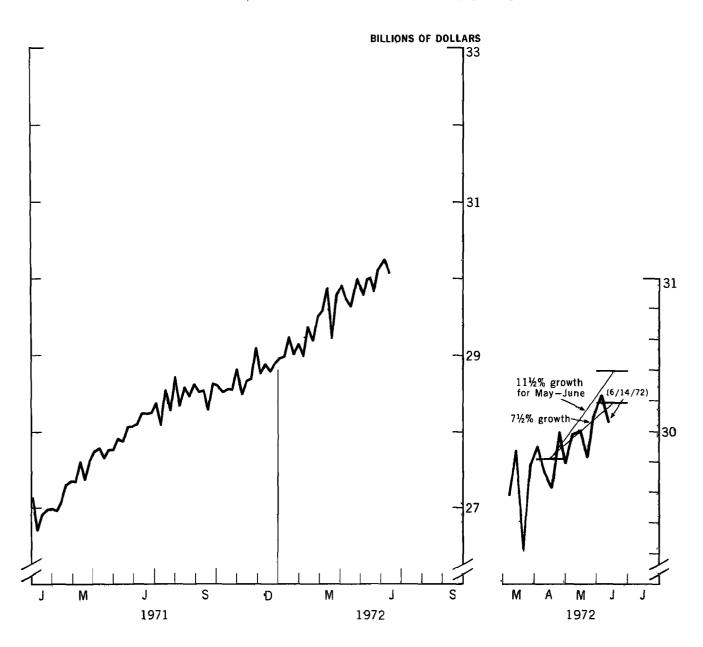
"To implement this policy, while taking account of eapital-market-developments-and possible Treasury refunding FINANCING, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support somewhat-slower MODERATE growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead."

(16) Alternative C.

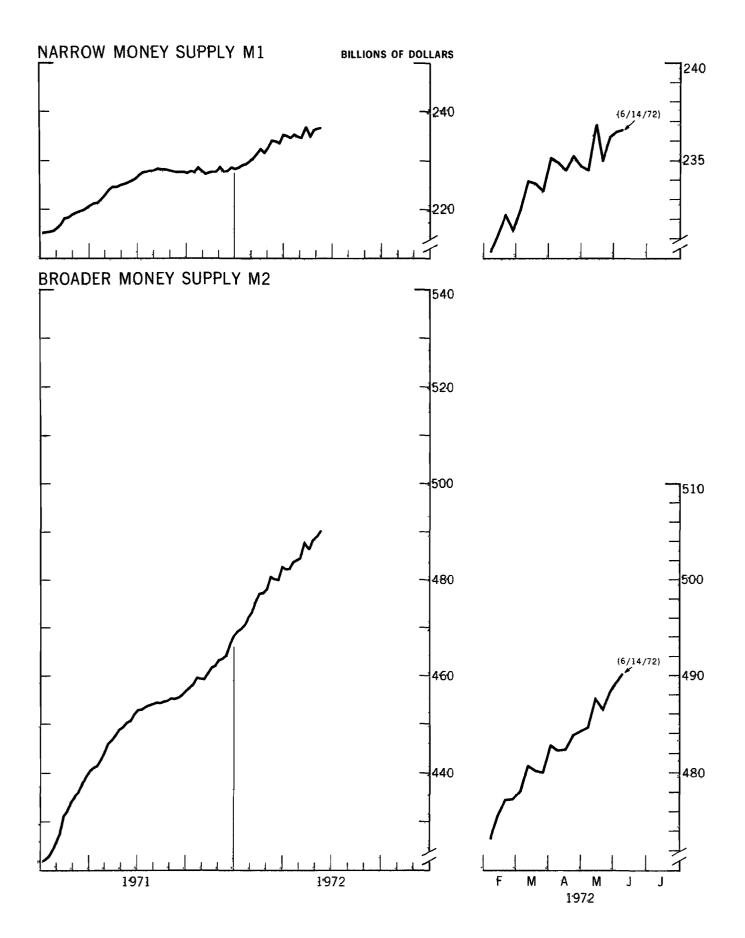
"To implement this policy, while taking account of capital market developments and possible Treasury refunding FINANCING, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support semewhat-slewer growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead AT SOMEWHAT SLOWER RATES THAN IN RECENT MONTHS."

- (17) Deletion of the reference to capital market developments is proposed for alternatives A and B in view of the recent and prospective moderation of credit demands in capital markets. However, the Committee might wish to consider including such a reference in association with alternative C because of the stronger upward pressures in long-term markets that could develop under that alternative.
- (18) The other differences in language among these alternatives are in the descriptions of desired growth in monetary aggregates. In alternative A the words "at somewhat faster rates than in recent months" are designed to place an accent on the objective under this alternative of achieving some pick-up from the average rates of May and June. In B the term "moderate" is suggested in place of the previous "somewhat slower" to avoid any implication that the Committee seeks a continued slowing of monetary growth from the rates recently achieved. As indicated, it is proposed to retain the phrase "somewhat slower" in alternative C.

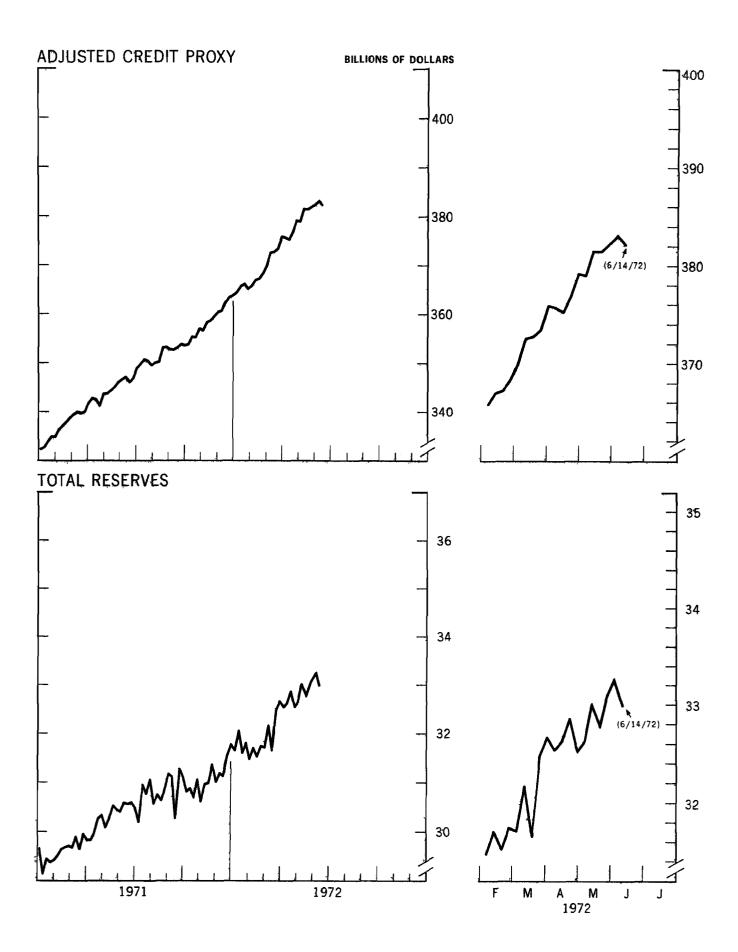
RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



MONETARY AGGREGATES



MONETARY AGGREGATES



MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES

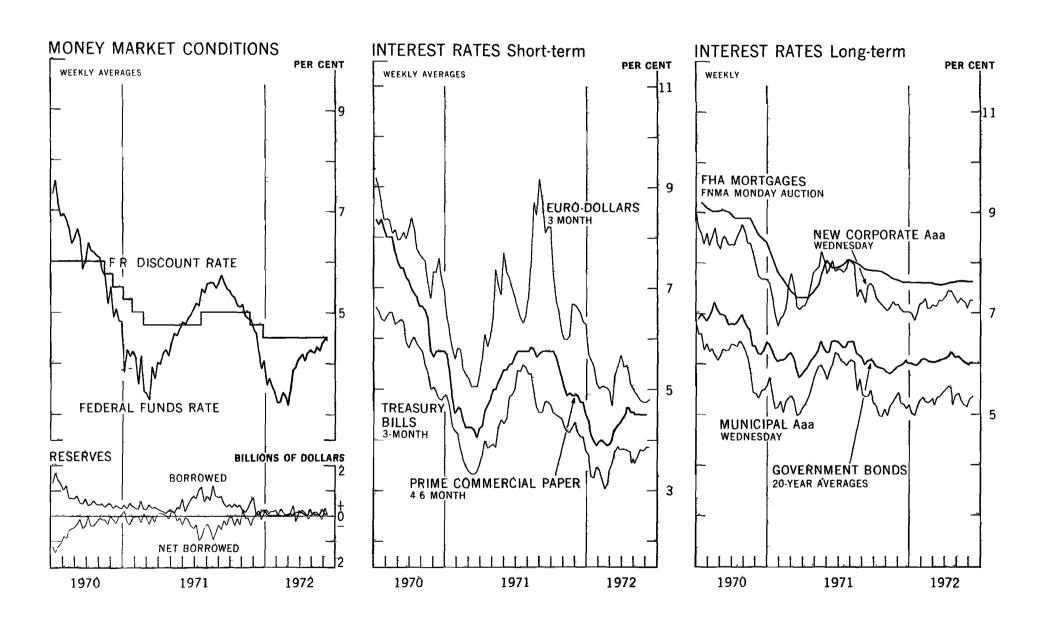


Table 1

Bank Reserves

June 16, 1972

	Reserves	Available for	Private Nonbank De	posits	Aggregat	e Reserves		Required Reserv	ves
	Seasonally A		Not Seasonall				asonally Ad		
	Target and	Actual	Target and	Actual				Time	U. S. Gov't.
	Associated	and	Associated	and	Tota1	Nonborrowed	Private	and	and
Period	Patterns	Projected	Patterns	Projected	Reserves	Reserves	Demand	Nondeposits	Interbank
	(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)
1070 **		00.605		00 047		01 001	00.660	0 710	0.407
972Mar.	20 001	29,625	20.010	29,347	32,032	31,931	20,669	8,748	2,407
Apr.	29,821	29,799	29,912	29,890	32,644	32,525	20,859	8,762	2,845
May	30,006	29,965	29,823,,	29,788	32,842	32,742	20,877	8,935	2,876
June	30,194-30,395 <u>1</u> /	(30, 153)	29,831-30,030±/	(29,793)	(33,064)	(32,958)	(20,886)	(9,057)	(2,911)
nnual Rates of Change									
uarterly:									
9713rd Otr.		4.3			7.2	6.0	2.4	6.7	
4th Qtr.		4.8	***************************************		2.2	6.8	2.8	14.5	***************************************
9721st Qtr.		10.8	***************************************		10.1	10.5	6.8	18.0	***************************************
2nd Otr.	***************************************	(7.0)			(13.0)	(13.0)	(4.0)	(14.0)	
ziid QCI.	***************************************	(7.0)			(13.0)	(13.0)	(4.0)	(14.0)	
972Mar.		15.6	***************************************		15.8	13.3	13.5	13.2	
Apr.		7.0	***************************************	:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	22.9	22.2	11.0	1.9	
May	7.0	6.7			7.3	8.0	1.0	23.7	
June	12.0	(7.5)	000000000000000000000000000000000000000		(8.0)	(8.0)	(0.5)	(16.5)	
May-June	7.5-11.51/	(7.0)			(7.5)	(8.0)	(1.0)	(20.0)	
Hay June	7.5-11.5-	(7.0)			(7.5)	(8.0)	(1.0)	(20.0)	
eekly:									
972Apr. 5		29,898		29,728	32,655	32,519	20,824	8,713	2,757
12		29,728		29,525	32,526	32,512	20,765	8,744	2,798
19		29,632		29,850	32,615	32,568	20.988	8,751	2,983
26		29,971		30.198	32,845	32,569	20,843	8,780	2,874
20		27,771		´ 1	' -	•-	1	0,700	•
May 3		29,787		30,263	32,529	32,415	20,866	8,840	2,742
10		29,990		30,004	32,638	32, 555	20,914	8,891	2,647
17		30,011	001100111111111111111111111111111111111	29,908	32,995	32,960	20,884	8,931	2,985
		29,825	21.00.0011110110101010101010101010101010	29,378	32,783	32,722	20,719	8,964	2,958
24 31	***************************************	30,110		29,659	33,083	32,869	20,996	8,992	2,973
					1	22 102	1 00 -00	0.000	3,026
June 7	********************************	30,223		29,625	33,249	33,193	20,769	9,022	
14		30,058		29,610	32,984	32,896	20,901	9,036	2,926
				1			1		
	111111111111111111111111111111111111111								
					.f		L		

NOTE: Data shown in parentheses are current projections.

^{1/} The range is centered on the 9.5 per cent annual rate of growth in these reserves from April to June thought to be consistent with growth in monetary aggregates as shown under Alternative B in the Bluebook of May 19, 1972.

Annual Growth Rates consistent with Alternative B $\frac{1}{2}$ /

May June $\frac{OII}{8-1/2}$ May 9-1/2 10 9

2-1/2 11

17

Credit Proxy
(Adj.)

Table 2

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
June 16, 1972

Monetary Aggregates (Actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted)

(80),)		1/2 11						, ,	
		Narrow	Broad	Adjusted	บ.ธ.	Tota1	Time deposits	1 !	Nondeposit
		Money	Money	Credit	Govt.	Time and	other	Negotiable	Sources of
Period		Supply (M1)	Supply (M2)	Pr oxy	Deposits	Savings	than CD's	CD's	Funds
		(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
			rn in Billions o		(.,	(3)		I	\-/
1972Jan.		228.8	469.9	364.9	6.3	274.4	241.2	33.2	4.0
Feb.		231.2	475.5	366.7	3.7	278.1	244.3	33.8	3.6
Mar.		233.5	480.1	372.1	6.1	279.9	246.5	33.4	3.7
Apr.		235.0	483.0	376.3	7.4	282.8	248.1	34.7	3.5
May		235.8	486.5	380.9	7.4	287.0	250.7	36.3	3.7
June		(237.0)	(490.8)	(382.1)	(5.0)	(290.9)	(253.8)	(37.0)	(3.7)
		Ammunal Domeson	l tage Rates of Ch		 	, . 1	!	1	Į.
19713rd Q	tr.	3.7	4.4	7.6	ling and Montr	8.2	l 5.3	r:::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::::	!::::::::
4th Q		1.1	8.0	9.7		15.9	14.7		
-									
19721st Q		9.3	13.3	11.3		14.8	17.1		
2nd Q	tr.	(6.0)	(9.0)	(10.5)		(15.5)	(12.0)		
1972Jan.		3.2	13.4	9.9		20.0	24.4		
Feb.		12.6	14.3	5.9		16.2	15.4		
Mar.		11.9	11.6	17.7		7.8	10.8		
Apr.		7.7	7.2	13.5		12.4	7.8		
May		4.1	8.7	14.7		17.8	12.6		
June		(6.0)	(10.5)	(4.0)		(16.5)	(15.0)		
					l.				
					į				
		Weekly Patter	n in Billions of	Dollars	.,		ı	•	
1972Mar.	1	231.4	477.3	368.3	3.2	279.7	245.9	33.8	3.6
	8	232.5	478.1	369.9	5.2	279.4	245.7	33.7	3.7
	15	233,9	480.7	372.5	6.2	279.8	246.8	33.0	3.8
	22	233.8	480.2	372.7	6.7	279.5	246.4	33.1	3.7
	29	233.4	480.0	373.4	6.9	280.2	246.6	33.7	3.8
Apr.	5	235.1	482.8	375.8	7.6	281.1	247 7] ,, ,	, , ,
Apr.	12	234.9	482.3		8.2		247.7 247.5	33.4	3.5
	19	234.5	482.4	375.6 375.2	6.4	281.7 282.9	247.5	34.2 35.0	3.5 3.5
	26	235.2	483.8	376.8	6.4	284.0	247.9	35.4	3.7
	20	233.2	403.0	370.0	0.4	204.0	240.0	33.4	3.7
May	3	234.7	484.2	379.1	7.9	285.2	249.5	35.6	3.6
,	10	234.5	484.6	378.9	7.0	286.1	250,1	36.0	3,6
	17	236.8	487.5	331.4	6.9	286.9	250.7	36.1	3.8
	24	235.0	486.4	381.4	7.6	287.9	251.4	36.5	3.8
	31	236.2	488.3	382.1	7.3	288.8	252.1	36.7	3.6
June	7	236.5	489.3	383.1	6.9	289.5	252.8	36.7	3.7
23	14 pe	236.6	490.2	382.1	5.3	291.0	253.6	37.3	3.7
	.	1				1	•	1	
		Į.				1	1	1	
						1			
		l	<u></u>		ll		1	_1	.1

NOTES: Data shown in parentheses are current projections.

pe - Partially estimated.

Annual rates of change other than those for the past are rounded to nearest half per cent.

^{1/} As shown in the May 19, 1972 Bluebook.

Appendix Table I RESERVES AND MONETARY VARIABLES

	 	Reserves		Money	Stock Mea	sures	Bank Cred	it Measures			Other			,
Period	Total	Nonborrowed	Available to Support Pvt. Deposits	M ₁	M ₂	M ₃	Ad justed Credit Proxy	Total Loans and Investments	Total Time	Time Other than CD's	Thrift Institution Deposits	CD's	Nondeposit Funds	U.S. Gov't. Demand
	(1)	(2)		(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)
Annually:	1			(Per Cer	nt Annual	, Rates of G	rowth)			1	İ	(Dollar	Change in I	Billions
1968	+ 7.8	+ 5.8	+ 8.6	+ 7.8	+ 9.3	+ 8.3	+ 9.7	+ 11.0	+ 11.3	+ 11.1	+ 6.4	+ 2.8	+ 2.6	- 0.1
1969 1970	+ 6.0	- 2.7 + 9.2	- 2.7 + 8.1	+ 3.2	+ 2.3	+ 2.7	+ 0.3	+ 3.9	- 4.9		+ 3.4	- 12.6	+ 13.0	+ 0.3
1971	+ 7.3	+ 8.0	+ 7.8	+ 5.4 + 6.2	+ 8.1 + 11.1	+ 7.8 + 13.3	+ 8.3 + 9.5	+ 8.1 + 11.3	+ 17.9 + 17.9		+ 7.7 + 17.5	+ 14.5 + 7.9	- 8.4 - 7.6	+ 1.1
Semi-Annually:						[
1st Half 1970	+ 0.4	+ 3.0	+ 5.2	+ 5.6	+ 5.8	+ 5.0	+ 4.8	+ 5.2	+ 8.4	+ 6.0	+ 4.7	+ 2.6	+ 0.7	+ 0.4
2nd Half 1970	+ 11.6	+ 15.3	+10.6	+ 5.2	+ 10.1	+ 10.3	+ 11.4	+ 10.8	+ 26.3	+ 15.6	+ 10.6	+ 11.9	- 9.1	+ 0.7
lst Half 1971	+ 9.6	+ 9.3	+10.9	+ 10.0	+ 15.5	+ 17.0	+ 9.7	+ 11.5	+ 22.3	+ 21.2	+ 20.1	+ 3.9	- 7.1	- 2.1
2nd Half 1971	+ 4.7	+ 6.5	+ 4.6	+ 2.4	+ 6.3	+ 8.8	+ 8.8	+ 10,6	+ 12.2	+ 10.1	+ 13.5	+ 4.1	- 0.4	+ 1.8
Quarterly:														
1st Qtr. 1971	+ 8.9	+ 9.5	+10.8	+ 9.1	+ 18.1	+ 18.9	+ 10.9	+ 12.3	+ 28.8	+ 27.5	+ 21.9	+ 2.6	- 4.6	- 2.4
2nd Qtr. 1971	+ 10.0	+ 9.0	+10.6	+ 10.6	+ 12.4	+ 14.4	+ 8.4	+ 10.3	+ 14.7		+ 17.3	+ 1.3	~ 2.6	+ 0.3
3rd Qtr. 1971 4th Qtr. 1971	+ 7.2 + 2.2	+ 6.0 + 6.8	+ 4.3 + 4.8	+ 3.7	+ 4.4	+ 7.8	+ 7.6	+ 9.7	+ 8.2	1	+ 13.7	+ 2.3	- 0.4	+ 2.3
1st Qtr. 1972	+ 10.1	+ 11.0	+10.8	+ 1.1 + 9.3	+ 8.0 + 13.3	+ 9.6	+ 9.7 + 11.3	+ 11.1 + 15.1	+ 15.9		+ 12.8 + 20.5	+ 1.8	- 0.3	- 0.4 - 0.1
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1971: Jan.	+ 10.6	+ 8.1	+ 8.2	+ 2.8	+ 14.1	+ 15.5	+ 10.2	+ 12.8	+ 28.8	+ 26.0	+ 23.9	+ 1.1	- 1.5	- 0.7
Feb. Mar.	+ 8.6	+ 11.7	+ 9.0	+ 13.4	+ 20.7	+ 20.9	+ 11.9	+ 14.6	+ 29.7	+ 28.3	+ 18.5	+ 0.9	- 1.6	- 0.9
	+ 7.3	+ 8.4	+14.9	+ 11.0	+ 18.7	+ 19.3	+ 10.3	+ 9.1	+ 26.0	+ 26.5	+ 22.1	+ 0.6	- 1.6	- 0.8
Apr. May	+ 8.5	+ 16.9	+11.6	+ 8.2	+ 12.1	+ 15.5	+ 8.5	+ 7.4	+ 13.2	+ 16.0	+ 22.5	- 0.2	- 1.9	+ 1.6
June	+ 13.4 + 7.9	+ 9.9	+ 8.7 +11.3	+ 14.1 + 9.1	+ 13.9 + 10.7	+ 15.2 + 12.0	+ 8.8 + 7.7	+ 9.7 + 13.6	+ 15.5	1	+ 12.9 + 15.8	+ 0.7 + 0.8	- 1.0 + 0.4	- 0.2 - 1.0
July	+ 4.4	- 7.6	+ 6.8	+ 10.1	+ 7.5	+ 10.5	+ 10.7	+ 6.2	+ 9.4	+ 4.8	+ 16.7	+ 1.1	- 0.2	+ 0.8
Aug.	+ 4.1	+ 2.8	+ 6.9	+ 3.2	+ 2.9	+ 6.6	+ 4.1	+ 11.9	+ 4.2	+ 3.2	+ 10.3	+ 0.4	- 0.4	+ 0.6
Sept.	+ 12.9	+ 22.9	-0.8	- 2.1	+ 2.9	+ 6.2	+ 7.9	+ 10.9	+ 10.7	+ 7.9	+ 13.8	+ 0.8	+ 0.1	+ 0.9
Oct.	- 7.4	- 2.8	+ 3.6	+ 0.5	+ 7.1	+ 9.1	+ 4.8	+ 11.9	+ 17.1	+ 13.7	+ 13.0	+ 1.1	+ 0.8	- 1.9
Nov. Dec.	+ 3.4 + 10.7	+ 2.0 + 21.4	+ 5.9 + 4.8		+ 6.5	+ 8.7	+ 11.2	+ 6.2	+ 9.1	+ 13.0	+ 11.4	- 0.5	+ 0.5	+ 0.7
1972: Jan.	+ 20.2	+ 23.1		+ 2.6	+ 10.2	+ 11.0	+ 13.1	+ 14.9	+ 20.8	+ 17.0	+ 13.7	+ 1.2	l	l .
Feb,	+ 20.2 - 5.9	- 3.6	+ 9.2 + 7.4	+ 3.2 + 12.6	+ 13.4 + 14.3	+ 15.4 + 16.7	+ 9.9 + 5.9	+ 14.2 + 12.4	+ 20.0	+ 24.4 + 15.4	+ 23.9	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
Mar.	+ 15.8	+ 13.3	+ 15.6	+ 11.9	+ 14.5	+ 13.8	+ 17.7	+ 18.0	+ 7.8		+ 17.6 + 19.0	- 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 2.4
Apr.	+ 22.9	+ 22.2	+ 7.0	+ 7.7	+ 7.2	+ 10.9	+ 13.5	÷ 3.6	+ 12.4	1	+ 15.8	+ 1.3	- 0.2	+ 1.3
Мау р	+ 7.3	+ 8.0	+ 6.7	+ 4.1	+ 8.7	+ 10.2	+ 14.7	+ 18.4	+ 17.8	+ 12.6	10.0	+ 1.6	+ 0.2	
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NOTE: Reserve requirements on Eurodollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970.

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Appendix Table II RESERVES AND MONETARY VARIABLES (Seasonally adjusted, Billions of dollars)

		Reserves		Money Stock Measures				Bank Cred	it Measures							
	1	Available to			v.			Ad justed	Total		Time	Thrift		Non-	v.s.	
		m 1	Non-	Support Pvt.		M ₁	^M 2	M ₃	Credit	Loans and	Total Time	Other than CD's	Institution Deposits	CD's	Deposit Funds	Goy't. Demand
Period		Total (1)	borrowed (2)	Deposits	Total (3)	Pvt. Dep. (4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	Investments (8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)
Annually:			` ′									1			, ,	
Dec. 1968 Dec. 1969		27.249 27.977	26.471 26.829	24.963 25.245	197.4 203.7	154.0 157.7	378.0 368.8	572.6 588.3	304.6 305.4	390.6 406.0	204.2 194.1	180.6 183.2	194.6 201.5	23.6 11.0	7.0 20.0	5.1 5.3
Mouthly:	1					1								ļ	1	
1970June		28.037	27.227	25.902	209.4	161.7	398.1	603.0	312.8	416.5	202.3	188.7	204.9	13.6	20.7	5.7
July Aug.		28.315 28.695	27.060 27.907	26.009 26.385	210.3 211.6	162.4 163.5	401.7 405.6	608.4 613.9	318.2 322.5	422.5 427.5	208.4 213.2	191.4 193.9	206.6 208.4	17.0 19.3	19.8 18.8	5.5 5.7
Sept		29.059	28.438	26.812	212.8	164.5	409.2	619.1	324.3	429.5	217.7	196.4	209.9	21.3	16.5	5.8
Oct. Nov.		28.700 28.704	28.239	26.485 26.554 26.747	213.1 213.6 214.8	164.8 164.9 165.8	412.1 414.3 418.2	623.9 627.9 634.0	324.8 326.5 330.6	430.6 433.1 438.9	221.5 224.2 228.9	198.9 200.6 203.4	211.8 213.6 215.8	22.6 23.6 25.5	14.2 12.7 11.6	5.2 6.2 6.4
Ďec.		29.132		26.930		:	423.1	642.2	333.4	443.6	234.4	207.8	219.2	26.6	10.1	5.8
1971Jan. Feb. Mar.		29.390 29.600 29.779		27.132 27.470	215.3 217.7 219.7	166.0 168.0 169.7	430.4	653.4 663.9	336.7 339.6	449.0 452.4	240.2 245.4	212.7 217.4	223.0 226.8	27.5 28.1	8.6 7.0	4.9
Apr. May		29.991 30.327		27.735 27.935 28.199	221.2 223.8 225.5	170.7 173.0 174.5	441.5 446.6 450.6	672.5 681.0 687.8	342.0 344.5 346.7	455.2 458.9 464.1	248.1 251.3 254.4	220.3 222.8 225.0	231.0 234.4 237.2	27.8 28.5 29.4	5.1 4.1 4.5	5.6 5.4 4.3
June July Aug.	,	30.527 30.639 30.743	29.915 29.985	28.358 28.521	227.4 228.0	175.8 176.3	453.4 454.5	693.8 697.6	349.8 351.0	466.5 471.1	256.4 257.3	225.9 226.5	240.4 243.1	30.4 30.8	4.3 3.9	5.1 5.7
Sept	t.	31.073	30,556	28.503	227.6	175.5	455.6	701.2	353.3	475.4	259.6	228.0	245.6	31.6	4.1	6.6
Oct. Nov. Dec.		30.882 30.970 31.246	30,535	28.588 28.728 28.844	227.7 227.7 228.2	175.5 175.5 175.7	458.3 460.8 464.7	706.5 711.6 718.1	354.7 358.0 361.9	480.1 482.6 488.6	263.3 265.3 269.9	230.6 233.1 236.4	248.3 250.8 253.4	32.7 32.2 33.4	4.8 5.4 4.0	4.7 5.4 6.2
197 2 Jan. Feb.		31.772 31.616	31.678 31.583	29.064 29.244	228.8	176.0 178.0	469.9 475. 5	727.3 737.4	364.9 366.7	494.4 499.5	274.4 278.1	241.2 244.3 246.5	257.4 261.8 265.8	33.2 33.8 33.4	4.0 3.6 3.7	6.3 3.7 6.1
Mar. Apr.		32.032 32.644	32,525	29.625 29.799	233.5	179.9 180.9	480.1	745.9	372.1 376.3	507.0	279.9	248.1	269.7	34.7	3.5	7.4
Mày Wee <u>kly</u> :		32,842	32.742	29.965	235.8	181.4	486.5	759.1	380,9	516.3	287.0	250.7	272.6	36.3	3.7	7.4
1972Feb.	. 2 9 16 23	31.797 31.473 31.695 31.519	31.427 31.678	29.138 28.991 29.362 29.192	229.8 230.3 231.2 232.2	176.9 177.2 178.0 178.8	472.2 473.3 475.6 477.2		365.1 365.7 366.9 367.2		275.8 276.5 278.2 279.3	242.4 243.0 244.4 245.0		33.4 33.5 33.8 34.3	3.8 3.7 3.7 3.6	4.8 5.1 3.8 3.0
Mar.	8 15 22	31.744 31.709 32.164 31.650	31.666 31.598 32.151 31.538	29.497 29.575 29.869 29.216 29.782	231.4 232.5 233.9 233.8 233.4	178.2 179.0 180.2 180.1 179.5	477.3 478.1 480.7 480.2 480.0		368.3 369.9 372.5 372.7 373.4		279.7 279.4 279.8 279.5 280.2	245.9 245.7 246.8 246.4 246.6		33.8 33.7 33.0 33.1 33.7	3.6 3.7 3.8 3.7 3.8	3.2 5.2 6.2 6.7 6.9
Apr.	. 5 12 19 26	32.466 32.655 32.526 32.615 32.845	32.519 32.512 32.568	29.782 29.898 29.728 29.632 29.971	235.1 234.9 234.5 235.2	181.1 181.0 180.4 181.0	482.8 482.3 482.4 483.8		375.8 375.6 375.2 376.8		281.1 281.7 282.9 284.0	247.7 247.5 247.9 248.6		33.4 34.2 35.0 35.4	3.5 3.5 3.5 3.7	7.6 8.2 6.4 6.4
May	3 10 17 24 31 p	32.529 32.638 32.995 32.783 33.083	32.555 32.960 32.722	29.787 29.990 30.011 29.825 30.110	234.7 234.5 236.8 235.0 236.2	180.6 180.1 182.3 180.5 181.7	484.2 484.6 487.5 486.4 488.3		379.1 378.9 381.4 381.4 382.1		285.2 286.1 286.9 287.9 288.8	249.5 250.1 250.7 251.4 252.1		35.6 36.0 36.1 36.5 36.7	3.6 3.6 3.8 3.6 3.6	7.9 7.0 6.9 7.6 7.3
Jung	-	i	33.193	30.223	236.5	182.0	489.3		383.1		289.5	252.8		36.7	3.7	6.9

NOTES: Reserve requirements on Euro-dollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related commercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970. Adjusted credit proxy includes mainly total member bank deposits subject to reserve requirements, bank-related commercial paper, and Euro-dollar borrowings of U. S. banks. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks. Monthly data are daily averages except for nonbank commercial paper figures which are for last day of month. Weekly data are not available for M₃, total loans and investments and thrift institution deposits.