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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

## By the Staff

BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) Through mid-June reserves available to support private nonbank deposits (RPD) have been running below the mid-point of the path specified at the last meeting of the Committee. Partially projected data for required reserves for the last half of June suggest a somewhat larger shortfall unless excess reserves rise substantially. If excess reserves in the last two weeks of the month were to average no more than the $\$ 150$ million expected at the time of the last FOMC meeting, the May-June RPD growth would be 7 per cent at an annual rate, slightly below the Comittee's $7-1 / 2$ to $11-1 / 2$ per cent target range, as shown in the attached Table 1.
(2) Growth in all of the key money and credit aggregates fell a little short of expectations in May but, as the attached Table 2 shows, deviations were not very significant. $M_{1}$ increased at about a 4 per cent annual rate, $M_{2}$ at nearly a 9 per cent rate, and the adjusted credit proxy at about a 15 per cent rate. Shortfalls appear to have continued in the first half of June.
(3) The Federal funds rate has averaged just under 4-1/2 per cent in the two most recent statement weeks. This is close to 25 basis points above the level prevailing at the time of the last meeting, and still in the $10 w$ end of the $4-1 / 4$ to $5-1 / 2$ per cent range that was thought to have been consistent with growth in RPD at the mid-point of its targeted range. Borrowings from the discount window--averaging about
\$135 million during the past three statement weeks-have also been moderately below levels thought necessary to restrain growth in the aggregates within targeted ranges. In the absence of any indications of a slowing in economic growth, it seems probable that there has been an only temporary shortfall in private demand for cash balances relative to GNP. However, the possibility that there has been some overestimation of the basic intensity of demands for cash associated with GNP growth cannot be ruled out.
(4) The increase that had developed in the Federal funds rate following the last Committee meeting was not immediately reflected in shortterm rates generally. "The relative absence of upward pressures on short rates was probably attributable largely to the combination of sizable Federal debt repayment in June and market expectations that the Treasury would not borrow new funds until the latter part of July. However, most recently bill rates have risen, with the 3 -month bill rate around 3.95 per cent.
(5) This outlook on Treasury financing along with some lightening of new issue calendars in both markets, contributed to a general strengthening of corporate and municipal bond markets during May. Encouraged by this improved atmosphere, underwriters bid rather aggressively for new issues, and bond yields declined generally. These May declines have since been erased, however, as investor resistance to aggressive underwriting pricing forced snydicate terminations.
(6) The following table compares seasonally adjusted annual rates of change in major financial aggregates for recent periods.

|  | 1971 | Fourth and First <br> Quarters <br> Combined <br> (Mar. over Sept.) | Latest 2 months (May over March) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total Reserves | 7.3 | 6.2 | 15.1 |
| Nonborrowed Reserves | 8.0 | 8.9 | 15. 1 |
| Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits | 7.7 | 8.6 | 6.9 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |
| $M_{1} \text { (currency plus demand } \underset{\text { deposits) }}{ }=1$ | 6.2 | 5.2 | 5.9 |
| $M_{2} M_{1}$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 11.1 | 10.8 | 8.0 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 13.3 | 12.7 | 10.6 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (Bank credit proxy adj.) | 9.5 | 10.6 | 14.2 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 11.3 | 13.3 | 11.0 |
| Short-term market paper <br> (Actual $\$$ change in billions) |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | \$ 7.9 | 1.7 | 2.9 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | -1.8 | 2.1 | 6.7 |

1/ Other than interbank and $U$. S. Government.
ㄹ/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.

NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of comercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions-which are either end-of-month or last Wednesday of month figures.

## Prospective developments

(7) The three alternative patterns of monetary aggregates and money market conditions summarized below differ little from those presented at the time of the last FOMC meeting. Given recent deposit flows, growth in $M_{1}$ for the second quarter is less than earlier indicated, but the alternatives proposed for third quarter rates of growth in $M_{1}$ are unchanged. We have reduced the range of member bank borrowings and lowered the bottom end of the Federal funds rate range, since pressures on the money market and on the discount window in the past several weeks have been less than anticipated for given increases in the monetary aggregates. But we have not lowered the top end of the funds rate ranges because we still feel that basic money demands will be strong, given the vigorous GNP growth projected, and that, therefore, there are some odds-not trivially small--that restraint of growth in the aggregates can require a considerable tightening of the money market. More detailed monthly and quarterly figures, including data for total reserves and RPD, are shown on the next two pages.

|  | A | B | C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal funds rate | 3-1/2--5 | 4--5-1/2 | 4-1/2--6 |
| Member bank borrowings (\$ millions) | 50-250 | 75-450 | 150-650 |
| Growth in M ${ }_{1}$ (SAAR) |  |  |  |
| June | 6\% | 6\% | 6\% |
| July | 10 | 9 | 8-1/2 |
| 2nd Q. | 6 | 6 | $6$ |
| 3rd Q. | 7-1/2 | 6-1/2 | 5-1/2 |
| Near-term growth in |  |  |  |
| June | 3\% | 7-1/2\% | 7\% |
| Juiy | 6-1/2 | $5-1 / 2$ | 4-1/2 |
| June-july | 7-1/2 | 6-1/2 | 5-1/2 |

Alternative Monthly and Quarterly Patterns
for Key Monetary Aggregates


Alternative Monthly and Quarterly Patterns of Reserve Aggregates


1/ Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits.
(8) The first two alternatives encompass recently prevailing money market conditions, taken to be typified by a Federal funds rate aroung 4-3/8--4-1/2 per cent. But under alternative $A$, the staff would expect the funds rate to edge down from current levels, while under alternative $B$ it is likely to edge up as reserve provision through open market operations is held back in the face of strengthenirg demand for money. $M_{1}$ growth is expected to be largest early in the third quarter-with the July rise estimated at around a 9 per cent annual rate-as $\mathrm{U}_{\text {. }} \mathrm{S}$ 。 Government deposits decline sharply on balance.
(9) For several weeks the 3 -month bili rate has been seasonally low relative to the Federal funds rate. Over the course of July the bill rate normally rises relative to the funds rate. The seasonal rise-or at least the full extent of it--may be delayed this year if the Treasury does not begin its third quarter cash borrowing until late July or early August. We have assumed a fairly sizable cash borrowing around mid-July. And we wou id expect significant upward pressures on the bill rate to begin emerging $3 \pm$ ipast by the latter part of July, with the full force of such pressures possibly not developing until later in the summer. Between now and the July 18 FOMC meeting, a 3 -month bill rate in a $3-3 / 4-4-1 / 2$ per cent range might be anticipated, assuming money market conditions around those currently prevailing, but with the rate moving higher if the funds rate were to move above 4-3/4 per cent.
(10) As the third quarter progresses, growth in time deposits other than large $C D$ 's is expected to slow, reflecting rising short-term market interest rates. The slowdown does not 100 k as if it will be as sharp as we had earlier expected in view of the string performance of
such deposits in recent weeks and the failure of short-term market rates thus far to show significant increases. Even so, $M_{2}$ is projected to grow more slowly in the third quarter than in the second under alternatives $B$ and $C$, and at just about the same rate under alternative $A$.
(11) The recent strong business loan demand at banks is expected to persist in the summer. And with diminished net inflows of time deposits other than large $C D$ 's, banks can be expected to bid fairly aggressively for large negotiable $C D$ funds. Nevertheless, bank credit expansion-as measured by the proxy--may be very slow in June and July as continued declines in U. S. Government deposits divert funds from banks. Over the third quarter as a whole, bank credit growth is likely to be somewhat slower than in the second quarter.
(12) Between now and the next meeting of the Committee, there is unlikely to be much upward pressure on long-term interest rates, given the moderate credit demands in prospect, unless money market conditions become significantly firmer. If the Treasury should elect to undertake an advance refunding in the latter part of June, some modest near-term increase in Treasury yields might be expected, but the spill-over of such yield increases to other long-term markets would probably not be very large. Taking a somewhat longer view, as the summer progresses the expected rise in short-term rates, fueled by the increased cash needs of the Treasury, will probably lead to some increase in long-term interest rates generally.

## Proposed directive

(13) Three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive are presented below. They might be associated with the correspondingly lettered patterns of growth in the aggregates described in the preceding section.
(14) Alternative A.
'Tc implement this policy, while taking account of єapital-maxket-develepments-and possible Treasury zefunding FINANCING, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support seaewhat-słewer growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead AT SOMEWHiAT FASTER RAIES THAN IN RECENT MONTHS:"
(15) Alternative B.
"To implement this policy, while taking account of єapitał-max FIMANCIMG, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support oneewket-stewez MODERATE growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead."
(16) Alternative $C$.
"To implement this policy, while taking account of capital market developments and possible Treasury feferaing FINANCING, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that will support gemewkatoglewes growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead AT SOMEWHAT SLOWER RATES THAN IN RECENT MONTHS."
(17) Deletion of the reference to capital market developments is proposed for alternatives $A$ and $B$ in view of the recent and prospective moderation of credit demands in capital markets. However, the Committee might wish to consider including such a reference in association with alternative $C$ because of the stronger upward pressures in long-term markets that could develop under that alternative.
(18) The other differences in language among these alternatives are in the descriptions of desired growth in monetary aggregates. In alternative $A$ the words "at somewhat faster rates than in recent months" are designed to place an accent on the objective under this alternative of achieving some pick-up from the average rates of May and June. In B the term "moderate" is suggested in place of the previous "somewhat slower" to avold any implication that the Committee seeks a continued slowing of monetary growth from the rates recently achieved. As indicated, it is proposed to retain the phrase "somewhat slower" in alternative C.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



MONETARY AGGREGATES

NARROW MONEY SUPPLY M1


## BROADER MONEY SUPPLY M2




MONETARY AGGREGATES


## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



| Period | Reserves Available for Private Nonbank Deposits |  |  |  | Aggregate Reserves |  | Required Reserves |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Seasonally | justed | Not Seasonall | Ad justed | Seasonally Adjusted |  |  |  |  |
|  | Target and Associated Patterns | Actual and Projected | Target and Associated Patterns | Actual and Projected | Total <br> Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Private <br> Demand | Time and Nondeposits | $\begin{gathered} \text { U. S. Gov't. } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Interbank } \end{gathered}$ |
|  | （1） | （2） | （3） | （4） | （5） | （6） | （7） | （8） | （9） |
| 1972－－Mar． |  | 29，625 |  | 29，347 | 32，032 | 31，931 | 20，669 | 8，748 | 2，407 |
| Apr． | 29，821 | 29，799 | 29，912 | 29，890 | 32，644 | 32，525 | 20，859 | 8，762 | 2，845 |
| May |  | 29，965 | 29，823 ${ }^{\text {29，}}$ | 29，788 | 32，842 | 32，742 | $20,877$ | $8,935$ | $2,876$ |
| June | 30，194－30，3951／ | $(30,153)$ | 29，831－30，030 ${ }^{1 /}$ | $(29,793)$ | $(33,064)$ | $(32,958)$ | $(20,886)$ | $(9,057)$ | $(2,911)$ |
| Annual Rates of Change |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Quarterly： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1971－－3rd Qtr． |  | 4.3 |  |  | 7.2 | 6.0 | 2.4 | 6.7 |  |
| 4th Qtr． | ：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：： | 4.8 | ：$:$ ：：：：：：：：：：：： |  | 2.2 | 6.8 | 2.8 | 14.5 | 萛：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：： |
| 1972－～1st Qtr． |  | 10.8 | ：：：\％：：：：：：：：： |  | 10.1 | 10.5 | 6.8 | 18.0 |  |
| 2nd Qtr． |  | （7．0） | ．．．．．．．．．．．．．．．． | ：$:$ ：$:$ | （13．0） | （13．0） | （4．0） | （14．0） | ：：：：：：：：：：： |
| 1972－－Mar． |  | 15.6 | ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ ：$:$ | ：：：：：：：：：： $\mathrm{B}^{\text {a }}$ | 15.8 | 13.3 | 13.5 | 13.2 | 号：$:$ ：：：：：：：：：：：：：：： |
| Apr． |  | 7.0 |  |  | 22.9 | 22.2 | 11.0 | 1.9 |  |
| May | 7.0 | 6.7 |  |  | 7.3 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 23.7 | ：：：：：：：：：： |
| June | 7．5－11．0 ${ }^{\text {（／}}$ | $(7.5)$ |  |  | （8．0） | （8．0） | （0．5） | （16．5） | 串： |
| May－June | 7．5－11．51／ | （7．0） |  | ：：：：：：：：：：：： | （7．5） | （8．0） | （1．0） | （20．0） | ：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：：： |
| Weekly： |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972－－Apr． |  | 29，898 |  | 29，728 | 32，655 | 32，519 | 20，824 | 8，713 | 2，757 |
|  |  | 29，728 | ：： | 29，525 | 32，526 | 32，512 | 20，765 | 8，744 | 2，798 |
|  |  | 29，632 | ：！ | 29，850 | 32，615 | 32，568 | 20，988 | 8，751 | 2，983 |
| 26 | 啨男： | 29，971 |  | 30，198 | 32，845 | 32，569 | 20，843 | 8，780 | 2，874 |
| May $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 10 \\ \\ 17 \\ \\ 24 \\ \\ \\ \end{array}$ | ． | 29，787 |  | 30，263 | 32，529 | 32，415 | 20，866 | 8，840 | 2，742 |
|  | T．．．．． | 29，990 | ：$:$ ：：：：：：：：：$:$ | 30，004 | 32，638 | 32，555 | 20，914 | 8，891 | 2，647 |
|  | ：：：：：：：：：： $\mathrm{B}^{\text {：}}$ | 30，011 | ：$:$ ： | 29，908 | 32，995 | 32，960 | 20，884 | 8，931 | 2，985 |
|  |  | 29， 825 | （：足：$:$ ：$:$ | 29，378 | 32，783 | 32，722 | 20，719 | 8，964 | 2，958 |
|  |  | 30，110 | 㛎吔: | 29，659 | 33，083 | 32，869 | 20，996 | 8，992 | 2，973 |
| June $\begin{array}{r}7 \\ \\ 14\end{array}$ |  |  | 足：：：：：：：：：：：： |  |  | 33,193 32,896 |  | 9,022 9,036 | $\begin{aligned} & 3,026 \\ & 2.926 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | 30，058 |  | 29，610 | 32，984 | 32，896 | 20，901 | 9，036 | 2，926 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

## NOTE：Data shown in parentheses are current projections．

1／The range is centered on the 9.5 per cent annual rate of growth in these reserves from April to June thought to be consistent with growth in monetary aggregates as shown under Alternative B in the Bluebook of May 19， 1972.


NOTES: Data shown in parentheses are current projections.
Annual rates of change other than those for the past are rounded to nearest half per cent.
$1 /$ As shown in the May 19, 1972 Bluebook.

| Period | Reserres |  |  | Money Stock Measures |  |  | Bank Credit Measures |  | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | Available to Support Pvt. Deposits |  | $M_{2}$ | M | Ad justed Credit Proxy | Total <br> Loans and Investments | Total Time | Time Other than CD's | Thrift Institution Deposits | CD's | Nondeposit Funds | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. } \\ & \text { Gov't. } \\ & \text { Demand } \end{aligned}$ |
| Annually: | (1) | (2) |  | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) |  | (12) | (13) |
|  |  |  |  | (Per Cent Annual Rates of Growth) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | (Dollar | Change in | 11ions) |
| 1968 | + 7.8 | + 5.8 | +8.6 | + 7.8 | + 9.3 | +8.3 | + 9.7 | $+11.0$ | $+11.3$ | $+11.1$ | + 6.4 | + 2.8 | + 2.6 | - 0.1 |
| 1969 | - 1.3 | - 2.7 | - 2.7 | +3.8 $+\quad 3.2$ | +2.3 | + 2.7 $+\quad 7$ | + 0.3 | $+\quad 3.9$ | + 4.9 | 11.1 $+\quad 1.4$ | +3.4 $+\quad 3.4$ | - 12.6 | $+13.0$ | + 0.3 |
| 1970 | $+\quad 6.0$ $+\quad 73$ | $+\quad 9.2$ $+\quad 8.0$ | +8.1 | + 5.4 | +8.1 | +7.8 +13.3 | +8.3 +8.3 | +8.1 | $+17.9$ | +11.0 | $+\quad 7.7$ | +14.5 | - 8.4 | +1.1 |
| 1971 | $+7.3$ | + 8.0 | + 7.8 | + 6.2 $+\quad 6.2$ | +11.1 | + 13.3 | + 9.5 | +11.3 | +17.9 | +16.2 | + 17.5 | + 7.9 | - 7.6 | - 0.3 |
| Semi-Annually: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Half 1970 | + 0.4 | + 3.0 | + 5.2 | + 5.6 | + 5.8 | + 5.0 | $+4.8$ | + 5.2 | + 8.4 | + 6.0 | + 4.7 | + 2.6 | + 0.7 | + 0.4 |
| 2nd Half 1970 | $+11.6$ | $+15.3$ | +10.6 | + 5.2 | $+10.1$ | + 10.3 | +11.4 | + 10.8 | $+26.3$ | +15.6 | $+10.6$ | + 11.9 | - 9.1 | $+0.7$ |
| 1st Half 1971 | $+\quad 9.6$ | + 9.3 | +10.9 | $+10.0$ | $+15.5$ | + 17.0 | + 9.7 | + 11.5 | + 22.3 | + 21.2 | + 20.1 | + 3.9 | - 7.1 | - 2.1 |
| 2nd Half 1971 | $+4.7$ | + 6.5 | +4.6 | + 2.4 | 15.5 +6.3 | +8.8 | +8.8 | +10.6 | +12.2 | +10.1 | +13.5 | + 4.1 | - 0.4 | + 1.8 |
| Quarterly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1st Qtr. 1971 | + 8.9 | + 9.5 | +10.8 | $+9.1$ | + 18.1 | + 18.9 | + 10.9 | $+12.3$ | + 28.8 | + 27.5 | + 21.9 | + 2.6 | - 4.6 | - 2.4 |
| 2nd Qtr. 1971 | $+10.0$ | + 9.0 | +10.6 | + 10.6 | + 12.4 | +14.4 | +8.9 $+\quad 8.4$ | + 10.3 | +28.8 +14.7 | + 14.0 | +17.3 | $+\quad 1.3$ | - 2.6 | + 0.3 |
| 3rd Qtr. 1971 | + 7.2 | + 6.0 | +4.3 | +10.6 $+\quad 3.7$ | + 4.4 | $+\quad 7.8$ | + 7.6 | $+\quad 9.7$ | $+\quad 8.2$ | $+\quad 5.3$ | +13.7 | + 2.3 | - 0.4 | + 2.3 |
| 4th Qtr. 1971 | + 2.2 | + 6.8 | +4.8 | + 1.1 | + 8.0 | $+\quad 9.6$ $+\quad 9.6$ | +9.7 | +11.1 | +15.9 | +14.7 | +12.8 | + 1.8 |  | - 0.4 |
| 1st Qtr. 1972 | +10.1 | + 11.0 | +10.8 | +9.3 | +13.3 | + 15.5 | +11.3 | +15.1 | +14.8 | +17.1 | +20.5 | - 0.1 | - 0.3 | - 0.1 |
| Jan. <br> Feb. <br> Mar. |  |  | +8.2 | + 2.8 | + 14.1 | + 15.5 | + 10.2 | + 12.8 | + 28.8 | $+26.0$ | + 23.9 | $+1.1$ | - 1.5 | - 0.7 |
|  | + 8.6 | +11.7 | +9.0 | +12.8 +13.4 | +14.1 +20.7 | +20.9 +20.9 | +11.9 | +14.6 | +29.7 | +28.3 | +18.5 | $+\quad 0.9$ | - 1.6 | - 0.9 |
|  | + 7.3 | + 8.4 | +14.9 | $+11.0$ | +18.7 | +19.3 | $+10.3$ | + 9.1 | $+26.0$ | + 26.5 | + 22.1 | $+0.6$ | - 1.6 | - 0.8 |
| Apr. <br> May <br> June | + 8.5 | +16.9 | $+11.6$ | $+8.2$ | + 12.1 | + 15.5 | + 8.5 | + 7.4 | + 13.2 | +16.0 | + 22.5 | - 0.2 | - 1.9 | + 1.6 |
|  | + 13.4 | + 9.9 | $+8.7$ | $+14.1$ | + 13.9 | + 15.2 | + 8.8 | + 9.7 | +15.5 | +13.6 | + 12.9 | $+0.7$ | - 1.0 | - 0.2 |
|  | + 7.9 |  | +11.3 | + 9.1 | $+10.7$ | + 12.0 | + 7.7 | $+13.6$ | $+14.8$ | +11.8 | +15.8 | $+0.8$ | $+0.4$ | - 1.0 |
| July Aug. Sept. | + 4.4 |  | $+6.8$ | $+10.1$ | + 7.5 | + 10.5 | $+10.7$ | + 6.2 | + 9.4 | + 4.8 | + 16.7 | $+1.1$ | - 0.2 | + 0.8 |
|  | +4.1 | $+\quad 2.8$ +22.8 | +6.9 | +10.1 $+\quad 3.2$ | $+\quad .5$ $+\quad 2.9$ | + 6.6 | +4.1 | + 11.9 | $+\quad 4.2$ +10.7 | +3.8 $+\quad 3.2$ | +10.3 | +0.4 +0.8 | - 0.4 | $+\quad 0.6$ |
|  | + 12.9 | + 22.9 | -0.8 | - 2.1 | + 2.9 $+\quad 1.9$ | + 6.2 | + 7.9 | +10.9 | $+10.7$ | + 7.9 | +13.8 | $+0.8$ | $+0.1$ | + 0.9 |
| oct. <br> Nov. | - 7.4 | - 2.8 | + 3.6 | + 0.5 | + 7.1 | + 9.1 | + 4.8 | $+11.9$ | $+17.1$ | +13.7 | +13.0 | $+1.1$ | $+0.8$ | - 1.9 |
|  | +3.4 | + 2.0 | + 5.9 | + -- | + 6.5 | + 8.7 | +11.2 | + 6.2 | + 9.1 | +13.0 | +11.4 | - 0.5 | + 0.5 | + 0.7 |
| Dec. | $+10.7$ | + 21.4 | + 4.8 | $+2.6$ | +10.2 | + 11.0 | $+13.1$ | $+14.9$ | $+20.8$ | $+17.0$ | +13.7 | + 1.2 | - 1.3 | $+0.8$ |
| 1972: $\begin{array}{lll}\text { Jan. } & \\ \text { Feb, } & \\ & \text { Mar. } & \\ & \text { Apr. } & \\ & \text { May } & \text { p }\end{array}$ | $+20.2$ | + 23.1 | + 9.2 | $+3.2$ | + 13.4 | $+15.4$ | + 9.9 | + 14.2 | $+20.0$ | + 24.4 |  | - 0.2 | - 0.1 |  |
|  | - 5.9 | - 3.6 | + 7.4 | + 12.6 | +14.3 | +16.7 | + 5.9 | + 12.4 | $+16.2$ | + 15.4 | +23.9 $+\quad 17.6$ | + 0.6 | - 0.3 | - 2.6 |
|  | + 15.8 | + 13.3 | +15.6 | +12.6 +11.9 | +11.6 | +13.8 | + 17.7 | + 18.0 | + 7.8 | + 10.8 | +17.6 +19.0 |  |  | + 2.4 |
|  | + 22.9 | + 22.2 | + 7.0 | +11.7 +7.1 | + 7.2 $+\quad 8$ | +10.9 | +13.5 | + 3.6 | + 12.4 | + 7.8 | + 15.8 | + 1.3 | -0.2 | + 1.3 |
|  | $+7.3$ | + 8.0 | $+6.7$ | + 4.1 | + 8.7 | + 10.2 | +14.7 | + 18.4 | +17.8 | + 12.6 | 10.0 | + 1.6 | $+0.2$ | -- |

NOTE: Reserve requirements on Eurodollar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related conmercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970.

Appendix Table iI
reserves and monetary variables
(Seasonally adjusted, Billions of dollars)

| Period | Total | Reserves |  | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  | Bank Credit Measures |  | Other |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Non- | Available to Support Pvt. |  |  | $M_{2}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ | Ad justed Gredit | Total. <br> Loans and | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Time } \\ \text { Other than } \end{gathered}$ | Thrift Institution Deposits |  | Non- <br> Deposit Funds | $\begin{gathered} \text { U.S. } \\ \text { Gov't. } \\ \text { Domand } \end{gathered}$ |
|  |  | borrowed | Deposits | Total | Pvt. Dep. |  |  | Proxy | Investments |  |  |  | CD's |  |  |
| Annually: | (1) | (2) |  | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) |
| Dec. 1968 | 27.249 | 26.471 | 24.963 | 197.4 | 154.0 | 378.0 | 572.6 | 304.6 | 390.6 | 204.2 | 180.6 | 194.6 | 23.6 | 7.0 | 5.1 |
| Dec. 1969 | 27.977 | 26.829 | 25.245 | 203.7 | 157.7 | 368.8 | 588.3 | 305.4 | 406.0 | 194.1 | 183.2 | 201.5 | 11.0 | 20.0 | 5.3 |
| Mouthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1970--June | 28.037 | 27.227 | 25.902 | 209.4 | 161.7 | 398.1 | 603.0 | 312.8 | 416.5 | 202.3 | 188.7 | 204.9 | 13.6 | 20.7 | 5.7 |
| July | 28.315 | 27.060 | 26.009 | 210.3 | 162.4 | 401.7 | 608.4 | 318.2 | 422.5 | 208.4 | 191.4 | 206.6 | 17.0 | 19.8 | 5.5 |
| Aug. | 28.695 | 27.907 | 26.385 | 211.6 | 163.5 | 405.6 | 613.9 | 322.5 | 427.5 | 213.2 | 193.9 | 208.4 | 19.3 | 18.8 | 5.7 |
| Sept. | 29.059 | 28.438 | 26.812 | 212.8 | 164.5 | 409.2 | 619.1 | 324.3 | 429.5 | 217.7 | 196.4 | 209.9 | 21.3 | 16.5 | 5.8 |
| oct. | 28.700 | 28.190 | 26.485 | 213.1 | 164.8 | 412.1 | 623.9 | 324.8 | 430.6 | 221.5 | 198.9 | 211.8 | 22.6 | 14.2 | 5.2 |
| Nov. | 28.704 | 28.239 | 26.554 | 213.6 | 164.9 | 414.3 | 627.9 | 326.5 | 433.1 | 224.2 | 200.6 | 213.6 | 23.6 | 12.7 | 6.2 |
| Dec. | 29.132 | 28.764 | 26.747 | 214.8 | 165.8 | 418.2 | 634.0 | 330.6 | 438.9 | 228.9 | 203.4 | 215.8 | 25.5 | 11.6 | 6.4 |
| 1971--Jan. | 29.390 | 28.958 | 26.930 | 215.3 | 166.0 | 423.1 | 642.2 | 333.4 | 443.6 | 234.4 | 207.8 | 219.2 | 26.6 | 10.1 | 5.8 |
| Feb. | 29.600 | 29.240 | 27.132 | 217.7 | 168.0 | 430.4 | 653.4 | 336.7 | 449.0 | 240.2 | 212.7 | 223.0 | 27.5 | 8.6 | 4.9 |
| Mar. | 29.779 | 29.445 | 27.470 | 219.7 | 169.7 | 437.1 | 663.9 | 339.6 | 452.4 | 245.4 | 217.4 | 226.8 | 28.1 | 7.0 | 4.0 |
| Apr. | 29.991 | 29.859 | 27.735 | 221.2 | 170.7 | 441.5 | 672.5 | 342.0 | 455.2 | 248.1 | 220.3 | 231.0 | 27.8 | 5.1 | 5.6 |
| May | 30.327 | 30.106 | 27.935 | 223.8 | 173.0 | 446.6 | 681.0 | 344.5 | 458.9 | 251.3 | 222.8 | 234.4 | 28.5 | 4.1 | 5.4 |
| June | 30.527 | 30.106 | 28.199 | 225.5 | 174.5 | 450.6 | 687.8 | 346.7 | 464.1 | 254.4 | 225.0 | 237.2 | 29.4 | 4.5 | 4.3 |
| Ju1y | 30.639 | 29.915 | 28.358 | 227.4 | 175.8 | 453.4 | 693.8 | 349.8 | 466.5 | 256.4 | 225.9 | 240.4 | 30.4 | 4.3 | 5.1 |
| Aug. | 30.743 | 29.985 | 28.521 | 228.0 | 176.3 | 454.5 | 697.6 | 351.0 | 471.1 | 257.3 | 226.5 | 243.1 | 30.8 | 3.9 | 5.7 |
| Sept. | 31.073 | 30.556 | 28.503 | 227.6 | 175.5 | 455.6 | 701.2 | 353.3 | 475.4 | 259.6 | 228.0 | 245.6 | 31.6 | 4.1 | 6.6 |
| Oct. | 30.882 | 30.485 | 28.588 | 227.7 | 175.5 | 458.3 | 706.5 | 354.7 | 480.1 | 263.3 | 230.6 | 248.3 | 32.7 | 4.8 | 4.7 |
| Nov. | 30,970 | 30.535 | 28.728 | 227.7 | 175.5 | 460.8 | 711.6 | 358.0 | 482.6 | 265.3 | 233.1 | 250.8 | 32.2 | 5.4 4.0 | 5.4 |
|  | 31.246 | 31.079 | 28.844 | 228.2 | 175.7 | 464.7 | 718.1 | 361.9 | 488.6 | 269.9 | 236.4 | 253.4 | 33.4 | 4.0 | 6.2 |
| 1972--Jan. | 31.772 | 31.678 | 29.064 | 228.8 | 176.0 | 469.9 | 727.3 | 364.9 | 494.4 | 274.4 | 241.2 | 257.4 | 33.2 | 4.0 | 6.3 |
| Feb. | 31.616 | 31.583 | 29.244 | 231.2 | 178.0 | 475.5 | 737.4 | 366.7 | 499.5 | 278.1 | 244.3 | 261.8 | 33.8 | 3.6 | 3.7 |
| Mar. | 32.032 | 31.933 | 29.625 | 233.5 | 179.9 | 480.1 | 745.9 | 372.1 | 507.0 | 279.9 | 246.5 | 265.8 | 33.4 | 3.7 | 6.1 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { Apr. } \\ & \text { May } \end{aligned}$ | 32.644 | 32.525 | 29.799 | 235.0 | 180.9 | 483.0 | 752.7 | 376.3 | 508.5 | 282.8 | 248.1 | 269.7 | 34.7 | 3.5 | 7.4 |
|  | 32,342 | 32.742 | 29.965 | 235.8 | 181.4 | 486.5 | 759.1 | 380.9 | 516.3 | 287.0 | 250.7 | 272.6 | 36.3 | 3.7 | 7.4 |
| Weekly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972--Feb. | 31.797 | 31.778 | 29.138 | 229.8 | 176.9 | 472.2 | - | 365.1 | \%-3m | 275.8 | 242.4 |  | 33.4 | 3.8 | 4.8 |
|  | 31.473 | 31.427 | 28.991 | 230.3 | 177.2 | 473.3 |  | 365.7 |  | 276.5 | 243.0 |  | 33.5 | 3.7 | 5.1 |
|  | 31.695 | 31.678 | 29.362 | 231.2 | 178.0 | 475.6 |  | 366.9 |  | 278.2 | 244.4 |  | 33.8 | 3.7 | 3.8 |
|  | 31.519 | 31.505 | 29.192 | 232.2 | 178.8 | 477.2 |  | 367.2 |  | 279.3 | 245.0 |  | 34.3 | 3.6 | 3.0 |
| Mar. | 31.744 | 31.666 | 29.497 | 231.4 | 178.2 | 477.3 |  | 368.3 |  | 279.7 | 245.9 |  | 33.8 | 3.6 | 3.2 |
|  | 31.709 | 31.598 | 29.575 | 232.5 | 179.0 | 478.1 | \% | 369.9 |  | 279.4 | 245.7 |  | 33.7 | 3.7 | 5.2 |
|  | 32.164 | 32.151 | 29.869 | 233.9 | 180.2 | 480.7 |  | 372.5 |  | 279.8 | 246.8 |  | 33.0 | 3.8 | 6.2 |
|  | 31.650 | 31.538 | 29.216 | 233.8 | 180.1 | 480.2 | \% | 372.7 |  | 279.5 | 246.4 |  | 33.1 | 3.7 | 6.7 |
|  | 32.466 | 32.307 | 29.782 | 233.4 | 179.5 | 480.0 |  | 373.4 |  | 280.2 | 246.6 |  | 33.7 | 3.8 | 6.9 |
| Apr. | 32.655 | 32.519 | 29.898 | 235.1 | 181.1 | 482.8 |  | 375.8 |  | 281.1 281.7 | 247.7 247.5 |  | 33.4 34.2 | 3.5 3.5 | 7.6 8.2 |
|  | 32.526 | 32.512 | 29.728 | 234.9 234.5 | 181.0 180.4 | 482.3 482.4 |  | 375.6 375.2 |  | 281.7 282.9 | 247.5 247.9 |  | 35.0 | 3.5 | 6.4 |
|  | 32.615 | 32.568 | 29.632 | 234.5 235.2 | 180.4 | 482.4 483.8 |  | 376.8 |  | 284.0 | 248.6 |  | 354 | 3.7 | 6.4 |
|  | 32.845 | 32.569 | 29.971 | 235.2 | 181.0 | 483.8 |  | 376.8 |  | 284.0 | 248.6 |  |  |  |  |
| May | 32.529 | 32.415 | 29.787 | 234.7 | 180.6 | 484.2 |  | 379.1 |  | 285.2 | 249.5 |  | 35.6 | 3.6 | 7.9 |
|  | 32.638 | 32.555 | 29.990 | 234.5 | 180.1 | 484.6 |  | 378.9 |  | 286.1 | 250.1 |  | 36.0 36.1 | 3.6 3.8 | 7.0 |
|  | 32.995 | 32.960 | 30.011 | ${ }^{236.8}$ | 182.3 | 487.5 |  | 381.4 381.4 |  | 286.9 287.9 | 250.7 |  | 36.1 | 3.8 3.6 | 6.9 7.6 |
|  | 32.783 33.083 | 32.722 32.869 | 29.825 30.116 | 235.0 | 181.7 | 486.4 488.3 |  | 381.4 382.1 |  | 288.8 | 252.1 |  | 36.7 | 3.6 | 7.3 |
| Junn | 33.249 | 33.193 | 30.223 | 236.5 | 132.0 | 489.3 |  | 383.1 |  | 289.5 | 252.8 |  | 36.7 | 3.7 | 6.9 |

NOTES: Reserve requirements on Eurodolitar borrowings are included beginning October 16, 1969, and requirements on bank-related comnercial paper are included beginning October 1, 1970. Adjusted credit proxy includes mainly total member bank deposits subject to reserve requirements, bankrelated commercial paper, and Euro-dollar borrowings of U. S. banks. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks. Monthly data are
daily averages except for nonbank cormercial paper figures which are for last day of month. Weekly data are not available for M ${ }_{3}$, total loans daily averages except for nonbank conmercial pap
p - Preliminary.


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