## Prefatory Note

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## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

> MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
> MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) $M_{1}$ grew at about a 2 per cent annual rate in September, and further weakness in recent data now suggest some net contraction for October. As a result $M_{1}$ is projected to decline slightly on average over the two-month target period--falling substantially below the lower end of the Committee's range of tolerance, as shown in the table. The weakness in $M_{1}$ and a further slowing of growth in consumer-type time deposits in September have reduced the expected two-month growth rate for $M_{2}$ to a 4.3 per cent annual rate, also well below its range of tolerance.

| Growth in Monetary Aggregates and RPD's over September-October Period |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Reserve and monetary aggregates (Growth at SAAR in per cent) | Ranges of Tolerance | Latest Es | ates |
| $\mathrm{H}_{1}$ | 5 to 8 | -0.4 |  |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | 7 to $91 / 2$ | 4.3 |  |
| RPD | 1 to 4 | -2.1 |  |
| Memo: <br> Federal funds rate (per cent per annum) | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ to $7^{1 /}$ | Avg. for statement week ending |  |
|  |  | $\begin{array}{r} \text { Sept. } 17 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 6.28 \\ & 6.29 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  | Oct. 1 | 6.36 |
|  |  | 8 | 6.06 |
|  |  | 15 | 5.82 |

[^1](2) Business loans at banks and commercial paper issued by nonfinancial corporations both declined in September, as high corporate ilquidity reduced the need for external financing. Even so, the outstanding volume of large negotiable bank $C D$ 's expanded appreciably for the first time since January. This unexpected $C D$ growth was concentrated among a few money center banks and seems to have represented an effort to improve their licquiaity positions in preparation for possible adverse market reactions stemming from the continuing financial problems of New York and recent publicity highligating loan losses at banks. As a result of the CD eapansion, and of a larger than projected rise in Government deposits, the bank credit proxy appears to be expanding at about a $5 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate in the September-October period.
(3) In the initial statement week after the September FOMC meeting, the Desk sought reserve conditions consistent with a Federal funds rate trading in a $6 \frac{1}{4}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. On Ocrober 2, incoming data suggested that growth in the monetary aggregates was running below the Comittee's ranges of tolerance, and conditions in the municipal market were becoming increasingly unsettled. Accordingly, the Chairman recommended and the Committee concurred in a strategy calling for the Manager to lower the Federal funds rate to $6-1 / 8$ per cent 1 mmediately, and then to reduce it further over the following few days to 6 per cent. The Committee also agreed to reduce the lower limit of its funds rate constraint to $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent, in order to provide leeway for further reserve provision in the event that signs of continuing weakness in the monetary aggregates were confirmed by additional data. In the statement week ending October 8, the funds rate averaged
6.06 per cent. Since then-with additional data confirming weakness in the aggregates--the rate inas averaged around 5.80 per cent. On October 15 , the Board of Governors announced a cut in reserve requirements on longermaturity time deposits--which had the effect of releasing about $\$ 350$ million of reserves to banks in the week beginning October 30.
(4) Short-term interest rates have declined significantiy since early October in response to the evidence of weaker growth in the monetary aggregates, the decline in the Federal funds rate, and the cut in bank reserve requirements. As a result, most short-term rates are now 40 to 70 basis points below the levels that prevailed at the time of the September FOMC meeting. The 3 -month Treasury bill has traded most recentiy at around 5.90 per cent, its lowest level since late June.
(5) Recent declines in short rates have contributed to a general strengthening of markets for longer-term securities as well. Pield reductions have been largest on Treasury notes and bonds-ranging to as much as 50 basis points. In the municipal market, developments surrounding the New York financial crisis have continued to dominate. The atmosphere has improved somewhat in response to the general easing in market conditions. On October 17, New York City managed to roll over its debt maturities, but there is still no demand for such issues frow the general public.
(6) Combined deposit growth at savings and loan associations and mutual savings banks slowed to an annual rate of $11 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent during September. At $S \& L$ 's the slower deposit flows, taken in conjunction with the large volume of new mortgage comitments made during August, reportedly
led to more cautious lending policies in September. This is suggested by recent data which show no farther increase in commetments for September and an increase of $10-15$ basis points in the average interest rate on conventional mortgages over the past ifive weeks.
(7) The table on the following page shows (in percentage annual rates of change) selected monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  | Calendar <br> Year | Twelve Months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ \text { Six } \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Past Three Months | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1974 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. } 175 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Sept. } 174 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. }{ }^{\prime} 75 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Mar. '75 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. }{ }^{\prime} 75 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { June } 175 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Sept. ${ }^{175}$ over Aug, 175 |
| Total reserves | 8.5 | -1.4 | -0.5 | -2.2 | 4.0 |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 10.7 | 7.5 | -2.1 | -4.1 | -2.4 |
| Reserves available to support private nonbank deposits | 8.9 | -1.5 | -1.0 | -2.5 | 0.7 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 4.8 | 5.0 | 6.8 | 2.3 | 2.0 |
| $M_{2}\left(M_{1}\right.$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large $C D$ 's) | 7.2 | 8.8 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 5.0 |
| $M_{3}\left(M_{2}\right.$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 6.8 | 11.0 | 12.9 | 9.8 | 7.4 |
| $M_{4}\left(M_{2}\right.$ plus CD's) | 10.6 | 6.9 | 5.8 | 3.0 | 6.2 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{5}\left(\mathrm{M}_{3}\right.$ plus CD's) | 9.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 7.3 | 8.1 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 10.2 | 3.4 | 3.1 | -1.3 | 6.9 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 9.2 | 2.6 | 3.6 | 4.8 | 2.2 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | 2.2 | -. 5 | -1.8 | -1.7 | 1.1 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | . 4 | -- | -. 3 | -. 1 | -1.0 |
| I/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government. <br> ㄹ/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions-which are dexived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |

Prospective developments
(8) Shown below for Committee consideration are alternative longer-run growth ranges in the monetary aggregates. The one-year span has been moved forward one quarter to cover the period from the third quarter of 1975 to the third quarter of 1976. The FOMC's current longer-run growth ranges for the period between the second quarters of 1975 and 1976 are also shown for comparative purposes. ${ }^{\text {1/ }}$

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Current |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | 6-83 | 5-71/2 | 4-6312 | 5-7\% |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | 8-10 | 6-8 | 4 $\frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{3}{2}$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ | 8-10 | 612-812 | 5-7 | 10-12 |
| Bank credit proxy | 5-8 | 4-7 | 2 $\frac{1}{2}-5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6 $\frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$ |

(9) Of the longer-run alternatives, $B$ encompasses the same growth range as adopted in June for $M_{1}$. Growth rates for $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ are lower, however, because slower growth in time and savings deposits is now anticipated, given recent experience and the expectation that market interest rates will again be under upward pressure late this year and early next year.

1/ Since $M_{1}$ grew at a 6.9 per cent annual rate from the second to third quarters of 1975, the new proposed long-run rates of growth are calculated from a base level that incorporates a rate of expansion slightly above the mid-point of the Committee's current longer-run range. While achievement of a $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent growth rate over the next four quarters would not include any adjustment for the higher rate of expansion in the third quarter, the problem in this instance would not appear to be of any real quantitative significance. For example, under alternative B the implied growth rate from QII ' 75 to QII ' 76 for $M_{1}$ (the Committee's previous target period) would be no more than about 6.4 per cent--well within the Committee's range.
(10) Shorter-run alternatives for monetary aggregates and the

Federal funds rate are summarized below.

|  | Alt. A Alt.B B Alt. C |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Ranges of tolerance |  |
| for October-November |  |


| $M_{1}$ | $3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | 3 to 5 | 2 to 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $M_{2}$ | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| $R P D$ | $1 \frac{1}{2}$ to $3 \frac{1}{2}$ | 0 to 2 | $-1 \frac{1}{2}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ |

Federal funds rate (intermeeting range) 5 to $6 \quad 5 \frac{1}{4}$ to $6 \frac{1}{4} \quad 5 \frac{3}{4}$ to $6 \frac{3}{4}$

These alternatives can be viewed as first stages that are loosely related to attainment of the corresponding longer-run growth paths. Appendix Table IV shows quarterly average Federal funds rates that the staff currently believes likely to evolve over the next four quarters in attaining longer-run monetary objectives. In general, all the alternatives involve rising Federal funds rates as the period progresses; given the continued expansion projected for GNP.
(11) The staff still believes that growth in $M_{1}$ will soon resume. We are now projecting growth over the latter part of October and continuing through winter, in view of the strong further expansion in nominal GNP; and hence in transactions needs for money, forecast by the staff. Since the early October level of $\mathrm{IA}_{1}$ is so low, however, this growth would not be reflected in the monthly averages until November. Given current money maxket conditions, as under alternative $B_{3}$ the staff expects $M_{1}$ to expand at more than a 10 per cent annual rate in November. But since the level of $M_{1}$ is expected to decline,
-7a-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates
\(\left.$$
\begin{array}{rl}1975 & \begin{array}{l}\text { September } \\
\text { October } \\
\text { November }\end{array}
$$ <br>
1975 \& QIII <br>

\& QIV\end{array}\right\}\)| 1976 | QI |
| ---: | :--- |
| QII |  |
| QIII |  |

Growth Rates Monthly:

## 1975 october

 NovemberQuarterly Average:
1975 QIV
1976 QI
QII
QIII

QIII '75-QI '76
QI '76-QIII '76
QLII '75-QIII '76

| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  | $M_{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt, B | Alt. C |
| 294.7 | 294.7 | 294.7 | 656.4 | 656.4 | 656.4 | 1070.8 | 1070.8 | 1070.8 |
| 294.1 | 294.0 | 293.9 | 658.6 | 658.4 | 658.2 | 1076.4 | 1076.0 | 1075.5 |
| 296.9 | 296.6 | 296.1 | 664.8 | 663.4 | 662.3 | 1085.0 | 1082.8 | 1080.9 |
| 294.1 | 294.1 | 294.1 | 653.5 | 653.5 | 653.5 | 1063.6 | 1063.6 | 1063.6 |
| 296.8 | 296.4 | 296.0 | 664.6 | 663.4 | 662.2 | 1084.9 | 1082.8 | 1080.8 |
| 303.5 | 302.2 | 300.9 | 680.0 | 676.6 | 673.1 | 1110.1 | 1103.1 | 1097.3 |
| 310.1 | 307.5 | 305.3 | 695.5 | 688.8 | 682.7 | 1135.2 | 1124.0 | 1112.9 |
| 316.1 | 312.2 | 308.5 | 710.7 | 700.1 | 690.1 | 1159.3 | 1142.6 | 1125.0 |


| -2.4 | -2.9 | -3.3 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 6.3 | 5.8 | 5.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 11.4 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 11.3 | 9.1 | 7.5 | 9.6 | 7.6 | 5.8 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 6.1 | 5.3 | 8.0 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| 9.0 | 7.8 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 7.7 | 6.1 |
| 8.7 | 7.0 | 5.8 | 9.1 | 7.2 | 5.7 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 5.7 |
| 7.7 | 6.1 | 4.2 | 8.7 | 6.6 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 4.3 |
| 6.4 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 7.1 | 6.0 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 6.3 |
| 8.3 | 6.6 | 5.1 | 9.0 | 6.9 | 5.1 | 8.9 | 7.2 | 5.0 |
| 7.5 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 8.8 | 7.1 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 7.4 | 5.8 |

A1ternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

| 1975 | September October November |
| :---: | :---: |
| 1975 | QIII |
|  | QIV |
| 1976 | QI |
|  | QII |
|  | QIII |

Growth Rates
Monthly:

## 1975 October

 NovemberQuarterly Averages:

| 1975 QLV | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 6.9 | 5.2 | 4.6 | 4.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1976 QI | 9.1 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 9.2 | 7.8 | 6.4 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 6.2 |
| QII | 8.9 | 7.4 | 6.2 | 8.9 | 7.5 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 4.6 | 3.5 |
| QIII | 8.6 | 7.0 | 5.3 | 8.4 | 6.8 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 2.8 |
| QIII '75-QI '76 | 8.3 | 7.5 | 6.6 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.0 | 5.2 |
| QI '76-QIII '76 | 8.8 | 7.3 | 5.8 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 5.5 | 5.9 | 4.5 | 3.1 |
| QIII '75-QIII ${ }^{1} 76$ | 8.7 | 7.5 | 6.3 | 9.0 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 5.3 | 4.2 |

on average, in October, the two month October-November growth rate would be relatively low-in a $3-5$ per cent annual rate range under alternative $B$.
(12) Alternative $B$ involves a Federal funds rate range centered around the recently prevailing $53 / 4$ per cent rate. Yields in short- and long-term markets (other than the mortgage market) have decined recently in response to the easing of the money market, and little further decline is likely in the period immediately ahead, assuming the funds rate remains around 53 per cent. The 3 -month bill is likely to trade around 6 per cent and 3-month commercial paper may be around $6-3 / 8$ per cent. Bond yields could decline somewhat further if there should be a breakthrough in resolving New York's financing problem or if the volume of corporate bond offerings drops further. However, the Treasury will announce its mid-November refunding on October 22. While the refunding is a small one-involving only about $\$ 2.4$ billion of maturing publicly-held issues--the Treasury may offer mainly longer-term issues in the financing and is expected to raise a modest amount of new cash at the same time.
(13) Given at least maintenance of the recent lower level of market rates, time deposit experience at banks and thrift institutions should improve somewhat as compared with the recent past. However, over the longer-run, with upward interest rate pressures still anticipated, the staff believes that institutional savings flows will come under renewed pressure, and we have assumed an increase in Regulation 0 cellings in the first quarter of next year.
(14) A slight easing of the money market, as is contemplated by the mid-point of the $5-6$ per cent Federal funds rate range shown for alternative $A$, might be accompanied by some further declines in market interest rates. These declines probably would not be particularly large since many market participants may still expect rates to turn around later. Such an expectation would be reinforced to the extent that incoming business news continues to be good. A larger decline in the funds rate to around the 5 per cent bottom of the alternative A range would of course trigger more substantial interest rate declines as the market's assessment of future monetary policy and possibly also the business outlook changes.
(15) The staff expects that interest rate declines under alternative $A$ would facilitate attainment of higher longer-run growth rates for the monetary aggregates--typified by $M_{1}$ growth over the next year in a 6-8 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. The effect on money demands of these initial declines in interest rates are likely to be quite substantial, however, especially when considered in conjunction with expansion over the longer-run of transactions demands. Thus, the Federal funds rate under this alternative probably would have to begin rising again late in the year to keep money growth around the mid-point of the higher range.
(16) Alternative $C$ involves a Federal funds rate range over the next four weeks centered on $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent. This would return the rate to where It was at about the time of the previous Comittee meeting. Such an immediate rise in the funds rate appears most consistent with adoption by the Committee
of lower longer-run rates of growth in the monetary aggregates, indexed by $M_{1}$ expansion over the year ahead in a 4-6 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. Also such a rise in the funds rate would not be inconsistent with the longer-run growth rates of alternative B. An immediate increase in the funds rate would retard money growth over the near term, but would imply somewhat less of a rise in the Federal funds rate over the next year than shown for alternative $B$ in appendix Table Iv.
(17) A rebound in the funds rate to around $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent would exert significant general upward pressure on interest rates, since it would be contrary to current market expectations. Yields on Treasury securities would probably be particularly affected given the imminent quarterly Treasury refunding and the continuing sizable volume of Federal deficit financing. In these circumstances, savings inflows to depositary institutions could, of course, be expected to deteriorate.

## Proposed directive

(18) Presented below are three alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive, which are intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section, No reference to the forthcoming Treasury financing is proposed because the quarterly financing to be announced on October 22 is relatively small and because Treasury financings have been and for some time will continue to be frequent.

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Cormittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederake SUBSTANTIAL growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Comaltee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead. Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederate MODEST growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead.

## RESERVES AVAILABLE TO SUPPORT PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS



RPD series has been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratios


## MONETARY AGGREGATES

## ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY




[^2]
## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES

RESERVES


1974


6

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BANK RESERVES
OCT. 17, 1075
(ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS)

| Period | reserves available FOR PRIVATE NONBANK DEPOSITS |  | AGGREGATE RESERVES |  | REQUIRED RESERVES |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | SEASONALLY ADJUSTED |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | Total Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Total Required | Private Demand | Other Time Deposits | CD's and Nondeposits | Gov't. and Interbank |
|  | SA | NSA |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| MONTMLY LEVELS-SMILLIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1975--JULY } \\ & \text { AUG } \\ & \text { SEPT. } \\ & \text { OCT. } \end{aligned}$ | 32,938 32,769 32,787 132,6571 | 32,812 32,521 32,602 $(32,559)$ | 34,991 34,567 34,682 $(34,589)$ | 34.690 34.355 34.286 $(34.413)$ | 34,803 34,371 34,490 $(34,425)$ | 19,847 19,796 19,870 $119,611)$ | 8,613 8,899 8,747 8,7431 | 4,290 4,079 3,978 4,1401 | 2,053 1,798 1,895 11.9321 |
| PERCENT ANNUAL GROHTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-15T OTR. | -4.7 |  | -8.3 | -1.4 | -7.7 | -4.2 | -7.f |  |  |
| 2ND QTR. | 0.5 |  | 1.2 | -0.2 | 1.2 | 11.7 | -9.2 |  |  |
| 3RO OTR. | -2.5 |  | -2.2 | -4.1 | -2.1 | 1.4 | 3.8 |  |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--15T QTR. | -1.4 |  | -0.9 | 11.5 | -0.7 | -3.3 |  |  |  |
| 2ND OTR. | -2.5 |  | -3.7 | -2.8 | $-3.6$ | -3.3 8.0 | -12.0 |  |  |
| 3RD OTR. | -1.1 |  | -0.8 | -2.7 | -1.0 | 5.7 | -1.8 |  |  |
| monthly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JULY | -2.1 |  | 4.1 | 1.6 | 4.6 | 2.9 | -7.2 |  |  |
| AUG | -6.2 |  | -14.5 | -11.6 | -14.9 | $-3.1$ | 12.0 |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { SEPT. } \\ & \text { OCT. } \end{aligned}$ | 0.7 <br> 1 <br> -4.81 |  | 4.0 <br> 1 <br> -3.21 | -2.4 | 4.02 <br> , <br> -2.3$)$ | 4.5 $-15.6)$ | 2.06 6.651 -0.51 |  |  |
| SEPT--DCT. | ( -2.1) |  | 10.41 | 12.01 | 10.91 | ( -5.6) | 13.01 |  |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SMILLIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--AUG * 6 | 32,885 | 32,617 | 34,751 | 34.571 | 34.552 | 19.857 | 8,653 | 4.176 | 1,867 |
| 1975-206 13 | 32,563 | 32,262 | 34,331 | 34.152 | 34.315 | 19,749 | 8, 677 | 4,176 | 1,867 1,768 |
| 20 | 32,853 | 32.633 | 34,687 | 34,483 | 34.476 | 19,890 | 8.696 | 4.057 | 1,834 |
| 27 | 32,755 | 32,548 | 34,505 | 34.233 | 34.209 | 19,688 | 6,745 | 4,026 | 1,751 |
| SEPT. 3 | 32,833 | 32,590 | 34,598 | 34,376 | 34,297 | 19,811 | 8,730 | 3,991 | 1,765 |
| 10 | 32,602 | 32,134 | 34,294 | 33,909 | 34,300 | 19,936 | 8,732 | 3,939 | 1,692 |
| 17 | 32,833 | 32,587 | 34.616 | 34,289 | 34.349 | 19,835 | 8.772 | 3.960 | 1.783 |
| 24 | 32,628 | 32.509 | 34.641 | 34.246 | 34,608 | 19.856 | 8.748 | 3,992 | 2,013 |
|  | 33,111 | 33,279 | 35,303 | 34,722 | 34.837 | 19,879 | 8,745 | 4,021 | 2,192 |
| - 8 | 32,488 | 32,216 | 34,400 | 34.162 | 34,385 | 19,655 | 8,748 | 4,070 | 1,912 |
| 15 | 32,760 | 32,600 | 34.602 | 34.430 | 34,358 | 19,655 | 8,736 | 4.126 | 1,842 |

NOTE: RESERVE SERIES MAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOCIATEO WITH CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIO. OATA SHOWN IN PARANTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS. AT THE FOMC MEETING OF SEPT. 16 , 1975 THE COMMITTEE AGREED ON A RPD RANGE OF 1.0 TO 4.0 PERCENT FOR THE SEPT.-OCT. PERIOO.

MONETARY AGGREGATES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| Perrod | MONEY SUPPLY |  | Adjusted Credit Proxy | U.S Govt Deposits | TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS |  |  | Nondeposit Sources of Funds |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Narrow } \\ \text { (M1) } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Broad } \\ \text { (M2) } \end{gathered}$ |  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Other } \\ \text { Than CD's } \end{gathered}$ | CD's |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-sBillions |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JULY | 293.5 | 650.5 | 505.3 | 2.5 | 439.1 | 357.0 | 82.1 | 6.8 |
| AUG. | 294.2 | 653.7 | 503.0 | 2.9 | 437.4 | 359.4 | 78.0 | 7.0 |
| SEPT. | 294.7 | 656.4 | 505.9 | 3.0 | 440.7 | 361.7 | 79.1 | 7.0 |
| OCT. | 1294.01 | (658.4) | (507.6) | ( 3.4) | (446.3) | (364.4) | ( 81.9) | ( 7.3) |
| PERCENT ANNUAL GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-15T OTR. | 0.8 | 7.6 | 3.1 |  | 10.1 | 13.4 | -2.2 |  |
| 2NO OTR. | 11.2 | 13.4 | 7.5 |  | 6.7 | 15.3 | -25.4 |  |
| 3RD QTR. | 2.3 | 6.4 | -1.3 |  | 3.3 | 9.7 | -23.8 |  |
| OUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-15T QTR. | -0.3 | 5.8 | 4.1 |  | 12.7 | 11.0 | 19.2 |  |
| 2ND OTR. | 8.6 | 11.2 | 5.2 |  | 5.2 | 13.3 | -24.0 |  |
| 3RD OTR. | 6.9 | 10.4 | 1.4 |  | 4.9 | 13.2 | -29.3 |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--JULY |  | 8.2 | -5.2 |  | 5.5 | 13.3 | -28.5 |  |
| AUG | 2.9 | 5.9 | -5.5 |  | -4.6 | 8.1 | $-59.9$ |  |
| SEPT. |  | 5.0 1 3.71 | 1 6.9 |  | 9.1 1515 | ( 7.7 | 16.9 |  |
| OCT. | $1-2.91$ | 13.71 | 14.01 |  | 1 15.21 | ( 9.0) | ( 42.5) |  |
| SEPT.-OCT. | $1-0.41$ | ( 4.3) | ( 5.5) |  | 122.21 | 16.31 | ( 30.0) |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SBILLIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--AUG. 6 | 294.6 | 653.0 | 503.8 | 2.7 | 437.8 | 358.4 | 79.4 | 6.8 |
| 13 | 293.1 | 652.5 | 502.7 | 2.5 | 438.0 | 359.4 | 78.7 | 6.8 |
| 20 | 293.9 | $653-2$ | 503.1 | 2.7 | $437 \cdot 3$ | 359.3 | 77.9 | 7.1 |
| 27 | 295.9 | 655.5 | 504.0 | 3.1 | 436.5 | 359.t | 77.0 | 7.3 |
| SEPT. 3 | $295.4$ | 656.0 | 504.0 |  | 437.7 | 360.6 |  |  |
| 10 | 295.5 | 656.5 | 506.4 | 4.2 | 439.1 | 361.0 | 78.1 | 7.0 |
| $17$ | 295.4 | 656.8 | 506.2 | 4.0 | 440.0 | 361.3 | 78.7 | 7.0 |
| 24 | 293.5 | 654.8 | 505.3 | 2.9 | 441.0 | 361.3 | 79.7 | 7.0 |
| OCT. $\quad 18$ | $\begin{aligned} & 293.7 \\ & 292.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 655.8 \\ 655.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 505.3 \\ & 506.9 \end{aligned}$ | 1.9 3.0 | $\begin{array}{r} 443.0 \\ 444.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 362.1 \\ & 362.7 \end{aligned}$ | 80.9 81.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ |

TABLE 3
RESERVE EFFECT OF
OPEN MARKET OPERATIONS AND OTHER RESERVE FACTORS
(Millions of dollars, not seasonally adjusted)

$\frac{1 /}{5}$ Represents change in System's portfolio from end-of-period to end-of-period; includes redemptions in regular bill auctions.
$\frac{1}{2} /$ Represents change in daily average level for preceeding period.
3/ Includes matched sale-purchase transactions as well as RP's.
4/ Sum of changes in vault cash, currency in circulation, Treasury operations, F.R. float, gold and foreign accounts, and other F.R. accounts.
 Target change for previous months reflects the bluebook patterns that are consistent with target ranges that were adopted during the month.

* Special certificate (Direct Treasury borrowing from F.R.) ** Reflects special certificate purchase.

P - Preliminary.

NET CHANGES in System holdings of securities $1 /$
( $\$$ millions, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period | Treasury Bills Net Change 2 i | Treasury Coupons |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | $\begin{aligned} & \mathrm{RP}^{\prime} 3 \\ & \text { Net } 6 / \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & \text { l-year } \end{aligned}$ | 1-5 | 5-10 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Over } \\ & 10 \end{aligned}$ | Total | Within <br> 1-year | 1-5 | 5-10 | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | - 490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | . 864 | 9,273 | - $\quad 46$ |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | - 154 |
| 1974--Qtr. III | 945 | 49 | 118 | 62 | 73 | 302 | 195 | 726 | 165 | 117 | 1,203 | 2,620 | - 986 |
| Qtr. IV | - 43 | 102 | 215 | 131 | 45 | 492 | 138 | 371 | 130 | 53 | 691 | 1,402 | - 238 |
| 1975--Qtr. I | -2,093 | 33 | 1,054 | 625 | 312 | 2,024 | 69 | 169 | 285 | 61 | 584 | 508 | 53 |
| Qtr. II | 1,086 | 218 | 1,135 | 454 | 273 | 2,079 | -- | -- | -2 | -- | -2 | 3,076 | 230 |
| Qtr. III | -757 | 13 | 712 | 201 | 171 | 1,096 | 64 | 514 | 106 | 63 | 747 | 1,060 | 2,392 |
| 1975--Apr. | 1,295 | 148 | 485 | 274 | 164 | 1,070 | -- | -- | -2 | -- | -2 | 2,387 | 5,442 |
| May | 143 | 50 | -- | $\stackrel{-}{-7}$ | -- | 50 | -- | *- | -- | -- | -- | 150 | -3,357 |
| June | - 352 | 20 | 650 | 180 | 109 | 958 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 539 | -1,855 |
| July | -2,305 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -2,304 | - 623 |
| Aug. | - 369 | 13 | 150 | 64 | 47 | 274 | 41 | 229 | 49 | 34 | 353 | 216 | 1,007 |
| Sept. | 1,917 | -- | 562 | 137 | 124 | 82.2 | 23 | 285 | 57 | 29 | 394 | 3,148 | 2,008 |
| 1975--Aug. 6 | - 373 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -* | -- | -- | -- | 584 | -3,822 |
| 13 | - 565 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,138 | 2,488 |
| 20 | -1- | -- | -- | *- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - 394 | 3,067 |
| 27 | 312 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | 229 | 49 | 34 | 353 | 634 | -2,632 |
| Sept. 3 | - 116 | 13 | 150 | 64 | 47 | 273 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 159 | 2,225 |
| 10 | - 200 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - 223 | -3,833 |
| 17 | 309 | -- | 314 | 91 | 51 | 456 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 765 | - 794 |
| 24 | 1,396 | -- | 248 | 46 | 73 | 367 | -- | -* | -- | -- | - | 1,794 | 6,512 |
| Oct. 1 | 413 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 23 | 285 | 57 | 29 | 394 | 829 | -1,092 |
| 8 | -239 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | - | -- | -- | -- | -240 | -5,806 |
| 15 | -926 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -932 | 1,548 |
| 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

[^3]TABLE 5
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

 agreements maturitig in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings for sale over the near-tetm. Other security dealer positions issues agrements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer ho ldings for sale over in syidicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at federal Reserve less net Federal


* STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.
(Per Cent)

| Period | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  | Long-Term |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Funds | Treasury Bills |  | $\begin{gathered} 90-119 \text { Day } \\ \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } \end{gathered}$ | CD's New Issue-NYC |  | Aaa Utility |  | Municipal <br> Bond <br> Buyer | U.S. Govertuent (20-yr. Constant Maturity) | FNMAAuctionsYields |
|  |  | 90-day | 1-year |  | 60-89 Day | 90-119 Day | New Issue | Recently Offered |  |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | - (10) | (11) |
| 1974--High | 13.55 | 9.63 | 9.54 | 12.25 | 12.25 | 12.00 | 10.61 | 10.52 | 7.15 | 8.68 | 10.59 |
| Low | 8.45 | 6.53 | 6.39 | 7.88 | 8.00 | 7.88 | 8.05 | 8.14 | 5.16 | 7.40 | 8.43 |
| 1975-~H1gh | 7.70 | 6.68 | 7.31 | 8.43 | 7.88 | 7.75 | 9.80 | 9.71 | 7.67 | 8.65 | 9.95 |
| Low | 5.13 | 5.02 | 5.46 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 8.89 | 9.06 | 6.27 | 7.63 | 8.78 |
| 1974--Sept. | 11.34 | 8.06 | 8.52 | 11.36 | 11.19 | 11.38 | 10.38 | 10.30 | 6.76 | 8.60 | 10.58 |
| Oct. | 10.06 | 7.46 | 7.59 | 9.55 | 9.35 | 9.33 | 10.16 | 10.23 | 6.57 | 8.37 | 10.22 |
| Nov. | 9.45 | 7.47 | 7.29 | 8.95 | 8.78 | 8.72 | 9.21 | 9.34 | 6.61 | 7.99 | 9.87 |
| Dec. | 8.53 | 7.15 | 6.79 | 9.18 | 9.00 | 8.84 | 9.53 | 9.56 | 7.05 | 7.91 | 9.53 |
| 1975--Jan. | 7.13 | 6.26 | 6.27 | 7.39 | 7.43 | 7.45 | 9.36 | 9.45 | 6.82 | 7.88 | 9.25 |
| Feb. | 6.24 | 5.50 | 5.56 | 6.36 | 6.00 | 6.25 | 8.97 | 9.09 | 6.39 | 7.71 | 8.93 |
| Mar. | 5.54 | 5.49 | 5.70 | 6.06 | 5.88 | 6.03 | 9.35 | 9.38 | 6.74 | 7.99 | 8.82 |
|  | 5.49 | 5.61 | 6.40 | 6.11 | 5.85 | 6.03 | 9.67 | 9.66 | 6.94 | 8.36 | 9.06 |
| May | 5.22 | 5.23 | 5.91 | 5.70 | 5.44 | 5.63 | 9.63 | 9.65 | 6.97 | 8.22 | 9.27 |
| June | 5.55 | 5.34 | 5.86 | 5.67 | 5.34 | 5.51 | 9.20 | 9.33 | 6.94 | 8.04 | 9.09 |
| July | 6.10 | 6.13 | 6.64 | 6.32 | 6.05 | 6.25 | 9.42 | 9.43 | 7.06 | 8.17 | 9.14 |
| Aug. | 6.14 | 6.44 | 7.16 | 6.59 | 6.31 | 6.63 | 9.45 | 9.49 | 7.17 | 8.50 | 9.41 |
| Sept. | 6.24 | 6.42 | 7.20 | 6.79 | 6.44 | 6.81 | 9.68 | 9.57 | 7.44 | 8.57 | 9.78 |
| 1975--Aug. 6 | 6.09 | 6.37 | 6.99 | 6.50 | 6.38 | 6.50 | 9.44 | 9.51 | 7.16 | 8.49 | -- |
| 13 | 6.08 | 6.41 | 7.15 | 6.58 | 6.25 | 6.63 | 9.43 | 9.49 | 7.17 | 8.50 | 9.32 |
| 20 | 6.15 | 6.44 | 7.23 | 6.63 | 6.25 | 6.63 | 9.53 | 9.54 | 7.18 | 8.53 | - |
| 27 | 6.23 | 6.52 | 7.26 | 6.63 | 6.38 | 6.75 | 9.49 | 9.50 | 7.18 | 8.48 | 9.50 |
| Sept. 3 | 6.06 | 6.40 | 7.08 | 6.69 | 6.38 | 6.75 | -- | 9.41 | 7.34 | 8.47 | -- |
| 10 | 6.15 | 6.39 | 7.06 | 6.75 | 6.38 | 6.88 | 9.64 | 9.50 | 7.40 | 8.61 | 9.70 |
| 17 | 6.28 | 6.48 | 7.31 | 6.80 | 6.50 | 6.88 | 9.68 | 9.61 | 7.49 | 8.63 | - |
| 24 | 6.29 | 6.36 | 7.21 | 6.83 | 6.50 | 6.75 | 9.70 | 9.70 | 7.54 | 8.52 | 9.86 |
| Oct. 1 | 6.36 | 6.47 | 7.26 | 6.80 | 6.50 | 7.00 | 9.72 | 9.70 | 7.67 | 8.59 | , |
| 8 | 6.06 | 6.32 | 6.88 | 6.83 | 6.38 | 6.75 | 9.60 | 9.56 | 7.48 | 8.43 | 9.95 |
| 15 | 5.82 | 6.13 | 6.61 | 6.53 | 6.13 | 6.38 | 9.53p | $9.51 p$ | 7.29 | 8.36p | - |
| 22 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily--Oct. 9 | 5.87 | 6.22 | 6.76 | 6.63 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 8.40 | -- |
| 16 | 5.79p | 5.97 | 6.46 | 6.38 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | n.e. | -- |

 weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Column 9 is a one-day quote for Thursday following the end of the statement week. Column 11 gives FNMA auction data for the Monday preceeding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bl-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages.
p - Preifminary.

| Period | RESERVES ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { BANK CREDIT } \\ & \text { MEASURES } \end{aligned}$ |  | MONEY STOCKMEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | Avalable to <br> Support Pvt <br> Deposits | AdI Credit proxy | Total Loans and Investments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | $M_{4}$ | M5 | $M_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 10.8 | 7.5 | 10.1 | 11.3 | 14.6 | B. 7 | 11.1 | 13.2 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 12.9 | 12.9 |
| 1973 | 7.9 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 6.1 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 10.6 | 11.2 | 11.9 |
| 1974 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 4.8 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 10.6 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.9 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 15 HALF 1974 | 10.8 | 0.4 | 12.6 | 14.5 | 15.0 | 6.3 | 8.7 | 7.9 | 13.3 | 10.9 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
| 2NO HALF 1974 | 5.9 | 21.0 | 4.9 | 5.4 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 6.5 |
| 1ST HALF 1975 | -3.6 | -0.8 | -2.1 | 5.3 | 3.4 | 6.0 | 10.6 | 13.0 | 7.5 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR. 1974 | 3.6 | 36.0 | 0.8 | 4.2 | $-1.0$ | 5.3 | 6.7 | 6.9 | 9.0 | 8.4 | 8.1 | 6.5 |
| 1ST OTR ${ }^{\text {c }} 1975$ | -8.3 | -1.4 | -4.7 | 3.1 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 7.6 | 9.9 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 7.9 | 7 \% 6 |
| 2ND OTR. 1975 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.5 | 7.5 | 2.3 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 15.7 | 8.6 | 12.3 | 12.0 | 11.9 |
| 3RO OTR. 1975 | -2.2 | -4.1 | -2.5 | -1.3 | 4.8 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 9.8 | 3.0 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 6.6 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR. 1974 | 1.4 | 27.3 | 2.5 | 3.5 | 0.2 | 3.9 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.8 | 6.2 |
| 1ST OTR. 1975 | -0.9 | 11.5 | -1.4 | 4.1 | 0.1 | -0.3 | 5.8 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 7.0 |
| 2NO OTR. 1975 | $-3.7$ | -2.8 | -2.5 | 5.2 | 3.5 | 8.6 | 11.2 | 13.8 | 6.6 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| 3RD OTR. 1975 | -0.8 | $-2.7$ | -1.1 | 1.4 | 4.2 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 13.1 | 5.7 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.2 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974--SEPT. |  | 9.6 | T. 8 | 4.2 | -6.9 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 4.0 | 404 | 5.0 |
| OCT. | -3.1 | 51.9 | $-1.5$ | -0.2 | 1.4 | 3.8 | 8.4 | 7.1 | 9.8 | 8.0 | 8.8 | 8.5 |
| NOV. | -1.6 | 18.5 | $-2.7$ | 5.2 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.7 | 5.7 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 3.6 |
| OEC. | 15.5 | 34.7 | 6.5 | 7.6 | $-9.4$ | 3.4 | 3.7 | 5.9 | 11.4 | 10.8 | 9.4 | 7.3 |
| 1975--JAN. | 7.9 | 19.4 | 0.0 | 3.6 | 3.5 | -11.8 | 2.5 | 5.6 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 7.5 |
| FER. | -27.3 | -19.1 | -8.6 | -0.2 | 2.8 | 3.4 | 8.4 | 9.9 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 7.0 | 6.9 |
| mar. | -5.5 | -4.1 | -5.5 | 5.8 | 6.7 | 11.0 | 11.6 | 13.9 | 6.1 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 8.5 |
| APR. | 8.3 | 8.1 | 2.9 | 5.1 | 2.4 | 3.4 | 7.3 | 11.7 | 4.2 | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 |
| Mar | -14.7 | $-13 \cdot 2$ | -10.3 | 2.4 | 3.8 | 11.3 | 13.4 | 14.9 | 7.0 | 10.7 | 10.0 | 9.8 |
| JUNE | 10.3 | 4.8 | 9.1 | 15.1 | 0.9 | 18.7 | 19.2 | 19.8 | 14.3 | 16.7 | 16.3 | 15.9 |
| JULY | 4.1 | 1.6 | -2.1 | -5.2 | 5.3 | 2.0 | $8{ }^{-2}$ | 12.2 | 4.1 | 9.1 | 9.2 | 8.8 |
| AUGOP | -14.5 4.00 | -11.6 -2.4 | -6.2 0.7 | -5.5 6.9 | 6.8 2.2 | 2.9 2.0 | 5.9 500 | 9.4 | -1.5 6.2 | 4.4 8.1 | 3.8 7.8 | 3.4 7.6 |

Motes: reserve requirements on eurodollar borronings are incluofo beginning october 16. 1969, and requirements on bank-reiated RESERVE REQUIREMENTS ON EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS ARE INCLUO
COMMERCIAL PAPER ARE INCLUDED BEGINNING DCTOBER $1,1970$. COMMERCIAL PAPER ARE INCLUDED SEGINNIMG DCTOBER 1 ' 1970 .
$1 /$ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FDR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.
1/ BASED ON DAT

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| Period | RESERVES ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | BANK CREDIT MEASURES |  | MONEY STOCKMEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nan borrowed | Avarlable to <br> Support Pvt <br> Deposits | AdI Credit proxy | Total Loans and invest. ments | M 1 | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M4 | $M_{5}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1972 \\ & 1973 \end{aligned}$ | 30,327 32,711 | 29.278 31.413 | 28,039 30,610 | 406.4 448.7 | 559.0 634.6 | 255.8 271.5 | 525.7 572.2 | 844.9 919.6 | 569.7 636.0 | 888.8 983.4 | 985.5 1095.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 1013.1 \\ & 1133.6 \end{aligned}$ |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974-SEPT. | 35,187 | 31,904 | 33,278 | 489.2 | 695.2 | 280.7 | 603.4 | 965.0 | 688.2 | 1049.9 | 1171.5 | 1214.9 |
| OCT. | 35,097 | 33,284 | 33.236 | 488.3 | 696.0 | 281.6 | 607.6 | 970.7 | 693.8 | 1056.9 | 1180.1 | 1223.5 |
| NOV. | 35,050 35,503 | 33,798 34,776 | 33.160 33.341 | 491.2 | 697.4 691.9 | 283.6 | 611.6 | 976.9 | 697.1 703.7 | 1082.4 | 1185.8 | 1227.2 1234.7 |
|  | 35,503 | 34.776 | 33,341 | 494.3 | 691.9 | 284.4 | 613.5 | 981.7 | 703.7 | 1072.0 | 1195.1 | 1234.7 |
| 1975--JAN. | 35,737 | 35,339 | 33,341 | 495.8 | 693.9 | 281.6 | 614.8 | 986.3 | 707.6 | 1079.1 | 1203.3 | 1242.4 |
| FER. | 34,925 | 34,777 | 33.103 | 495.7 | 695.5 | 282.4 | 619.1 | 994.4 | 711.2 | 1086.5 | 1210.3 | 1249.5 |
| MAR. | 34,764 | 34,658 | 32.951 | 498.1 | 699.4 | 285.0 | 625.1 | 1005.9 | 714.8 | 1095.7 | 1218.6 | 1258.3 |
| APR. | 35,003 | 34,892 | 33,032 | 500.2 | 700.8 | 285.8 | 628.9 | 1015.7 | 717.3 | 1104.1 | 1228.3 | 1268.3 |
| MAY | 34,574 | 34,508 | 32,748 | 501.2 | 703.0 | 288.5 | 635.9 | 1028.3 | 721.5 | 1113.9 | 1238.5 | 1278.7 |
| JUNE | 34,872 | 34,645 | 32,995 | 507.5 | 703.5 | 293.0 | 646.1 | 1045.3 | 730.1 | 1129.4 | 1255.3 | 1295.6 |
| JuLY | 34,991 | 34,690 | 32.938 | 505.3 | 706.6 | 293.5 | 650.5 | 1055.9 | 732.6 | 1138.0 | 1264.9 | 1305.1 |
| AUG. | 34,567 | 34, 355 | 32,769 | 503.0 | 710.6 | 294.2 | 653.7 | 1064 -2 | 731.7 | 1142.2 | 1268.9 | 1308.8 |
| SEPT. P | 34,682 | 34.286 | 32,787 | 505.9 | 711.9 | 294.7 | 656.4 | 1070.8 | 735.5 | 1149.9 | 1277.2 | 1317-1 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-AUG - 13 | 34,331 | 34.152 | 32.563 |  |  |  |  |  | 731.1 |  |  |  |
| 197S-AUG• 20 | 34,331 | 34.483 | 32,853 | 503.1 |  | 293.9 | 653.2 |  | 731.1 |  |  |  |
| 27 | 34,505 | 34.233 | 32,755 | 504.0 |  | 295.9 | 655.5 |  | 732.5 |  |  |  |
| SEPT. 3 | 34.598 | 34,376 | 32,833 | 504.0 |  | 295.4 | 656.0 |  | 733.1 |  |  |  |
| 10 | 34,294 | 33,909 | 32,602 | 506.4 |  | 295.5 | 656.5 |  | 734.6 |  |  |  |
| 17 | 34.616 | 34.289 | 32,833 | 506.2 |  | 295.4 | 656.8 |  | 735.5 |  |  |  |
| 24 | 34,641 | 34.246 | 32,628 | 505.3 |  | 293.5 | 654.8 |  | 734.5 |  |  |  |
| OCT . $\quad 1 p$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,303 \\ & 34,400 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \times 722 \\ & 34+162 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 33,111 \\ & 32,488 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 505.3 \\ & 506.9 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 293.7 \\ & 292.8 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 655.8 \\ & 655.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 736.7 \\ & 737.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |

NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BANKRELATED INSTETUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS OF U.SOBANKS. WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MONTALY

TION DEPOSITS
1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS OERIVEO BY AVERAGING END DF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
p - preliminary

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Total Time Deposits | Time Other Than CD's | Mutual Savings Bank and S \& L Shares $1 /$ | Credit Union Shares $\sqrt{y}$ | CD's | Savings Bonds $_{y}$ | Short <br> Term U.S Gov't Securities | $\left\lvert\, \begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper }_{1} \end{gathered}\right.$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  | t annual r | es of gro |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | 8.2 | 8.9 | 15.7 | 13.5 | 16.7 | 18.0 | 31.0 | 6.1 | 0.5 | 15.0 |
| 1973 | 8.3 | 5.5 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 8.5 | 13.9 | 45.3 | 5.1 | 30.9 | 38.8 |
| 1974 | 10.2 | 3.1 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 11.8 | 41.5 | 4 ¢ 8 | 15.7 | 3.4 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{ll}\text { 15T HALF } & 1974 \\ \text { 2ND HALF } & 1974\end{array}$ | 9.7 10.2 | 5.2 1.0 | 18.6 10.5 | 10.9 7.6 | 5.9 5.1 | 13.0 9.9 | 54.9 22.1 | 4.3 5.2 | 19.2 11.2 | 12.5 -5.4 |
| $15 T$ HALF 1975 | 9.4 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 14.6 | 16.3 | 22.5 | -13.7 | 6.1 | 3.0 | 3.5 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTK. 1974 | 12.1 | 3.2 | 11.6 | 7.9 | 6.9 | 12.0 | 25.9 | 5.2 | 4.0 | -34.2 |
| 15T OTR. 1975 | 8.8 | -1.7 | 10.1 | 13.4 15.3 | 13.1 18.9 | 20.4 23.5 | -2.2 -25.4 | 6.4 5.6 | -7.3 13.5 | 1.0 6.0 |
| 2ND OTR - 1975 3RD OTR 1975 | 9.8 | 11.7 1.6 | 6.7 3.3 | 15.3 9.7 | 18.9 15.5 | 23.5 11.8 | -25.4 -23.8 | 5.6 6.8 | 13.5 2.0 | 6.0 -4.0 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR. 1974 | 11.6 | 1.7 | 9.7 | 8.2 | 4.9 | 10.6 | 15.2 | 5.8 | 10.8 | -9.4 |
| 1ST OTR- 1975 | 8.9 | -3.3 | 12.7 | 11.0 | 10.8 | 17.6 | 19.2 -24.0 | 5.8 5.7 | -3.3 2.0 | -20.2 |
| 2ND OTR. 1975 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 5.2 | 13.3 | 17.6 | 22.5 | -2400 | 5.7 | 2.0 6.6 | 8.1 -2.0 |
| 3RD OTR. 1975 | 8.5 | 6.6 | 4.9 | 13.2 | 17.6 | 17.3 | -29.3 | 6.2 | 6.6 | -2.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974--SEPT. | 7.3 | -1.1 | 6.8 | 4.5 | 2.9 | 9.1 | 14.3 | 5.8 | 12.2 | 19.7 |
| OCT. | 10.9 | 2.2 | 13.5 | 11.9 | 4.3 | 9.0 | 19.8 | 5.8 | 24.1 | 2.8 |
| NOV. | 16.2 | 5.6 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 7.1 | 13.4 | -9.7 | 5.8 | -2.0 | -55.3 |
| OEC. | 8.9 | 1.7 | 16.8 | 4.0 | 9.2 | 13.2 | 67.4 | 3.8 | -9.9 | -52.2 |
| 1975--JAN. | 5.3 | -17.2 | 19.2 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 17.5 | 31.9 -7.8 |  |  |  |
| FEB. | 8.8 12.2 | 1.7 10.7 | 7.9 3.1 | 12.6 | 11.5 17.6 | 17.2 25.4 | -7.8 -30.0 | 5.7 5.7 | -25.7 -21.9 | 6.1 12.2 |
| APR | 1.7 | 3.9 | 4.5 | 10.6 | 18.4 | 20.8 | $-18.7$ | 5.6 | 20.3 | 9.1 |
| may | 12.1 | 11.1 | 3.9 | 15.0 | 17.1 | 20.4 | -39.4 | 5.6 | 0.0 | 6.0 |
| June | 15.4 | 19.6 | 11.6 | 19.7 | 20.2 | 28.1 | $-19.6$ | 5.6 | 19.9 | 300 |
| JULY | 5.1 | 1.1 | 5.5 | 13.3 | 18.9 | 15.7 | $-28.5$ | 7.4 | 11.8 | -3.0 |
| aug. | 8.4 | 1.1 | -4.6 | 8.1 | 14.7 | 19.4 | -59.9 | 5.5 | -11.7 | -6.0 |
| SEPT. P | 1.7 | 2.7 | 9.1 | 7.7 | 12.3 | 0.0 | 16.9 | 7.3 | 5.9 | -3.0 |

NOTES: RESERVE REQUIREMENTS ON EURODOLLAR EORROWINGS ARE INCLUDED BEGINNING OCTOBER 16, 19G9, AND REQUIREMENTS ON BANK-RELATEO COMMERCIAL PAPER ARE INCLUOED EEGINNING OCTOAER $1,1970$.
1/ GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
P - PRELIMINARY.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Total Time Deposits | Time Other Than CD's | Mutual Savings Bank and S \& L Shares 1 | Credit Union Shares $_{1}$ | CD's | Savings Bonds 1/ | Short <br> Term U S Gov't Securities | $\left.\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } y \end{gathered} \right\rvert\,$ | Non. deposit Funds | U S Gov't Demand |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 1973 | 56.9 61.6 | 198.9 209.9 | 313.8 364.5 | 269.9 300.7 | 297.5 322.8 | 21.6 24.6 | 43.9 63.8 | 57.0 59.9 | 39.8 52.1 | 27.6 38.3 | 4.3 | 5.6 3.9 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1974--SEPT. | 65.9 | 214.8 | 407.5 | 322.7 | 335-0 | 26.7 | 84.8 | 62.0 | 59.7 | 43.3 | 8.6 | 6.3 |
| OCT. | 66.5 | 215.2 | 412.1 | 325.9 | 336.2 | 26.9 | 86.2 | 62.3 | 60.9 | 43.4 | 7.9 | 3.7 |
| NOV. | 67.4 67.9 | 216.2 216.5 | 413.5 419.3 | 328.0 329.1 | 338.2 340.8 | 27.2 27.5 | 85.5 90.3 | 62.6 62.8 | 60.8 60.3 | 42.4 39.6 | 7.6 8.4 | 4.06 1.9 |
| DEC. | 67.9 | 216.5 | 419.3 | 329.1 | 340.8 | 27.5 | 90.3 | 62.8 | 60.3 | 39.6 | 8.4 | 1.9 |
| 1975--JAN. | 68.2 | 213.4 | 426.0 | 333.2 | 343.6 346.9 | 27.9 | 92.7 |  | 61.1 | 39.1 | 7.6 | 0.7 |
| FEB: | 68.7 69.4 | 213.7 215.6 | 428.8 429.9 | 336.7 340.1 | 346.9 352.0 | 28.3 28.9 | 92.1 | 63.5 63.8 | 60.3 59.2 | 39.3 39.7 | 6.5 | 0.6 0.7 |
| APR - | 69.5 | 216.3 | 431.5 | 343.1 | 357.4 | 29.4 | 88.4 | 64.1 | 60.2 | 40.0 | 6.7 | 2.1 |
| MAY | 70.2 | 218.3 | 432.9 | 347.4 | 362.5 | 29.9 | 85.5 | 64.4 | 60.2 | 40.2 | 7.4 | 2.1 |
| June | 71.1 | 221.9 | 437.1 | 353.1 | 368.6 | 30.6 | 84.1 | 64.7 | 61.2 | $40 \cdot 3$ | 7-0 | 3.8 |
| JULY | 71.4 | 222.1 | 439.1 | 357.0 | 374.4 | 31.0 | 82.1 | 65.1 | 61.8 | 40.2 | 6.8 | 2.5 |
| AUG* | 71.9 | 222.3 | 437.4 | 359.4 | 379.0 | 31.5 | 78.0 | 65.4 | $61-2$ | 40.0 | 7.0 | $2 \cdot 9$ |
| SEPT.P | 72 -0 | 222.8 | 440.7 | 361.7 | 382.9 | 31.5 | 79.1 | 65.8 | 61.5 | 39.9 | 7.0 | 3.0 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975--AUG * 13 | 71.9 | 221.2 | 438.0 | 359.4 |  |  | 78.7 |  |  |  | 6.8 | 2.5 |
| 20 | 71.8 | 222-1 | 437.3 | 359.3 |  |  | 17.9 |  |  |  | 7.1 | 2.7 |
| 27 | 72.0 | 223.9 | 436.5 | 359.6 |  |  | 77.0 |  |  |  | 7.3 | 3.1 |
| SEPT. 3 | 72.0 | 223.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 7.0 | 3.6 |
| $10$ | 71.9 | 223.6 | 439.1 | 361.0 |  |  | 78.1 |  |  |  | 7.0 | 4.2 |
| 17 | 72.1 | 223.4 | 440.0 | 361.3 |  |  | 78.7 |  |  |  | 7.0 | 400 |
| 24 | 72.1 | 221.4 | 441.0 | 361.3 |  |  | 79.7 |  |  |  | 7.0 | 2.9 |
| OCT. ${ }^{1 P}$ | 72.0 72.4 | 221.7 220.4 | 443.0 444.4 | 362.1 362.7 |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 80.9 \\ & 81.7 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 7.1 \\ & 7.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1.9 \\ & 3.0 \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1) ESTIMATEO | MONTHLY | verage le | ELS DERIV | By Ave | GING END | F CURRENT | MONTH | ENO OF PR | REVIOUS MO | NTH REPORTED | data. |  |

Growth Rate in Money Supply (Per cent change in an annual rate)

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | Q | M | 0 | M | Q |
| 1973 | 3 I | 3.4 | 6.8 | 7.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 | 10.4 |
|  | II | 11.3 | 7.3 | 10.6 | 8.6 | 10.5 | 9.1 |
|  | III | 0.6 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 7.8 | 5.2 | 7.5 |
|  | IV | 8.7 | 5.0 | 10.8 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 7.9 |
| QIV | '72-QIV '73 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 1974 | 4 I | 5.5 | 5.8 | 9.3 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 |
|  | II | 7.0 | 7.3 | 7.9 | 8.3 | 6.8 | 7.6 |
|  | III | 1.0 | 3.5 | 4.2 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 5.2 |
|  | IV | 5.3 | 3.9 | 6.7 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 5.8 |
| QIV | '73-QIV '74 | 4.8 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 1975 | 5 I | 0.8 | -0.3 | 7.6 | 5.8 | 9.9 | 7.8 |
|  | II | 11.2 | 8.6 | 13.4 | 11.2 | 15.7 | 13.8 |
|  | III | 2.3 | 6.9 | 6.4 | 10.4 | 9.8 | 13.1 |

$M=$ Annual rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final months of the quarters.
$Q=$ Annual rate calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters.

## Appendix Table IV

|  |  | Projected Federal Funds Rates |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt.A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1975 | QIV | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | 7 |
| 1976 QI | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | $7 \frac{3}{4}$ | $8 \frac{3}{4}$ |  |
|  | QII | $7 \frac{1}{4}$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ |
|  | QIII | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 9 | 10 |


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ A majority of the Committee members concurred in the Chairman's recommendation of October 2 to reduce the lower end of the funds rate range from 6 to $5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent.

[^2]:    Total and nonborrowed reserve series have been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratios

[^3]:    1/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
    Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
    3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
    4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
    In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowth gs from the System, and redemptions ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues
    6/ Includes changes in both RP's ( + ) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

