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## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

## Recent developments

(1) $M_{1}$ remained essentially unchanged in September, but appears to be increasing at a relatively rapid rate in October. For the two months combined its growth is now projected at about a 3.5 per cent annual rate, a shade below the low end of the Committee's 4 to 8 per cent operating range. However, expansion in bank time and savings deposits other than money market $C D$ 's has been substantially stronger than anticipated during both September and early October, so that growth in $M_{2}$ appears to be running above the mid-point of its range. Deposit inflows at nonbank thrift institutions have continued at an unusually high rate.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates over September-October Period- $1 /$
(SAAR in per cent)

## Ranges Latest Estimates

$M_{1}$
$M_{2}$
Memo:
Federal funds rate (per cent per annum)

4 to 8
8 to 12
3.5
11.2

Avg. for statement week ending
Sept. 22 5.21
$29 \quad 5.32$

Oct. 65.17
$13 \quad 5.02$

I/ These figures do not incorporate the regular quarterly benchmark revision of monetary aggregates that will be published on Thursday, October 21. The revisions (based on the March call report) are generally quite small, however. The level of $M_{1}$ for each month of this year was revised up no more than $\$ 100$ million, and quarterly growth rates for $M_{1}$ for the first three quarters of the year hardly changed. The level of $M_{2}$, however, was revised downward more substantially and its quarterly growth rates were lowered by about $1 / 2$ percentage point. All tables on subsequent pages of this report (with the exception of tables 1 and 2 following the charts) are based on the new series. The new and old series are compared in Appendix Table IV.
(2) Despite expansion of $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ in the September-October period, nonborrowed reserves appear to be showing little net change over that time. ${ }^{/ /}$This divergent behavior in part reflects the effect of lagged reserve requirements. In addition, total demand deposits at banks (including Government and interbank) are declining somewhat on balance, releasing reserves to support expansion in time and savings deposits.
(3) In the week immediately following the September Committee meeting, incoming data suggested that growth in $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ would be well within the Comittee's two-month ranges. Accordingly, the Desk continued to aim at a Federal funds rate of $5-1 / 4$ per cent. In the following two statement weeks, however, new data indicated a weakening in demand deposit flows. As a result, the projected 2 -month growth rate for $M_{1}$ was lowered to below Committee's range but $M_{2}$ remained around the mid-point. The Desk responded by gradually lowering its Federal funds rate objective to the 5 per cent currently prevailing.
(4) Short-term interest rates have dropped 10 to 35 basis points since the September Cormittee meeting, while yields on Treasury issues in the 2 to 4 year maturity range have dropped 50 basis points. This flattening of the yield curve in part may reflect market expectations of less upward interest rate pressure for some time ahead. In the bond area, yields have declined 5 to 25 basis points over the past four weeks. The reduced average level of market rates resulted from the easing in money

[^1]market conditions brought about by Desk operations, from weak $M_{1}$ data published for late September, and from widely publicized downward revisions in market forecasts of economic growth over the next several quarters. The unfavorable economic news has apparently also dampened enthusiasm in the stock market, resulting in a substantial decline in stock prices.
(5) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  | Calendar Year | Twelve Months | Past Six Months | Past Three Months | Past Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1975 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. '76 } \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Sept. } 175 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. }{ }^{\prime} 76 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Mar. } 176 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. }{ }^{\prime} 76 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { June } 176 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. '76 } \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Aug. ' } 76 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.3 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 1.1 | -4.3 |
| Total reserves | -. 4 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 0.3 | -5.6 |
| Monetary Base | 5.8 | 6.7 | 7.1 | 5.4 | 4.5 |
| $\frac{\text { Concepts of Money }}{\text { (Revised Series) }}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & M_{1} \quad \begin{array}{c} \text { (currency plus demand } \\ \text { deposits) } 1 / \end{array} \end{aligned}$ | 4.1 | 4.3 | 5.5 | 4.1 | -0.4 |
| $M_{2}$ ( $M_{1}$ plus time deposits at commercial banks ther than large CD's) | 8.5 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| $M_{3}\left(M_{2}\right.$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 11.3 | 11.9 | 12.2 | 13.1 | 13.2 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{4}$ ( $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ plus CD's) | 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.1 | 5.0 | 5.7 |
| $M_{5}$ ( $M_{3}$ plus CD's) | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 10.6 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 3.9 | 3.5 | 2.8 | 0.8 | 1.8 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 4.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 7.0 | 5.9 |
| Short-term Market Paper (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -. 6 | -1.4 | -1.8 | -2.7 | -2.0 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | -. 2 | -- | . 1 | -. 4 | -1.4 |
| 1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government. <br> 2/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on tota loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month |  |  |  |  |  |
| figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prospective developments

(6) Current longer-run growth ranges and three alternatives for Committee consideration are shown below. In keeping with usual procedures, the proposed longer-run ranges pertain to the one-year period from QIII '76 to QIII '77. (The current ranges relate to the QII '76-QII '77 period.)

Current
$M_{1}$
$M_{2} \quad 7 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$
$M_{3} \quad 9-11$

Bank credit proxy

Alt. A
A1t. B
4立-7
33 $\frac{3}{2}-6$
8娄-10 $\frac{1}{2} \quad 7 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$
10-12
$8 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$
$6 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$
$5 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$
5-8
(7) It appears that the longer-run relationship between $M_{1}$ and the other monetary aggregates may be changing from earlier expectations. From the second to the third quarter of $1976 \mathrm{M}_{1}$ grew at a 4 per cent annual rate--somewhat below the lower limit of the FOMC's longer-run range. However, over that period $M_{2}$ expanded at about a $9-1 / 4$ per cent annual rate, close to the upper limit of its longer-run range, and $M_{3}$ rose at a rate slightly above the upper end of its range. The staff had expected relatively rapid growth in $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ in the third quarter. Growth in $M_{1}$ over the third quarter was slower than anticipated, however, and interest rates somewhat lower.
(8) The staff anticipates continued moderation in $M_{1}$ growth relative to $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$. In some part, this reflects an expectation that shifts from demand to savings deposits will be a little larger than the staff had earlier anticipated. In addition, in view of the less expansive economy now projected, market interest rates are expected to be under less upward
pressure over the next few quarters than previously thought. Therefore, investors are likely to have a somewhat greater preference than earlier assumed for time and savings deposits relative to market instruments.
(9) Under the circumstances, the three lettered alternatives incorporate a different relationship between $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ and the broader aggregates han is contained in the set of longer-run ranges currently in place. Under alternative $C$, the growth ranges for the broader monetary aggregates are about the same as those that now prevail, but the range for $M_{1}$ is lower. Alternative $B$ continues the current growth range for $M_{1}$, but involves somewhat higher ranges for $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$. Alternative A-which contemplates little change in interest rates over the next year-contains higher ranges for all of the monetary aggregates. $1 /$
(10) Shorter-run specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate thought to be consistent with the proposed longer-run alternatives are sumarized below. More detailed data--including one-year growth rates for the QII '76-QII ' 77 period as well as for the QIII '76-QIII ' 77 period--are shown in the tables on the following two pages.

[^2]Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A1t. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | A1t. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1976 | September | 306.3 | 306.3 | 306.3 | 716.4 | 716.4 | 716.4 | 1195.2 | 1195.2 | 1195.2 |
|  | October | 308.3 | 308.3 | 308.3 | 723.3 | 723.3 | 723.3 | 1208.9 | 1208.9 | 1208.9 |
|  | November | 309.9 | 309.7 | 309.5 | 730.4 | 729.4 | 728.6 | 1222.8 | 1221.2 | 1219.6 |
| 1976 | QII | 302.8 | 302.8 | 302.8 | 695.0 | 695.0 | 695.0 | 1149.1 | 1149.1 | 1149.1 |
|  | QIII | 305.9 | 305.9 | 305.9 | 710.9 | 710.9 | 710.9 | 1182.4 | 1182.4 | 1182.4 |
|  | QIV | 309.9 | 309.8 | 309.6 | 730.4 | 729.4 | 728.6 | 1222.8 | 1221.1 | 1219.2 |
| 1977 | QI | 315.5 | 314.4 | 313.2 | 751.2 | 747.6 | 744.2 | 1262.0 | 1255.9 | 1247.2 |
|  | QII | 321.0 | 319.1 | 316.8 | 770.3 | 764.2 | 758.0 | 1297.8 | 1286.3 | 1271.3 |
|  | QIII | 326.5 | 323.5 | 320.3 | 788.3 | 779.7 | 771.3 | 1331.7 | 1313.9 | 1294.6 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month1y: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | October | 7.8 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 13.8 | 13.8 | 13.8 |
|  | November | 6.2 | 5.4 | 4.7 | 11.8 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 13.8 | 12.2 | 10.6 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | QIII | 4.1 | 4.1 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
|  | QIV | 5.2 | 5.1 | 4.8 | 11.0 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 13.7 | 13.1 | 12.4 |
| 1977 | QI | 7.2 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 11.4 | 10.0 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 9.2 |
|  | QII | 7.0 | 6.0 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 8.9 | 7.4 | 11.3 | 9.7 | 7.7 |
|  | QIII | 6.9 | 5.5 | 4.4 | 9.3 | 8.1 | 7.0 | 10.4 | 8.6 | 7.3 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII | 76-QIV '76 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 4.5 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 12.8 | 12.5 | 12.2 |
| QIV | 76-QII '77 | 7.2 | 6.0 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 8.1 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 8.5 |
| Long-run |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIIQII'76-QII' |  | 6.0 | 5.4 | 4.6 | 10.8 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 12.9 | 11.9 | 10.6 |
|  |  | 6.3 | 5.5 | 4.6 | 10.7 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 12.7 | 11.5 | 10.1 |
| QIII '76-QIII '77 |  | 6.7 | 5.8 | 4.7 | 10.9 | 9.7 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 11.1 | 9.5 |

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{4}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{5}$ |  |  | Credit Proxy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1976 | September | 778.8 | 778.8 | 778.8 | 1257.6 | 1257.6 | 1257.6 | 523.3 | 523.3 | 523.3 |
|  | October | 785.4 | 785.4 | 785.4 | 1271.0 | 1271.0 | 1271.0 | 526.3 | 526.3 | 526.3 |
|  | November | 792.3 | 791.2 | 790.5 | 1284.7 | 1283.0 | 1281.6 | 531.0 | 530.2 | 529.8 |
| 1976 | QII | 765.1 | 765.1 | 765.1 | 1219.2 | 1219.2 | 1219.2 | 518.3 | 518.3 | 518.3 |
|  | QIII | 776.3 | 776.3 | 776.3 | 1247.8 | 1247.8 | 1247.8 | 523.1 | 523.1 | 523.1 |
|  | QIV | 792.3 | 791.3 | 790.6 | 1284.7 | 1283.0 | 1281.3 | 530.2 . | 529.5 | 529.1 |
| 1977 | QI | 813.2 | 809.6 | 806.8 | 1324.0 | 1317.9 | 1309.8 | 542.2 | 539.8 | 538.2 |
|  | QII | 832.6 | 827.1 | 822.4 | 1360.1 | 1349.2 | 1335.7 | 552.4 | 548.9 | 546.2 |
|  | QIII | 851.7 | 844.3 | 838.1 | 1395.1 | 1378.5 | 1361.3 | 565.4 | 560.8 | 557.3 |

## Growth Rates

Monthly:

| 1976 | October | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 6.9 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  | November | 10.5 | 8.9 | 7.8 | 12.9 | 11.3 | 10.0 | 10.7 | 8.9 | 8.0 |

Quarterly Averages:

| 1976 | QIII | 5.9 | 5.9 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | QIV | 8.2 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 11.8 | 11.3 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 4.6 |
| 1977 | QI | 10.6 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 12.2 | 10.9 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 7.8 | 6.9 |
|  | QII | 9.5 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 10.9 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 5.9 |
|  | QIII | 9.2 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 10.3 | 8.7 | 7.7 | 9.4 | 8.7 | 8.1 |
| Semi- | annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII ${ }^{\prime}$ | 76-QIV '76 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.2 | 4.6 | 4.3 | 4.2 |
| QIV ' | 76-QII '77 | 10.2 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 11.7 | 10.3 | 8.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.5 |
| Long | run |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QII | 76-QII '77 | 8.8 | 8.1 | 7.5 | 11.6 | 10.7 | 9.6 | 6.6 | 5.9 | 5.4 |
| QII ' | 76-QIII '77 | 9.1 | 8.3 | 7.6 | 11.5 | 10.5 | 9.3 | 7.3 | 6.6 | 6.0 |
| QIII | '76-QIII '77 | 9.7 | 8.8 | 8.0 | 11.8 | 10.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 6.5 |

Alt. A
Alt. B
Alt. C

Ranges for Oct.-Nov.

| $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $5-9$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4-8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | $10-14$ | $9-13$ | $8-12$ |
| Federa1 funds rate | $4-5$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5-6$ |

(11) Alternative $B$, which has a Federal funds rate range centered on 5 per cent, assumes that money market conditions remain unchanged between now and the next Committee meeting. Growth in $M_{1}$ under this alternative is expected to accelerate into a $4-1 / 2$ to $8-1 / 2$ per cent annual rate range over the October-November period--in large part because of the substantial increase that has already occurred in early October. Moreover, nominal GNP is projected to expand at about an $11-1 / 2$ per cent annual rate in the fourth quarter, up from an $8-1 / 2$ per cent rate in the third, and this should strengthen transactions demands for money. Growth in $M_{2}$ is expected to remain quite large over the 2 -month period, reflecting not only the projected rebound in $M_{1}$ growth but also the expectation that net inflows into time and savings deposits (other than money market CD's) will continue large as market interest rates over the next few weeks remain low relative to offering rates on these deposits.
(12) The staff would still expect interest rates to $r$ ise over the longer run under alternative $B$, given the projected pace of economic activity. However, we would now anticipate a Federal funds rate no higher than about 6 per cent by mid-' 77 and perhaps rising to around $6-1 / 2$ per cent later that year, as may be seen from Appendix Table II. This represents
both more delayed, and less, interest rate pressure than anticipated earlier. $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ would, as a result, probably show somewhat more strength over the longer run relative to $M_{1}$ than previously expected-although growth rates in the broader monetary aggregates would, of course, be expected to slacken over the next few quarters.
(13) Over the next few weeks, interest rates would be likely to show little net change under alternative B. About $\$ 4$ billion of pub-licly-held debt maturing on November 15 will need to be rolled over, and the Treasury may also take the opportunity to raise about $\$ 2-1 / 2$ billion of new cash. Private credit demands in short-term markets, including demands at banks, are likely to remain quite moderate over the next few weeks. With banks expected to receive large inflows of funds from $M_{2}$ deposits, they probably will permit $C D^{\prime}$ s to run off somewhat further over the next few weeks and may also be substantial investors in intermediateand short-term issues offered in the Treasury refunding. Thus, interest rates in short- and intermediate-term market sectors are not likely to be under any pressure from market forces over the period immediately ahead. However, some upward pressure on private long-term rates may be generated if the Treasury offers a substantial amount of the new issues in the 10 year and longer maturity area, given the existing relatively narrow spread between Treasury and corporate issues and the sizable forward calendar of corporate and State and local government bonds.
(14) Alternative $C$ involves a rise in the funds rate over the next few weeks to the $5-1 / 2$ per cent mid-point of a $5-6$ per cent range.

Under those conditions, market interest rates would, of course, rise between now and the next Committee meeting. The increase might be fairly sharp since a sizable Treasury financing will be in process and since current dealer positions in Treasury securities remain substantial, although not quite as large as a month ago. Net inflows of funds to banks and thrift institutions through interest-bearing deposits, particularly savings deposits, would be constrained somewhat by such a move in the funds rate-which would probably be accompanied by a rise in the 3 -month bill rate back to near $5-1 / 2$ per cent. However, the net inflows of interest-bearing deposits would still remain ample, and banks and thrift institutions would not be likely to tighten non-price lending terms, even though the prime loan rate, and perhaps mortgage rates, might edge upwards.
(15) Further increases in interest rates can be expected over the longer-run under alternative $C$, assuming $M_{1}$ growth over the QIII '76QIII ${ }^{177}$ period is constrained to around 4-3/4 per cent. As shown in the appendix table, a funds rate as high as $7-3 / 4$ per cent might develop by the fall of 1977.
(16). Alternative $A$ encompasses an easing of the money market between now and the next Committee meeting. Such an approach seems most consistent with an effort to raise longer-run growth rates from those currently in place. The contemplated $1 / 2$ point reduction in the Federal funds rate in the near-term would lead to a significant decline in market rates-and also probably in the prime loan and primary mortgage rates-over the next few weeks. There would be some further increase in net inflows of
-10-
interest-bearing deposits at banks and thrift institutions. As such inflows continued, and as market rates declined, it is likely that earnings experience would place these institutions under some pressure to reduce interest rates offered on deposits. However, no substantial reductions would be likely over the next few weeks.

## Proposed directive

(17) Presented below are four alternative formulations for the operational paragraph of the directive. The first three are couched in terms of desired growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead and are intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives discussed in the preceding section. The fourth alternative is proposed in the event that the Committee wishes to formulate its instructions in terms of money market conditions and to maintain the conditions now prevailing.

## Alternative "Monetary Aggregates" Proposals

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with mederaze SUBSTANTIAL growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Comittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.

## Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with medexate MODEST growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead. "Money Market" Proposal

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to aehieqe MAINTAIN PREVAILING bank reserve and money market conditions enrsistent-with-moderate-grewth-in-menetazy-aggregates over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT ABOUT THE RATES CURRENTLY EXPECTED.

## APPENDIX A <br> Comparison of Actual and Targeted Reserves

The table below compares the actual average level of reserves for the four-week period ending October 20 with the "targeted" level that had been thought consistent with the mid-points of the short-run ranges for the monetary aggregates adopted at the last FOMC meeting.

|  |  | Actual ${ }^{1 /}$ | Targeted | Differences |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. $(2+3)$ | Nonborrowed reserves | 34,474 | 34,304 | 170 |
| 2. | Required reserves | 34,275 | 34,167 | 108 |
| 3. (4-5) | Free reserves | 199 | 137 | 62 |
| 4. | Excess reserves | 268 | 215 | 53 |
| 5. | Member bank borrowing | 69 | 78 | -9 |
| 6. (1+5) | Total reserves | 34,543 | 34,382 | 161 |
| 7. | Currency | 82,286 | 82,422 | -136 |
| 8. $(6+7)$ | Monetary base | 116,829 | 116,804 | 25 |

As can be seen from the table, actual nonborrowed reserves were $\$ 170$ million higher than the "targeted" level. Banks held more free reserves than the staff expected, reflecting a slightly lower level of borrowing and greater demand for excess reserves by banks than anticipated. Meanwhile, actual required reserves were about $\$ 100$ million above expectations as both the level of deposits, on a lagged basis, subject to reserves and the average reserve ratio against deposits turned out to be somewhat higher than expected.

[^3]
## A-2

Total reserves were also higher than expected. But the monetary base was only slightly above the targeted level, as currency growth was
less than anticipated.

Appendix Table I

|  | Reserve Measures Consistent With Short-run Alternatives (seasonally adjusted) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Average of 4 weeks Oct. 27 to Nov. 17 (\$ million) |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Change from average of } \\ & \text { previous } 4 \text {-week period } \\ & (\$ \text { million }) \end{aligned}$ |  |  | 2-month Annual Percentage Growth Rate for Oct.-Nov. |  |  |
|  | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | A1t. A | A1t. B | A1t. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 34,362 | 34,326 | 34,265 | -75 | -111 | -172 | 4.5 | 4.0 | 2.8 |
| Member bank borrowing | 35 | 50 | 90 | -34 | -19 | 21 | -- | -- | -- |
| Excess reserves | 263 | 241 | 220 | 32 | 10 | -11 | -* | -- | -- |
| Other reserve aggregates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total reserves | 34,397 | 34,376 | 34,355 | -109 | -130 | -152 | 4.1 | 3.8 | 3.5 |
| Monetary base ${ }^{1 /}$ | 117,413 | 117,399 | 117,378 | 605 | 591 | 570 | 8.9 | 8.9 | 8.7 |
| Nonborrowed monetary base | 117,378 | 117,349 | 117,288 | 639 | 610 | 549 | 9.0 | 8.9 | 8.5 |

1/ Total reserves plus currency held outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve, and member banks.

## Appendix Table II

Projected Federal Funds Rates Alt. A Alt. B A1t. C

1976 QIV
$4 \frac{3}{4}$
5-1/8
$5 \frac{1}{2}$

1977 QT
$4 \frac{7}{4}$
$5 \frac{1}{2}$
$6 \frac{1}{2}$
QII
5
6
$7 \frac{1}{4}$
QIII
$5 \frac{1}{4}$
$6 \frac{3}{2}$
$7 \frac{3}{4}$

## Appendix Table III

Growth Rate in Money Supply (Per cent change in an annual rate) (Revised Series)

|  |  | $M_{1}$ |  | $M_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | M | Q | M | 0 | M | Q |
| 1973 | I | 3.6 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 9.2 | 8.4 | 10.3 |
|  | II | 10.1 | 6.4 | 9.9 | 8.2 | 9.8 | 8.5 |
|  | III | 1.8 | 5.5 | 6.3 | 7.9 | 6.1 | 7.8 |
|  | IV | 7.8 | 5.1 | 10.5 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 8.4 |
| QIV ' | '72-QIV '73 | 6.0 | 6.2 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 1974 | I | 5.3 | 6.0 | 9.0 | 9.6 | 8.4 | 8.9 |
|  | II | 5.3 | 5.6 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 6.5 |
|  | III | 3.0 | 4.2 | 5.5 | 6.4 | 5.2 | 5.6 |
|  | IV | 4.7 | 4.0 | 6.6 | 6.4 | 7.2 | 6.5 |
| QIV ' | '73-QIV '74 | 4.7 | 5.0 | 7.2 | 7.7 | 6.8 | 7.1 |
| 1975 | I | 1.4 | 0.6 | 6.9 | 5.6 | 9.0 | 7.5 |
|  | II | 9.7 | 7.4 | 12.5 | 10.2 | 14.5 | 12.6 |
|  | III | 3.6 | 7.1 | 6.5 | 10.1 | 10.7 | 13.3 |
|  | IV | 1.6 | 2.3 | 7.0 | 6.4 | 9.3 | 9.4 |
| QIV | '74-QIv '75 | 4.1 | 4.4 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 11.1 |
| 1976 | I | 4.5 | 2.7 | 11.0 | 9.7 | 12.3 | 11.2 |
|  | II | 6.8 | 8.4 | 9.3 | 10.8 | 10.9 | 12.1 |
|  | III | 4.1 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 13.1 | 11.6 |

$M=$ Annual rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final: months of the quarters.
$Q=$ Annual rate calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters.

Comparison of Old and Revised Money Stock Growth Rates

|  | $M_{1}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $M_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 01d | Revised | 01d | Revised | 01d | Revised |
| 1976--January | 1.2 | 1.2 | 10.7 | 9.8 | 11.9 | 11.3 |
| February | 5.7 | 6.1 | 14.9 | 14.5 | 14.7 | 14.6 |
| March | 6.1 | 6.1 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 10.6 |
| April | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.6 | 14.4 |
| May | 6.4 | 6.8 | 9.2 | 8.5 | 10.8 | 10.5 |
| June | -0.8 | -1.2 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 7.6 |
| July | 6.7 | 6.7 | 12.5 | 11.9 | 13.3 | 13.0 |
| August | 5.9 | 5.9 | 9.8 | 9.0 | 13.2 | 12.7 |
| September | -0.4 | -0.4 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 13.5 | 13.2 |
| $\text { Quarterly: }{ }^{1 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--I | 4.3 | 4.5 | 11.5 | 11.0 | 12.6 | 12.3 |
| II | 6.8 | 6.8 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 10.9 |
| III | 4.1 | 4.1 | 10.9 | 10.3 | 13.5 | 13.1 |

Quarterly average:

| $1976-$ I | 2.6 | 2.7 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 11.2 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| II | 8.4 | 8.4 | 11.3 | 10.8 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| III | 4.1 | 4.1 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 |

1/ End-month-of-quarter to end-month-of-quarter

## MONETARY AGGREGATES

NARROW MONEY SUPPLY M1


BROADER MONEY SUPPLY M2



## MONETARY AGGREGATES



Total and nonborrowed reserve series have been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with crarges in reserve requirement ratios.

## money market conditions and interest rates



Table 1
MONETARY AGGREGATES
OCT. 15, 1976
actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted


NOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.
$1 /$ INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE bANKS.
P- PRELIMINARY

## BANK RESERVES

ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
OCT. 15, 1976

| Period | BANK RESERVES |  |  | REQUIRED RESERVES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Monetary Base | Total Required | Private <br> Demand | Total Time Deposits | Gov't. and Inter bank |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1976--JULY } \\ & \text { AUG. } \\ & \text { SEPT. } \\ & \text { OCT. } \end{aligned}$ | 34,387 34,524 34,364 $(34,452)$ | 34,254 34,424 34,302 134,3941 | 115,150 115,769 116,202 $(116,957)$ | 34,152 34,317 34,160 134,2071 | 19,952 20,166 20,153 $(20,060)$ | 12,003 11,797 11,654 $(11,687)$ | 2,198 <br> 2,355 <br> 2,353 <br> 2,460$)$ |
| PERCENT ANNUAL GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| DUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-1ST OTR. | -6.2 | -5.3 | 4.6 | -5.7 | -2.0 | -11.0 |  |
| 2NO OVR. 3RD OTR. | 3.9 0.3 | 3.1 1.1 | 8.8 5.4 | 4.0 0.5 | 6.0 4.0 | -1.0 -6.4 |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-15T QTR. | -3.8 | -3.2 | 5.3 | -3.6 | -1.0 | -6.5 |  |
| 2ND OTR. | 0.8 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 1.2 | 4.2 | -4.4 |  |
| 3RD OTR. | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 2.8 | 3.6 | -0.8 |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--JULY | 1.8 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 1.1 | -0.1 | 16.3 |  |
| AUG. | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 5.8 | 12.9 | -20.6 |  |
| SEPT. OCT. | ( $\begin{gathered}-5.6 \\ 3.1)\end{gathered}$ | ( -4.3 3.21 | $\begin{aligned} & 4.5 \\ & \\ & 7.81 \end{aligned}$ | ( $\begin{gathered}-5.5 \\ 1.7)\end{gathered}$ | ( $\begin{aligned} & -0.8 \\ & -5.51\end{aligned}$ | ( $\begin{array}{r}-14.5 \\ 3.4\end{array}$ |  |
| SEPT.-OCT. | (-1.3) | $1-0.51$ | 18.21 | (-1.9) | ( -3.2) | ( -5.6.) |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SMILLIDNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-SEPT. 1 | 34,505 | 34,412 | 115,817 | 34,215 | 20,248 | 11,686 | 2,281 |
| - | 34,278 | 34,233 | 115,785 | 34,005 | 20,115 | 11,659 | 2,231 |
| 15 | 34.467 | 34,406 | 116,288 | 34,208 | 20,239 | 11.652 | 2,317 |
| 22 | 34,045 | 34,001 | 115,987 | 34,003 | 19,788 | 11,645 | 2,572 |
| 29 | 34,608 | 34,520 | 116,703 | 34,406 | 20,475 | 11.652 | 2,279 |
| OCT. $\begin{array}{r}6 \\ 13\end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,644 \\ & 34,035 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,542 \\ & 33,988 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 116,913 \\ & 116,191 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,230 \\ & 33,829 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,021 \\ & 19,847 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 11,668 \\ & 11,649 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,541 \\ & 2,334 \end{aligned}$ |

note: reserve series have been adjusted to remove oiscontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratio.
oata shown in parentheses are current projections

NET Changes in system holdings of securities ${ }^{1}$
(' millions, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period | Treasury Bills <br> Net Change 2/ | Treasury Coupons |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { RP's }^{\prime} 6 / \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | Within | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total | Within 1-year | 1-5 | 5-10 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
|  |  |  |  | 201 | 171 | 1,096 | 64 | 514 | 106 | 63 | 747 | 1,060 | 2,392 |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1975--Qtr. III } \\ \text { Qtr. IV } \end{array}$ | -757 1,294 | 13 74 | 385 | 234 | 315 | 1,006 | 58 | 141 | 71 | 14 | 284 | 2,626 | -1,403 |
|  | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| 1976--Qtr. ${ }^{\text {P }}$ | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| Qtr. III | 2,45 | 171 | 881 | 345 | 160 | 1,557 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,398 | 392 |
|  |  | 27 | 179 | 51 | 38 | 294 | - | -- | -- | - | -- | 758 | 1,261 |
| 1976--Apr. | 513 -292 | 27 | 179 | S1 | 8 | 90 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | -122 | -958 $\times \quad 351$ |
| May | 1,845 | 83 | 617 | 195 | 96 | 990 | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | 2,735 | 1,351 |
| July | -2,009 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -2,040 | -2,334 |
| Aug. | 1,100 | 42 | 301 | 72 | 65 | 480 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,484 | 2,093 |
| Sept. | 954 | 129 | 580 | 272 | 95 | 1,077 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,954 | 633 |
| 1976--Aug. 4 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -13 | 2,499 |
| 11 | 135 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 115 | -8,081 |
| 18 | 965 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 950 | 8,359 |
| 25 | -- | 42 | 301 | 72 | 65 | 480 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 441 | -1,510 |
| Sept. 1 | -171 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -186 | 2,002 |
| 8 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -5,731 |
| 15 | -- | -- | - | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | - | -34 | -3,133 |
| 22 | 372 | 39 | 340 | 188 | 54 | 621 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 973 | 6,565 |
| 29 | 549 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 535 | 4,670 |
| Oct. 6 | 204 | 90 | 240 | 85 | 41 | 456 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 648 | -13,110 |
| 13 | 255 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 255 | 10,061 |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

$1 /$ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
$\frac{2}{3}$ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions ( - ) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's (+) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)


NOTE: Govenment security dealer trading positions are on a comitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions congist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL
**Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.
(Per cent)

| Period | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  | Long-Term |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Pederal Punda | Treasury B1118 |  | $\begin{gathered} 90-119 \text { Day } \\ \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Yaper } \end{gathered}$ | CD's New Issue-NYC |  | Aas Utility |  | Municipal Bond Buyer | U.S. Govt. 20- <br> Yr. Constant Maturity) | FNMA Auction Yield | GNMA <br> Guaranteed Securities |
|  |  | 90-Day | 1-Year |  | 60-Day | 90-Day | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Issue } \end{gathered}$ | Recently offered |  |  |  |  |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1975-Eigh | 7.70 | 6.68 | 7.31 | 8.43 | 7.88 | 7.75 | 9.80 | 9.71 | 7.67 | 8.63 | 9.95 | 9.10 |
| Low | 5.13 | 5.02 | 5.46 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 8.89 | 9.06 | 6.27 | 7.63 | 8.78 | 7.93 |
| 1976-High | 5.58 | 5.53 | 6.32 | 5.90 | 5.63 | 5.75 | 8.95 | 8.94 | 7.13 | 8.17 | 9.20 | 8.45 |
| Low | 4.70 | 4.73 | 5.18 | 5.00 | 4.75 | 4.88 | 8.16 | 8.20 | 6.25 | 7.64 | 8.80 | 7.96 |
| 1975-Stpt. | 6.24 | 6.42 | 7.20 | 6.79 | 6.44 | 6.81 | 9.68 | 9.57 | 7.44 | 8.57 | 9.78 | 8.97 |
| Oct. | 5.82 | 5.96 | 6.48 | 6.35 | 6.08 | 6.45 | 9.45 | 9.43 | 7.39 | 8.35 | 9.80 | 8.87 |
| Nov. | 5.22 | 5.48 | 6.07 | 5.78 | 5.69 | 6.03 | 9.20 | 9.26 | 7.43 | 8.28 | 9.80 | 8.50 |
| Dac. | 5.20 | 5.44 | 6.16 | 5.88 | 5.65 | 5.83 | 9.36 | 9.21 | 7.31 | 8.23 | 9.31 | 8.56 |
| 1976--Jan. | 4.87 | 4.87 | 5.44 | 5.15 | 4.91 | 5.03 | 8.70 | 8.79 | 7.07 | 8.01 | 9.10 | 8.37 |
| Feb. | 4.77 | 4.88 | 5.53 | 5.13 | 4.84 | 5.06 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 6.94 | 8.03 | 9.06 | 8.29 |
| Mar. | 4.84 | 5.00 | 5.82 | 5.25 | 5.05 | 5.20 | 8.62 | 8.61 | 6.92 | 7.97 | 9.05 | 8.30 |
| Apr. | 4.82 | 4.86 | 5.54 | 5.08 | 4.81 | 4.94 | 8.48 | 8.52 | 6.60 | 7.86 | 8.89 | 8.10 |
| May | 5.29 | 5.20 | 5.98 | 5.44 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 8.82 | 8.77 | 6.87 | 8.13 | 9.09 | 8.33 |
| Juae | 5.48 | 5.41 | 6.12 | 5.83 | 5.55 | 5.68 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 6.87 | 8.03 | 9.13 | 8.35 |
| July | 5.31 | 5.23 | 5.82 | 5.54 | 5.30 | 5.42 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 6.79 | 8.00 | 9.05 | 8.37 |
| Aug. | 5.29 | 5.14 | 5.64 | 5.35 | 5.23 | 5.31 | 8.52 | 8.50 | 6.61 | 7.91 | 8.99 | 8.30 |
| Sept. | 5.25 | 5.08 | 5.50 | 5.33 | 5.11 | 5.24 | 8.29 | 8.33 | 6.51 | 7.78 | 8.88 | 8.10 |
| 1976--Aug. 4 | 5.36 | 5.15 | 5.74 | 5.38 | 5.20 | 5.30 | 8.60 | 8.60 | 6.65 | 7.99 | -- | 8.37 |
| 11 | 5.25 | 5.18 | 5.67 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.35 | 8.49 | 8.49 | 6.60 | 7.93 | 9.01 | 8.37 |
| 18 | 5.29 | 5.15 | 5.63 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.30 | -- | 8.46 | 6.60 | 7.89 | -- | 8.27 |
| 25 | 5.28 | 5.13 | 5.63 | 5.35 | 5.20 | 5.30 | 8.47 | 8.44 | 6.58 | 7.86 | 8.97 | 8.25 |
| Sept. 1 | 5.28 | 5.09 | 5.57 | 5.30 | 5.10 | 5.22 | 8.38 | 8.38 | 6.52 | 7.82 | - | 8.25 |
| 8 | 5.25 | 5.10 | 5.54 | 5.38 | 5.13 | 5.25 | 8.28 | 8.35 | 6.52 | 7.81 | 8.92 | 8.13 |
| 15 | 5.22 | 5.12 | 5.56 | 5.38 | 5.13 | 5.30 | 8.28 | 8.30 | 6.50 | 7.79 | -- | 8.13 |
| 22 | 5.21 | 5.06 | 5.42 | 5.33 | 5.10 | 5.20 | 8.23 | 8.29 | 6.52 | 7.74 | 8.84 | 8.02 |
| 29 | 5.32 | 5.07 | 5.50 | 5.25 | 5.10 | 5.23 | 8.29 | 8.29 | 6.47 | 7.76 | -- | 8.13 |
| Oct. 6 | 5.17 | 5.07 | 5.39 | 5.25 | 5.10 | 5.20 | 8.26 | 8.23 | 6.33 | 7.69 | 8.80 | 8.06 |
| 13 | 5.02 | 4.94 | 5.18 | 5.19 | 4.88 | 5.00 | 8.16p | 8.20 p | 6.25 | 7.64p | -- | 7.96 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily-Oct. 7 | 5.12 | 5.03 | 5.26 | 5.25 | -- | $\ldots$ | -- | -- | -- | 7.69 |  |  |
| 14 | 4.96p | 4.85 | 5.05 | 5.13 | -- | - -- | - | -- | -- | $7.64(10 / 13)$ | -- | -- |

NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data. Columns 5 and 6 are 1 -day Wednesday quotes (prior to 1976 , figures shown veraged. Columa 80 , day ranges, respecticiay and Thursday data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 12 is a 1 -day quote for the Monday preceding the end of
auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for short-term forward comitments for Government underuritten mortgage fin
average net yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for fomediate delivery asiming prepent and yiela are
gages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.


MOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER GANK DEPDSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO EANKRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS OF U.S. BANKS.
, RELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS OF U.S.BANK
P- PRELIMINARY

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS


# APPEMDIX TABLE 2-A 

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand <br> Deposits | Time and Savingt Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings <br> Bank \& S\&L <br> Shares ${ }^{3}$ | Credit Union Shares ${ }^{1}$ | Savings <br> Bonds:1 | Short Term U.S.Gov't Securities 1 | Commercial Paper $1 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: (Per cent annual rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $1973$ | 8.1 | 5.3 | 16.2 | 11.4 | 2.8 | 18.7 | 45.6 | 8.5 | 13.8 | 4.4 | 31.3 | 34.3 |
| 1974 | 10.2 | 3.0 | 15.0 | 9.4 | 7.0 | 11.2 | 41.4 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 4.8 | 11.9 | 9.1 |
| 1975 | 8.7 | 2.6 | 7.9 | 12.2 | 17.8 | 8.2 | -7.7 | 15.8 | 20.2 | 6.2 | 14.5 | -0.5 |
| SEMI-A NNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 151 HALF 1975 | 9.4 | 4.4 | 7.8 | 13.4 | 18.2 | 10.0 | -12.7 | 15.2 | 20.4 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 5.7 |
| 2ND HALF 1975 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 7.8 | 10.4 | 16.0 | 6.1 | -2.9 | 15.2 | 17.6 | 0.5 | 31.3 | -6.5 |
| 151 HALF 1976 | 10.6 | 4.1 | 6.9 | 15.0 | 23.0 | 8.5 | $-29.7$ | 14.0 | 16.8 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 15.4 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR. 1975 | 9.4 | -1.1 | 12.9 | 11.6 | 15.8 | 6.2 | 19.2 | 12.5 | 17.6 | 0.0 | 41.3 | 11.4 |
| 1ST OTR. 1970 | 10.9 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 17.1 | 32.4 | 5.6 | -47.3 | 14.3 | 16.8 | 6.5 | -3.6 | 7.7 |
| 2NO OTR. 1976 | 10.0 | 5.8 | 8.2 | 12.4 | 13.6 | 11.3 | -13.7 | 13.2 | 16.1 | 5.9 | 4.2 | <3.6 |
| 3RD QTR. 1976 | 8.2 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 16.0 | 19.0 | 13.8 | -46.5 | 17.4 | 15.5 | 11.5 | -8. 3 | 8.0 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH LTR. 2975 | 8.4 | 0.2 | 9.7 | 9.8 | 14.4 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 14.0 | 10.5 | 0.1 | 23.5 | $-1.0$ |
| 1ST OTR. 1976 | 9.8 | 0.4 | 7.8 | 15.9 | 28.3 | 6.7 | -29.3 | 13.4 | 17.1 | 6.6 | 12.3 | 9.7 |
| 2ND QTR. 1976 | 11.7 | 7.2 | 6.3 | 13.7 | 21.7 | 7.0 | -30.6 | 13.8 | 16.4 | 5.9 | 0.0 | 17.1 |
| 3RD OTR. 1976 | 7.8 | 2.8 | 8.0 | 14.1 | 13.4 | 14.9 | -20.2 | 15.3 | 15.7 | 9.3 | $-4.8$ | 15.5 |
| MONTtic $Y$ : |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-5EPT. | 1.7 | 1.6 | 5.8 | 6.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | -23.2 | -20.4 |
| OC 1. | 10.0 | -4.3 | 13.7 | 10.7 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 27.3 | 13.5 | 18.8 | 7.3 | 21.6 | 3.0 |
| NOV. | 13.2 | 7.1 -5.9 | 13.5 | 13.6 | 14.6 | 12.8 | 13.4 | 12.4 | 14.8 | 5.4 | 63.8 | 17.0 |
| DEC. | 4.9 | -5.9 | 11.0 | 10.1 | 20.5 | 1.7 | 16.1 | 11.3 | 18.3 | 5.4 | 34.9 | 14.0 |
| 1976-JAN. | 8.1 | -1.1 | 5.3 | 18.2 | 26.9 | 12.1 | -53.6 | 13.4 | 18.0 | 7.1 | 3.6 | 8.7 |
| FEB. | 14.0 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 21.4 | 44.6 | 4.0 | -57.6 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 7.1 | -19.6 | 5.7 |
| MAR. | 5.6 | 4.3 | 3.1 | 11.0 | 23.3 | 0.6 | -36.6 | 14.2 | 21.1 | 5.3 | 5.4 | 8.0 |
| APR. | 15.9 | 14.6 | 8.4 | 14.9 | 22.1 | 9.6 | -27.9 | 14.1 | 13.8 | 5.3 | 0.0 | 17.0 |
| MAY | 11.0 | 5.3 -2.7 | 1.0 15.1 | 11.4 | 18.3 | 5.1 19.0 | -53.8 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 7.0 | 0.0 | <5.1 |
| JUNE | 3.1 9.3 | -2.7 5.9 | 15.1 11.5 | 10.4 16.6 | 0.0 11.4 | 19.0 20.9 | 42.2 -17.0 | 11.7 | 20.3 10.0 | 5.2 | 12.6 -8.9 | 27.3 13.4 |
| JULY | 9.3 6.1 | 5.9 5.3 | 11.5 -2.3 | 16.6 12.8 | 11.4 21.9 | 20.9 6.0 | -17.0 -89.7 | 14.2 18.8 | 10.0 | 12.4 | -8.9 -25.1 | 13.4 2.0 |
| SEPT. P | 9.2 | -3.2 | 10.4 | 18.0 | 22.8 | 14.0 | -37.3 | 18.5 | 20.2 | 11.9 | 9.2 | 7.9 |

[^4]COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Sovings Deposits |  |  |  |  | $\left\|\begin{array}{c}\text { Mutual } \\ \text { Savings } \\ \text { Bank } \\ \text { \& S\&L } \\ \text { Shares } 1 /\end{array}\right\|$ | Credit Union Shares 1 | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { Savings } \\ \text { Bonds } \\ y \end{array}\right\|$ | Short Term US. Gov't Sec 1 | Com. mercial Paper 1/ | Non. Deposit Funds | Total Gov't Demand Deposits 2I |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 61.5 | 209.0 | 364.4 | 300.9 | 127.3 | 173.6 | 63.5 | 323.5 | 24.7 | 60.4 | 50.3 | 38.3 | 0.6 | 7.3 |
| 1974 | 67.8 | 215.3 | 419.1 | 329.3 | 136.2 | 193.1 | 89.8 | 341.6 | 27.7 | 63.3 | 56.3 | 41.8 | 8.4 | 5.0 |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 41.6 | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-SEPT. | 72.0 | 221.6 | 438.3 | 359.2 | 154.4 | 204.8 | 79.1 | 383.5 | 31.9 | 66.2 | 61.0 | 40.4 | 7.0 | 6.4 |
| ост. | 72.6 | 220.8 | 443.3 | 362.4 | 155.9 | 206.5 | 80.9 | 387.8 | 34.4 | 66.6 | 62.1 | 40.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 |
| NOV. | 73.4 | 222.1 | 448.3 | 366.5 | 157.8 | 208.7 | 81.8 | 391.8 | 32.8 | 86.9 | 65.4 | 41.1 | 15.4 | 9.6 |
| DEC. | 73.7 | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.2 | 67.3 | 41.6 | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| 1970-JAN. | 74.2 | 220.8 | 454.4 | 375.2 | 164.1 | 211.1 | 79.2 | 399.9 | 33.8 | 07.6 | 67.5 | 41.4 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| FEB. | 75.1 | 221.5 | 457.3 | 381.9 | 170.2 | 211.8 | 75.4 | 404.8 | 34.1 | 68.0 | 66.4 | 42.1 | 8.0 | 10.9 |
| MAR. | 75.7 | 222.3 | 458.5 | 385.4 | 173.5 | 211.9 | 73.1 | 409.6 | 34.7 | 68.3 | 06.7 | 42.4 | 8.2 | 10.9 |
| APR. | 76.7 | 225.0 | 461.7 | 390.2 | 176.7 | 213.6 | 71.4 | 414.4 |  |  | 66.7 | 43.0 | 7.5 | 7.4 |
| MAY | 77.4 | 226.0 | 462.1 | 393.9 | 179.4 | 214.5 | 68.2 | 419.0 | 35.5 | 69.0 | 66.7 | 43.9 | 7.0 | 7.4 |
| JUNE | 77.6 | 225.5 | 467.9 | 397.3 | 179.4 | 217.9 | 70.6 | 423.1 | 36.1 | 69.3 | 67.4 | 44.9 | 8.4 | 4.4 |
| JULY | 78.2 | 226.6 | 472.4 | 402.8 | 181.1 | 221.7 | 69.6 | 428.1 | 36.4 | 69.9 | 66.9 | 45.4 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| AUG. | 78.6 | 227.6 | 471.5 | 407.1 | 184.4 | 222.8 | 64.4 | 434.8 | 37.0 | 70.6 | 65.5 | 45.5 | 8.9 | 13.8 |
| SEPT. P | 79.2 | 227.0 | 475.6 | 413.2 | 187.9 | 225.4 | 62.4 | 441.5 | 37.5 | 71.3 | 66.0 | 45.8 | 8.2 | 13.0 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-AUG. 11 | 78.7 | 227.6 | 471.1 | 405.7 | 183.6 | 222.1 | 65.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7 | 11.4 |
| 18 | 78.6 | 228.6 | 471.2 | 406.9 | 184.2 | 222.6 | 64.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2 | 12.7 |
| 25 | 78.7 | 227.7 | 471.8 | 408.3 | 185.0 | 223.3 | 63.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.3 | 10.5 |
| SEPT. 1 | 78.6 | 227.4 | 472.5 | 409.7 | 185.9 | 223.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 8.6 | 15.9 |
| 8 | 79.1 | 225.2 | 473.7 | 411.3 | 186.8 | 224.5 | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 7.9 | 16.0 |
| 15 | 79.1 | 229.8 | 474.8 | 412.8 | 187.5 | 225.2 | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 7.7 | 10.0 |
| 22 | 79.3 | 226.6 | 478.3 477.8 | 414.1 415.0 | 188.2 189.1 | 225.9 225.9 | 62.2 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7 | 12.7 |
| 29P | 79.3 | 225.4 | 477.8 | 415.0 | 189.1 | 225.9 | 62.9 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.4 | 12.5 |
| OCT. $6 P$ | 79.8 | 229.0 | 479.6 | 416.9 | 190.8 | 226.1 | 62.7 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.4 | 13.1 |

1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY aVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED bY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTEL DATA. 2/ INCLUDES TR


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    2/ Appendix A contains a discussion of the actual behavior of nonborrowed reserves in the weeks between the September and October meetings relative to the behavior that was expected to be consistent with the Committee's short-run ranges for monetary growth.

[^2]:    1/ Levels of the monetary aggregates for QII '77 implied by growth from QII '76 at the mid-point of the ranges currently in place relate to the proposed alternatives in the following way. The implied QII '77 level for $M_{1}$ is midway between alternatives $A$ and $B$. For $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$, the implied levels for QII ${ }^{177}$ are best approximated by alternative $C$, after taking account of the downard revision in levels associated with the new benchmark revision.

[^3]:    1/ Includes week of October 20 , which is partly estimated.

[^4]:    IV GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVEO BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH ANG ENO OF
    p - PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
    p- preliminary.

