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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

## Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) After expanding at a 13.7 per cent annual rate in October, $M_{1}$ remained unchanged on average during November. Available data for December suggest a resumption of moderate growth, and for the November-December period $M_{1}$ is now projected to rise at a 2.1 per cent annual rate-nsomewhat below the Committee's operating range. Despite the efforts of some institutions to slow inflows of high-cost term funds by cutting rates or reducing advertising, growth of savings and consumer-type time deposits at banks and thrift institutions has continued at a rapid pace. Indeed, growth of time and savings deposits (excluding $C D$ 's) at commercial banks is running somewhat stronger than anticipated, and thus $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ is expected to increase at an 11.2 per cent rate in the November-December period-near the midpoint of the range specified by the Committee. With large $C D$ 's and interbank deposits also rising unexpectediy and adding to the demand for reserves, nonborrowed reserves appear to be increasing at a 7.5 per cent rate over the two-month policy period. $1 /$

[^1]Growth in Monetary Aggregates over November-December Period (SAAR in per cent)

## Ranges

$M_{1}$
$M_{2}$
Memo:
Federal funds rate
(Per cent per annum)

Latest Estimates

$$
2.1
$$

$$
11.2
$$

| Avg. for statement week ending |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Nov. 17 | 5.02 |
| 24 | 4.90 |
| Dec. 1 | 4.78 |
| 8 | 4.67 |
| 15 | 4.68 |

(2) Data available shortly after the November meeting indicated that while $M_{2}$ growth would be around the mid-point of the range set by the Committee, $M_{1}$ growth would be in the lower half of its range. Consequently, the Desk proceeded to implement the Committee's directive by seeking a reduction in the Federal funds rate from the prevailing level of 5 per cent--first to $4-7 / 8$ per cent and then to $4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. As December progressed, incoming data suggested a further weakening in $M_{1}$ growth, and the Desk became somewhat more accommodative in the provision of reserves. Most recently the Desk has been seeking reserve conditions consistent with a Federal funds rate around 4-5/8 per cent.
(3) Market rates of interest have declined sharply since the November Committee meeting, reaching lows for the current cycle. Yields on most short-term instruments have dropped about 40 to 60 basis points, and bond yields have eased roughly 30 basis points. Much of the impetus for the market rally was supplied by System actions: the lowering of the Desk's funds rate objective and the quarter-point
cut in the discount rate announced on November 19. Expectations of additional easing actions by the System, fostered by evidence of sluggish growth in $M_{1}$ and slow economic expansion, also contributed to the rally. The prime lending rate at most commercial banks has declined from $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent, and one major institution has posted a 6 per cent rate. In the mortgage sector, secondary market rates have fallen in sympathy with other yields, but rates on new home loans in the primary market have been stable. Stock prices have risen significantly since the November meeting.
(4) In November, total short-term business credit--that is, business loans plus nonfinancial comercial paper--rose substantially for the second consecutive month. At the same time, public bond offerings by domestic corporations fell to the lowest level of the year. In December, however, the volume of such offerings rebounded, partly because of the decline in interest rates. Tax-exempt bond offerings have remained at a high level, reflecting in part some acceleration of planned borrowings. In the Government sector, the Treasury has borrowed \$6 billion, net, since the November meeting, primarily through an addition to the November 2-year note and the sale of 4-year notes and 132-day cash management bills.
(5) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  | Calendar Year | Twelve Months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ \text { Six } \\ \text { Months } \end{gathered}$ | Past Three Months | Past <br> Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 1975 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. }{ }^{\prime} 76 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Nov. } 175 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. }{ }^{\prime} 76 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { May } 176 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Nov. ${ }^{1} 76$ over Aug. ' 76 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Nov. } 176 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Oct. } 176 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.3 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 4.6 | 14.9 |
| Total reserves | -. 4 | 1.1 | 4.4 | 4.3 | 14.1 |
| Monetary Base | 5.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.4 | 10.3 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 4.1 | 4.8 | 4.2 | 4.4 | 0.0 |
| $M_{2}\left(M_{1}\right.$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 8.5 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 10.3 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 11.3 | 12.6 | 12.8 | 13.9 | 11.6 |
| $M_{4}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus CD's) | 6.4 | 6.7 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 9.3 |
| $M_{5}\left(M_{3}\right.$ plus CD's) | 9.7 | 10.0 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 11.1 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 3.9 | 3.9 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 13.2 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 4.4 | 5.9 | 7.6 | 9.2 | 9.4 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -. 6 | -1.6 | -1.0 | -0.8 | 0.1 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | -. 2 | 0.2 | -. 1 | -. 5 | 0.1 |
| 1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government. <br> 2/ Based on month-end figures. Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: A11 items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total |  |  |  |  |  |
| figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from treaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prospective developments

(6) Summarized below are three sets of short-run specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate. More detailed data, including longer-run growth rates, are shown in the tables on Pp. 5a and 5b.

$$
\text { Alt. A } \quad \text { Alt. B } \quad \text { Alt. C }
$$

Ranges for December-January
(7) Alternative $B$ assumes that prevailing money market conditions--indexed by a Federal funds rate around 4-5/8 per cent-would be maintained between now and the next Committee meeting. $M_{1}$ in the December-January period would, in consequence, be expected to expand in a $2 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range. The mid-point of that growth range is close to the average rate of growth in $M_{1}$ over the past six months-a period when the rate of expansion in nominal GNP had slowed. A faster growth in $M_{1}$ is expected to develop later in the winter in reflection of the pick-up in economic expansion that is currently projected by the staff.
(8) A continued sizable increase in $M_{2}$ would be expected over the next few weeks, given prevailing money market conditions. Growth in $M_{2}$ for the December-January period is projected in a 9-13

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

| 1976 | November | 309.8 | 309.8 | 309.8 | 732.0 | 732.0 | 732.0 | 1223.4 | 1223.4 | 1223.4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | December | 310.9 | 310.9 | 310.9 | 739.4 | 739.4 | 739.4 | 1236.3 | 1236.3 | 1236.3 |
|  | January | 312.4 | 312.1 | 311.9 | 746.4 | 745.6 | 744.7 | 1249.5 | 1248.0 | 1247.0 |
| 1976 | QIII | 305.9 | 305.9 | 305.9 | 710.9 | 710.9 | 710.9 | 1182.5 | 1182.5 | 1182.5 |
|  | QIV | 310.2 | 310.2 | 310.2 | 732.4 | 732.4 | 732.4 | 1223.8 | 1223.8 | 1223.8 |
| 1977 | QI | 314.3 | 314.1 | 313.9 | 753.0 | 751.8 | 750.5 | 1262.4 | 1259.9 | 1258.2 |
|  | QII | 318.6 | 318.2 | 318.0 | 769.9 | 768.4 | 767.9 | 1293.8 | 1292.0 | 1289.8 |
|  | QIII | 322.8 | 322.8 | 322.8 | 783.8 | 783.5 | 783.4 | 1320.2 | 1319.9 | 1321.7 |
| Growt | Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | December | 4.3 | 4.3 | 4.3 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.7 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
|  | January | 5.8 | 4.6 | 3.9 | 11.4 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 12.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 |
| Quart | erly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | QIV | 5.6 | 5.6 | 5.6 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 12.1 | 14.0 | 14.0 | 14.0 |
| 1977 |  | 5.3 | 5.0 | 4.8 | 11.3 | 10.6 | 9.9 | 12.6 | 11.8 | 11.2 |
|  | Q E - | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 8.7 | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.0 |
|  | QIII | 5.3 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.6 | 9.9 |
| Semi | annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII | '76-QI '77 | 5.5 | 5.4 | 5.2 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 13.5 | 13.1 | 12.8 |
| QI '7 | 7-QIII '77 | 5.4 | 5.5 | 5.7 | 8.2 | 8.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 10.1 |
| Annua |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII | ${ }^{1} 76-Q 1 I I{ }^{\text {'77 }}$ | 5.5 | 5.5 | 5.5 | 10.3 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.8 |
| FOMC | Longer-run Ra |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII | '76-QIII '77 |  | $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |  | 732-10 |  |  | 9-113 |  |

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

| 1976 | November | 794.0 | 794.0 | 794.0 | 1285.5 | 1285.5 | 1285.5 | 534.4 | 534.4 | 534.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | December | 802.7 | 802.7 | 802.7 | 1299.5 | $1299.5]$ | 1299.5 | 537.8 | 537.8 | 537.8 |
|  | January | 809.3 | 808.4 | 807.6 | 1312.3 | 1310.8 | 1309.8 | 541.6 | 541.0 | 540.5 |
| 1976 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | QIII | 776.3 | 776.3 | 776.3 | 1247.9 | 1247.9 | 1247.9 | 523.2 | 523.2 | 523.2 |
|  | QIV |  |  |  |  |  |  | 53.6 | 533.6 | 533.6 |
| 1977 | QI | 815.9 | 814.7 | 813.3 | 1325.2 | 1322.8 | 1320.9 | 545.5 | 544.7 | 543.7 |
|  | QII | 833.1 | 831.9 | 829.4 | 1357.0 | 1355.5 | 1352.2 | 555.1 | 554.4 | 552.3 |
|  | QIII | 849.2 | 848.9 | 847.5 | 1385.6 | 1385.3 | 1385.8 | 567.2 | 567.0 | 565.6 |

## Growth Rates

## Monthly:

```
1 9 7 6 \text { December}
```

    January
    Quarterly Averages:

per cent annual rate range. This reflects continued rapid expansion in time and savings deposits other than money market $C D^{\prime} s$ at banks. The rate of growth in such deposits, however, is not expected to accelerate from the pace of recent months despite recent declines in market interest rates, as banks appear to be in process of lowering offering rates on certain time certificates.
(9) Basically, credit demands over the next few weeks and into early 1977 are likely to be generally moderate and will probably have little net impact on the current level of market rates. Market participants, however, remain quite sensitive to possible monetary actions. For example, with the 3 -month bill rate about 35 basis points below the funds rate and dealer holdings of securities large, it appears that the market is expecting a lower funds rate. Thus, if the funds rate does not decline further, there could be a technical re-adjustment in rate structure. Bill rates could rise somewhat. On the other hand, the primary mortgage rate is likely to decline over the next few weeks-aeven assuming no change in the funds rate--in lagged response to earlier declines in market rates.
(10) As time goes on, and the pace of economic activity picks up, private credit demands are likely to strengthen. Treasury borrowing needs in the first quarter will be substantial and perhaps more than the market is currently anticipating. Against this background, we would expect interest rates to begin rising by spring of next year if growth in $M_{1}$ is kept to around the mid-point of the
$4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range adopted by the FOMC for the QIII '76-QIII '77 period. If growth in GNP during the first three quarters of 1977 is at about the 11 per cent annual rate projected by the staff on the assumption that taxes are cut, we would anticipate that the funds rate may rise to an average of around 6 per cent in the third quarter of next year, as shown in appendix table II. On the other hand, if there were no additional fiscal stimulus, we would expect a smaller rise in interest rates from current levels--perhaps an increase in the funds rate to $5 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent or so by the third quarter. This would of course, mainly reflect the weaker expansion in nominal GNP and transactions demand for money.
(11) Alternative $A$ involves an easing of the money market between now and the next Committee meeting, with the funds rate dropping to the mid-point of a $3 \frac{3}{4}-4 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. Further declines in market rates are likely to be generated, though such declines will be limited if incoming economic evidence continues to suggest a more vigorous economy and therefore leads market participants to believe that interest rates may soon rise. Banks, in such circumstances, may seek to issue money market CD's more aggressively--particularly longer maturities-in an effort to lock in favorable yields. And corporate and municipal borrowers may continue to accelerate marketings of new bond issues.
(12) An easing of the money market would generate only slightly more growth in $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ over the December-January period than under alternative $B$. However, the lower level of market rates
will, with a lag, tend to strengthen the demand for money further. Thus, $M_{1}$ growth over the longer-run would likely be higher than the mid-point of the Committee's one-year range. As a result, to contain growth within desired bounds interest rates under this alternative may have to rise to somewhat higher levels than under alternative $B$ and the rise may begin sooner.
(13) Alternative $C$ contemplates a tightening in the money market over the next few weeks, with the funds rate rising to around 5-1/8 per cent. A substantial upward re-adjustment of market rates would be likely to follow, since most market participants appear to have adjusted their current positions to expectations that the funds rate will either decline or remain about unchanged over the near-term. The 3 -month bill rate, for example, might move up to the area of $5-5 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent. After the initial reaction, however, further rate increases might be quite limited. Some rate increases, particularly in longerterm markets, could be partly reversed as the funds rate tended to level off at the new higher level. The staff would expect that little further increase in the funds rate would, in practice, be required to achieve the FOMC's longer-run monetary growth rates.

## Proposed directive

(14) Given below is a proposed operational paragraph for the directive if the Committee wishes to continue formulating its instructions in terms of desired growth in monetary aggregates over the months ahead. No alternatives are presented for this formulation, in the expectation that the reference to desired growth will be taken to apply to the longer-term targets and that at this meeting the Committee will not reconsider those targets.
"Monetary Aggregates" Proposal
To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Comittee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions consistent with moderate growth in monetary aggregates over the period ahead.
(15) Should the Committee desire to place main emphasis on bank reserve and money market conditions, the language needed would depend on the specific conditions sought. Three alternative "money market" directives intended to correspond to the similarly lettered policy alternatives are given below. Alternative "Money Market" Proposals

## Alternative A

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve SOMEWHAT EASIER bank reserve and money market conditions eonsistent-with-moderate-growth-in-monetary-aggregateo
over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES APPEAR TO BE GROWING AT ABOUT THE RATES CURRENTLY EXPECTED.

## Alternative B

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to aehieve MAINTAIN PREVAILING bank reserve and money market conditions consistent-with-moderate-growth-in-monetary-aggregates over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES appear to be growing at about the rates currently expected.

## Alternative C

To implement this policy, while taking account of developments in domestic and international financial markets, the Committee seeks to achieve SOMEWHAT FIRMER bank reserve and money market conditions consistent-with-moderate-growth-in-monetary-aggregates over the period IMMEDIATELY ahead, PROVIDED THAT MONETARY AGGREGATES appear to be growing at about the rates currently expected.

## APPENDIX A

Comparison of Actual and Targeted Reserves

The table below compares the actual average level of reserves for the five-week period ending December 22 with the "targeted" level that had been thought consistent with the mid-points of the short-run ranges for the monetary aggregates adopted at the last FOMC meeting.

|  |  |  | Actual $1 /$ | Targeted | Differences |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1. | $(2+3)$ | Nonborrowed reserves | 34,879 | 34,619 | 260 |
| 2. |  | Required reserves | 34,701 | 34,448 | 253 |
| 3. | (4-5) | Free reserves | 178 | 171 | 7 |
| 4. |  | Excess reserves | 243 | 228 | 15 |
| 5. |  | Member bank borrowing | 65 | 57 | 8 |
| 6. | $(1+5)$ | Total reserves | 34,944 | 34,676 | 268 |
| 7. |  | Currency | 83,436 | 83,510 | -74 |
| 8. | $(6+7)$ | Monetary base | 118,380 | 118,186 | 194 |

As can be seen from the table, actual nonborrowed reserves were $\$ 260$ million higher than the "targeted" level. This developed as the Desk provided the reserves required to support unexpected increases in negotiable $C D$ 's and interbank deposits.

Total reserves and the monetary base were also higher than expected. But the monetary base was somewhat nearer the targeted level, as currency expanded less than expected.

1/ Includes week of December 22, which is partly estimated.

## Appendix Table I

| Nonborrowed reserves | 34,814 | 34,778 | 34,725 | -65 | -101 | -154 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 0.1 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Member bank borrowing | 38 | 51 | 79 | -27 | -14 | 14 | -- | -- | -- |
| Excess reserves | 273 | 250 | 225 | 30 | 7 | -18 | -- | -- | -- |
| Other reserve aggregates: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total reserves | 34,852 | 34,829 | 34,804 | -92 | -115 | -140 | 0.8 | 0.3 | -0.1 |
| Monetary base ${ }^{1 /}$ | 119,198 | 119,176 | 119,150 | 818 | 796 | 770 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 7.3 |
| Nonborrowed monetary base | 119,160 | 119,125 | 119,071 | 845 | 810 | 756 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 7.3 |

1/ Total reserves plus currency held outside the Treasury, the Federal Reserve, and member banks.

Appendix Table II

Projected Federal Funds Rates

|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | $\frac{\text { Alt. C }}{1976}$ QIV |
| :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 QI | $4-7 / 8$ | $4-7 / 8$ | $4-7 / 8$ |  |
|  | QII | $4-3 / 8$ | $4-5 / 8$ | $5-1 / 8$ |
|  | QIII | $5 \frac{3}{2}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ | $5 \frac{3}{4}$ |
|  | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | 6 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |

Growth Rate in Money Supply (Per cent change in an annual rate)

$M=\begin{aligned} & \text { Annual rates of growth calculated from average levels in the final } \\ & \text { months of the quarters. }\end{aligned}$
$Q=$ Annual rate calculated from average levels in all three months of the quarters.

MONETARY AGGREGATES
NARROW MONEY SUPPLY M $M_{1}$
NARROW MONEY SUPCLY M M



## MONETARY AGGREGATES

ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY


RESERVES
BILLIONS OF DOLLARS


Total and nonborrowed reserve series have been adjusted to remove discontinuities associated with changes in reserve requirement ratios.

## money market conditions and interest rates



MONETARY AGGREGATES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED


## BANK RESERVES

actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted


NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITIES ${ }^{1 /}$
( $\$$ millions, not seasonally adjusted)

| Period | Treasury Bills Net Change 2 / | Treasury Coupons |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencles |  |  |  |  | Net Chang Outright Holdings Total 5/ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net } \\ & \text { RP's }^{\prime} \text { 6/ } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Orchases 3/1  <br> O-10  <br> -10  |  | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & \text { l-year } \end{aligned}$ | Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & 1 \text {-year } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  | 1-5 |  | 5-10 | Ove 10 | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 |  | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | $1,059$ | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1975--Qtr. III | -757 | 13 | 712 | 201 | 171 | 1,096 | 64 | 514 | 106 | 63 | 747 | 1,060 | 2,392 |
| Qtr. IV | 1,294 | 74 | 385 | 234 | 315 | 1,006 | 58 | 141 | 71 | 14 | 284 | 2,626 | -1,403 |
| 1976-Qtr. I | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| Qtr. II | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| Qtr. III | 45 | 171 | 881 | 345 | 160 | 1,557 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,398 | 392 |
| 1976--June | 1,845 | 83 | 617 | 195 | 96 | 990 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,735 | 1,351 |
| July | -2,000 | - | - | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -2,040 | -2,334 |
| Aug. | 1,100 | 42 | 301 | 72 | 65 | 480 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,484 | 2,093 |
| Sept. | 954 | 129 | 580 | 272 | 95 | 1,077 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,954 | 633 |
| Oct. | 418 | - | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | -7 | - | -- | 409 | -1,742 |
| Nov. | -733 | 18 | 113 | 62 | 73 | 266 | -- | 41 | 37 | 36 | 115 | -377 | -3,930 |
| 1976--Oct. 6 | 204 | 90 | 240 | 85 | 41 | 456 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 648 | -13,110 |
| 13 | 255 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 255 | 10,061 |
| 20 | 364 | - | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 363 | -2,158 |
| 27 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -3 | -1,797 |
| Nov. 3 | -200 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -199 | 3,597 |
| 10 | -535 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -535 | -4,105 |
| 17 | 92 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $\cdots$ | -- | -- | 91 | -588 |
| 24 | 54 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 41 | 37 | 36 | 115 | 171 | 3,462 |
| Dec. $\frac{1}{8}$ | -518 | 18 | 113 | 62 | 73 | 266 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |  |  |
| 8 | -1,025 | -- |  |  | 7 | 26 | -- | _- | -- | -- | -- | -1,033 | $-6,290$ 3,102 |
| 15 | -234 | 4 | 2 | -7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -267 | 3,384 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 22 \mathrm{p} \\ & 29 \end{aligned}$ |  | 44 | 242 | 122 | 84 | 492 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3,384 |

1/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
Qutright tranaactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions
/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills, Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4) Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.

5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's $(+)$ and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).

|  | U. S. Govt. Security Dealer Positions |  | Underwriting Syndicate Positions |  | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Excess** Reserves | Total | Seasonal | 8 New York | 38 Others |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1975--High } \\ \text { Low } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 2,845 \\ 253 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 464 \\ 0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 389 \\ 48 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 804 \\ & -42 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 609 \\ 17 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 74 \\ 5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -7,387 \\ & -1,757 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -11,632 \\ -\quad 7,207 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1976--High } \\ \text { Low } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} \star 8,896 \\ 3,668 \end{array}$ | 2,904 175 | 334 | 343 34 | $\begin{array}{r} 655 \\ -180 \end{array}$ | 242 24 | 34 8 | $\begin{aligned} & -8,161 \\ & -2,367 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -12,744 \\ -\quad 6,908 \end{array}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1975-\text { Nov. } \\ \text { Dec. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,751 \\ & 4,822 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 2,073 \\ & 1,075 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 156 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 173 \\ & 103 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 251 \\ & 265 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 60 \\ 130 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 29 \\ & 14 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3,812 \\ & -2,811 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -10,159 \\ & -10,418 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\begin{array}{r} \text { 1976--Jan. } \\ \text { Feb. } \\ \text { Mar. } \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 4,959 \\ & 5,214 \\ & 5,910 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,220 \\ 1,051 \\ 778 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 66 \\ & 43 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 97 \\ 181 \\ 151 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 232 \\ & 256 \\ & 223 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 79 \\ & 81 \\ & 54 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 9 \\ 10 \\ 8 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -3,581 \\ & -4,138 \\ & -4,726 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9,746 \\ -10,015 \\ -9,640 \end{array}$ |
| Apr. <br> May <br> June | $\begin{aligned} & 5,750 \\ & 4,239 \\ & 4,996 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 605 \\ & 591 \\ & 582 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 69 \\ 95 \\ 100 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 133 \\ & 199 \\ & 196 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 155 \\ & 210 \\ & 214 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 43 \\ 114 \\ 127 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 10 \\ & 11 \\ & 20 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5,179 \\ & -4,402 \\ & -4,219 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -10,783 \\ -\quad 8,151 \\ -9,158 \end{array}$ |
| July Aug. Sept. | $\begin{aligned} & 5,743 \\ & 6,174 \\ & 7,838 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 904 \\ 1,686 \\ 1,509 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 106 \\ 85 \\ 95 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 211 \\ & 116 \\ & 172 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 234 \\ & 207 \\ & 205 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 132 \\ 100 \\ 63 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 25 \\ & 31 \\ & 31 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -4,756 \\ & -4,624 \\ & -5,703 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} -9,399 \\ -9,691 \\ -9,716 \end{array}$ |
| Oct. Nov. | $\begin{array}{r} 6,271 \\ * 6,876 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,832 \\ * 2,418 \end{array}$ | 94 79 | $\begin{aligned} & 258 \\ & 217 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 221 \\ & 289 p \end{aligned}$ | 94 73 p | 32 $\mathbf{2 2 p}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -6,428 \\ & -6,289 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -10,527 \\ & -11,618 \end{aligned}$ |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & 7,020 \\ & 5,549 \\ & 5,740 \\ & 6,254 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,896 \\ & 2,117 \\ & 1,893 \\ & 1,653 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 16 \\ 137 \\ 152 \\ 70 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 205 \\ & 305 \\ & 246 \\ & 275 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 334 \\ 212 \\ 99 \\ 111 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 101 \\ 47 \\ 48 \\ 119 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34 \\ & 33 \\ & 29 \\ & 33 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -6,718 \\ & -7,911 \\ & -5,813 \\ & -5,098 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -9,037 \\ & -11,640 \\ & -10,835 \\ & -10,484 \end{aligned}$ |
| $\text { Nov. } \begin{array}{r} 3 \\ 10 \\ 17 \\ 24 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 6,106 \\ 7,818 \\ 6,894 \\ * 6,480 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,355 \\ 2,904 \\ 2,417 \\ * 2,441 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 65 \\ 24 \\ 70 \\ 156 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 253 \\ 343 \\ 176 \\ 97 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 461 \\ 22 \\ 434 \\ 145 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 202 \\ 51 \\ 54 \\ 44 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 30 \\ & 24 \\ & 21 \\ & 21 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5,730 \\ & -8,030 \\ & -7,059 \\ & -5,479 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -10,276 \\ & -12,664 \\ & -11,985 \\ & -11,665 \end{aligned}$ |
| Dec.1 <br> 8 <br> 15 <br> 22 <br> 29 | $\begin{aligned} & * 6,402 \\ & * 7,927 \\ & * 8,896 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & * 2,359 \\ & * 2,611 \\ & * 1,932 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 0 \\ 152 \\ 120 \mathrm{p} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 122 \\ & 122 \\ & 204 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 418 p \\ & 174 \mathrm{p} \\ & 487 \mathrm{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 88 p \\ & 25 p \\ & 69 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 19 p \\ & 14 p \\ & 15 p \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -5,146 \\ & -7,067_{p} \\ & -7,991_{p} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & -10,845 \\ & -12,375 p \\ & -12,414 p \end{aligned}$ |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consiat of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve dificit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* STrictly Confidential
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement: week figures.

TABLE 5
SELECTED INTEREST RATES
(per cent)

|  |  | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  | Long-Term |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Federal Funds | Treasury Bills |  | 90-119 Day Commercial Paper | CD's New Issue-NYC |  | Aaa Utillty |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Municipal } \\ \text { Bond } \\ \text { Buyer } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\left\|\begin{array}{c} \text { U.S. Govt. } 20- \\ \text { Yr. Constane } \\ \text { Maturity } \end{array}\right\|$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { FNMA } \\ & \text { Auction } \\ & \text { Yield } \end{aligned}$ | GNMA Guaranteed Securities |
|  |  | 90-Day | 1-Year | 60-Day |  | 90-Day | $\left\{\begin{array}{c} \text { New } \\ \text { Issue } \end{array}\right.$ | Recently Offered |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |
| 1975--High |  | 7.70 | 6.68 | 7.31 | 8.43 | 7.88 | 7.75 | 9.80 | 9.71 | 7.67 | 8.63 | 9.95 | 9.10 |
| Low |  | 5.13 | 5.02 | 5.46 | 5.38 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 8.89 | 9.06 | 6.27 | 7.63 | 8.78 | 7.93 |
| 1976-High |  | 5.58 | 5.53 | 6.32 | 5.90 | 5.63 | 5.75 | 8.95 | 8.94 | 7.13 | 8.17 | 9.20 | 8.45 |
| Low |  | 4.67 | 4.37 | 4.65 | 4.65 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 7.93 | 7.94 | 5.95 | 7.32 | 8.51 | 7.60 |
| 1975--Nov. |  | 5.22 | 5.48 | 6.07 | 5.78 | 5.69 | 6.03 | 9.20 | 9.26 | 7.43 | 8.28 | 9.80 | 8.50 |
| Dec. |  | 5.20 | 5.44 | 6.16 | 5.88 | 5.65 | 5.83 | 9.36 | 9.21 | 7.31 | 8.23 | 9.31 | 8.56 |
| 1976--Jan. |  | 4.87 | 4.87 | 5.44 | 5.15 | 4.91 | 5.03 | 8.70 | 8.79 | 7.07 | 8.01 | 9.10 | 8.37 |
| Feb. |  | 4.77 | 4.88 | 5.53 | 5.13 | 4.84 | 5.06 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 6.94 | 8.03 | 9.06 | 8.29 |
| Mar. |  | 4.84 | 5.00 | 5.82 | 5.25 | 5.05 | 5.20 | 8.62 | 8.61 | 6.92 | 7.97 | 9.05 | 8.30 |
| Apr. |  | 4.82 | 4.86 | 5.54 | 5.08 | 4.81 | 4.94 | 8.48 | 8.52 | 6.60 | 7.86 | 8.89 | 8.10 |
| May |  | 5.29 | 5.20 | 5.98 | 5.44 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 8.82 | 8.77 | 6.87 | 8.13 | 9.09 | 8.33 |
| June |  | 5.48 | 5.41 | 6.12 | 5.83 | 5.55 | 5.68 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 6.87 | 8.03 | 9.13 | 8.35 |
| July |  | 5.31 | 5.23 | 5.82 | 5.54 | 5.30 | 5.42 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 6.79 | 8.00 | 9.05 | 8.37 |
| Aug. |  | 5.29 | 5.14 | 5.64 | 5.35 | 5.23 | 5.31 | 8.52 | 8.50 | 6.61 | 7.91 | 8.99 | 8.30 |
| Sept. |  | 5.25 | 5.08 | 5.50 | 5.33 | 5.11 | 5.24 | 8.29 | 8.33 | 6.51 | 7.78 | 8.88 | 8.10 |
| Oct. |  | 5.03 | 4.92 | 5.19 | 5.10 | 4.90 | 5.04 | $8.25 r$ | 8.24 | 6.30 | 7.70 | 8.75 | 7.98 |
| Nov. |  | 4.95 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.98 | 4.84 | 4.94 | 8.17 | 8.18 | 6.29 | 7.64 | 8.66 | 7.93 |
| 1976--Oct. | 6 | 5.17 | 5.07 | 5.39 | 5.25 | 5.10 | 5.20 | 8.26 | 8.23 | 6.33 | 7.69 | 8.80 | 8.06 |
|  | 13 | 5.02 | 4.94 | 5.18 | 5.19 | 4.88 | 5.00 | 8.15 | 8.20 | 6.25 | 7.63 | -- | 7.96 |
|  | 20 | 4.97 | 4.82 | 5.06 | 5.05 | 4.83 | 4.91 | 8.28 | 8.25 | 6.30 | 7.70 | 8.70 | 7.89 |
|  | 27 | 4.99 | 4.89 | 5.18 | 5.00 | 4.80 | 5.05 | 8.29 | 8.27 | 6.33 | 7.74 | -- | 8.02 |
| Nov. | 3 | 5.06 | 4.87 | 5.16 | 5.00 | 4.85 | 5.03 | -- | 8.23 | 6.34 | 7.70 | 8.67 | 8.02 |
|  | 10 | 4.98 | 4.87 | 5.16 | 5.08 | 4.95 | 5.06 | 8.31 | 8.28 | 6.39 | 7.76 | -- | 8.02 |
|  | 17 | 5.02 | 4.87 | 5.12 | 5.13 | 4.95 | 5.05 | 8.24 | 8.18 | 6.26 | 7.66 | 8.68 | 8.02 |
|  | 24 | 4.90 | 4.67 | 4.89 | 4.90 | 4.63 | 4.63 | 8.05 | 8.04 | 6.16 | 7.51 | -- | 7.84 |
| Dec. | 1 | 4.78 | 4.46 | 4.68 | 4.75 | 4.54 | 4.50 | 7.95 | 7.97 | 6.03 | 7.39 | 8.63 | 7.75 |
|  | 8 | 4.67 | 4.40 | 4.65 | 4.68 | 4.54 | 4.50 | 7.93 | 7.94 | 5.96 | 7.32 | -- | 7.62 |
|  | 15 | 4.68 | 4.37 | 4.66 | 4.65 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 7.95p | 7.99p | 5.95 | 7.34p | 8.51 | 7.60 |
|  | 22 | 4.63 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Dec. | 9 | 4.69 | 4.44 | 4.70 | 4.63 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 7.34 | -- | -- |
|  | 16 | 4.65p | 4.33 | 4.67 | 4.75 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $7.34(12 / 15)$ | -- | -- |

NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1 to 4 are statement week averages of daily data. Columns 5 and 6 are 1 -day Wednesday quotes (prior to 1976 , figures shown are for $60-89$ day and $90-119$ day ranges, respectively). For colums 7 and 10 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 8 and 9 are l-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 11 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 12 is a 1 -day quote for the Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for short-term forward comitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30 -gear fHA/va mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

|  | CAMK RESERVES $\sqrt{1 /}$ |  |  | BANK CREDITWEASURES |  | MONEY STOCKMEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total | Mon. borrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Adj. Credit proxy | Total Loans and Investments | M 1 | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M4 | M5 | $M_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | $4$ <br> (Por | $5$ | ${ }^{6}$ | (h) ${ }^{7}$ | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUAL LY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 7.7 | 10.5 | 13.8 | 6.0 | B. 8 | 8.8 | 11.6 | 10.0 | 10.6 | 11.7 |
| 1974 | 7.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 0.8 | 10.6 | 4.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| 1975 | -0.4 | 1.3 | 5.8 | 3.9 | 4.4 | 4.1 | 6.5 | 11.3 | 6.4 | 4.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | -1.2 | 1.7 | 5.6 | 4.5 | 4.2 |  | 9.8 | 11.9 | 6.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 |  |
| $\text { 2NO TMiF } 1975$ | 0.3 | 0.9 | 5.7 | 3.1 | 4.5 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 10.1 | 5.7 | 9.2 | 10.8 | 10.6 |
| 1ST HALF 1976 | -1.2 | -1.2 | 6.7 | 3.1 | 4.9 | 5.7 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 5.9 | 8.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR - 1975 | 1.4 | 4.5 | 7.3 | 7.0 | 4.6 | 1.6 | 7.0 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 11.7 | 12.1 |
| 1ST OTR. 1976 | -6.2 | -5.3 | 4.6 | 1.2 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 4.6 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 8.3 |
| 2ND QTR. 1976 | 3.9 | 3.1 | 8.8 | 4.9 | 4.3 | 6.8 . | 9.3 | 11.0 | 7.1 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 10.4 |
| 3RO QTR. 1976 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 5.4 | 0.9 | 7.0 | 4.1 | 10.3 | 13.1 | 5.0 | 9.7 | 9.0 | 9.0 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH QTR. 1975 | 0.6 | 2.7 | 5.6 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 2.3 | 6.4 | 9.4 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 10.4 |
| 1ST OTR. 1976 | -3.8 | -3.2 | 5.3 | 2.3 | 3.8 | 2.7 | 9.7 | 11.2 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 9.0 | 9.3 |
| 2ND OTR. 1976 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 8.5 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 8.4 | 10.8 | 12.0 | 6.6 | 9.3 | 4.3 | 9.8 |
| 3RD OTR. 1976 | 3.0 | 3.0 | 6.0 | 3.8 | 5.9 | 4.1 | 9.2 | 11.6 | 5.9 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.7 |
| MOwThey: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-NOV. | 9.7 | 14.3 | 11.1 | 14.4 |  |  | 11.5 | 11.9 | 12.7 | 12-1 | 14.4 | 15.0 |
| DEC. | 0.8 | -1.6 | 7.0 | 0.7 | -2.3 | -3.2 | 4.0 | 7.1 | 5.3 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 9.6 |
| 1976-JAN. |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3.2 | 7.0 | 7.4 | 7.5 |
| FEB. | -6.8 | $-6.9$ | 4.0 | 3.5 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 14.1 | 14.4 | 6.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 9.0 |
| MAR. | -1.7 | -0.8 | 7.0 | 0.9 | 6.9 | 6.1 | 8.3 | 10.5 | 3.8 | 7.7 | 6.0 | 8.1 |
| APR. | 0.7 | 1.1 | 12.2 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 14.9 | 14.4 | 14.4 | 10.3 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.9 |
| mar | 4.0 | 1.5 | 7.0 | -4.6 | 5.4 | 6.8 | 8.5 | 10.5 | 2.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 1.8 7.8 |
| JUNE | 7.0 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 16.3 | 2.1 | -1.2 | 4.8 | 7.7 | 8.2 | 9.7 | 4.8 | 10.7 |
| JULY | 1.8 | 1.6 | 5.2 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 6.7 | 11.9 | 13.0 | 9.0 | 11.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 |
| AUG. | 4.8 | 6.0 | 6.5 | $-2.5$ | 8.2 | 5.9 | 9.2 | 12.7 | 0.3 | 7.1 | 6.3 | 6. 6.2 |
| SEPT. | -5.7 4.4 | -4.4 3.3 | 4.5 7.1 | 2.3 11.7 | 5.9 12.2 | -0.4 | 9.2 9.5 15.7 | 13.7 13.2 16.5 | 5.3 14.0 | 10.6 15.3 | 8.3 8.4 | 8.2 8.2 13.4 |
| OCT. | 4.4 14.1 | 3.3 14.9 | 7.1 10.3 | 11.7 13.2 | 12.2 9.4 | 13.7 0.0 | 15.7 10.3 | 16.5 11.6 | 14.0 9.3 | 15.3 11.2 | 13.6 10.1 | 13.4 10.5 |

NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT. PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK OEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BAMK-
1 RELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND EURODOLLAR BORRONINGS OF U.S.BANKS.
$P$ - PRELIMINARY

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| Period | BANK RESERVES ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | BANK CREDITMEASURES |  | MONEY STOCKMEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Adj. Credit proxy | Total Loans and Investments | $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | M 4 | M 5 | $M_{6}$ | M 7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 32,390 | 31,092 | 96,051 | 449.4 | 637.7 | 270.5 | 571.4 | 919.5 | 634.9 | 982.9 | 1080.5 | 1121.1 |
| 1974 | 34.693 | 33,966 | 104,892 | 495.3 | 695.2 | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.6 | 702.2 | 1071.4 | 1181.8 | 1222.4 |
| 1975 | 34,539 | 34,409 | 110,930 | 514.4 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.9 | 74.72 | 1175.8 | 1308.7 | 1351.4 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-NOV. | 34,515 | 34,455 | 110,287 | 514.1 | 726.9 | 295.6 | 662.1 | 1086.5 | 743.9 | 1168.3 | 1299.2 | 1340.7 |
| DEC. | 34,539 | 34,409 | 110,930 | 514.4 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.9 | 747.2 | 1175.8 | 1308.7 | 1351.4 |
| 1976-JAN. | 34,245 | 34,167 | 111.171 | 514.1 | 727.6 | 295.1 | 670.0 | 1103.5 | 749.2 | 1182.7 | 1316.8 | 1359.9 |
| FEB. | 34,052 | 33,971 | 111,538 | 515.6 | 731.2 | 296.6 | 677.9 | 1116.7 | 753.3 | 1192.1 | 1326.4 | 1370.1 |
| MAR. | 34,003 | 33,949 | 112,192 | 516.0 | 735.4 | 298.1 | 682.0 | 1126.5 | 755.7 | 1199.7 | 1335.7 | 1379.3 |
| APR. | 34,024 | 33,980 | 113,333 | 517.3 | 738.7 | 301.8 | 690.8 | 1140.0 | 762.2 | 1211.5 | 1346.6 | 1393.0 |
| MAY | 34,136 | 34,022 | 113,994 | 515.3 | 742.0 | 303.5 | 695.7 | 1150.0 | 763.9 | 1218.2 | 1350.3 | 1402.1 |
| JUNE | 34,335 | 34. 209 | 114,653 | 522.3 | 743.3 | 303.2 | 698.5 | 1157.4 | 769.1 | 1228.0 | 1367.4 | 1414.6 |
| Juty | 34,387 | 34,254 | 115,151 | 523.6 | 747.6 | 304.9 | 705.4 | 1169.9 | 774.9 | 1239.4 | 1361.1 | 1429.1 |
| AUG* | 34,524 | 34,424 | 115,770 | 522.5 | 752.7 | 306.4 | 716.8 | 1182.3 | 775.1 | 1246.7 | 1388.3 | 1436.5 |
| SEPT. | 34,360 | 34.298 | 116,201 | 523.5 | 756.4 | 306.3 | 716.4 | 1195.3 | 778.8 | 1257.7 | 1398.0 | 1446.3 |
| OCT. ${ }_{\text {NOV. }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,487 \\ & 34,891 \end{aligned}$ | 34.393 34.819 | 116.891 117.899 | $\begin{array}{r} 528.6 \\ 534.4 \end{array}$ | 764.1 | 309.8 309.8 | 725.8 732.0 | 1211.7 | 787.9 794.0 | 1273.7 1285.5 | 1413.8 1425.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1462.5 \\ & 1475.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-0С7. 13 |  |  | 116,344 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 20 27 | 34,766 | 34,718 | 117,159 | 529.2 |  | 308.7 | 724.4 |  | 786.3 |  |  |  |
| 27 | 34,343 | 34,223 | 116,666 | 529.7 |  | 310.0 | 727.5 |  | 788.9 |  |  |  |
| NOV. $\begin{array}{r}3 \\ 10\end{array}$ | 34,920 34,422 | 34,718 34.372 | 117,674 | 532.6 531.7 |  | 310.2 | 728.9 |  | 790.3 |  |  |  |
| 17 | 34,422 35,233 | 34,772 35,179 | 117,216 | 531.7 |  | 310.5 | 731.1 |  | 792.6 |  |  |  |
| 24 | 35,233 | 35,179 34,587 | 118,184 | 535.0 534.4 |  | 310.8 307.6 | 732.5 731.0 |  | 794.5 793.4 |  |  |  |
| $\text { DEC. } \begin{array}{ll} 1 p \\ & 8 P \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,331 \\ & 34,641 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 35,243 \\ & 34,616 \end{aligned}$ | 118,644 117,898 | $\begin{aligned} & 537.1 \\ & 538.1 \end{aligned}$ |  | 310.4 311.2 | $\begin{array}{r} 735.2 \\ 737.5 \end{array}$ |  | 797.9 400.7 |  |  |  |

NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLO TO BANKRELATED INSTITUTIONS, AND ELRODOLLAR GRRROWINGS OF U.S.BANKS. WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENI WEEKS. MONTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOY AVAILABLE FOR M3, MS, MG, H7, TOTAL LOANS AND IMVESTMENTS AND THKIFI INSTITUBASED ON DATA ADJUSTED for Changes in reserve requirements.

- PRELIMINARY


[^2]-     - PRELIMINARY.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | MutualSavingsBank\& S\&LShares $1 /$ | Credit Union Shares 1 | Savings Bonds 1 | ShortTerm U.S. Gov't Sec $1 /$ | Com. mercial Paper $1 /$ | Non- <br> Deposit Funds | Total Gov't Demand Deposits$\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1973 | 61.5 | 209.0 | 364.4 | 300.9 | 127.3 | 173.6 | 63.5 | 323.5 | 24.7 | 00.4 | 43.2 | 34.0 | 6.6 | 7.3 |
| 1974 | 07.8 | 215.3 | 419.1 | 329.3 | 136.2 | 193.1 | 89.8 | 341.6 | 27.7 | 63.3 | 47.1 | 40.4 | 6.4 | 5.6 |
| 1975 |  | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.0 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.3 | 05.7 | $4 \times .7$ | 8.4 | 7.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975-NOV. | 73.4 | 222.1 | 448.3 | 366.5 | 157.8 | 208.7 | 81.8 | 391.8 | 32.8 | 66.9 | 64.0 | 41.5 | 8.2 | 9.6 |
| DEC. | 73.7 | 221.0 | 452.4 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.0 | 82.9 | 395.5 | 33.3 | 67.3 | 65.7 | 42.7 | 8.4 | 7.6 |
| 1976-JAN. | 74.2 | 220.9 | 454.1 | 374.9 | 164.1 | 210.8 | 79.2 | 399.4 | 33.8 | 07.6 | 06.5 | 43.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 |
| FEB. | 75.0 | 221.6 | 456.7 | 381.3 | 170.2 | 211.2 | 75.4 | 404.8 | 34.1 | 08.0 | 60.8 | 43.3 | 8.0 | 10.9 |
| MAR. | 75.7 | 222.4 | 457.6 | 384.4 | 173.5 | 210.9 | 73.2 | 409.6 | 34.7 | 00.3 | 07.8 | 43.0 | 8.2 | 10.9 |
| APR. | 76.7 | 225.2 | 460.4 | 388.9 | 176.7 | 212.3 | 71.5 | 414.4 | 35.1 | 68.6 | 68.5 | 44.4 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| May | 77.3 | 226.2 | 460.4 | 392.2 | 179.4 | 212.9 | 03.2 | 419.0 | 35.5 | 69.0 | 69.1 | 45.8 | 7.6 | 7.4 |
| June | 77.4 | 225.6 | 465.9 | 395.3 | 179.4 | 215.9 | 70.6 | 423.1 | 36.1 | 69.4 | 70.0 | 47.2 | 8.4 | 9.8 |
| JuLY | 78.1 | 226.8 | 470.0 | 400.4 | 181.1 | 219.3 | 69.0 | 428.2 | 36.4 | 69.7 | 72.0 | 48.0 | 8.8 | 9.0 |
| AUG. | 78.6 | 227.8 | 468.7 | 404.4 | 184.4 | 220.0 | 64.4 | 434.9 | 37.0 | 70.3 | 71.4 | 48.2 | 8.9 | 13.8 |
| SEPT. | 79.1 | 227.2 | 472.5 | 410.1 | 187.9 | 222.2 | 62.4 | 441.7 | 37.6 | 70.8 | 09.6 | 48.3 | 6.2 | 13.1 |
| OCT. | 79.8 | 230.0 | 478.0 | 416.0 | 192.6 | 223.5 | 62.0 | 448.0 | 38.2 | 71.1 | 69.0 | 48.7 | 9.6 | 13.9 |
| NOV. P | 80.3 | 229.6 | 484.2 | 422.2 | 196.8 | 225.4 | 62.1 | 453.1 | 38.0 | 71.5 | 68.8 | 49.5 | 9.1 | 13.5 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-0CT. 13 | 79.7 | 231.1 | 477.3 | 414.9 | 192.0 | 222.9 | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.6 |  |
| 20 | 79.6 | 229.0 | 477.7 | 415.7 | 192.4 | 223.3 | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.2 | 15.6 |
| 27 | 79.5 | 230.5 | 478.9 | 417.6 | 193.7 | 223.9 | 61.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.4 | 14.3 |
| NOV. 3 | 80.0 | 230.2 | 480.1 | 418.8 | 194.6 | 224.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 9.5 | 14.9 |
| 10 | 80.3 | 230.2 | 482.1 | 420.6 | 196.0 | 224.6 | 61.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 8.7 | 15.4 |
| 17 | 80.2 | 230.7 | 483.7 | 421.6 | 196.7 | 225.0 | 62.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 6.6 | 14.4 |
| 24 | 80.3 | 227.3 | 485.8 | 423.4 | 197.6 | 225.8 | 62.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 9.4 | 12.2 |
| $\text { OEC. } \quad \begin{array}{ll} 1 P \\ 8 P \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 80.4 \\ & 80.6 \end{aligned}$ | 230.0 230.6 | 487.6 489.5 | 424.8 426.4 | 198.3 199.9 | 226.5 226.5 | $\begin{aligned} & 62.7 \\ & 63.1 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  | 8.4 | 11.88 |

[^3]
[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ Appendix A contains a discussion of the actual behavior of nonborrowed reserves in the weeks between the November and December meetings relative to the behavior that was expected to be consistent with the Committee's short-run ranges for monetary growth.

[^2]:    I/ GROWTH RATES ARE bASED ON ESTIMATED MUNTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED EY AVERAGING END DF CURRENT MONTM AND ENO DF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.

[^3]:    1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY aVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY aVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH ANO END OF PREVIOUS MGNTH REPORTEO DATA. 2 - Preludes treasury deposits at member banks and federal reserve banks.

