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## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) $M_{1}$ expanded at about a $5 \frac{3}{2}$ per cent annual rate in March. However, growth accelerated sharply in the early weeks of April, partly, it seems, as a result of earlier-than-usual disbursement of the regular monthly social security payments. For the MarchApril period, $M_{1}$ is now projected to increase at about a $9 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate-above the $8 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent upper limit of the Committee's desired range. $M_{2}$ grew at somewhat more than an 8 per cent annual rate in March. While its growth also accelerated in early April, this was due entirely to the more rapid expansion of $M_{1}$; the March-April growth for $M_{2}$ still appears to be well below the upper limit of the Committee's range. Nonborrowed reserves fell in March. With the recent pick-up in deposit growth at member banks, however, they are expected to grow rapid1y in April.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates $\frac{\text { over March-April period } 1 /}{\text { (SAAR in per cent) }}$

Ranges
$4 \frac{1}{2}$ to $8 \frac{1}{2}$
7 to 11

Latest Estimates
9.2
9.8

| Avg. for statement week ending |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mar. | 16 | 4.62 |
|  | 23 | 4.77 |
|  | 30 | 4.74 |
| Apr. | 6 | 4.60 |
|  | 13 | 4.65 |

1/ These figures do not incorporate the quarterly benchmark revisions of monetary aggregates that will be published on April 21. The benchmark revisions (based on the September call report) are relatively small. The level of $M_{1}$ for recent months revised up no more than $\$ 700$ million. The monthly levels of $M_{2}$ were adjusted by even smaller amounts. All tables on subsequent pages of this report (with the exception of Tables 1 and 2, following the charts) are based on the new series. The new and old series are compared in Appendix $V$.
(2) Over most of the intermeeting period, incoming data suggested that March-April growth rates for $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ would be well within their respective ranges. The Desk, therefore, continued to aim for a Federal funds rate in the area of $4-5 / 8--4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. Most recently, with growth in $M_{1}$ exceeding its two-month range, the Desk has sought a funds rate around $4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent.
(3) Credit demands have remained sizable in recent weeks. Business short-term borrowing appears to have slackened from the high rate of January-February, but public offerings of long-term corporate bonds have picked up a little. State and local governments security
issues have remained very large. The Federal Government borrowed \$3.6 billion of new cash through issues of 2 - and 5 -year notes since the March FOMC meeting. In addition the Treasury sold $\$ 4.5$ billion of short-dated cash management bills to bridge a low point in its cash balance prior to the April tax date.
(4) Market interest rates showed little change over most of the intermeeting period. But when the President's intention to withdraw the rebate program became known, interest rates fell sharply. The subsequent publication of data indicating a record weekly growth of $M_{1}$ in early April had very little offsetting market impact. On balance, over the intermeeting period, most short-term rates have declined 5 to 15 basis points, bond yields are down 10 to 20 basis points, and intermediate-term Treasury coupon yields are off as much as 35 basis points.
(5) The table on the following page shows (in terms of percentage annual rates of change) related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  |  | Past Twelve Months | $\begin{gathered} \text { Past } \\ \text { Six } \\ \text { Months } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Past <br> Three <br> Months | Past <br> Month |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1975 \& \\ 1976 \\ \text { Average } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. }{ }^{177} \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Mar. } 76 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | ```Mar. '77 over Sept. '76``` | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. }{ }^{1} 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Dec. } \quad 176 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. }{ }^{1} 77 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Feb. } 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 1.4 | 2.2 | 2.6 | -2.4 | -4.2 |
| Total reserves | 0.4 | 2.4 | 2.9 | $-1.8$ | $-3.0$ |
| Monetary Base | 6.5 | 7.0 | 6.6 | 5.2 | 5.0 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| $M_{1}$ (currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 5.2 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 4.2 | 6.1 |
| $M_{2}\left(M_{1}\right.$ plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large $C D^{\prime}$ s) | 10.4 | 10.5 | 10.6 | 8.0 | 8.0 |
| $M_{3}$ ( $M_{2}$ plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 13.0 | 12.4 | 12.1 | 9.7 | 8.9 |
| $\mathrm{M}_{4}\left(\mathrm{M}_{2}\right.$ plus CD's) | 7.2 | 8.0 | 9.5 | 6.8 | 5.9 |
| $M_{5}$ ( $M_{3}$ plus CD's) | 10.7 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 8.9 | 7.5 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total member bank deposits (bank credit proxy adj.) | 4.5 | 5.1 | 7.2 | 2.9 | 7.1 |
| Loans and investments of commercial banks 2/ | 6.0 | 8.6 | 9.8 | 11.5 | 10.7 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -1.1 | -0.9 | -0.2 | -0.4 | -1.1 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | -0.4 |
| (// Other than interbank and U.S. Government. |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NOTE: A11 items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on tota |  |  |  |  |  |
| loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or last Wednesday-of-month |  |  |  |  |  |
| figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed. |  |  |  |  |  |

## Prospective developments

(6) Alternative longer-run ranges for the monetary aggregates are shown below for Committee consideration. Alternatives A through C are the staff's estimates of consistent sets of specifications that pertain to the one-year QI '77-QI '78 period. The ranges earlier adopted by the Committee for the QIV '76-QIV '77 period are shown in the fourth colum.

| Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Current |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $5 \frac{1}{2}-7 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $3 \frac{3}{2}-5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| 8-11 | $6 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$ | $5 \frac{3}{2}-8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 7-10 |
| 9-12 | $7 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ | 6-9 | $8 \frac{1}{2}-11 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| $8 \frac{1}{2}-11 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ | 7-10 | 7-10 |

(7) A1ternative B encompasses a one-year growth rate for $M_{1}$ of $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent, the same range as is currently in place. However, growth ranges for $M_{2}$ and $M_{3}$ under this alternative are lower--by $\frac{1}{2}$ percentage point for $M_{2}$ and 1 percentage point for $M_{3}$. Lower ranges for the broader aggregates relative to $M_{1}$ are expected mainly because the new ranges now apply to a period that excludes QIV '76, when relatively low market rates produced large inflows of time and savings deposits at depository institutions, and instead includes QI '78, when relatively high market interest rates are expected to dampen such flows. ${ }^{1 /}$
(8) Shorter-run ranges for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate that are thought to be consistent with the

[^1]various longer-run ranges are presented below. (Detailed data are shown in the tables on pp .7 and 8).
$$
\text { Alt. } A \quad \underline{A 1 t . B} \quad \underline{A 1 t . C}
$$

Ranges for April-May

| $M_{1}$ | $6 \frac{1}{2}-10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6-10$ | $5 \frac{1}{2}-9 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $M_{2}$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}-12 \frac{1}{2}$ | $8-12$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}-11 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| Federal funds rate |  |  |  |
| (intermeeting period) | $3 \frac{3}{4}-4 \frac{3}{4}$ | $4 \frac{1}{4}-5 \frac{1}{4}$ | $4 \frac{3}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$ |

(9) Under alternative B (as well as the other two alternatives), growth in $M_{1}$ is expected to be relatively sizable in the April-May period, reflecting the large increase in $M_{1}$ that is apparently under way in April. We expect the exceptionally large April growth to be partly offset by relatively small growth rates in May and June. However, for the second quarter, $M_{1}$ is anticipated to grow at about a 7 per cent annual rate, a more rapid pace than in the past few quarters, reflecting the recent strengthening of economic activity and presumably also of transactions demands for money.
(10) $M_{2}$ growth under alternative $B$ is expected to be in an 8-12 per cent annual rate range during the April-May period, and to expand at about a $9 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate from the first to second quarter. Time and savings deposits other than large CD's are expected to expand over the next few weeks at close to their recent pace, given a Federal funds rate around the mid-point of a $4 \frac{1}{4}-5 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent range.
(11) Over the next few weeks, demands on credit markets are likely to be quite moderate. Without the rebate program, Treasury

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

| 1977 | March | 316.1 | 316.1 | 316.1 | 754.1 | 754.1 | 754.1 | 1265.9 | 1265.9 | 1265.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | April | 319.6 | 319.6 | 319.6 | 761.3 | 761.3 | 761.3 | 1277.7 | 1277.7 | 1277.7 |
|  | May | 320.7 | 320.4 | 320.2 | 767.5 | 766.7 | 765.9 | 1289.2 | 1287.9 | 1286.5 |
| 1976 | QIV | 311.3 | 311.3 | 311.3 | 732.2 | 732.2 | 732.2 | 1223.1 | 1223.1 | 1223.1 |
| 1977 | QI | 315.0 | 315.0 | 315.0 | 749.4 | 749.4 | 749.4 | 1256.7 | 1256.7 | 1256.7 |
|  | QII | 320.9 | 320.5 | 320.1 | 767.6 | 766.6 | 765.6 | 1289.5 | 1287.8 | 1286.1 |
|  | QIII | 325.7 | 324.9 | 323.7 | 785.0 | 782.2 | 778.7 | 1323.0 | 1317.3 | 1310.4 |
|  | QIV | 330.6 | 329.0 | 326.1 | 801.7 | 796.7 | 789.7 | 1355.1 | 1344.1 | 1330.8 |
| 1978 | QI | 335.6 | 332.3 | 329.1 | 818.6 | 810.0 | 800.9 | 1387.7 | 1369.1 | 1351.0 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | April | 13.3 | 13.3 | 13.3 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 11.2 | 11.2 | 11.2 |
|  | May | 4.1 | 3.0 | 2.3 | 9.8 | 8.5 | 7.3 | 10.8 | 9.6 | 8.3 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | QI | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.0 |
|  | QII | 7.5 | 7.0 | 6.5 | 9.7 | 9.2 | 8.6 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.4 |
|  | QIII | 6.0 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 | 6.8 | 10.4 | 9.2 | 7.6 |
|  | QIV | 6.0 | 5.0 | 3.0 | 8.5 | 7.4 | 5.7 | 9.7 | 8.1 | 6.2 |
| 1978 | QI | 6.0 | 4.0 | 3.7 | 8.4 | 6.7 | 5.7 | 9.6 | 7.4 | 6.1 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI ${ }^{17}$ | 7-QIII '77 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 5.5 | 9.5 | 8.8 | 7.8 | 10.6 | 9.6 | 8.5 |
| QIII | '77-QI '78 | 6.1 | 4.6 | 3.3 | 8.6 | 7.1 | 5.7 | 9.8 | 7.9 | 6.2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV ${ }^{\text {! }}$ | $76-Q I V{ }^{1} 77$ | 6.2 | 5.7 | 4.8 4.5 | 9.5 9.2 | 8.8 8.1 | 7.9 6.9 | 10.8 10.4 | 9.9 8.9 | 8.8 7.5 |
| QT 17 | 7-QI 178 | 6.5 | 5.5 | 4.5 | 9.2 | 8.1 | 6.9 | 10.4 | 8.9 | 7.5 |

-8-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont 'd)

|  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{4}$ |  |  | $\mathrm{M}_{5}$ |  |  | Credit Proxy |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | A1t. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | A1t. A | A1t. B | Alt. C |
| 1977 | March | 816.3 | 816.3 | 816.3 | 1328.1 | 1328.1 | 1328.1 | 542.7 | 542.7 | 542.7 |
|  | April | 823.5 | 823.5 | 823.5 | 1339.9 | 1339.9 | 1339.9 | 545.6 | 545.6 | 545.6 |
|  | May | 829.1 | 828.5 | 827.8 | 1350.9 | 1349.7 | 1348.5 | 548.2 | 547.8 | 547.3 |
| 1976 | QIV | 794.9 | 794.9 | 794.9 | 1285.7 | 1285.7 | 1285.7 | 533.9 | 533.9 | 533.9 |
| 1977 | QI | 812.2 | 812.2 | 812.2 | 1319.5 | 1319.5 | 1319.5 | 541.0 | 541.0 | 541.0 |
|  | QII | 829.4 | 828.5 | 827.8 | 1351.3 | 1349.7 | 1348.3 | 548.9 | 548.4 | 547.9 |
|  | QIII | 848.0 | 845.7 | 843.2 | 1386.0 | 1380.8 | 1375.0 | 562.5 | 561.0 | 559.7 |
|  | QIV | 867.2 | 863.4 | 858.6 | 1420.5 | 1410.9 | 1399.7 | 575.9 | 573.7 | 571.0 |
| 1978 | QI | 887.5 | 880.9 | 874.5 | 1456.6 | 1439.9 | 1424.6 | 594.0 | 590.0 | 586.4 |

## Growth Rates

Monthly:
1977 Apri1

| 10.6 | 10.6 | 10.6 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 8.2 | 7.3 | 6.3 |


| 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 9.9 | 8.8 | 7.7 |


| 6.4 | 6.4 | 6.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 5.7 | 4.8 | 3.7 |

Quarterly Averages:

| 1977 QI | 8.7 | 8.7 | 8.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 5.3 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| QII | 8.5 | 8.0 | 7.7 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.7 | 5.8 | 5.5 | 5.1 |
| QIII | 9.0 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 10.3 | 9.2 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 9.2 | 8.6 |
| QIV | 9.1 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 10.0 | 8.7 | 7.2 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.1 |
| 1978 QI | 9.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 8.2 | 7.1 | 12.6 | 11.4 | 10.8 |
| Semi-annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QI '77-QIII '77 | 8.8 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 10.1 | 9.3 | 8.4 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 6.9 |
| QIII '77-QI '78 | 9.3 | 8.3 | 7.4 | 10.2 | 8.6 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 10.3 | 9.5 |
| Annual |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIV '76-QIV '77 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 10.5 | 9.7 | 8.9 | 7.9 | 7.5 | 6.9 |
| QI '77-QI '78 | 9.3 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 10.4 | 9.1 | 8.0 | 9.8 | 9.1 | 8.4 |

borrowing in the second quarter will be reduced by about $\$ 8 \frac{1}{2}$ billion. As a result, the Treasury probably will raise no, or very little, new cash in the market between now and mid-year. The Treasury will announce terms of its mid-May refunding on April 27 , and this may well be a routine package of intermediate- and longer-term coupon issues to replace $\$ 4.3$ billion of publicly held maturing obligations. Corporate bond offerings during the spring are expected to run below the monthly average pace of the first quarter, according to market reports, but offerings of municipal bonds are expected to remain sizable.
(12) After mid-year, Treasury demands on credit markets will strengthen considerably. Total private credit demands are also expected to expand along with continued relatively rapid growth in economic activity. With demands for money also anticipated to be rather substantial, interest rates, particularly short-term rates, are likely to rise substantially in the second half of the year if growth in the monetary aggregates is to be maintained around the mid-points of the longer-run ranges shown for alternative $B$. As shown in appendix III, the staff expects the funds rate under alternative $B$ to average around $4-7 / 8$ per cent in the current quarter, to rise to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent in the third, and to reach about $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent by the first quarter of 1978.
(13) These interest rate projections are a little lower than shown in recent blue books for a longer-run $M_{1}$ growth rate in a $4 \frac{1}{2}-6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. In part this reflects reduced Treasury credit demands. But
it also takes account of the possibility that the demand for money may be somewhat less relative to GNP than we earlier thought--as might be suggested by the acceleration in the income velocity of $M_{1}$ that occurred during the first quarter of this year without any accompanying rise in short-term rates. Velocity figures for all three alternatives are shown in appendix IV.
(14) The projected rise in market interest rates will lead to slower inflows of time and savings deposits other than large CD's to banks and thrift institutions as the year progresses even though institutions that had earlier reduced offering rates on such deposits are likely to re-establish ceiling rates. With loan demands at banks expected to be at least as strong as in the past few months, banks can be expected both to cut down on acquisitions of Treasury securities and also to expand their outstanding volume of CD's. Thrift institutions are also likely to reduce their liquidity over the year--with savings and loan associations increasing their borrowing from the Home Loan Bank System-in order to accomodate outstanding commitments and to become more cautious in making new commitments. As a result the mortgage market would come under increasing pressure. The extent of upward rate pressure in long-term markets in general under this alternative may be fairly moderate, though, given the large cash flow to institutional investors, particularly insurance companies, and assuming inflationary expectations do not worsen.
(15) Alternative A contemplates an easing of money market conditions between now and the next Comittee meeting, with the funds
rate dropping to the mid-point of a $3 \frac{3}{4}-4 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range. Such a move would be accompanied by somewhat greater growth in the monetary aggregates than under alternative B over the April-May period. In particular, there may be substantial inflows into savings deposits as short-term market rates drop significantly further below ceiling rates on such deposits. This would, of course, increase pressure on institutions to shave their offering rates.
(16) The lower interest rates associated with this alternative over the next few weeks are not likely to prove sustainable, however. In view of the apparent strength of the economy, interest rates may be expected to rise even with the more rapid longer-run growth in the monetary aggregates encompassed by alternative $A$. The increase in rates would probably be moderate, though, with the funds rate rising to about 5年 per cent by the first quarter of next year.
(17) Alternative $C$ involves an increase in the Federal funds rate between now and the next Comittee meeting to around $5 \frac{2}{4}$ per cent, the mid-point of a $4 \frac{3}{4}-5 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range. Such a funds rate increase at this time may be accompanied by a rise in bill rates of roughly the same magnitude over the next few weeks. The extent of adjustment in bill, as well as longer-term, rates will depend in large part on the market's assessment of the interest rate outlook and on the market's technical condition. At present, dealer positions are relatively low, particularly in the coupon area, and this would tend to moderate upward interest rate adjustments. On the other hand, if many market participants do not expect the Fed to let the money market tighten at this time, evidence of a tightening could cause a more substantial market reaction.
(18) The immediate tightening of the money market contemplated under alternative $C$ would also more quickly set in train the market and institutional responses described in paragraph (14). Inflows of time and savings deposits would begin to slow in the weeks ahead as the bill rate moved close to and perhaps above the passbook ceiling rate. Large commercial banks could be expected to become more aggressive in the market for CD's and nondeposit sources of funds. And thrift institutions would begin re-evaluating their mortgage market participation.
(19) If the growth in $M_{1}$ over the QI '77-QI '78 period is to be constrained to around the mid-point of the $3 \frac{1}{2}-5 \frac{3}{2}$ per cent longerrun range of alternative $C$, further firming in money market conditions would probably be required as the year progresses. Pressures on financial institutions would, of course, intensify. The staff expects that the Federal funds rate would have to rise to about $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent in the third quarter and $7 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent by early 1978.

## Directive language

(20) Given below are alternatives for the operational paragraphs of the directive. The first formulation, like the directive adopted at the last meeting, places main emphasis on near-term rates of growth in monetary aggregates; it shows--in strike-through form--the specifications adopted at the last meeting. The second formulation places main emphasis on money market conditions. As suggested below, the particular language needed in the opening lines of the money market formulation would depend on the specific conditions sought; the three alternatives shown--calling, respectively, for somewhat easier, prevailing, and somewhat firmer money market conditions--are intended to be associated with the specifications discussed in the preceding section under alternatives A, B, and C.

## "Monetary Aggregates" Formulation

The Committee seeks to encourage near-term rates of growth in M-1 and M-2 on a path believed to be reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, at present, it expects the annual growth rates over the Mayeh-Apzì APRIL-MAY period to be within the ranges of $4-\nexists \nmid z-\varepsilon \theta-8-\exists \nmid z \ldots$ to per cent for $M-1$ and $7-\notin \Theta-\nexists \ddagger$ $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ per cent for $\mathrm{M}-2$. In the judgment of the Committee such growth rates are likely to be associated with a weekly average Federal funds rate of about 4-5t8-をe-4-3/4 $\qquad$ per cent. If giving,
approximately equal weight to $M-1$ and $M-2$, it appears that growth rates over the 2 -month period will deviate significantly from the midpoints of the indicated ranges, the operational objective for the Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of $4-7 \nmid 4-t e-5-7+4$ ___ to per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Comittee.

## "Money Market" Formulation

At this time, the Committee seeks to maintain about the prevailing money market conditions (or to achieve somewhat easier or somewhat firmer money market conditions) during the period immediately ahead, provided that monetary aggregates appear to be growing at approximately the rates currently expected, which are believed to be on a path reasonably consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited in the preceding paragraph. Specifically, the Committee seeks to maintain the weekly average Federal funds rate at about per cent, so long as M-1 and M-2 appear to be growing over the APRIL-MAY period at annual rates within ranges of to $\qquad$ per cent and $\qquad$ to $\qquad$ per cent,
respectively. If, giving approximately equal weight to M-1 and M-2, it appears that growth rates over the 2-month period are approaching or moving beyond the limits of the indicated ranges, the operational objective for the weekly average Federal funds rate shall be modified in an orderly fashion within a range of ____ to per cent.

If it appears during the period before the next meeting that the operating constraints specified above are proving to be significantly inconsistent, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

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Comparison of Levels of }\mp@subsup{M}{1}{}\mathrm{ and }\mp@subsup{M}{2}{}\mathrm{ Under Current
            and Proposed Longer-run Ranges
        ($ billion; based on revised series)
```

$$
\mathrm{M}_{1}
$$

Level Based on Growth From QIV '76 at a Levels based on longer-run growth

| Terminal Quarters | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ Per Cent Annual Rate | from QI ' 77 at rates assumed in: |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| QIV * 77 | 328.4 | 330.6 | 329.0 | 326.1 |
| QI '78 | 332.9 | 335.6 | 332.3 | 329.1 | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$

Growth From
QIV at an $8 \frac{1}{2}$
Per Cent Rate
QIV '77
794.4
801.7
796.7
789.7

QI '78
811.3
818.6
810.0
800.9

NOTE: The last three columns assume that growth around the mid-points of the proposed ranges is achieved and are the same numbers as shown in the table on $p .7$.

The table above facilitates comparison of longer-run paths proposed in the present blue book with the Committee's current longerrun path. The first column of numbers shows the level of $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ in the fourth quarter of 1977 implied by the mid-point growth rate of the longer-run path (which takes QIV ' 76 as the base) and in the first quarter of 1978 on the assumption that the mid-point growth rate is
extended for one more quarter. The last three columns shown levels in the fourth quarter of 1977 and the first quarter of 1978 implied by the alternatives presented in the present blue book (which take QI 177 as the base).

Of the three alternatives presented, alternative $B$ is closest to the current longer-run path. By the first quarter of 1978 , the levels of $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ under $B$ are only two-tenths of 1 per cent different from those implied by the current path. Terminal levels under alternatives $A$ and $C$ are about $3 / 4$ of a per cent to $1 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent different from those implied by the current path.

## Expansion in Reserves Over the Period From QI ${ }^{177}$ to QIII '77 Consistent With Proposed Alternatives (Seas. adj. annual rates)

|  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nonborrowed Reserves | 6.6 | 4.9 | 2.0 |
| Total Reserves | 6.6 | 6.1 | 5.6 |
| Monetary Base | 8.1 | 8.0 | 7.8 |

Shown above are 6 -month growth rates in various reserve measures consistent with the mid-points of the alternative longer-run paths for the monetary aggregates presented in this blue book.

## Appendix III

|  | Projected Federal Funds Rate |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | A1t._A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1977, QII | $4-3 / 8$ | $4-7 / 8$ | $5 \frac{1}{4}$ |
| QIII | $4 \frac{3}{4}$ | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6 \frac{1}{4}$ |
| QIV | $5-3 / 8$ | $6 \frac{3}{4}$ | 7 |
| 1978, QI | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7 \frac{3}{4}$ |

Implied VelocIty Growth Rates

| $\mathrm{V}_{1}$ (GNP/M $\mathrm{M}_{1}$ |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1977 | II | 4.4 | 4.8 | 5.2 |
|  | III | 5.0 | 5.2 | 5.8 |
|  | IV | 6.8 | 7.2 | 8.3 |
| 1978 | I | 6.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 |
| $\mathrm{V}_{2}\left(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}_{2}\right)$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | II | 2.2 | 2.6 | 3.1 |
|  | III | 2.0 | 2.6 | 3.5 |
|  | IV | 4.3 | 4.8 | 5.6 |
| 1978 | I | 4.3 | 4.7 | 5.0 |

## Appendix $V$

Comparisons of O1d and Revised Money Stock Growth Rates

|  | $M_{1}-$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ |  | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 01d | Revised | 01d | Revised | 01d | Revised |
| 1976-July | 7.1 | 7.1 | 12.0 | 12.0 | 12.8 | 12.8 |
| August | 5.1 | 5.9 | 9.0 | 8.8 | 12.5 | 12.3 |
| September | 1.2 | 1.6 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 13.3 | 13.3 |
| October | 13.7 | 14.1 | 15.7 | 15.7 | 16.8 | 16.7 |
| November | 0.0 | 0.4 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| December | 8.1 | 8.5 | 12.6 | 12.5 | 13.0 | 13.0 |
| 1977-January | 5.4 | 5.8 | 9.2 | 9.3 | 11.3 | 11.2 |
| February | 0.8 | 0.8 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 8.6 | 8.8 |
| March | 5.4 | 6.1 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 8.7 | 8.9 |
| Quarterly:l/ |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976--I | 4.5 | 4.5 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 12.4 | 12.4 |
| II | 6.8 | 6.8 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 10.7 | 10.7 |
| III | 4.5 | 4.9 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 13.0 | 12.9 |
| IV | 7.3 | 7.7 | 13.0 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 14.1 |
| 1977--I | 3.8 | 4.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 9.6 | 9.7 |

Quarterly Average:

| $1976-$ I | 2.9 | 2.9 | 9.9 | 9.9 | 11.5 | 11.4 |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| II | 8.2 | 8.2 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 11.8 | 11.8 |
| III | 4.2 | 4.4 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 11.4 |
| IV | 6.3 | 6.7 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 14.3 | 14.2 |
|  | 4.4 | 4.8 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 11.0 | 11.0 |

## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONETARY AGGREGATES



## MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS AND INTEREST RATES



Table 1
MONETARY AGGREGATES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED


NOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENY PROJECTIONS.
I INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS at member banks and federal reserve banks.

BANK RESERVES
APR. 15, $1>77$
actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted

| Period | BANK RESERVES |  |  | REQUIRED RESERVES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Monetary Base | Total Required | Private <br> Demand | Total Time Deposits | Gov't and Interbank |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1977-J A N \text {. } \\ & \text { FES. } \\ & \text { MAR. } \\ & \text { APR. } \end{aligned}$ | 34,778 34,397 34,316 134,6891 | 34,710 34,326 34.267 $(34,638)$ | 119,102 119,079 119,574 $(120,834)$ | 34,512 34,199 34,102 $(34,437)$ | 20,034 20,416 20,403 $(26,511)$ | 12,044 $12,0=8$ $16,1<3$ $116,162)$ | 1,833 1,725 1,277 $1,136)$ |
| PERCE'T ANNUAL GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTFRLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-3RD QTR. | 0.6 | 1.3 | 6.1 | 0.7 | 3.8 | -5. 4 |  |
| 4TH OTR. | 7.6 -1.8 | 7.7 -2.4 | 8.0 5.2 | 6.7 -1.0 | 1.8 1.6 | 8.4 |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-3RD ETR. | 2.7 | 2.6 | 6.3 | 2.4 | 3.0 | -0.7 |  |
| 4TH QTR. | 4.4 | 4.8 | 7.1 | 4.0 | 3.7 | -0.7 |  |
| 1977-1ST GTR. | 2.7 | 2.6 | 6.8 | 3.1 | 2.0 | 4.5 |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-JAN. | 10.9 | 10.4 | 10.7 | 11.3 | 24.8 | 12.9 |  |
| FEB. | -13.1 | -13.3 | -0.2 | -10.9 | -12.7 | 1.4 |  |
| MAR | -3.0 | -4.2 | 5.0 | -3.4 | -0.0 | 0.5 |  |
| APR. | ( 13.3) | ( 15.1) | ( 12.6) | ( 11.81 | ( 6.71 | ( 5.8) |  |
| MAR.-APR | ( 5.11 | 15.51 | 18.31 | ( 4.2 ) | ( 3.0) | (6.2) |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SMILLIONS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-MAR ${ }^{\text {a }}$ | 34,346 | 34,316 | 119,244 | 34,196 | 20,539 | 12,139 | 1,518 |
| 9 | 34,048 | 34,028 | 118,837 | 33,775 | 20.43 c | 12,120 | 1,424 |
| 16 | 34,242 | 34,218 | 119,356 | 34,074 | 20,328 | 12,111 | 1,635 |
| 23 | 34, 139 | 33,801 | 119,524 | 34,062 | 20,369 | 12,123 | 1,635 |
| 30 | 34,762 | 34,704 | 120,568 | 34,443 | 20.630 | 12,129 | 1,664 |
| $\begin{array}{lr} \text { APR } & \begin{array}{c} 6 \\ \\ 13 \end{array} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 34,586 \\ 34,280 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,521 \\ & 34,241 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 120.299 \\ & 119,868 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 34,299 \\ & 33,995 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 20,495 \\ & 20,203 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 12,149 \\ & 12,154 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 1,055 \\ & 1,638 \end{aligned}$ |

[^2]| Period | Treasury Bills <br> Net Change 2 / |  | Within <br> 1 year | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  | Federal Agencies <br> Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | Net <br> $R P^{\prime}$ s <br> $6 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | 1-5 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Within } \\ & 1 \text { year } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Over } \\ 10 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Total |  |  |
| 1972 |  | -490 |  | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 |  | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 |  | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 |  | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 |  | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1976--Qtr. I |  | -363 | 115 | 554 | 226 | 156 | 1,052 | 102 | 288 | 108 | 38 | 535 | 1,022 | 1,256 |
| Qtr. II |  | 2,067 | 109 | 796 | 245 | 134 | 1,284 | 3 | 140 | 57 | 40 | 240 | 3,371 | 1,654 |
| Qtr. III |  | 45 | 171 | 881 | 345 | 160 | 1,557 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,398 | 392 |
| Qtr. IV |  | -886 | 77 | 794 | 232 | 192 | 1,294 | -- | 4.1 | 37 | 36 | 115 | 436 | 304 |
| 1977--Qtr. I |  | 1,164 | 192 | 997 | 325 | 165 | 1,680 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,738 | -4,771 |
| 1976--Oct. |  | 418 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 409 | -1,742 |
| Nov. |  | -733 | 18 | 113 | 62 | 73 | 266 | -- | 41 | 37 | 36 | 115 | -377 | -3,930 |
| Dec. |  | -570 | 59 | 681 | 170 | 119 | 1,029 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 403 | 5,976 |
| 1977--Jan. |  | 2,222 | 45 | 475 | 128 | 48 | 695 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,908 | -6,877 |
| Feb. |  | -691 | 107 | 348 | 151 | 81 | 687 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -45 | 1,931 |
| Mar. |  | -368 | 41 | 174 | 46 | 37 | 298 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -125 | 175 |
| 1977--Feb . |  | 705 | 18 | -- | -- | -- | 18 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 720 | -7,198 |
|  |  | -24 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -24 | 6,641 |
|  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -5 | -946 |
|  |  | -- | 107 | 348 | 151 | 81 | 687 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 681 | 2,179 |
| Mar. |  | -253 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -278 | -3,071 |
|  |  | -368 | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -371 | -3,576 |
|  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -25 | -2,310 |
|  |  | -- | 41 | 174 | 46 | 37 | 298 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 288 | 9,665 |
|  |  | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -6 | -4,210 |
| Apr . $\begin{array}{r}6 \\ 13 \\ 20 \\ 27\end{array}$ |  | -151 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -177 | -9,141 |
|  |  | -109 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -117 | 7,954 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEVEL Apr. 13 | (in billions) | 39.5 | 10.2 | 30.8 | 9.9 | 5.4 | 56.4 | 1.5 | 3.3 | 1.2 | . 8 | 6.7 | 102.7 | -1.2 |

$\frac{1 /}{2 /}$ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowings from the System.
4) Outright transactions in market and with foretgn accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.

5/ In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions ( - ) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's (+) and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).

TABLE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL. (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
APRIL 15, 1977


NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues atill in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are dally averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* strictly confidential
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

|  | Short-term |  |  |  |  |  | Long-term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Funds | Treasury Bills |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Commercial } \\ \text { Paper } \\ 90-119 \text { Day } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | CD's New Issue-NYC |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Govt. -Constant } \\ & \text { Maturity Yields } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Corp.-Aaa Utility |  | $\begin{gathered} \hline \text { Municipal } \\ \text { Bond } \\ \text { Buyer } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Home Mortgages |  |  |
|  |  | 90-Day | 1-Year |  | 60-Day | 90-Day |  |  |  | New Issue | Recently Offered |  | Primary Conv. | Secondary | $\frac{\text { Y Market }}{\text { GNMA Sec. }}$ |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) |
| 1976--High | 5.58 | 5.53 | 6.32 | 5.90 | 5.63 | 5.75 | 7.52 | 7.89 | 8.17 | 8.95 | 8.94 | 7.13 | 9.10 | 9.20 | 8.45 |
| Low | 4.63 | 4.27 | 4.62 | 4.63 | 4.40 | 4.50 | 5.65 | 6.33 | 7.23 | 7.93 | 7.84 | 5.83 | 8.70 | 8.39 | 7.57 |
| 1977--High | 4.77 | 4.74 | 5.25 | 4.75 | 4.70 | 4.80 | 6.49 | 7.23 | 7.76 | 8.30 | 8.32 | 5.93 | 8.73 | 8.72 | 8.08 |
| Low | 4.47 | 4.41 | 4.67 | 4.63 | 4.48 | 4.63 | 5.83 | 6.59 | 7.26 | 7.90 | 7.95 | 5.78 | 8.65 | 8.46 | 7.56 |
| 1976--Mar. | 4.84 | 5.00 | 5.82 | 5.25 | 5.05 | 5.20 | 7.13 | 7.65 | 7.97 | 8.62 | 8.61 | 6.92 | 8.76 | 9.05 | 8.30 |
| Apr. | 4.82 | 4.86 | 5.54 | 5.08 | 4.81 | 4.94 | 6.84 | 7.44 | 7.86 | 8.48 | 8.52 | 6.60 | 8.73 | 8.89 | 8.10 |
| May | 5.29 | 5.20 | 5.98 | 5.44 | 5.25 | 5.38 | 7.27 | 7.77 | 8.13 | 8.82 | 8.77 | 6.87 | 8.77 | 9.09 | 8.33 |
| June | 5.48 | 5.41 | 6.12 | 5.83 | 5.55 | 5.68 | 7.32 | 7.76 | 8.03 | 8.72 | 8.73 | 6.87 | 8.85 | 9.13 | 8.35 |
| July | 5.31 | 5.23 | 5.82 | 5.54 | 5.30 | 5.42 | 7.12 | 7.70 | 8.00 | 8.63 | 8.63 | 6.79 | 8.93 | 9.05 | 8.37 |
| Aug. | 5.29 | 5.14 | 5.64 | 4.35 | 5.23 | 5.31 | 6.86 | 7.58 | 7.91 | 8.52 | 8.50 | 6.61 | 9.00 | 8.99 | 8.30 |
| Sept. | 5.25 | 5.08 | 5.50 | 5.33 | 5.11 | 5.24 | 6.66 | 7.41 | 7.78 | 8.29 | 8.33 | 6.51 | 8.98 | 8.88 | 8.10 |
| Oct. | 5.03 | 4.92 | 5.19 | 5.10 | 4.90 | 5.04 | 6.24 | 7.16 | 7.70 | 8.25 | 8.24 | 6.30 | 8.93 | 8.75 | 7.98 |
| Nov. | 4.95 | 4.75 | 5.00 | 4.98 | 4.84 | 4.94 | 6.09 | 6.86 | 7.64 | 8.17 | 8.18 | 6.29 | 8.81 | 8.66 | 7.93 |
| Dec. | 4.65 | 4.35 | 4.64 | 4.66 | 4.48 | 4.50 | 5.68 | 6.37 | 7.30 | 7.94 | 7.93 | 5.94 | 8.79 | 8.45 | 7.59 |
| 1977--Jan. | 4.61 | 4.62 | 5.00 | 4.72 | 4.61 | 4.68 | 6.22 | 6.92 | 7.48 | 8.08 | 8.09 | 5.87 | 8.72 | 8.48 | 7.83 |
| Feb. | 4.68 | 4.67 | 5.16 | 4.76 | 4.58 | 4.70 | 6.44 | 7.16 | 7.64 | 8.22 | 8.19 | 5.89 | 8.67 | 8.55 | 7.98 |
| Mar. | 4.69 | 4.60 | 5.19 | 4.75 | 4.58 | 4.72 | 6.47 | 7.20 | 7.74 | 8.25 | 8.29 | 5.89 | 8.69 | 8.68 | 8.06 |
| 1977--Feb. 2 | 4.60 | 4.74 | 5.25 | 4.80 | 4.70 | 4.80 | 6.54 | 7.17 | 7.63 | 8.15 | 8.14 | 5.93 | 8.68 | -- | 7.95 |
| 9 | 4.66 | 4.64 | 5.16 | 4.78 | 4.61 | 4.75 | 6.39 | 7.12 | 7.60 | - | 8.12 | 5.86 | 8.70 | 8.52 | 7.92 |
| 16 | 4.70 | 4.62 | 5.09 | 4.75 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.35 | 7.13 | 7.61 | 8.18 | 8.17 | 5.83 | 8.65 | -- | 7.96 |
| 23 | 4.74 | 4.67 | 5.13 | 4.75 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.51 | 7.24 | 7.71 | 8.28 | 8.26 | 5.92 | 8.65 | 8.58 | 7.99 |
| Mar 2 | 4.68 | 4.70 | 5.25 | 4.75 | 4.63 | 4.77 | 6.49 | 7.22 | 7.75 | -- | 8.27 | 5.92 | 8.65 | -- | 8.06 |
| 9 | 4.63 | 4.64 | 5.23 | 4.75 | 4.63 | 4.77 | 6.50 | 7.23 | 7.76 | 8.30 | 8.32 | 5.92 | 8.70 | 8.66 | 8.08 |
| 16 | 4.62 | 4.59 | 5.17 | 4.75 | 4.63 | 4.75 | 6.46 | 7.17 | 7.72 | 8.23 | 8.27 | 5.90 | 8.70 | -- | 8.08 |
| 23 | 4.77 | 4.57 | 5.16 | 4.75 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.44 | 7.18 | 7.71 | 8.22 | 8.28 | 5.88 | 8.70 | 8.70 | 8.02 |
| 30 | 4.74 | 4.59 | 5.18 | 4.75 | 4.50 | 4.70 | 6.45 | 7.22 | 7.74 | 8.26 | 8.28 | 5.85 | 8.70 | -- | 8.06 |
| Apr ${ }^{6}$ | 4.60 | 4.56 | 5.14 | 4.75 | 4.58 | 4.63 | 6.45 | 7.22 | 7.72 | 8.26 | 8.25 | 5.79 | 8.75 | 8.72 | 8.01 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 13 \\ & 20 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ | 4.65 | 4.58 | 5.10 | 4.75 | 4.58 | 4.70 | 6.27p | 7.10p | 7.66p | 8.23p | 8.16p | 5.70 | n.a. | -- | 7.99 |
| Daily--Apr. 7 | 4.65 | 4.58 | 5.13 | 4.75 | -- | -- | 6.43 | 7.21 | 7.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 14 | 4.64p | 4.52 | 4.94 | 4.75 | -- | -- | 6.07p | 6.97p | 7.57p | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |


 averaged. Columns 11 and 12 are 1-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 13 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 per cent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 14 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 15 is a l-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for shortterm forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average ret yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediat

## MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES Apf. 15, 1971



NOTES: ADJUSTED CREDIY PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSITS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BANK-
, RELATED INSTITUTIONS,
P- PRELTMINARY

## MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

| Period | BANK RESERVES $\sqrt{1 /}$ |  |  | BANK CREDIT mEASURES |  | MONEY STOCK MEASURES |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Ad) Credit proxy | Total Loans and Invest. ments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | $M_{4}$ | M 5 | $M_{6}$ | $M_{7}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | EED SER |  |  |  |
| 1974 | 34,174 | 33,447 | 104,380 | 494.6 | 695.2 | 283.1 | 612.4 | 981.5 | 701.4 | 1070.5 | 1181.2 | 1221.6 |
| 1975 | 34,015 | 33,885 | 110,394 | 513.8 | 725.5 | 294.8 | 664.3 | 1092.6 | 746.5 | 1174.7 | 1308.4 | 1351.0 |
| 1976 | 34,465 | 34,412 | 118.051 | 538.8 | 778.7 | 312.8 | 739.3 | 1236.0 | 802.6 | 1299.3 | 1439.7 | 1491.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976-MAR. | 33,519 | 33.465 | 111,707 | 516.3 | 737.7 | 298.1 | 682.6 | 1126.5 | 755.9 | 1199.8 | 2336.6 | 1380.1 |
| APR. | 33,545 | 33,501 | 112,747 | 517.2 | 744.5 | 301.8 | 690.6 | 1139.7 | 761.8 | 1210.9 | 1348.7 | 1393.0 |
| MAY | 33,061 | 33,546 | 113.498 | 515.6 | 748.4 | 303.3 | 695.7 | 1149.7 | 764.3 | 1218.3 | 1357.0 | 1402.5 |
| june | 33,776 | 35,650 | 114,009 | 521.4 | 753.3 | 303.2 | 696.2 | 1156.5 | 768.4 | 1226.7 | 1366.7 | 1413.4 |
| JULY | 33,833 | 33,701 | 114,625 | 522.8 | 754.7 | 305.0 | 705.2 | 1168.8 | 774.1 | 1237.7 | 1380.0 | 1427.7 |
| AUG. | 33,998 | 33,897 | 115.252 | 523.1 | 760.0 | 306.5 | 710.4 | 1180.8 | 775.4 | 1245.8 | 1388.1 | 1430.3 |
| SEPT. | 33,823 | 33,761 | 115,739 | 523.8 | 763.7 | 306.9 | 716.3 | 1193.9 | 779.4 | 1257.0 | 1398.0 | 1446.7 |
| OCr. | 33,992 | 33,698 | 116,424 | 529.0 | 771.4 | 310.5 | 725.7 | 1210.5 | 788.0 | 1272.8 | 1414.9 |  |
| NOV. | 34,325 34.465 | 34,253 | 117,303 | 534.0 | 777.6 | 310.6 | 731.7 739.3 | 1222.8 | 794.0 | 1285.0 | 1427.3 | $1477.7$ |
| DEC. | 34,465 | 34,412 | 118,051 | 538.8 | 778.7 | 312.0 | 739.3 |  | 802.6 | 1299.3 |  |  |
| 1977--JAN. | 34,778 34,397 | 34,710 34,320 | 119,101 119,079 | 540.8 539.5 | 784.5 | 314.3 314.5 | 745.0 749.1 | 1247.5 1256.6 | 808.0 812.3 | 1310.6 1319.8 | 1449.9 1459.7 | $\begin{aligned} & 1502.1 \\ & 1512.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| MAR. P | 34,310 | 34.207 | 119,573 | 542.7 | 801.1 | 316.1 | 754.1 | 1265.9 | 812.3 816.3 | 1328.1 | 1468.7 | $1521.8$ |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-FEB. 9 | 34,545 | 34,470 | 118,879 | 538.8 |  | 314.4 | 748.2 |  | 811.7 |  |  |  |
| 197* 16 | 34,437 | 34,308 | 119,010 | 540.9 |  | 315.5 | 750.1 |  | 813.7 |  |  |  |
| 23 | 34,200 | 34,164 | 119,234 | 538.9 |  | 314.5 | 749.7 |  | 812.8 |  |  |  |
| MAR.2 <br>  <br>  <br> 9 | 34,346 | 34,316 34,028 | 119,244 118.837 | 540.3 541.0 |  | 313.9 315.6 | 749.6 752.4 |  | 812.2 814.8 |  |  |  |
| 9 16 | 34,048 34,242 | 34,028 34,218 | 118,837 119,355 | 541.0 543.6 |  | 315.6 317.2 | 752.4 755.0 |  | 814.8 817.0 |  |  |  |
| $23$ | 34,139 | 33,801 | 119,524 | 543.6 |  | 316.0 | 754.7 |  | 816.5 |  |  |  |
| 30P | 34,762 | 34,704 | 120,567 | 541.2 |  | 314.9 | 754.1 |  | 816.6 |  |  |  |
| APR. 6P | 34,586 | 34,521 | 120,299 | 546.5 |  | 319.9 | 760.9 |  | 823.4 |  |  |  |

NOTES: ADJUSTED CREOIT PROXY INCLUDES MAINLY TOTAL MEMBER BANK DEPOSIIS SUBJECT TO RESERVE REQUIREMENTS, LOANS SOLD TO BANKDATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR M3, MS, MG, M7, IOTAL LUANS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.
2/ BASED CN DATA ADJUSTEO FUR CHANGES IN RESEKVE REGUIREMENTS.
P- PRELIMINARY

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES


[^3]P- PRELIMINARY.

## APPENDIX TABLE 2.8 <br> COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

APR. 15. 1977



[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optical character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    I/ Appendix I compares terminal levels of $M_{1}$ and $M_{2}$ under the proposed alternatives with levels implicit in the current ranges.

[^2]:    NOTE: RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOCIATED WITH LHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIU. DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.

[^3]:    1/ GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS dERIVED by avERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF

    - PREVICUS MUNTH REPORTED DATA.

