

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA  
BEFORE THE  
BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM  
WASHINGTON, D.C.

Written Agreement by and between

COOPERATIVE BANKSHARES, INC.  
Wilmington, North Carolina

and

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF  
RICHMOND  
Richmond, Virginia

Docket No. 09-049-WA/RB-HC

WHEREAS, Cooperative Bankshares, Inc., Wilmington, North Carolina (“Bankshares”), a registered bank holding company, owns and controls Cooperative Bank, Wilmington, North Carolina (the “Bank”), a state chartered nonmember bank, and various nonbank subsidiaries;

WHEREAS, it is the common goal of Bankshares and the Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond (the “Reserve Bank”) to maintain the financial soundness of Bankshares so that Bankshares may serve as a source of strength to the Bank;

WHEREAS, Bankshares and the Reserve Bank have mutually agreed to enter into this Written Agreement (the “Agreement”); and

WHEREAS, on April 22, 2009, the board of directors of Bankshares, at a duly constituted meeting, adopted a resolution authorizing and directing Todd L. Sammons to enter into this Agreement on behalf of Bankshares, and consenting to compliance with each and every provision of this Agreement by Bankshares and its institution-affiliated parties, as defined in

sections 3(u) and 8(b)(3) of the Federal Deposit Insurance Act, as amended (the “FDI Act”) (12 U.S.C. §§ 1813(u) and 1818(b)(3)).

NOW, THEREFORE, Bankshares and the Reserve Bank agree as follows:

**Dividends and Distributions**

1. (a) Bankshares shall not declare or pay any dividends without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank and the Director of the Division of Banking Supervision and Regulation (the “Director”) of the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System (the “Board of Governors”).

(b) Bankshares shall not directly or indirectly take dividends or any other form of payment representing a reduction in capital from the Bank without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank.

(c) Bankshares and its nonbank subsidiaries shall not make any distributions of interest, principal, or other sums on subordinated debentures or trust preferred securities without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank and the Director.

(d) All requests for prior approval shall be received by the Reserve Bank at least 30 days prior to the proposed dividend declaration date, proposed distribution on subordinated debentures, and required notice of deferral on trust preferred securities. All requests shall contain, at a minimum, current and projected information on Bankshares’ capital, earnings, and cash flow; the Bank’s capital, asset quality, earnings, and allowance for loan and lease losses; and identification of the sources of funds for the proposed payment or distribution. For requests to declare or pay dividends, Bankshares must also demonstrate that the requested declaration or payment of dividends is consistent with the Board of Governors’ Policy Statement

on the Payment of Cash Dividends by State Member Banks and Bank Holding Companies, dated November 14, 1985 (Federal Reserve Regulatory Service, 4-877 at page 4-323).

2. (a) Bankshares and any nonbank subsidiary shall not, directly or indirectly, incur, increase, or guarantee any debt without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank. All requests for prior written approval shall contain, but not be limited to, a statement regarding the purpose of the debt, the terms of the debt, and the planned source(s) for debt repayment, and an analysis of the cash flow resources available to meet such debt repayment.

(b) Bankshares shall not, directly or indirectly, purchase or redeem any shares of its stock without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank.

### **Capital Plan**

3. Within 60 days of this Agreement, Bankshares shall submit to the Reserve Bank an acceptable written plan to maintain sufficient capital at Bankshares, on a consolidated basis, and at the Bank, as a separate legal entity on a stand-alone basis. The plan shall, at a minimum, address, consider, and include:

(a) The consolidated organization's and the Bank's current and future capital requirements, including compliance with the Capital Adequacy Guidelines for Bank Holding Companies: Risk-Based Measure and Tier 1 Leverage Measure, Appendices A and D of Regulation Y of the Board of Governors (12 C.F.R. Part 225, App. A and D) and the applicable capital adequacy guidelines for the Bank issued by the Bank's federal regulator;

(b) the adequacy of the Bank's capital, taking into account the volume of classified credits, concentrations of credit, ALLL, current and projected asset growth, and projected retained earnings;

- (c) the source and timing of additional funds necessary to fulfill the consolidated organization's and the Bank's future capital requirements;
- (d) supervisory requests for additional capital at the Bank or the requirements of any supervisory action imposed on the Bank by its federal or state regulator;
- (e) the requirements of section 225.4(a) of Regulation Y of the Board of Governors (12 C.F.R. § 225.4(a)) that Bankshares serve as a source of strength to the Bank; and
- (f) procedures for Bankshares to: (i) notify the Reserve Bank, in writing, no more than 30 days after the end of any quarter in which Bankshares' consolidated capital ratios or the Bank's capital ratios (total risk-based, tier 1 risk-based, or leverage) fall below the plan's minimum ratios; and (ii) submit simultaneously to the Reserve Bank an acceptable written plan that details the steps Bankshares will take to increase its and the Bank's capital ratios above the plan's minimums.

#### **Compliance with Laws and Regulations**

4. (a) In appointing any new director or senior executive officer, or changing the responsibilities of any senior executive officer so that the officer would assume a different senior executive officer position, Bankshares shall comply with the notice provisions of section 32 of the FDI Act (12 U.S.C. § 1831i) and Subpart H of Regulation Y of the Board of Governors (12 C.F.R. §§ 225.71 *et seq.*).

(b) Bankshares shall comply with the restrictions on indemnification and severance payments of section 18(k) of the FDI Act (12 U.S.C. § 1828(k)) and Part 359 of the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation's regulations (12 C.F.R. Part 359).

## **Progress Reports**

5. Within 30 days after the end of each calendar quarter following the date of this Agreement, the board of directors shall submit to the Reserve Bank written progress reports detailing the form and manner of all actions taken to secure compliance with the provisions of this Agreement and the results thereof, and a parent company only balance sheet, income statement, and, as applicable, report of changes in stockholders' equity.

## **Approval and Implementation of Plan**

6. (a) Bankshares shall submit a written capital plan that is acceptable to the Reserve Bank within the applicable time period set forth in paragraph 3 of this Agreement.

(b) Within 10 days of approval by the Reserve Bank, Bankshares shall adopt the approved capital plan. Upon adoption, Bankshares shall promptly implement the approved plan, and thereafter fully comply with it.

(c) During the term of this Agreement, the approved capital plan shall not be amended or rescinded without the prior written approval of the Reserve Bank.

## **Communications**

7. All communications regarding this Agreement shall be sent to:

(a) A. Linwood Gill, III  
Vice President  
Federal Reserve Bank of Richmond  
P.O. Box 27622  
Richmond, Virginia 23261

(b) Todd L. Sammons  
Interim-President, CEO, and CFO  
Cooperative Bankshares, Inc.  
201 Market Street  
Wilmington, North Carolina 28401

**Miscellaneous**

8. Notwithstanding any provision of this Agreement, the Reserve Bank may, in its sole discretion, grant written extensions of time to Bankshares to comply with any provision of this Agreement.

9. The provisions of this Agreement shall be binding upon Bankshares and its institution-affiliated parties, in their capacities as such, and their successors and assigns.

10. Each provision of this Agreement shall remain effective and enforceable until stayed, modified, terminated, or suspended in writing by the Reserve Bank.

11. The provisions of this Agreement shall not bar, estop, or otherwise prevent the Board of Governors, the Reserve Bank, or any other federal or state agency from taking any other action affecting Bankshares, the Bank, any nonbank subsidiary of Bankshares, or any of their current or former institution-affiliated parties and their successors and assigns.

12. Pursuant to section 50 of the FDI Act (12 U.S.C. § 1831aa), this Agreement is enforceable by the Board of Governors under section 8 of the FDI Act (12 U.S.C. § 1818).

IN WITNESS WHEREOF, the parties have caused this Agreement to be executed as of the 24th day of April, 2009.

COOPERATIVE BANKSHARES, INC.

FEDERAL RESERVE BANK OF  
RICHMOND

By: /s/ Todd L. Sammons  
Todd L. Sammons  
Interim-President, CEO, and CFO

By : /s/ A. Linwood Gill, III  
A. Linwood Gill, III  
Vice President