

Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System



## Report Forms for the Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity—FR 3036

### Turnover Survey as of April 2019

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## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A1—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**  
Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	USD against														Other <sup>2</sup>	Total		
		AUD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CNY	EUR	GBP	HKD	INR	JPY	KRW	MXN	NOK	PLN	RUB	SEK	SGD	TWD
<b>SPOT<sup>3</sup></b>																			
1. With reporting dealers																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
2. With other financial institutions																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
c. Non-reporting banks																			
d. Institutional investors																			
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																			
f. Official sector financial institutions																			
g. Others																			
h. Undistributed																			
3. With nonfinancial customers																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
<b>Total Spot</b>																			
1. Oneway prime brokered																			
2. Own retail-driven																			
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS<sup>4</sup></b>																			
1. With reporting dealers																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
2. With other financial institutions																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
c. Non-reporting banks																			
d. Institutional investors																			
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																			
f. Official sector financial institutions																			
g. Others																			
h. Undistributed																			
3. With nonfinancial customers																			
a. Local																			
b. Cross-border																			
<b>Total Outright Forwards</b>																			
1. Oneway prime brokered																			
2. Own retail-driven																			
3. Own non-deliverable forwards <sup>5</sup>																			
<b>MATURITIES OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>																			
1. Seven days or less																			
2. Over seven days and up to one month																			
3. Over one month and up to three months																			
4. Over three months and up to six months																			
5. Over six months																			

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. Other covers currencies that are included in the triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A4 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. Excluding tomorrow next day transactions.

4. Including non-deliverable forwards and other contracts-for-differences.

5. Data should be provided for the "total" column.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A1—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**  
Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	USD against														Other <sup>2</sup>	Total			
		AUD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CNY	EUR	GBP	HKD	INR	JPY	KRW	MXN	NOK	NZD	PLN	RUB	SEK	SGD	TWD
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS<sup>3</sup></b>																				
1. With reporting dealers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. With other financial institutions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. With non-reporting banks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
d. Non-reporting banks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
d. Institutional investors .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
f. Official sector financial institutions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
g. Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
h. Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. With nonfinancial customers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>Total Foreign Exchange Swaps .....</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
1. Now prime brokered .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Now retail-driven .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
<b>MATURITIES FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>																				
1. Seven days or less .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
2. Cover seven days and up to one month .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
3. Cover one month and up to three months .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
4. Cover three months and up to six months .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
5. Cover six months .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A4 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. Currency pairs as well as for the "Other" and "Total" column.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

### Table A2—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	EUR against										JPY against				Residual <sup>3</sup>	Grand Total <sup>4</sup>						
		AUD	CAD	CHF	CNY	DKK	GBP	HUF	JPY	NOK	PLN	SEK	TRY	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	AUD	BRL	CAD	NZD	TRY	ZAR	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total
<b>SPOT<sup>5</sup></b>																							
1. With reporting dealers																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
2. With other financial institutions																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
3. Non-reporting banks																							
d. Institutional investors																							
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																							
f. Official sector financial institutions																							
g. Others																							
h. Undistributed																							
3. With nonfinancial customers																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
<b>Total Spot</b>																							
1.0/w prime brokered																							
2.0/w retail-driven																							
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS<sup>6</sup></b>																							
1. With reporting dealers																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
2. With other financial institutions																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
3. Non-reporting banks																							
d. Institutional investors																							
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																							
f. Official sector financial institutions																							
g. Others																							
h. Undistributed																							
3. With nonfinancial customers																							
a. Local																							
b. Cross-border																							
<b>Total Outright Forwards</b>																							
1.0/w prime brokered																							
2.0/w retail-driven																							
3.0/w non-deliverable forwards <sup>7</sup>																							
<b>MATURITIES OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>																							
1. Seven days or less																							
2. Over seven days and up to one month																							
3. Over one month and up to three months																							
4. Over three months and up to six months																							
5. Over six months																							

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A3 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. "Residual" covers all currency pairs except those involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR, and the JPY.

4. Covers the sum of the totals in tables A1, A2, and the column "Residual".

5. Excluding "tomorrow/next day" transactions.

6. Including non-deliverable forwards and other contracts-for-differences.

7. Data should only be provided for the "total" columns.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A2—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	EUR against										JPY against				Residual <sup>3</sup> Total <sup>3</sup>	Grand Total <sup>4</sup>					
		AUD	CAD	CHF	CNY	DKK	GBP	HUF	JPY	NOK	PLN	SEK	TRY	Other <sup>2</sup>	Total	AUD	BRL	CAD	NZD	TRY	ZAR	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS<sup>5</sup></b>																						
1. With reporting dealers .....																						
a. Local .....																						1.
b. Cross-border .....																						1.a. 1.b.
2. With other financial institutions .....																						2.
a. Local .....																						2.a.
b. Cross-border .....																						2.b.
c. Non-reporting banks .....																						2.c.
d. Institutional investors .....																						2.d.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....																						2.e.
f. Official sector financial institutions .....																						2.f.
g. Others .....																						2.g.
h. Undistributed .....																						2.h.
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																						3.
a. Local .....																						3.a.
b. Cross-border .....																						3.b.
<b>Total Foreign Exchange Swaps .....</b>																						1.
<b>MATURITIES FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>																						2.
1. Seven days or less .....																						1.
2. One seven days and up to one month .....																						2.
3. Cover one month and up to three months .....																						3.
4. Over three months and up to six months .....																						4.
5. Over six months .....																						5.

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A3 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. "Residual" covers all currency pairs except those involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR, and the JPY.

4. Covers the sum of the totals in tables A1, A2, and the column "Residual".

5. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

### Table A3—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions																		Total turnover in listed currencies against all other currencies <sup>2</sup>																	
	ARS	AUD	BGN	BHD	BRI	CAD	CHF	CLP	CNY	COP	CZK	DKK	GBP	HKD	HUF	IDR	ILS	INR	KRW	LTL	MXN	MYR	NOK	NZD	PEN	PHP	PLN	RON	RUB	SAR	SEK	SGD	THB	TRY	TWD	ZAR
<b>SPOT<sup>3</sup></b>																																				
1. With reporting dealers																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
2. With other financial institutions																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
3. Non-reporting banks																																				
c. Institutional investors																																				
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																																				
f. Official sector financial institutions																																				
g. Others																																				
h. Undistributed																																				
3. With nonfinancial customers																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
<b>Total Spot</b>																																				
1. Own prime brokered																																				
2. Own retail-driven																																				
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS<sup>4</sup></b>																																				
1. With reporting dealers																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
2. With other financial institutions																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
3. Non-reporting banks																																				
c. Institutional investors																																				
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																																				
f. Official sector financial institutions																																				
g. Others																																				
h. Undistributed																																				
3. With nonfinancial customers																																				
a. Local																																				
b. Cross-border																																				
<b>Total Outright Forwards</b>																																				
1. Own prime brokered																																				
2. Own retail-driven																																				
3. Own non-deliverable forwards <sup>5</sup>																																				
<b>MATURITIES OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>																																				
1. Seven days or less																																				
2. Over seven days and up to one month																																				
3. Over one month and up to three months																																				
4. Over three months and up to six months																																				
5. Over six months																																				

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. Only transactions which are included in the columns "other" in tables A1, A2, and "residual" in table once; these deals should correspond to the ones reported in columns "other" of tables A1 and A2. Trades between any two currencies listed in this table should correspond to the ones reported in column "residual" in table A2.

3. Excluding "Tomorrow/next day" transactions.

4. Including non-deliverable forwards and other contracts-for-differences.

5. Data should only be provided for the "total" column.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A3—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	Total turnover in listed currencies against all other currencies <sup>2</sup>																																			
		ARS	AUD	BGN	BHD	BRI	CAD	CHF	CLP	CNY	COP	CZK	DKK	GBP	HKD	HUF	IDR	ILS	INR	KRW	LTL	MXN	MYR	NOK	NZD	PEN	PHP	PLN	RON	RUB	SAR	SEK	SGD	THB	TRY	TWD	ZAR
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS<sup>3</sup></b>																																					
1. With reporting dealers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
2. With other financial institutions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
c. Non-reporting banks .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
d. Institutional investors .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
f. Official sector financial institutions .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
g. Others .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
h. Undistributed .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
3. With nonfinancial customers .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
a. Local .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
b. Cross-border .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
c. Other .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
Total Foreign Exchange Swaps .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1. off prime brokered .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
2. over-the-counter .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
<b>MATURITIES FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
1. Seven days or less .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
2. Over seven days and up to one year .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					
3. Over one year .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....					

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.  
 2. Only transactions which are included in the columns "other" in tables A1, A2, and residual" in table A2. Trades involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR or the JPY in one leg, and any of the currencies listed in this table in the other leg, should be allocated to the relevant currency column in this table once; these deals should correspond to the ones reported in columns "other" of tables A1 and A2. Trades between any two currencies listed in this table should be reported in both relevant currency columns, thus summing to 200% of the deal; these trades should correspond to the ones reported in column "residual" in table A2.

3. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately. Includes "tomorrow/next day" transactions.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A4—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	USD against													Other <sup>2</sup>	Total			
		AUD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CNY	EUR	GBP	HKD	INR	JPY	KRW	MXN	NOK	PLN	RUB	SEK	SGD	TWD
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS<sup>3</sup></b>																			
1. With reporting dealers																			
a. Local																		1.a.	
b. Cross-border																		1.b.	
2. With other financial institutions																		2.a.	
a. Local																		2.b.	
b. Cross-border																		2.c.	
3. Non-reporting banks																		2.d.	
d. Institutional investors																		2.e.	
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																		2.f.	
f. Official sector financial institutions																		2.g.	
g. Others																		2.h.	
h. Undistributed																		3.	
3. With nonfinancial customers																		3.a.	
a. Local																		3.b.	
b. Cross-border																		3.c.	
<b>Total Currency Swaps</b>																			
1. OTC options (sum of bought and sold) <sup>4</sup>																			
1. With reporting dealers																			
a. Local																		1.a.	
b. Cross-border																		1.b.	
2. With other financial institutions																		2.a.	
a. Local																		2.b.	
b. Cross-border																		2.c.	
3. Non-reporting banks																		2.d.	
d. Institutional investors																		2.e.	
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																		2.f.	
f. Official sector financial institutions																		2.g.	
g. Others																		2.h.	
h. Undistributed																		3.	
3. With nonfinancial customers																		3.a.	
a. Local																		3.b.	
b. Cross-border																		3.c.	
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b>																			
1. OTC prime brokered																		1.	
2. OTC retail-driven																		2.	
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b>																			
1. OTC prime brokered																		1.	
2. OTC retail-driven																		2.	

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A3 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately.

4. Including currency warrants and multicurrency swaps.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table A5—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>**  
Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	EUR against												JPY against				Residual <sup>3</sup>	Grand Total <sup>4</sup>			
		AUD	CAD	CHF	CNY	DKK	GBP	HUF	JPY	NOK	PLN	SEK	TRY	Other <sup>5</sup>	Total	AUD	BRL	CAD	NZD	TRY	ZAR	Other <sup>2</sup>
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS<sup>6</sup></b>																						
1. With reporting dealers																						
a. Local																					1.	1.a.
b. Cross-border																					1.b.	1.b.
2. With other financial institutions																					2.	2.a.
a. Local																					2.b.	2.b.
b. Cross-border																					2.c.	2.c.
3. Non-reporting dealers																					2.d.	2.d.
a. Institutional investors																					2.e.	2.e.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																					2.f.	2.f.
f. Official sector financial institutions																					2.g.	2.g.
g. Others																					2.h.	2.h.
h. Undistributed																					3.	3.
3. With nonfinancial customers																					3.a.	3.a.
a. Local																					3.b.	3.b.
b. Cross-border																					3.c.	3.c.
<b>Total Currency Swaps</b>																						
1. o/w prime brokered																						
2. o/w retail-driven																						
<b>OTC OPTIONS (sum of bought and sold)<sup>6</sup></b>																						
1. With reporting dealers																					1.	1.
a. Local																					1.a.	1.b.
b. Cross-border																					2.	2.
2. With other financial institutions																					2.a.	2.a.
a. Local																					2.b.	2.b.
b. Cross-border																					2.c.	2.c.
3. Non-reporting dealers																					2.d.	2.d.
a. Institutional investors																					2.e.	2.e.
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																					2.f.	2.f.
f. Official sector financial institutions																					2.g.	2.g.
g. Others																					2.h.	2.h.
h. Undistributed																					3.	3.
3. With nonfinancial customers																					3.a.	3.b.
a. Local																					3.c.	3.c.
b. Cross-border																					3.d.	3.d.
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b>																						
1. o/w prime brokered																					1.	1.
2. o/w retail-driven																					2.	2.
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS</b>																						
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b>																					1.	1.
1. o/w prime brokered																					2.	2.
2. o/w retail-driven																					3.	3.
3. o/w related party trades <sup>6</sup>																						

1. All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.  
 2. "Other" covers currencies that are included in the Triennial but not explicitly listed in each column of this table. See also table A6 for a more detailed breakdown of total turnover in "other" currencies.

3. "Residual" covers all currency pairs except those involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR, and the JPY.

4. Covers the sum of the totals in tables A4, A5 and the column "Residual".

5. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately. Includes "tomorrow/next day" transactions.

6. Including currency warrants and multicurrency swaps.

7. Any instrument where the transaction is highly leveraged and/or the notional amount is variable and where a decomposition into individual plain vanilla components is impractical or impossible.

8. Trades between desks and offices, and trades with own branches and subsidiaries and between affiliated firms regardless of whether the counterparty is resident in the same country as the reporting dealer or in another country). Back-to-back deals and trades to facilitate internal bookkeeping and internal risk management within a given institution are not to be reported in the context of the triennial survey.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

### Table A6—Foreign Exchange Contracts<sup>1</sup>

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	Total turnover in listed currencies against all other currencies <sup>2</sup>																																	
		ARS	AUD	BGN	BHD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CLP	CNY	COP	CZK	DKK	GBP	HKD	IDR	ILS	INR	KRW	LTL	MXXN	MVR	NOK	PEN	PHP	PLN	RON	RUB	SAR	SEK	SGD	THB	TRY	TWD	ZAR
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS<sup>3</sup></b>																																			
1. With reporting dealers																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
2. With other financial institutions																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
c. Non-reporting banks																																			
d. Institutional investors																																			
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																																			
f. Official sector financial institutions																																			
g. Others																																			
h. Undistributed																																			
3. With nonfinancial customers																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
<b>Total Currency Swaps</b>																																			
1.0W prime brokered																																			
2.0W retail-driven																																			
<b>OTC OPTIONS (sum of bought and sold)<sup>4</sup></b>																																			
1. With reporting dealers																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
2. With other financial institutions																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
c. Non-reporting banks																																			
d. Institutional investors																																			
e. Hedge funds and proprietary trading firms																																			
f. Official sector financial institutions																																			
g. Others																																			
h. Undistributed																																			
3. With nonfinancial customers																																			
a. Local																																			
b. Cross-border																																			
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b>																																			
1.0W prime brokered																																			
2.0W retail-driven																																			
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b>																																			
1.0W prime brokered																																			
2.0W retail-driven																																			

<sup>1</sup> All transactions involving exposure to more than one currency, whether in interest rates or exchange rates.

<sup>2</sup> Only transactions which are included in the columns "other" in tables A4, A5, and "residual" in table A5. Trades involving the domestic currency, the USD, the EUR or the JPY in one leg, and any of the currencies listed in this table in the other leg, should be allocated to the relevant currency column in this table once; these deals should correspond to the ones reported in columns "other" of tables A4 and A5. Trades between any two currencies listed in this table should be reported in both relevant currency columns, thus summing to 200% of the deal; these trades should correspond to the ones reported in column "Residual" in table A5.

<sup>3</sup> A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately.

<sup>4</sup> Including currency warrants and multicurrency swaps.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table B1—Single-Currency Interest Rate Derivatives<sup>1</sup>**

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	ARS	AUD	BGN	BHD	BRL	CAD	CHF	CLP	CNY	COP	CZK	DKK	EUR	GBP	HKD	HUF	IDR	ILS	INR	JPY	KRW	LTL	MXN	MVR	NOK	NZD	PEN	PHP	PLN	RON	SAR	SEK	SGD	THB	TRY	TWD	USD	ZAR	Other	Total
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>																																								
<b>FORWARD RATE AGREEMENTS</b>																																								
1. With reporting dealers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
2. With other financial institutions .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
<b>TOTAL FORWARD RATE AGREEMENTS .....</b>																																								
<b>OVERTONIGHT INDEXED SWAPS<sup>2</sup></b>																																								
1. With reporting dealers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
2. With other financial institutions .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
<b>TOTAL OVERTONIGHT INDEXED SWAPS .....</b>																																								
<b>OTHER SWAPS<sup>2</sup></b>																																								
1. With reporting dealers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
2. With other financial institutions .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
3. With nonfinancial customers .....																																								
a. Local .....																																								
b. Cross-border .....																																								
<b>TOTAL OTHER SWAPS .....</b>																																								

1. All transactions where all the legs are exposed to one and only one currency's interest rate, including all fixed/floating and floating/floating single-currency interest rate contracts.

2. A swap is considered to be a single transaction in that the two legs are not counted separately.

## Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

**Table B2—Single-Currency Interest Rate Derivatives<sup>1</sup>**

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

INSTRUMENTS OR OPTIONS (sum of bought and sold)	U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	ARS	AUD	BGN	BHD	BRL	CAD	CHF	COP	CZK	DKK	EUR	GBP	HKD	HUF	IDR	ILS	INR	JPY	KRW	LTL	MXN	MYR	NOK	NZD	PEN	PHP	PLN	RON	RUB	SAR	SEK	SGD	THB	TRY	TWD	USD	ZAR	Other	Total
1. With reporting dealers																																								
a. Local																																								
b. Cross-border																																								
2. With other financial institutions																																								
a. Local																																								
b. Cross-border																																								
3. With nonfinancial customers																																								
a. Local																																								
b. Cross-border																																								
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS<sup>2</sup></b>																																								
<b>OTHER PRODUCTS<sup>3</sup></b>																																								
1. Non related party trades <sup>4</sup>																																								
1.																																								

1. All transactions where all the legs are exposed to one and only one currency's interest rate, including all fixed/floating and floating/floating single-currency interest rate contracts.

2. Any instrument where the transaction is highly leveraged and/o the notional amount is variable and where a decomposition into individual plain vanilla components is impractical or impossible.

3. It includes forward rate agreement, interest rate swaps, options and other products.

4. Trades between desks and offices, and trades with own branches and subsidiaries and between affiliated firms (regardless of whether the counterparty is resident in the same country as the reporting dealer or in another country).

Back-to-back deals and trades to facilitate internal bookkeeping and internal risk management within a given institution are not to be reported in the context of the triennial survey.

# Central Bank Survey of Foreign Exchange and Derivatives Market Activity

## Table C2—Execution Method for Foreign Exchange Contracts

Turnover in nominal or notional principal amounts in April 2019

U.S. Dollar Amounts in Millions	Voice		Electronic				Unallocat-ed	Total <sup>1</sup>			
			Direct		Indirect						
	Direct	Indirect	Single-bank proprietary trading system	Other	Anonymous Venues	Disclosed Venues					
<b>INSTRUMENTS</b>											
<b>SPOT</b>											
1. With reporting dealers .....											
a. Local .....											
b. Cross-border .....											
2. With other financial institutions.....											
3. With nonfinancial customers .....											
<b>TOTAL SPOT</b> .....											
<b>OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b>											
1. With reporting dealers .....											
a. Local .....											
b. Cross-border .....											
2. With other financial institutions.....											
3. With nonfinancial customers .....											
<b>TOTAL OUTRIGHT FORWARDS</b> .....											
<b>FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b>											
1. With reporting dealers .....											
a. Local .....											
b. Cross-border .....											
2. With other financial institutions.....											
3. With nonfinancial customers .....											
<b>TOTAL FOREIGN EXCHANGE SWAPS</b> .....											
<b>CURRENCY SWAPS</b>											
1. With reporting dealers .....											
a. Local .....											
b. Cross-border .....											
2. With other financial institutions.....											
3. With nonfinancial customers .....											
<b>TOTAL CURRENCY SWAPS</b> .....											
<b>OTC OPTIONS</b>											
1. With reporting dealers .....											
a. Local .....											
b. Cross-border .....											
2. With other financial institutions.....											
3. With nonfinancial customers .....											
<b>TOTAL OTC OPTIONS</b> .....											
<b>TOTAL FX CONTRACTS</b> .....											

1. Total Spot, Outright forwards, and FX swaps should be consistent with amounts reported in A2; currency swaps and OTC options should be consistent with the amounts reported in table A5.