

CODEBOOK FOR 2017 SURVEY OF HOUSEHOLD ECONOMICS AND DECISIONMAKING

The codebook serves as the principal guide to the variables included on the public version of the 2017 Survey of Household Economics and Decisionmaking (SHED) data set. However, not every variable included in the survey is included in the public use data set. For example, the data set does NOT include most variables related to details of geography or free-text responses.

The SHED is sponsored by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data for the 2017 SHED were collected by GfK using their online probability based KnowledgePanel.

For a general overview of the 2017 SHED and a detailed discussion of the survey methods, see Jeff Larrimore, Alex Durante, Kimberly Kreiss, Christina Park, and Claudia Sahm "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2017," Federal Reserve Board. The variables in the codebook are generally in the order in which the questions were asked during the survey. For a copy of the survey questionnaire, see the supplemental appendix to the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2017."

ANALYSIS WEIGHTS

Weights play a critical role in interpreting the survey data and allow the sample population to match the U.S. population based on observable characteristics. The public use data set contains four sets of weights, and users should consider the appropriate weights for their analysis.

Weight3b is most commonly used and includes the weights used for the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2017." These weights allow for the entire sample (excluding the experimental Spanish language sample) to reflect the observable characteristics of the U.S. population. Weight1b includes only the resampled respondents who also completed the 2016 survey, and should be used for analyses that focus on these panel respondents. Weight4b is rarely used, but weights only fresh general-population respondents to match the observable characteristics, excluding both the lower-income oversample and repeat respondents. Since the lower-income oversample and panel respondents potentially introduce deviations from equal probability of selection, weight4b allows for analyses that exclude these observations. Weight5b includes respondents to the experimental Spanish language oversample, who are asked a subset of the questions in the SHED.

DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE VARIABLES

In addition to the questions asked on the SHED, the data set includes demographic profile variables that were collected by GFK prior to respondents receiving the SHED. These demographic profile variables are labeled with the prefix "pp" in the data file and in the variable descriptions below. In some cases, such as the highest level of education, similar questions were asked in these demographic profile surveys and in the SHED. In these cases, the questions on the SHED were used for the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2017."

VARIABLE DEFINITIONS

shedid SHED ID

```
type: string
range: [20130003,201709896]          units: 1
unique values: 12,447                  missing :: 0/12,447
```

weight1b	Population weights: Re-interview respondents only					
	type: numeric (double)					
	range: [13019.987, 509880.03] units: .0001					
	unique values: 2,049 missing .: 10,152/12,447					
	mean: 106807					
	std. dev: 100883					
	percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%					
	23121.1 43041.8 75380 129041 225918					
weight3b	Population weights: All respondents (excluding experimental Spanish language)					
	type: numeric (double)					
	range: [3274.5541, 111302.43] units: .0001					
	unique values: 4,338 missing .: 260/12,447					
	mean: 20113.5					
	std. dev: 17755.6					
	percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%					
	5590.66 8519.13 15259.4 24319.2 39301.4					
weight4b	Population weights: Fresh general-population respondents only					
	type: numeric (double)					
	range: [10065.206, 132835.02] units: .0001					
	unique values: 1,858 missing .: 4,923/12,447					
	mean: 32578.8					
	std. dev: 23337.1					
	percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%					
	14019.8 18021.6 25191.4 37018.4 58625.6					
weight5b	Population weights: All respondents including experimental Spanish language					
	type: numeric (double)					
	range: [2572.8641, 103547.56] units: .0001					
	unique values: 4,932 missing .: 0/12,447					
	mean: 19693.3					
	std. dev: 18252.5					
	percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%					
	5565.76 8280.07 14559.4 23495 39717.8					
xsflag	Sample variable					
	type: numeric (byte)					
	label: XSFLAG					
	unique range: [1, 4] units: 1					
	unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12,447					
	tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label					
	2,295 1 2016 respondents					
	7,524 2 Fresh					

2, 368 3 l mi
260 4 Hi spani c only

L0_a [My spouse or partner] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label : L0_A

range: [-1, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              130        -1  Refused
              4,287        0   No
              8,030        1   Yes

```

L0_b [My child or children who are under age 18]
Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

  type: numeric (byte)
  label: LO_B

  range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
  unique values: 3         missing .: 0/12, 447

  tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
                565      -1  Refused
                9,114      0   No
                2,768      1   Yes

```

L0_c [My adult child or children who are age 18 or older]
Do each of the following type of people currently
live with you in your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: L0_C
 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 639 -1 Refused
 10,014 0 No
 1,794 1 Yes

LO_d [My parents] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```

  type: numeric (byte)
  label: LO_D

  range: [-1, 1]                               units: 1
  unique values: 3                           missing : 0/12, 447

  tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                818        -1  Refused
                10,670      0  No
                959        1  Yes

```

L0_e [My extended family such as brothers, sisters or cousins] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

```
type: numeric (byte)
label: LO_E
range: [-1, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing :: 0/12, 447
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	804	-1	Refused
10,814	0	No	
829	1	Yes	

L0_f [Roommate(s) who are not related to me] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	L0_F		
range:	[-1, 1]		
unique values:	3		
units:	1		
missing .:	0/12, 447		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	836	-1	Refused
11,149	0	No	
462	1	Yes	

L0_g [Other individuals (please specify)] Do each of the following types of people currently live with you in your household?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	L0_G		
range:	[-1, 1]		
unique values:	3		
units:	1		
missing .:	0/12, 447		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,749	-1	Refused
10,634	0	No	
64	1	Yes	

LOA Which of the following best describes the adult children (who are age 18 or older) who live with you?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	LOA		
range:	[-9, 2]		
unique values:	4		
units:	1		
missing .:	0/12, 447		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,653	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	28	-1	Refused
	567	1	All of the adult children living with me are currently enrolled in school
1,199	2	One or more of the adult children who lives with me is <u>not</u> currently enrolled in school	

L1_a [To save money] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	L1_A		
range:	[-9, 1]		
unique values:	4		
units:	1		
missing .:	0/12, 447		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,578	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	148	-1	Refused
1,076	0	No	
1,645	1	Yes	

L1_b [To provide financial assistance to those living

with me] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (byte)
label: L1_B

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,578 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
164 -1 Refused
1,417 0 No
1,288 1 Yes

L1_c

[To care for sick, disabled, or elderly family member or friend] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (byte)
label: L1_C

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,578 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
221 -1 Refused
2,004 0 No
644 1 Yes

L1_d

[To receive assistance with child care] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (byte)
label: L1_D

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,578 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
262 -1 Refused
2,451 0 No
156 1 Yes

L1_e

[Companionship/prefer living with others] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (byte)
label: L1_E

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,578 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
233 -1 Refused
1,790 0 No
846 1 Yes

L1_f

[Other (Please specify)] Are each of the following reasons why you live with these individuals?

type: numeric (byte)
label: L1_F

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,578	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	619	-1	Refused
	1,922	0	No
	328	1	Yes

B2

Overall, which one of the following best describes how well you are managing financially these days?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	B2		
unique values:	5		
range:	[-1, 4]		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	14	-1	Refused
	893	1	Finding it difficult to get by
	2,395	2	Just getting by
	4,930	3	Doing okay
	4,215	4	Living comfortably

B0_a

[Because of my money situation, I feel like I will never have the things I want in life] How well do each of these statements describe you or your situation?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	B0_A		
unique values:	6		
range:	[-1, 5]		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	96	-1	Refused
	1,173	1	Completely
	1,068	2	Very well
	3,905	3	Somewhat
	3,271	4	Very little
	2,934	5	Not at all

B0_b

[I am just getting by financially] How well do each of these statements describe you or your situation?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	B0_B		
unique values:	6		
range:	[-1, 5]		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	74	-1	Refused
	1,572	1	Completely
	1,625	2	Very well
	3,672	3	Somewhat
	2,405	4	Very little
	3,099	5	Not at all

B0_c

[I am concerned that the money I have or will save won't last] How well do each of these statements describe you or your situation?

type:	numeric (byte)		
label:	B0_C		
unique values:	6		
range:	[-1, 5]		
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	94	-1	Refused

2,287	1	Completely
1,758	2	Very well
4,062	3	Somewhat
2,310	4	Very little
1,936	5	Not at all

B1_a

[I have money left over at the end of the month] How often do each of these statements apply to you?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	B1_A																					
range:	[-1, 5]																					
unique values:	6																					
units:	1																					
missing .:	0/12, 447																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr><td>Freq.</td><td>Numeric</td><td>Label</td></tr> <tr><td>33</td><td>-1</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>2,928</td><td>1</td><td>Always</td></tr> <tr><td>2,457</td><td>2</td><td>Often</td></tr> <tr><td>3,524</td><td>3</td><td>Sometimes</td></tr> <tr><td>2,328</td><td>4</td><td>Rarely</td></tr> <tr><td>1,177</td><td>5</td><td>Never</td></tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	33	-1	Refused	2,928	1	Always	2,457	2	Often	3,524	3	Sometimes	2,328	4	Rarely	1,177	5	Never
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33	-1	Refused																				
2,928	1	Always																				
2,457	2	Often																				
3,524	3	Sometimes																				
2,328	4	Rarely																				
1,177	5	Never																				

B1_b

[My finances control my life] How often do each of these statements apply to you?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	B1_B																					
range:	[-1, 5]																					
unique values:	6																					
units:	1																					
missing .:	0/12, 447																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr><td>Freq.</td><td>Numeric</td><td>Label</td></tr> <tr><td>68</td><td>-1</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>1,417</td><td>1</td><td>Always</td></tr> <tr><td>1,925</td><td>2</td><td>Often</td></tr> <tr><td>4,044</td><td>3</td><td>Sometimes</td></tr> <tr><td>3,492</td><td>4</td><td>Rarely</td></tr> <tr><td>1,501</td><td>5</td><td>Never</td></tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	68	-1	Refused	1,417	1	Always	1,925	2	Often	4,044	3	Sometimes	3,492	4	Rarely	1,501	5	Never
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1,417	1	Always																				
1,925	2	Often																				
4,044	3	Sometimes																				
3,492	4	Rarely																				
1,501	5	Never																				

B3

Compared to 12 months ago, would you say that you (and your family living with you) are better off, the same, or worse off financially?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	B3																					
range:	[-1, 5]																					
unique values:	6																					
units:	1																					
missing .:	0/12, 447																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr><td>Freq.</td><td>Numeric</td><td>Label</td></tr> <tr><td>15</td><td>-1</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>423</td><td>1</td><td>Much worse off</td></tr> <tr><td>1,522</td><td>2</td><td>Somewhat worse off</td></tr> <tr><td>6,689</td><td>3</td><td>About the same</td></tr> <tr><td>2,938</td><td>4</td><td>Somewhat better off</td></tr> <tr><td>860</td><td>5</td><td>Much better off</td></tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	15	-1	Refused	423	1	Much worse off	1,522	2	Somewhat worse off	6,689	3	About the same	2,938	4	Somewhat better off	860	5	Much better off
Freq.	Numeric	Label																				
15	-1	Refused																				
423	1	Much worse off																				
1,522	2	Somewhat worse off																				
6,689	3	About the same																				
2,938	4	Somewhat better off																				
860	5	Much better off																				

B6

Think of your parents when they were your age. Would you say you (and your family living with you) are better, the same, or worse off financially than they were?

type:	numeric (byte)									
label:	B6									
range:	[-1, 5]									
unique values:	6									
units:	1									
missing .:	0/12, 447									
tabulation:	<table> <tr><td>Freq.</td><td>Numeric</td><td>Label</td></tr> <tr><td>65</td><td>-1</td><td>Refused</td></tr> <tr><td>794</td><td>1</td><td>Much worse off</td></tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	65	-1	Refused	794	1	Much worse off
Freq.	Numeric	Label								
65	-1	Refused								
794	1	Much worse off								

1,887	2	Somewhat worse off
2,920	3	About the same
3,695	4	Somewhat better off
3,086	5	Much better off

B7_a [in your community] How would you rate economic conditions today:

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	B7_A
unique values:	6
range:	[-9, 4]
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	27 -1 Refused
	1,059 1 Poor
	4,099 2 Only fair
	6,226 3 Good
	776 4 Excellent

B7_b [in this country] How would you rate economic conditions today:

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	B7_B
unique values:	6
range:	[-9, 4]
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	91 -1 Refused
	1,696 1 Poor
	5,355 2 Only fair
	4,723 3 Good
	322 4 Excellent

D1_a [Employed for someone else] At any point in the past month, were you:

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	D1_A
unique values:	3
range:	[-1, 1]
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	235 -1 Refused
	6,557 0 No
	5,655 1 Yes

D1_b [Self-employed or working for yourself] At any point in the past month, were you:

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	D1_B
unique values:	3
range:	[-1, 1]
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	399 -1 Refused
	10,304 0 No
	1,744 1 Yes

D1_c [Temporarily laid off from a job that you have returned to or expect to return to] At any point in the past month, were you:

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	D1_C

uni que val ues: 3 range: [- 1, 1] mi ssing .: 0/12, 447 units: 1

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeri c	Label
	453	-1	Refused
	11,818	0	No
	176	1	Yes

D1_d [Not employed] At any point in the past month, were you:

type: numeric (byte)
label: D1_D

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numerical	Label
	311	-1	Refused
	7,425	0	No
	4,711	1	Yes

D1E You reported that you were not employed for some period in the last month. During this time, were you looking for a job?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D1E

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
uni que val ues: 4 missi ng . : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,736	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	7	-1	Refused
	4,087	0	No
	617	1	Yes

D1H In the past month, were you ever not working due to a disability?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D1H

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,736	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	18	-1	Refused
	3,753	0	No
	940	1	Yes

D1I Do you consider yourself to be retired?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D1I

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
uni que val ues: 3 missi ng . : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numerical	Label
	20	-1	Refused
	7,749	0	No
	4,678	1	Yes

D3 Think about the main job that you had in the past month (the job from which you earned the most income in the past month). In this job, did you:

type: numeric (byte)
label: D3

unique values: 7 range: [-9, 5] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5, 594	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	33	-1	Refused
	4, 267	1	Work full-time for someone else
	1, 187	2	Work part-time for someone else
	1, 053	3	Work for yourself (self-employed) or as a sole proprietor
	71	4	Work as a partner in a partnership (e.g. partner in law firm, medical practice)
	242	5	Work as a consultant/contractor

D20 You indicated that you did not work full-time
in this job. Do you want to work full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D20

unique values: 5 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	129	-2	Don't know
	2	-1	Refused
	688	0	No
	368	1	Yes

D21_a [Business conditions or lack of hours needed
by employer] Did each of the following contribute
to you either not working for some period in the
last month or working less than full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D21_A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	9	-1	Refused
	763	0	No
	415	1	Yes

D21_b [Could not find work or could only find
part-time work] Did each of the following
contribute to you either not working for some
period in the last month or working less than
full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D21_B

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10, 349	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	21	-1	Refused
	1, 493	0	No
	584	1	Yes

D21_c [Child care] Did each of the following contribute
to you either not working for some period in the
last month or working less than full-time?

type: numeric (byte)

label: D21_C
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,349 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 22 -1 Refused
 1,731 0 No
 345 1 Yes

D21_d [Other family or personal obligations] Did each of the following contribute to you either not working for some period in the last month or working less than full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D21_D
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,349 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 24 -1 Refused
 1,580 0 No
 494 1 Yes

D21_e [Health or medical limitations] Did each of the following contribute to you either not working for some period in the last month or working less than full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D21_E
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,349 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 20 -1 Refused
 1,759 0 No
 319 1 Yes

D21_f [Going to school] Did each of the following contribute to you either not working for some period in the last month or working less than full-time?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D21_F
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,349 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 34 -1 Refused
 1,746 0 No
 318 1 Yes

D30 Still thinking about your main job, do you normally start and end work around the same time each day that you work does it vary from week-to-week?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D30
 range: [-9, 3] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

6,751	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
12	- 1	Refused
4,185	1	Normally work the same hours
519	2	Schedule varies, primarily at my request
980	3	Schedule varies, primarily based on my employer's needs

D31

Approximately how far in advance does your employer usually tell you the hours that you will need to work on any given day?

type:	numeric (byte)																								
label:	D31																								
range:	[- 9, 5]																								
unique values:	7																								
	units: 1																								
	missing .: 0/12, 447																								
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>11,467</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>317</td> <td>1</td> <td>One day in advance or less (including on call)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>150</td> <td>2</td> <td>2 to 3 days in advance</td> </tr> <tr> <td>106</td> <td>3</td> <td>4 to 6 days in advance</td> </tr> <tr> <td>247</td> <td>4</td> <td>1 to 2 weeks in advance</td> </tr> <tr> <td>154</td> <td>5</td> <td>3 weeks in advance or longer</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	11,467	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	6	- 1	Refused	317	1	One day in advance or less (including on call)	150	2	2 to 3 days in advance	106	3	4 to 6 days in advance	247	4	1 to 2 weeks in advance	154	5	3 weeks in advance or longer
Freq.	Numeric	Label																							
11,467	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																							
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150	2	2 to 3 days in advance																							
106	3	4 to 6 days in advance																							
247	4	1 to 2 weeks in advance																							
154	5	3 weeks in advance or longer																							

DOV_D32

[Randomly assignment for D32] Data Only Variable

type:	numeric (byte)															
label:	DOV_D32															
range:	[- 9, 3]															
unique values:	4															
	units: 1															
	missing .: 0/12, 447															
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6,887</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,803</td> <td>1</td> <td>a little</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,896</td> <td>2</td> <td>somewhat</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,861</td> <td>3</td> <td>a lot</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	6,887	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	1,803	1	a little	1,896	2	somewhat	1,861	3	a lot
Freq.	Numeric	Label														
6,887	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)														
1,803	1	a little														
1,896	2	somewhat														
1,861	3	a lot														

D32

Suppose that you had to choose between two new jobs. The first job would pay the same in total for the year as your current main job and the income would be the same each month.

type:	numeric (byte)															
label:	D32															
range:	[- 9, 2]															
unique values:	4															
	units: 1															
	missing .: 0/12, 447															
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>6,887</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>14</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3,056</td> <td>1</td> <td>First job</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2,490</td> <td>2</td> <td>Second job</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	6,887	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	14	- 1	Refused	3,056	1	First job	2,490	2	Second job
Freq.	Numeric	Label														
6,887	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)														
14	- 1	Refused														
3,056	1	First job														
2,490	2	Second job														

D32_1

The second job would pay you a little more in total for the year but the income would vary from month to month.

type:	numeric (float)												
label:	D32												
range:	[- 9, 2]												
unique values:	4												
	units: 1												
	missing .: 0/12, 447												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10,644</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,138</td> <td>1</td> <td>First job</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	10,644	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	8	- 1	Refused	1,138	1	First job
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
10,644	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)											
8	- 1	Refused											
1,138	1	First job											

D32_2

The second job would pay you somewhat more in total for the year but the income would vary from month to month.

type: numeric (float)
 label: D32
 range: [-9, 2] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,551 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 4 -1 Refused
 1,128 1 First job
 764 2 Second job

D32_3

The second job would pay you a lot more in total for the year but the income would vary from month to month.

type: numeric (float)
 label: D32
 range: [-9, 2] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,586 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 2 -1 Refused
 790 1 First job
 1,069 2 Second job

D33

A temporary job lasts for a limited time or until the end of a project. Is your main job a temporary job?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D33
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 129 -2 Don't know
 6 -1 Refused
 5,004 0 No
 421 1 Yes

D40_a

[Paid sick leave] Still thinking about your main job, does your employer offer you each of the following benefits (even if you do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D40_A
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 181 -2 Don't know
 3 -1 Refused
 1,740 0 No
 3,636 1 Yes

D40_b

[Paid vacation/personal leave] Still thinking about your main job, does your employer offer you each of the following benefits (even if you

do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_B

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
114 -2 Don't know
3 -1 Refused
1,268 0 No
4,175 1 Yes

D40_c [Maternity or paternity leave] Still thinking
about your main job, does your employer offer
you each of the following benefits (even if you
do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_C

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
825 -2 Don't know
9 -1 Refused
1,803 0 No
2,923 1 Yes

D40_d [Health insurance] Still thinking
about your main job, does your employer offer
you each of the following benefits (even if you
do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_D

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
92 -2 Don't know
11 -1 Refused
1,320 0 No
4,137 1 Yes

D40_e [Tuition assistance for education/training]
Still thinking about your main job, does your
employer offer you each of the following
benefits (even if you do not personally use
the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_E

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
828 -2 Don't know
18 -1 Refused
2,624 0 No
2,090 1 Yes

D40_f [Life insurance] Still thinking
about your main job, does your employer offer
you each of the following benefits (even if you

do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_F

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
341 -2 Don't know
12 -1 Refused
1,851 0 No
3,356 1 Yes

D40_g

[Retirement benefits] Still thinking
about your main job, does your employer offer
you each of the following benefits (even if you
do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_G

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
266 -2 Don't know
7 -1 Refused
1,696 0 No
3,591 1 Yes

D40_h

[Ability to work from home] Still thinking
about your main job, does your employer offer
you each of the following benefits (even if you
do not personally use the benefit)?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D40_H

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,887 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
264 -2 Don't know
12 -1 Refused
3,773 0 No
1,511 1 Yes

D42

How satisfied are you with the total salary
or wages you earn from your main job?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D42

range: [-9, 5] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
6,751 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
12 -1 Refused
1,094 1 Very satisfied
2,459 2 Somewhat satisfied
944 3 Neither satisfied nor
dissatisfied
871 4 Somewhat dissatisfied
316 5 Very dissatisfied

D43

How satisfied are you with the benefits you
currently receive from your main job?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D43
 unique values: 7 range: [-9, 5] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,887	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	40	-1	Refused
	1,421	1	Very satisfied
	1,900	2	Somewhat satisfied
	1,095	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	609	4	Somewhat dissatisfied
	495	5	Very dissatisfied

D44_a [Asked for a raise or a promotion at work] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D44_A
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,199	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	17	-1	Refused
	4,349	0	No
	882	1	Yes

D44_b [Received a raise or a promotion at work] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D44_B
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,199	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	7	-1	Refused
	2,535	0	No
	2,706	1	Yes

D44_c [Applied for a new job] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D44_C
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,678	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	23	-1	Refused
	5,544	0	No

D44_d [Started a new job] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D44_D
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
4,678 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
39 -1 Refused
6,487 0 No
1,243 1 Yes

D44_e

[Voluntarily left a job] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
label: D44_E
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
4,678 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
38 -1 Refused
7,022 0 No
709 1 Yes

D44_f

[Gotten laid off or fired from a job] In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following:

type: numeric (byte)
label: D44_F
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
4,678 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
45 -1 Refused
7,321 0 No
403 1 Yes

D45

Would you say your expectations about future job opportunities are:

type: numeric (byte)
label: D45
range: [-9, 3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
4,892 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
20 -1 Refused
3,752 1 Optimistic
1,404 2 Pessimistic
2,379 3 Not Sure

D4_a

[I had another full-time job] In addition to your main job, in the past month did you have any other paid jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D4_A
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
5,594 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
225 -1 Refused
6,463 0 No
165 1 Yes

D4_b

[I had another part-time job] In addition to your main job, in the past month did you have any other paid jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D4_B
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 5,594 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 79 -1 Refused
 5,655 0 No
 1,119 1 Yes

D5 Which one of the following best describes your [spouse's/partner's] current employment status?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: D5
 unique values: 11 range: [-9, 9] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1 Employed full-time
 1 Employed full-time
 7 Student

GE1_a [Babysitting, child care services, dog walking, or house sitting] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE1_A
 unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 36 -1 Refused
 11,846 0 No
 565 1 Yes

GE1_b [Disabled adult or elder care services] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE1_B
 unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 44 -1 Refused
 12,148 0 No
 255 1 Yes

GE1_c [House cleaning, house painting, yard work, or other property maintenance work] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE1_C
 unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 38 -1 Refused
 11,707 0 No

GE1_d

[Providing other personal services, such as running errands, helping people move, etc.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE1_D

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              39        -1  Refused
              11,839      0   No
              569        1   Yes

```

GE2 a

[Completing paid online tasks, such as on Amazon Services, Mechanical Turk, Fiverr, Task Rabbit, or YouTube.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE2_A

range: [-1, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 3                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              28        -1  Refused
              11,985      0  No
                  434      1  Yes

```

[Renting out property online, such as your car, your place of residence, etc.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE2_B

range: [-1, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 3                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
            37       -1  Refused
            12,231    0   No
            179       1   Yes

```

GE2-6

[Selling goods on-line through eBay, Craigslist, or other websites.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE2_C

range: [-1, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 3                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             36        -1 Refused
             11,235      0 No
             1,176        1 Yes

```

- - - - -
GE2 d

[Driving using a ride-sharing app such as Uber or Lyft.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE2_D
 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 49 -1 Refused
 12,229 0 No
 169 1 Yes

GE2_e [Other online paid activities (do not include taking GfK Surveys). Please Specify.] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

  type: numeric (byte)
  label: GE2_E

  range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
  unique values: 3         missing .: 0/12, 447

  tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
                283        -1  Refused
                11,904      0   No
                260        1   Yes

```

GE3_a [Selling goods or services yourself at flea markets, garage sales, or other temporary physical locations] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE3_A
 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 25 -1 Refused
 11,732 0 No
 690 1 Yes

GE3_b [Selling goods at consignment shops or thrift stores] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE3_B

range: [-1, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                           missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              36          -1  Refused
              11,988        0   No
              423          1   Yes

```

GE3_c [Any other paid activities that you have not yet mentioned (do not include taking GfK Surveys). Please specify:] In the past month, have you been paid for each of the following occasional work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: GE3_C
range: [-1, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	266	-1	Refused
11,665		0	No
	516	1	Yes

GE10_a

[To earn money as a primary source of income]
In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	LABA
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	9,036	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	2,777	0 No
	634	1 Yes

GE10_b

[To earn extra money on top of pay from a current job, retirement, pension, disability, or other regular source of income] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	LABA
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	9,036	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,788	0 No
	1,623	1 Yes

GE10_c

[To earn extra money to help family members]
In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	LABA
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	9,036	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	2,898	0 No
	513	1 Yes

GE10_d

[To maintain existing job-related skills] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	LABA
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	9,036	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	3,212	0 No
	199	1 Yes

GE10_e

[To acquire new job-related skills] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have

engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABA
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,036 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
3,241 0 No
170 1 Yes

GE10_f

[To network/meet people] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABA
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,036 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
3,150 0 No
261 1 Yes

GE10_g

[Just for fun (as a hobby)] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABA
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,036 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
2,412 0 No
999 1 Yes

GE10_h

[Other (please specify)] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABA
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,036 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
3,047 0 No
364 1 Yes

GE10_Refused

[Refused] In the past month, what are the reasons why you have engaged in occasional paid work activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABA
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,024 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
3,326 0 No

GE11

In the past month, what is the main reason why you have engaged in occasional paid activities or side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE11
 range: [-9, 8] units: 1
 unique values: 10 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 2 To earn extra money on top of pay from a current job,
 > retirement, pension, disability, or other regular source of income

GE20_A

[hours per month] How much time do you usually spend per month on occasional paid work activities or side jobs, other than your primary job?

type: numeric (int)
 label: GE20_A
 range: [-9, 720] units: 1
 unique values: 85 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 2

GE20_B

[% of overall income] About how much of your monthly income do you [and your spouse/and your partner] get from paid work activities of side jobs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE20_B
 range: [-9, 100] units: 1
 unique values: 43 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1

GE21

Six months from now, do you expect to devote more, the same, or less time to occasional paid work activities or side jobs other than your main job compared to today?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE21
 range: [-9, 3] units: 1
 unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,036 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 30 -1 Refused
 643 1 More
 739 2 Less
 1,999 3 About the same

GE30

To what extent have occasional paid work activities or side jobs helped you to offset any negative effects of unemployment, loss of working hours, loss of benefits, or no raises last year?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE30
 unique values: 6 range: [-9, 4] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
9,036	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
22	-1	Refused	
252	1	Very much	
967	2	Somewhat	
1,027	3	Not at all	
1,143	4	Does not apply	

GE40

In the past 12 months, to what extent has the money earned from occasional paid work activities or side jobs been a significant source of income for you?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE40
 unique values: 6 range: [-9, 4] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
9,036	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
33	-1	Refused	
514	1	Very much	
955	2	Somewhat	
1,366	3	Not at all	
543	4	Does not apply	

GE41

In the past 12 months, to what extent has the money earned from occasional paid work activities or side jobs been a regular source of income for you?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE41
 unique values: 6 range: [-9, 4] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
9,036	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
24	-1	Refused	
326	1	Very much	
774	2	Somewhat	
1,753	3	Not at all	
534	4	Does not apply	

GE50_a

[Apprenticeship or internship] In the past month, did you do each of the following types of unpaid work for someone else?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE50_A
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
10,834	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
6	-1	Refused	
1,530	0	No	
77	1	Yes	

GE50_b

[Volunteer work] In the past month, did you do each of the following types of unpaid work for someone else?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GE50_B

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,834 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
4 -1 Refused
1,199 0 No
410 1 Yes

GE50_c

[Bartering (Work done in exchange for an item or service of similar value)] In the past month, did you do each of the following types of unpaid work for someone else?

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,834 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
5 -1 Refused
1,536 0 No
72 1 Yes

GE50_d

[Other (Please Specify)] In the past month, did you do each of the following types of unpaid work for someone else?

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,834 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
123 -1 Refused
1,473 0 No
17 1 Yes

YW1

Thinking again about your main job (the job from which you earned the most income in the past month), how qualified would you say you are for performing the tasks required in this job? Do you think you are:

unique values: 5 range: [-9, 3] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,372 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
3 -1 Refused
317 1 Overqualified
722 2 Adequately qualified
33 3 In need of additional training

YW2

Do you consider your main job to be a career, a stepping stone to a career, or just a job to get you by?

unique values: 5 range: [-9, 3] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

11,372	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
5	- 1	Refused
340	1	Career
411	2	Stepping stone to a career
319	3	Just a job

YW3

Do you believe you now have the level of education and training needed for the type of job that you would like to hold in the next 5 years?

type:	numeric (byte)																		
label:	YW3																		
unique values:	5																		
range:	[- 9, 1]																		
	units: 1																		
	missing : 0/12, 447																		
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>10,834</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>284</td> <td>- 2</td> <td>Don't know</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>530</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>796</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	10,834	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	284	- 2	Don't know	3	- 1	Refused	530	0	No	796	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label																	
10,834	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																	
284	- 2	Don't know																	
3	- 1	Refused																	
530	0	No																	
796	1	Yes																	

GH1

Please describe the housing arrangement where you currently live. Do you [(and/or your spouse/partner)]:

type:	numeric (byte)																		
label:	GH1																		
unique values:	5																		
range:	[- 1, 4]																		
	units: 1																		
	missing : 0/12, 447																		
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>32</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5,310</td> <td>1</td> <td>own home with a mortgage or loan.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3,334</td> <td>2</td> <td>own home free and clear (without a mortgage or loan).</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3,059</td> <td>3</td> <td>pay rent.</td> </tr> <tr> <td>712</td> <td>4</td> <td>neither own home nor pay rent.</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	32	- 1	Refused	5,310	1	own home with a mortgage or loan.	3,334	2	own home free and clear (without a mortgage or loan).	3,059	3	pay rent.	712	4	neither own home nor pay rent.
Freq.	Numeric	Label																	
32	- 1	Refused																	
5,310	1	own home with a mortgage or loan.																	
3,334	2	own home free and clear (without a mortgage or loan).																	
3,059	3	pay rent.																	
712	4	neither own home nor pay rent.																	

GH2

In what year did you [buy/start renting/move into] your current home?

type:	numeric (int)
label:	GH2
unique values:	70
range:	[- 9, 2017]
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
examples:	1988 2001 2009 2015

GH3_a

[Overall quality of your neighborhood]
How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	GH3_A																					
unique values:	6																					
range:	[- 1, 5]																					
	units: 1																					
	missing : 0/12, 447																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>15</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>542</td> <td>1</td> <td>Very dissatisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,024</td> <td>2</td> <td>Somewhat dissatisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1,313</td> <td>3</td> <td>Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3,859</td> <td>4</td> <td>Somewhat satisfied</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5,694</td> <td>5</td> <td>Very satisfied</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	15	- 1	Refused	542	1	Very dissatisfied	1,024	2	Somewhat dissatisfied	1,313	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied	3,859	4	Somewhat satisfied	5,694	5	Very satisfied
Freq.	Numeric	Label																				
15	- 1	Refused																				
542	1	Very dissatisfied																				
1,024	2	Somewhat dissatisfied																				
1,313	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied																				
3,859	4	Somewhat satisfied																				
5,694	5	Very satisfied																				

GH3_b

[Quality of your local schools] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (byte)
label: GH3_B
unique values: 6 range: [-1, 5] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
60 -1 Refused
573 1 Very dissatisfied
985 2 Somewhat dissatisfied
3,420 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
3,499 4 Somewhat satisfied
3,910 5 Very satisfied

GH3_c

[Safety of your neighborhood] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (byte)
label: GH3_C
unique values: 6 range: [-1, 5] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
28 -1 Refused
558 1 Very dissatisfied
1,063 2 Somewhat dissatisfied
1,352 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4,288 4 Somewhat satisfied
5,158 5 Very satisfied

GH3_d

[Quality of other amenities in your neighborhood] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (byte)
label: GH3_D
unique values: 6 range: [-1, 5] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
33 -1 Refused
582 1 Very dissatisfied
1,221 2 Somewhat dissatisfied
2,703 3 Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
4,168 4 Somewhat satisfied
3,740 5 Very satisfied

GH3_e

[Overall quality of your house/apartment] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (byte)
label: GH3_E
unique values: 6 range: [-1, 5] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
25 -1 Refused
557 1 Very dissatisfied
1,088 2 Somewhat dissatisfied
1,374 3 Neither satisfied nor

4, 505	4	dissatisfied
4, 898	5	Very satisfied

GH3_f

[Cost of your house/apartment] How satisfied are you with each of the following aspects of your housing situation?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GH3_F

unique values:	range: [-9, 5]	units: 1
	7	missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	744	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	29	-1	Refused
	638	1	Very dissatisfied
	1, 167	2	Somewhat dissatisfied
	1, 896	3	Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
	3, 710	4	Somewhat satisfied
	4, 263	5	Very satisfied

GH10_a

[Park, playground, or recreation center] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GH10_A

unique values:	range: [-9, 4]	units: 1
	6	missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	32	-1	Refused
	3, 650	1	Not important
	3, 108	2	Slightly important
	3, 493	3	Moderately important
	1, 904	4	Very important

GH10_b

[Library] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GH10_B

unique values:	range: [-9, 4]	units: 1
	6	missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	46	-1	Refused
	2, 917	1	Not important
	3, 250	2	Slightly important
	3, 551	3	Moderately important
	2, 423	4	Very important

GH10_c

[Bank or credit union] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: GH10_C

unique values:	range: [-9, 4]	units: 1
	6	missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
42	- 1	Refused
1, 438	1	Not important
2, 557	2	Slightly important
4, 411	3	Moderately important
3, 739	4	Very important

GH10_d

[Grocery store] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	GH10_D																					
range:	[- 9, 4]																					
unique values:	6																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>260</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>36</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>349</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>997</td> <td>2</td> <td>Slightly important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 817</td> <td>3</td> <td>Moderately important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6, 988</td> <td>4</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	36	- 1	Refused	349	1	Not important	997	2	Slightly important	3, 817	3	Moderately important	6, 988	4	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																				
260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																				
36	- 1	Refused																				
349	1	Not important																				
997	2	Slightly important																				
3, 817	3	Moderately important																				
6, 988	4	Very important																				

GH10_e

[Shops, restaurants, or movie theaters] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	GH10_E																					
range:	[- 9, 4]																					
unique values:	6																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>260</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>38</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1, 072</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2, 460</td> <td>2</td> <td>Slightly important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4, 867</td> <td>3</td> <td>Moderately important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 750</td> <td>4</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	38	- 1	Refused	1, 072	1	Not important	2, 460	2	Slightly important	4, 867	3	Moderately important	3, 750	4	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																				
260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																				
38	- 1	Refused																				
1, 072	1	Not important																				
2, 460	2	Slightly important																				
4, 867	3	Moderately important																				
3, 750	4	Very important																				

GH10_f

[Church or place of worship] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type:	numeric (byte)																					
label:	GH10_F																					
range:	[- 9, 4]																					
unique values:	6																					
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>260</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>43</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 862</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2, 192</td> <td>2</td> <td>Slightly important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 000</td> <td>3</td> <td>Moderately important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 090</td> <td>4</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	43	- 1	Refused	3, 862	1	Not important	2, 192	2	Slightly important	3, 000	3	Moderately important	3, 090	4	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																				
260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																				
43	- 1	Refused																				
3, 862	1	Not important																				
2, 192	2	Slightly important																				
3, 000	3	Moderately important																				
3, 090	4	Very important																				

GH10_g

[Public transportation] In deciding where to live, how important is it to you to have convenient access to each of the following places in your local community?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	GH10_G
range:	[- 9, 4]
	units: 1

unique values: 6 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	48	-1	Refused
	5, 154	1	Not important
	2, 746	2	Slightly important
	2, 224	3	Moderately important
	2, 015	4	Very important

R4

Did you own your previous home that you moved from in [GH2 Response]:

type: numeric (byte)
label: R4

unique values: 5 range: [-9, 2] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 282	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1	-1	Refused
	989	0	No
	47	1	Yes, and I still own that home
	128	2	Yes, and I no longer own that home

R5A

An eviction is when your landlord forces you to move when you don't want to. Were you, or a person you were staying with, evicted from the home you moved from in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R5A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 457	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1	-1	Refused
	943	0	No
	46	1	Yes

R5B_a

[Received an eviction notice] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R5B_A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 503	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	3	-1	Refused
	935	0	No
	6	1	Yes

R5B_b

[Your landlord told you, or a person you were staying with, to leave] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R5B_B

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 503	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)

900	0	No
44	1	Yes

R5B_c

[You, or a person you were staying with, missed a rent payment and thought that if you didn't move you would be evicted] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: R5B_C

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,503	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
3	-1	Refused	
930	0	No	
11	1	Yes	

R5B_d

[The city condemned the property and forced you to leave] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: R5B_D

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,503	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
4	-1	Refused	
937	0	No	
3	1	Yes	

R5C_a

[Bank took possession of your home in foreclosure] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: R5C_A

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
12,319	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
3	-1	Refused	
116	0	No	
9	1	Yes	

R5C_b

[Received a notice from the bank that they planned to foreclose] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: R5C_B

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
12,319	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
2	-1	Refused	
114	0	No	
12	1	Yes	

R5C_c

[Missed mortgage payments and thought that if you didn't move, the bank would foreclose on your home] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R5C_C

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12,319	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
		-1	Refused
	119	0	No
	8	1	Yes

R5C_d

[The city condemned the property and forced you to leave] Did each of the following contribute to your moving from your previous home in [GH2 response]?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R5C_D

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12,319	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	3	-1	Refused
	124	0	No
	1	1	Yes

R7

In the past 12 months, have you experienced any problems with your house or apartment that you felt needed to be fixed, such as a leak or a broken appliance?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R7

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,388	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	7	-1	Refused
	1,410	0	No
	1,642	1	Yes

R8

Did you contact your landlord about the problem with your house or apartment that needed to be fixed?

type: numeric (byte)
label: R8

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,805	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	7	-1	Refused
	160	0	No
	1,475	1	Yes

R8A

After you contacted your landlord about the problem with your house or apartment, how much difficulty did you have getting them to fix the problem?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: R8A

range: [-9, 3]          units: 1
unique values: 6         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             10,972    -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                  4    -1 Refused
                  678    0 None
                  235    1 A little difficulty
                  222    2 Moderate difficulty
                  336    3 Substantial difficulty

```

R3 About how much do you [and/or your spouse /and/or your partner] pay for rent each month?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: R3

range: [-9, 9]          units: 1
unique values: 12        missing : 0/12, 447

examples: -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
          -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
          -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
          2     $250 to $499

```

M2 In the past 12 months, have you [or your spouse/or your partner] missed two or more payments on your mortgage?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: M2

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,222 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 9 -1 Refused
 5,081 0 No
 135 1 Yes

M4 About how much is your total monthly mortgage payment (i.e. the amount you send to the bank)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: M4
 range: [-9, 9] units: 1
 unique values: 12 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1 less than \$500
 4 \$1000 to \$1,249

BK1 Do you [and/or your spouse / and/or your partner] currently have a checking, savings, or money market account?

type: numeric (byte)
 label : BK1
 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 47 -1 Refused
 610 0 No
 11,790 1 Yes

BK2_a [a money order] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse /and/or your partner] used

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK2_A
range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
26 -1 Refused
10,738 0 No
1,683 1 Yes

BK2_b [a check-cashing service] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse /and/or your partner] used

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK2_B
range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
36 -1 Refused
11,601 0 No
810 1 Yes

BK2_c [a tax refund anticipation loan] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse /and/or your partner] used

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK2_C
range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
39 -1 Refused
12,256 0 No
152 1 Yes

BK2_d [a pawn shop loan, a payday loan, an auto title loan, or a paycheck advance/deposit advance] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse /and/or your partner] used

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK2_D
range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
34 -1 Refused
11,938 0 No
475 1 Yes

BK11_a [Bank teller] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK11_A
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

853	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
28	- 1	Refused
2, 299	0	No
9, 267	1	Yes

BK11_b

[ATM or bank kiosk] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	BK11_B	
range:	[- 9, 1]	units: 1
unique values:	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	853	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	38	- 1 Refused
	2, 464	0 No
	9, 092	1 Yes

BK11_c

[Telephone banking through phone call or automated voice or touch tone] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	BK11_C	
range:	[- 9, 1]	units: 1
unique values:	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	853	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	52	- 1 Refused
	8, 418	0 No
	3, 124	1 Yes

BK11_d

[Online banking with a laptop, desktop computer, or tablet] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	BK11_D	
range:	[- 9, 1]	units: 1
unique values:	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	853	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	34	- 1 Refused
	2, 431	0 No
	9, 129	1 Yes

BK11_e

[Mobile banking with text messaging, mobile app, or Internet browser or email on a mobile phone] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type:	numeric (byte)	
label:	BK11_E	
range:	[- 9, 1]	units: 1
unique values:	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	853	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	37	- 1 Refused
	6, 543	0 No
	5, 014	1 Yes

BK11_f

[0ther] In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner accessed an account in each of the following ways?

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK11_F

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing.: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	853	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,069	-1	Refused
	10,360	0	No
	165	1	Yes

BK10

In the past 12 months, have you or your spouse/partner used your mobile phone to check a bank account balance or recent transaction, either through the bank's mobile website or the bank's mobile app?

type: numeric (byte)
label: BK10

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing.: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	657	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	33	-1	Refused
	5,401	0	No
	6,356	1	Yes

A6

If you were to apply for a credit card today, how confident are you that your application would be approved?

type: numeric (byte)
label: A6

unique values: 6 range: [-9, 3] units: 1
missing.: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	617	-2	Don't know
	19	-1	Refused
	7,752	1	Very confident
	2,028	2	Somewhat confident
	1,771	3	Not confident

A0

In the last 12 months, have you [or your spouse/or your partner] applied for any credit?

type: numeric (byte)
label: A0

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing.: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	59	-1	Refused
	7,636	0	No
	4,492	1	Yes

AOA_a

[Mortgage to buy a new home] Please select all of the types of credit below that

type: numeric (byte)

label: LABB
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 4,048 0 No
 444 1 Yes

AOA_b [Refinance of a home mortgage] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABB
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 4,187 0 No
 305 1 Yes

AOA_c [Home equity loan or line of credit] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABB
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 4,202 0 No
 290 1 Yes

AOA_d [Credit card] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABB
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1,614 0 No
 2,878 1 Yes

AOA_e [Car/auto loan] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABB
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 3,383 0 No
 1,109 1 Yes

AOA_f

[Student loan] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABB
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
7,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
4,227	0	No	
265	1	Yes	

AOA_g

[Personal general-purpose loan from a bank] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABB
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
7,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
4,007	0	No	
485	1	Yes	

AOA_h

[Personal loan from friends or family] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABB
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
7,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
4,355	0	No	
137	1	Yes	

AOA_i

[Other (Please Specify)] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABB
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
7,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
4,262	0	No	
230	1	Yes	

AOA_Refused

[Refused] Please select all of the types of credit below that you [or you spouse or partner] applied for in the past 12 months

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABB
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	4,447	0	No
	45	1	Yes

AOB Was there a time in the past 12 months that you [or your spouse/or your partner] desired credit but chose not to submit a credit application?

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	AOB
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	4	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	4,811	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	28	-1 Refused
	6,854	0 No
	754	1 Yes

A1_a [You [or your spouse / or your partner] were turned down for credit] In the past 12 months, please tell us if each of the following has or has not happened to you [or your spouse or partner]

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	A1_A
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	4	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	7,896	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	10	-1 Refused
	3,519	0 No
	1,022	1 Yes

A1_b [You [or your spouse/or your partner] were approved for credit, but were not given as much credit as you applied for] In the past 12 months, please tell us if each of the following has or has not happened to you [or your spouse or partner]

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	A1_B
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	4	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	7,896	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	16	-1 Refused
	3,824	0 No
	711	1 Yes

A1_c [You [or your spouse/or your partner] put off applying for credit because you thought you might be turned down] In the past 12 months, please tell us if each of the following has or has not happened to you [or your spouse or partner]

	type:	numeric (byte)
	label:	A1_C
	range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	4	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	7,896	-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	21	-1 Refused
	3,766	0 No

A2

You indicated that you [or your spouse/or your partner] desired credit in the past 12 months but did not submit a credit application. Was this because you thought that you might be turned down or denied credit?

```
type: numeric (byte)
label: A2
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,693	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1	-1	Refused
	256	0	No
	497	1	Yes

A3_a

[Mortgage to buy a new home] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABC
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 3
units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447

```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,099	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
1,288	0	No	
60	1	Yes	

A3_b

[Refinance of a home mortgage] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABC
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,099	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,290	0	No
	58	1	Yes

A3_c

[Home equity loan or line of credit] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

```
  type: numeric (byte)
  label: LABC
  range: [-9, 1]
  unique values: 3
  units: 1
  missing : 0/12, 447
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numerical	Label
	11,099	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,285	0	No
	63	1	Yes

A3_d

[Credit card] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,099 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 430 0 No
 918 1 Yes

A3_e [Car/auto loan] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,099 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1,175 0 No
 173 1 Yes

A3_f [Student loan] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,099 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1,308 0 No
 40 1 Yes

A3_g [Personal general-purpose loan from a bank] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,099 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1,154 0 No
 194 1 Yes

A3_h [Personal loan from friends or family] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,099 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1,317 0 No
 31 1 Yes

A3_i

[Other] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABC

range: [-9, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                            missing : 0/12,447

tabulation:   Freq.    Numeric  Label
              11,099      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  1,298       0    No
                  50          1   Yes

```

A3_Refused

[Refused] In the past 12 months, which forms of credit that you applied for were you denied or offered less credit than requested?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABC

range: [-9, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                           missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             11,099    -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                 1,317     0 No
                     31     1 Yes

```

FM10_a

[Follow a budget or spending plan] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FMI0_A

range: [-9, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 4                                missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              260      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
              55       -1  Refused
              5,602     0   No
              6,530     1   Yes

```

FM10 b

[Track spending] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM10_B
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 58 -1 Refused
 2,965 0 No
 9,164 1 Yes

FM10_c

[Review paper bank statements and/or bills]
People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM10_C
range: [-9, 1] units: 1

unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
44 -1 Refused
3,114 0 No
9,029 1 Yes

FM10_d

[Pay with cash or a prepaid card to avoid overdrafts:] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM10_D
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
57 -1 Refused
9,048 0 No
3,082 1 Yes

FM10_e

[Get account alerts (e.g., via email, text message, or push notification)] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM10_E
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
60 -1 Refused
5,859 0 No
6,268 1 Yes

FM10_f

[Automatically set aside long-term savings (e.g., in a college, retirement, or investment account)] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM10_F
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
53 -1 Refused
6,786 0 No
5,348 1 Yes

FM10_g

[Plan and save for periodic expenses (e.g., insurance, vacation, car repair)] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM10_G
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)

58	- 1	Refused
5, 414	0	No
6, 715	1	Yes

FM10_h

[Sign up for a budget payment plan to make utility or other payments more regular/predictable] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM10_H

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	58	- 1	Refused
	9, 756	0	No
	2, 373	1	Yes

FM10_i

[Pay some bills automatically (so they won't be late or missed)] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM10_I

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	42	- 1	Refused
	4, 389	0	No
	7, 756	1	Yes

FM10_j

[Other (Please specify)] People use a variety of methods to manage their finances. Do you use each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM10_J

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	2, 596	- 1	Refused
	9, 397	0	No
	194	1	Yes

FM20_a

[Electronic program through my bank] Do you use each of the following methods to budget or track your spending?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM20_A

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2, 604	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	34	- 1	Refused
	6, 073	0	No
	3, 736	1	Yes

FM20_b

[Non-bank program - e.g., online service (Mint), software (Quicken), or mobile app] Do you use

each of the following methods to budget or track your spending?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM20_B

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              2,604    -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  54    -1  Refused
              8,287     0   No
              1,502     1   Yes

```

FM20_c

[Spreadsheet] Do you use each of the following methods to budget or track your spending?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM20_C

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4          missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              2,604     -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                  91     -1 Refused
              7,475      0 No
              2,277      1 Yes

```

FM20_d

[Paper-based system (e.g., notebook, checkbook register)] Do you use each of the following methods to budget or track your spending?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FM20_D
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 2, 604 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 46 -1 Refused
 4, 766 0 No
 5, 031 1 Yes

FM20 e

[0ther (Please specify)] Do you use each of the following methods to budget or track your spending?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FM20_E

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              2,604    -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
              1,635    -1 Refused
              7,971     0 No
              237      1 Yes

```

- - -

Do you have at least one credit card?

```
type: numeric (byte)
label: C2A
range: [-9, 1]
unique values: 4
units: 1
missing :: 0/12, 447
```

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	22	-1	Refused
	1,724	0	No
	10,441	1	Yes

C3

Do you currently have any outstanding unpaid credit card debt?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	C3	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
	4	units: 1 missing.: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,984	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	59	-1	Refused
	5,717	0	No
	4,687	1	Yes

C3A

Do you [and your spouse/and your partner] currently have more, less, or about the same amount of credit card debt than you had 12 months ago?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	C3A	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 3]	
	5	units: 1 missing.: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,701	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	17	-1	Refused
	1,419	1	Less debt now
	2,008	2	About the same
	1,302	3	More debt now

C3B

12 months ago, did you have any credit card debt that you have since paid off?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	C3B	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
	4	units: 1 missing.: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,730	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	23	-1	Refused
	4,663	0	No
	1,031	1	Yes

C4A

In the past 12 months, how frequently have you carried an unpaid balance on one or more of your credit cards?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	C4A	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 3]	
	6	units: 1 missing.: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,984	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	50	-1	Refused
	5,101	0	Never carried an unpaid balance (always pay in full)
	575	1	Once
	2,031	2	Some of the time
	2,706	3	Most or all of the time

C4B

In the past 12 months, how frequently have you paid only the minimum payment on one or more of your credit cards?

type: numeric (byte)
label: C4B

unique values: range: [-9, 3] units: 1
6 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,085	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	32	-1	Refused
	2,291	0	Never
	428	1	Once
	1,652	2	Some of the time
	959	3	Most or all of the time

ED0

What is the highest level of school you have completed or the highest degree you have received?

type: numeric (byte)
label: ED0

unique values: range: [1, 9] units: 1
9 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	372	1	Less than High School degree
	2,658	2	High school degree or GED
	2,387	3	Some college but no degree (including currently enrolled in college)
	723	4	Certificate or technical degree
	1,230	5	Associate degree
	2,957	6	Bachelor's degree
	1,319	7	Master's degree
	482	8	Professional degree (e.g. MBA, MD, JD)
	319	9	Doctoral Degree

D1G

Are you currently enrolled as a student?

type: numeric (byte)
label: D1G

unique values: range: [-1, 2] units: 1
4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	30	-1	Refused
	11,705	0	No
	290	1	Yes, as a part-time student
	422	2	Yes, as a full-time student

EDOB

What type of program are you currently pursuing?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EDOB

unique values: range: [-9, 8] units: 1
10 missing .: 0/12, 447

examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
-9 Not In Universe (not asked)
-9 Not In Universe (not asked)

EDOD

Have you ever enrolled in an educational degree program beyond high school?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EDOD

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,857 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
9 -1 Refused
2,231 0 No
350 1 Yes

ED1

Which one of the following broad categories best describes your [current/most recent] education program?

type: numeric (byte)
label: ED1

unique values: 15 range: [-9, 13] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

examples: 1 Humanities
6 Engineering
8 Business/management
11 Vocational/technical training

ED5

Overall, how would you say the lifetime financial benefits of your [current/most recent] educational program compare to its financial costs?

type: numeric (byte)
label: ED5

unique values: 7 range: [-9, 5] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
8,954 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
121 -1 Refused
633 1 Financial benefits are much larger
466 2 Financial benefits are somewhat larger
1,340 3 About the same financial benefits and financial costs
330 4 Financial costs are somewhat larger
603 5 Financial costs are much larger

ED6_a

[Chosen a different field of study] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make your education decisions again would have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
label: ED6_A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,280 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
161 -1 Refused
1,809 0 No
1,197 1 Yes

ED6_b

[Attended a different school] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make your education decisions again would have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)

label: ED6_B
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,280 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 190 -1 Refused
 1,935 0 No
 1,042 1 Yes

ED6_c [Completed less education] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make your education decisions again would have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED6_C
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,280 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 234 -1 Refused
 2,797 0 No
 136 1 Yes

ED6_d [Completed more education] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make your education decisions again would have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED6_D
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,280 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 86 -1 Refused
 685 0 No
 2,396 1 Yes

ED6_e [Chosen not to attend college] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make your education decisions again would have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED6_E
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,280 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 230 -1 Refused
 2,618 0 No
 319 1 Yes

ED10 Overall, how would you say the lifetime financial benefits of your [DOV_ED] program compare to its financial costs?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED10
 range: [-9, 5] units: 1
 unique values: 7 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,150	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	31	-1	Refused
	2,698	1	Financial benefits are much larger
	1,377	2	Financial benefits are somewhat larger
	1,287	3	About the same financial benefits and financial costs
	442	4	Financial costs are somewhat larger
	462	5	Financial costs are much larger

ED11_a

[Chosen a different field of study] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make decisions regarding your [DOV_ED] again, would you have done each of these things:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	ED11_A	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
		units: 1	
		missing :: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,150	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	71	-1	Refused
	3,990	0	No
	2,236	1	Yes

ED11_b

[Attended a different school] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make decisions regarding your [DOV_ED] again, would you have done each of these things:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	ED11_B	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
		units: 1	
		missing :: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,150	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	128	-1	Refused
	4,854	0	No
	1,315	1	Yes

ED11_c

[Completed less education] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make decisions regarding your [DOV_ED] again, would you have done each of these things:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	ED11_C	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
		units: 1	
		missing :: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,150	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	170	-1	Refused
	5,887	0	No
	240	1	Yes

ED11_d

[Completed more education] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make decisions regarding your [DOV_ED] again, would you have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED11_D
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6,150 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 106 -1 Refused
 3,382 0 No
 2,809 1 Yes

ED11_e

[Chosen not to attend college] Knowing what you know now about the benefits and costs of your education, if you could go back and make decisions regarding your [DOV_ED] again, would you have done each of these things:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED11_E
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6,150 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 169 -1 Refused
 5,924 0 No
 204 1 Yes

EDOC

Have you ever enrolled in a 4-year bachelor's degree program?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EDOC
 unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 12,306 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 111 0 No
 30 1 Yes

ED4A

In what year did you last attend the bachelor's degree program that you were enrolled in?

type: numeric (int)
 label: ED4A
 unique values: 13 range: [-9, 2017] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)

ED4B

How likely is it that you will return to school and complete the program that you started but did not complete?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: ED4B
 unique values: 7 range: [-9, 5] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 12,186 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 8 -1 Refused
 50 1 Definitely will return and complete program

40	2	Probably will return and complete program
75	3	Not sure
46	4	Probably will not return and complete program
42	5	Definitely will not return and complete program

ED13_a

[Too expensive] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	LABD
range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	107 0 No
	75 1 Yes

ED13_b

[Child care responsibilities] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	LABD
range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	145 0 No
	37 1 Yes

ED13_c

[Supported or cared for parents or siblings] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	LABD
range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	171 0 No
	11 1 Yes

ED13_d

[Needed to earn money] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	LABD
range:	[-9, 1]
unique values:	3
	units: 1
	missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label
	12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	129 0 No
	53 1 Yes

ED13_e

[Wanted to work] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	LABD

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
131 0 No
51 1 Yes

ED13_f

[Simply was not interested in college] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte)
label: LADB

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
140 0 No
42 1 Yes

ED13_g

[Was not admitted] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte)
label: LADB

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
179 0 No
3 1 Yes

ED13_h

[Did not think benefits of attending college were worth the cost] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte)
label: LADB

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
151 0 No
31 1 Yes

ED13_i

[Other:] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte)
label: LADB

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
167 0 No
15 1 Yes

ED13_Refused

[Refused] Which of the following are reasons why you did not attend college?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LADB

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,265 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
180 0 No
2 1 Yes

ED14_a

[Too expensive] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte) label: LABE

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
454 0 No
192 1 Yes

ED14_b

[Child care responsibilities] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte) label: LABE

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
525 0 No
121 1 Yes

ED14_c

[Supported or cared for parents or siblings] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte) label: LABE

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
604 0 No
42 1 Yes

ED14_d

[Needed to earn money] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

unique values: 3 type: numeric (byte) label: LABE

unique values: 3 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
383 0 No
263 1 Yes

ED14_e

[Wanted to work] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABE
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 508 0 No
 138 1 Yes

ED14_f

[Simply not interested in continuing in college] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABE
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 531 0 No
 115 1 Yes

ED14_g

[Low grades] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABE
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 588 0 No
 58 1 Yes

ED14_h

[Did not think the benefits of continuing college were worth the cost] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABE
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 544 0 No
 102 1 Yes

ED14_i

[Other] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABE
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 514 0 No
 132 1 Yes

ED14_Refused

[Refused] Which of the following are reasons why you did not complete your college degree?

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABE
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,801 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
639 0 No
7 1 Yes

SL1

Do you currently have student loan debt or owe any money used to pay for your own education?

type: numeric (byte)
label: SL1
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
56 -1 Refused
10,441 0 No
1,690 1 Yes

SL2_a

[Student loan] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (byte)
label: SL2_A
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,757 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
4 -1 Refused
91 0 No
1,595 1 Yes

SL2_b

[Home equity loan] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (byte)
label: SL2_B
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,757 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
52 -1 Refused
1,551 0 No
87 1 Yes

SL2_c

[Credit card] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (byte)
label: SL2_C
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

10,757	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
42	- 1	Refused
1,236	0	No
412	1	Yes

SL2_d

[0ther loan (Please specify)] Think about the money you currently owe for your own education. Is the money you owe for that education a:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL2_D
 range: [- 9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,757 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 260 - 1 Refused
 1,335 0 No
 95 1 Yes

SL3

Thinking specifically about the money that you owe for your own education, please tell us the total amount that you currently owe on these loans.

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL3
 range: [- 9, 11]
 unique values: 14 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)

SL4

Approximately how much is the total monthly payment that you are required to make on the loans from your education?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL4
 range: [- 9, 10]
 unique values: 13 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)

SL6

Are you behind on payments or in collections for one or more of the loans from your own education?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL6
 range: [- 9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,757 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 5 - 1 Refused
 1,326 0 No
 359 1 Yes

SL7

Did you borrow money or take out any loans to pay for your own education that you have since repaid?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL7
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1,950 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 56 -1 Refused
 8,373 0 No
 2,068 1 Yes

SL8_a [Certificate or technical training] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs (including any loans which you have completely repaid)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL8_A
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 8,689 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 111 -1 Refused
 3,128 0 No
 519 1 Yes

SL8_b [Associate degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs (including any loans which you have completely repaid)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL8_B
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 8,689 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 118 -1 Refused
 2,821 0 No
 819 1 Yes

SL8_c [Bachelor's degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs (including any loans which you have completely repaid)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL8_C
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 8,689 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 65 -1 Refused
 1,295 0 No
 2,398 1 Yes

SL8_d [Professional degree (e.g. MBA, MD, JD)] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs (including any loans which you have completely repaid)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL8_D
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 8,689 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 146 -1 Refused
 3,291 0 No
 321 1 Yes

SL8_e [Master's degree or Doctoral Degree] Still thinking about the money you borrowed to pay for your own education, did you borrow money for each of the following educational programs (including any loans which you have completely repaid)?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL8_E
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 8,689 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 150 -1 Refused
 3,002 0 No
 606 1 Yes

SL10 Do you currently owe any money used to pay for your [spouse's/partner's] education?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL10
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 28 -1 Refused
 7,067 0 No
 397 1 Yes

SL11 Do you currently owe any money used to pay for your child or grandchild's education?

type: numeric (int)
 label: SL11
 unique values: 5 range: [-9, 999] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1,709 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 34 -1 Refused
 8,037 0 No
 639 1 Yes
 2,028 999 Do not have children or grandchildren

SL12_a [Student Loan] Is the money you owe for your child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL12_A
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

11,808	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
14	- 1	Refused
105	0	No
520	1	Yes

SL12_b [Home Equity Loan] Is the money you owe for your child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL12_B

unique values:	range: [-9, 1]	units: 1
	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	11,808	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	67	- 1 Refused
	492	0 No
	80	1 Yes

SL12_c [Credit Card] Is the money you owe for your child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL12_C

unique values:	range: [-9, 1]	units: 1
	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	11,808	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	59	- 1 Refused
	467	0 No
	113	1 Yes

SL12_d [Other Loan (Please specify)] Is the money you owe for your child or grandchild's education a:

type: numeric (byte)
 label: SL12_D

unique values:	range: [-9, 1]	units: 1
	4	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	11,808	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	106	- 1 Refused
	489	0 No
	44	1 Yes

K0 Do you think that your retirement savings plan is currently on track?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K0

unique values:	range: [-9, 1]	units: 1
	5	missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric Label
	4,892	- 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,160	- 2 Don't know
	25	- 1 Refused
	3,473	0 No
	2,897	1 Yes

K2_a [401(k), 403(b), Keogh, or other defined contribution plan through an employer or former employer] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)

label: K2_A
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 71 -1 Refused
 3, 341 0 No
 4, 143 1 Yes

K2_b

[Pension with a defined benefit through an employer or former employer...]. Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_B
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 91 -1 Refused
 5, 383 0 No
 2, 081 1 Yes

K2_c

[IRA or Roth IRA]. Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_C
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 151 -1 Refused
 4, 724 0 No
 2, 680 1 Yes

K2_d

[Savings outside a retirement account (e.g. a brokerage account, savings account, or stock holdings)]. Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_D
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 95 -1 Refused
 4, 027 0 No
 3, 433 1 Yes

K2_e

[Ownership of real estate or land that you plan to sell or rent to generate income in retirement]. Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_E
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

4, 892	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)
99	- 1	Refused
6, 136	0	No
1, 320	1	Yes

K2_f [Ownership of a business] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_F
 range: [- 9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 126 - 1 Refused
 6, 794 0 No
 635 1 Yes

K2_g [Other retirement savings (Please specify)] Do you currently have each of the following types of retirement savings or pension?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K2_G
 range: [- 9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 4, 892 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 795 - 1 Refused
 6, 542 0 No
 218 1 Yes

K20 Approximately how much money do you currently have saved for retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K20
 range: [- 9, 8] units: 1
 unique values: 11 missing .: 0/12, 447
 examples: - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 - 2 Don't know
 4 \$50, 000 to \$99, 999

DC4 How comfortable are you with making your own investment decisions in your retirement accounts?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: DC4
 range: [- 9, 4] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7, 042 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 11 - 1 Refused
 815 1 Very comfortable
 1, 514 2 Mostly comfortable
 1, 759 3 Slightly comfortable
 1, 306 4 Not comfortable

K5A In the past 12 months, have you borrowed money from or cashed out (permanently withdrawn) money from any your retirement savings accounts?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: K5A

range: [-9, 3]          units: 1
unique values: 6         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             4,892      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  47      -1  Refused
             6,721       0   No
                  327      1  Yes, borrowed money
                  398      2  Yes, cashed out
                  62       3  Yes, both

```

K8A You indicated previously that you are retired. At what age did you retire?

```

  type: numeric (byte)
  label: K8A

  range: [-9, 89]          units: 1
  unique values: 72         missing .: 0/12, 447

  examples: -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
            -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
            -9    Not In Universe (not asked)
            60

```

K9_a [Poor health] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: K9_A

range: [-9, 3]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
             7,815    -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                  64    -1 Refused
             3,051     1 Not important
             628      2 Somewhat important
             889      3 Very important

```

K9_b [Wanted to do other things] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: K9_B

range: [-9, 3]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             7,815    -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  97     -1  Refused
             1,842      1  Not important
             1,491      2  Somewhat important
             1,202      3  Very important

```

K9_c [Didn't like the work] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

```

  type: numeric (byte)
  label: K9_C

  range: [-9, 3]          units: 1
  unique values: 5         missing : 0/12, 447

  tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
               7.815      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)

```

103	- 1	Refused
3, 247	1	Not important
875	2	Somewhat important
407	3	Very important

K9_d

[Family responsibilities] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

type:	numeric (byte)																		
label:	K9_D																		
range:	[- 9, 3]																		
unique values:	5																		
	units: 1																		
	missing :: 0/12, 447																		
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7, 815</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>91</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 103</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>807</td> <td>2</td> <td>Somewhat important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>628</td> <td>3</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	91	- 1	Refused	3, 103	1	Not important	807	2	Somewhat important	628	3	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																	
7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																	
91	- 1	Refused																	
3, 103	1	Not important																	
807	2	Somewhat important																	
628	3	Very important																	

K9_e

[Wanted to spend more time with family] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

type:	numeric (byte)																		
label:	K9_E																		
range:	[- 9, 3]																		
unique values:	5																		
	units: 1																		
	missing :: 0/12, 447																		
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7, 815</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>91</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2, 108</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1, 297</td> <td>2</td> <td>Somewhat important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>1, 136</td> <td>3</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	91	- 1	Refused	2, 108	1	Not important	1, 297	2	Somewhat important	1, 136	3	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																	
7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																	
91	- 1	Refused																	
2, 108	1	Not important																	
1, 297	2	Somewhat important																	
1, 136	3	Very important																	

K9_f

[Forced to retire or lack of available work] How important were each of the following in your decision to retire at the age that you did?

type:	numeric (byte)																		
label:	K9_F																		
range:	[- 9, 3]																		
unique values:	5																		
	units: 1																		
	missing :: 0/12, 447																		
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7, 815</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>85</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3, 398</td> <td>1</td> <td>Not important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>443</td> <td>2</td> <td>Somewhat important</td> </tr> <tr> <td>706</td> <td>3</td> <td>Very important</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	85	- 1	Refused	3, 398	1	Not important	443	2	Somewhat important	706	3	Very important
Freq.	Numeric	Label																	
7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)																	
85	- 1	Refused																	
3, 398	1	Not important																	
443	2	Somewhat important																	
706	3	Very important																	

K10_a

[Social Security] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type:	numeric (byte)															
label:	K10_A															
range:	[- 9, 1]															
unique values:	4															
	units: 1															
	missing :: 0/12, 447															
tabulation:	<table> <tr> <td>Freq.</td> <td>Numeric</td> <td>Label</td> </tr> <tr> <td>7, 815</td> <td>- 9</td> <td>Not In Universe (not asked)</td> </tr> <tr> <td>19</td> <td>- 1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>503</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>4, 110</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)	19	- 1	Refused	503	0	No	4, 110	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label														
7, 815	- 9	Not In Universe (not asked)														
19	- 1	Refused														
503	0	No														
4, 110	1	Yes														

K10_b [I have a job] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
label: K10_B
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
148 -1 Refused
4,009 0 No
475 1 Yes

K10_c [My spouse/partner has a job] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
label: K10_C
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,593 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
68 -1 Refused
1,992 0 No
794 1 Yes

K10_d [Pension with a defined benefit from work (i.e. pension based on a formula, your earnings, and years of service? Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
label: K10_D
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
71 -1 Refused
1,817 0 No
2,744 1 Yes

K10_e [401(k), 403(b), Keogh, or other defined contribution plan from work...] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
label: K10_E
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
110 -1 Refused
2,434 0 No
2,088 1 Yes

K10_f [IRA or Roth IRA] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)

label: K10_F
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 115 -1 Refused
 2,291 0 No
 2,226 1 Yes

K10_g [Savings outside a retirement account (e.g. a brokerage account, savings account)] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K10_G
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 92 -1 Refused
 1,887 0 No
 2,653 1 Yes

K10_h [Income from real estate or the sale of real estate] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K10_H
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 102 -1 Refused
 3,836 0 No
 694 1 Yes

K10_i [Income from a business or the sale of a business] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K10_I
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,815 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 119 -1 Refused
 4,292 0 No
 221 1 Yes

K10_j [Relying on children, grandchildren, or other family] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: K10_J
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,815	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	121	-1	Refused
	4,376	0	No
	135	1	Yes

K10_k

[Other retirement savings] Are each of the following sources of funds for you [and your spouse or partner] in retirement?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	K10_K	
	range:	[-9, 1]	
unique values:	4	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,815	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	148	-1	Refused
	3,517	0	No
	967	1	Yes

I0_a

[Wages or salaries] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	I0_A	
	range:	[-1, 1]	
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	88	-1	Refused
	4,728	0	No
	7,631	1	Yes

I0_b

[Self-employment] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	I0_B	
	range:	[-1, 1]	
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	146	-1	Refused
	10,197	0	No
	2,104	1	Yes

I0_c

[Occasional work activities or side jobs (do not include income from GfK)] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	I0_C	
	range:	[-1, 1]	
unique values:	3	units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	122	-1	Refused
	9,558	0	No
	2,767	1	Yes

I0_d

[Interest, dividends, or rental income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_D

range: [-1, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                            missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             118        -1  Refused
             8,032        0   No
             4,297        1   Yes

```

10_e [Social Security] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_E

range: [-1, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 3                            missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric Label
              93      -1  Refused
              7,617     0   No
              4,737     1   Yes

```

10_f [Supplemental Security (SSI)] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

  type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_F

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing : 0/12, 447

  tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
                168      -1  Refused
                11,713     0   No
                566      1   Yes

```

I0_g [Unemployment income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_G

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              149      -1  Refused
              11,963     0   No
                  335      1   Yes

```

I0_h [Pension income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_H

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             129      -1  Refused
             9,103      0   No
             3,215      1   Yes

```

I0_i

[Any other income] In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse / and/or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0_I
unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
357 -1 Refused
10,624 0 No
1,466 1 Yes

I0A

Did you [and/or your spouse / and/or your partner] receive any income from any source in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I0A
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,867 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
25 -1 Refused
434 0 No
121 1 Yes

I40

Which of the following categories best describes the total income that you [and/ or your spouse/ partner] received from all sources, before taxes and deductions, in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I40
unique values: 12 range: [-1, 10] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
examples: 3 \$15,000 to \$24,999
4 \$25,000 to \$39,999
6 \$50,000 to \$74,999
8 \$100,000 to \$149,999

I41_a

[Earned Income Tax Credit] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_A
unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
56 -1 Refused
11,126 0 No
1,265 1 Yes

I41_b

[Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP or food stamps)] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_B

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
50 -1 Refused
11, 204 0 No
1, 193 1 Yes

I41_c

[Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) nutrition program benefits] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_C

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
55 -1 Refused
12, 090 0 No
302 1 Yes

I41_d

[Assistance with housing payments from a state, county, or federal program] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_D

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
50 -1 Refused
12, 005 0 No
392 1 Yes

I41_e

[Free or reduced price school lunches] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_E

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
56 -1 Refused
11, 733 0 No
658 1 Yes

I41_f

[Cash assistance from a state or county welfare program, such as TANF] In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse/partner] received any of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: I41_F

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
70 -1 Refused
12, 245 0 No
132 1 Yes

following best describes your [and your spouse /partner's] income?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I9

range: [-1, 3]                                units: 1
unique values: 4                               missing : 0/12,447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             82        -1 Refused
             8,994      1 Roughly the same amount each
                               month
             2,341      2 Occasionally varies from month
                               to month
             1,030      3 Varies quite often from month to
                               month

```

- - -
I 12

Because your income varies, have you [and your spouse/and your partner] struggled to pay your bills in the past 12 months?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I12

range: [-9, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 4                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             9,076     -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                  19     -1 Refused
             2,182      0 No
             1,170      1 Yes

```

I 20

In the past month, would you say that your [and your spouse's/and your partner's] total spending was:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: I20

range: [-1, 3]          units: 1
unique values: 4        missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             103       -1  Refused
             6,212      1  Less than your income
             4,001      2  The same as your income
             2,131      3  More than your income

```

FS10

Does anyone living outside of your household (such as a parent, child, other relatives, or friends) provide you with regular financial support? This may include cash or help with rent, groceries, education expenses, student loans, car payments, or other expenses.

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FS10

range: [-1, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 3                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              75        -1  Refused
              11,324      0   No
              1,048        1   Yes

```

ES20_a

[Help paying rent or mortgage] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS20_A
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,399	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
5	-1	Refused	
723	0	No	
320	1	Yes	

FS20_b [Help with education expenses or student loan bills] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS20_B
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,399	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
8	-1	Refused	
856	0	No	
184	1	Yes	

FS20_c [Help with car payment] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS20_C
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,399	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
12	-1	Refused	
867	0	No	
169	1	Yes	

FS20_d [Help with other bills [Please specify]] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS20_D
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
11,399	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)	
40	-1	Refused	
726	0	No	
282	1	Yes	

FS20_e [Money for general expenses or anything else] Do you receive each of the following types of financial support from people living outside of your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS20_E
 unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,399	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	11	-1	Refused
	445	0	No
	592	1	Yes

FS30_a [Parent(s)] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial support or helps you with bill payments?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FS30_A
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,399 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 28 -1 Refused
 449 0 No
 571 1 Yes

FS30_b [My adult child] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial support or helps you with bill payments?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FS30_B

range: [-9, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 4                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             11,399   -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  33    -1  Refused
                  844     0   No
                  171     1   Yes

```

FS30_c [Other relatives] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial support or helps you with bill payments?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label : FS30_C
range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             11,399   -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  30    -1  Refused
                  836     0   No
                  182     1   Yes

```

FS30_d [Friends] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial support or helps you with bill payments?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FS30_D
range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447
table: Freq.  Numeric  Label
       11,399   -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  -1  Refused
                  0   No
                  1   Yes

```

FS30_e [Other [Please specify]] Who outside of your household provides you with regular financial

support or helps you with bill payments?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FS30_E

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             11,399   -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                     101   -1  Refused
                     866    0   No
                     81    1   Yes

```

FS40 Do you provide regular financial support to anyone living outside of your household (such as a parent, child, other relatives, or friends)? This may include cash or help with rent, groceries, education expenses, student loans, car payments, or other expenses.

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FS40

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              98        -1  Refused
              10,270      0  No
              2,079        1  Yes

```

EF1 Have you set aside emergency or rainy day funds that would cover your expenses for 3 months in case of sickness, job loss, economic downturn, or other emergencies?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF1

range: [-1, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 3         missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              79        -1  Refused
              5,713      0   No
              6,655      1   Yes

```

EF2 If you were to lose your main source of income (e.g. job, government benefits), could you cover your expense for 3 months by borrowing money, using savings, selling assets, or borrowing from friends and family?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF2

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             6,655     -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
                  61     -1 Refused
             3,246      0 No
             2,485      1 Yes

```

EF3_a [Put it on my credit card and pay it off in full at the next statement] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF
 range: [0, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing :: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 7,717 0 No
 4,730 1 Yes

EF3_b

[Put it on my credit card and pay it off over time] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF
 range: [0, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing :: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 10,181 0 No
 2,266 1 Yes

EF3_c

[With the money currently in my checking/savings account or with cash] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF
 range: [0, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing :: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6,122 0 No
 6,325 1 Yes

EF3_d

[Using money from a bank loan or line of credit] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF
 range: [0, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 2 missing :: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 11,967 0 No
 480 1 Yes

EF3_e

[By borrowing from a friend or family member] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,250 0 No
1,197 1 Yes

EF3_f

[Using a payday loan, deposit advance, or overdraft] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,209 0 No
238 1 Yes

EF3_g

[By selling something] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,529 0 No
918 1 Yes

EF3_h

[I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense right now] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11,009 0 No
1,438 1 Yes

EF3_i

[Other (Please specify)] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label

12,253	0	No
194	1	Yes

EF3_Refused

[Refused] Suppose that you have any emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on your current financial situation, how would you pay for this expense? If you would use more than one method to cover this expense, please select all that apply

type: numeric (byte)
 label: LABF

unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12,354	0	No
	93	1	Yes

EF5A

Which best describes your ability to pay all of your bills in full this month?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF5A

unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	73	-1	Refused
	2,537	0	I cannot pay some bills or will only make a partial payment on some of them
	9,837	1	I will be able to pay all of my bills in full

EF5B

How would a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay impact your ability to pay your other bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF5B

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,610	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	72	-1	Refused
	1,340	0	I could not pay some other bills or would only make a partial payment on some of them
	8,425	1	I would still be able to pay all of my other bills in full

EF6A_a

[Rent or mortgage] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF6A_A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,910	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	37	-1	Refused
	2,060	0	No
	440	1	Yes

EF6A_b

[Credit card] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_B
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,910 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
41 -1 Refused
1,192 0 No
1,304 1 Yes

EF6A_c

[Water, gas, or electric bill] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_C
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,910 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
34 -1 Refused
1,830 0 No
673 1 Yes

EF6A_d

[Phone or cable bill] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_D
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,910 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
39 -1 Refused
1,825 0 No
673 1 Yes

EF6A_e

[Car payment] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_E
unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,910 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
66 -1 Refused
2,144 0 No
327 1 Yes

EF6A_f

[Student loan] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_F

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
uni que val ues: 4 missi ng :: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,910	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	109	-1	Refused
	2,152	0	No
	276	1	Yes

EF6A_g

[0ther [Please specify]] Are you expecting to be unable to pay or only make a partial payment on each of the following bills this month?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6A_G

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,910	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	523	-1	Refused
	1,872	0	No
	142	1	Yes

EF6B_a

[Rent or mortgage] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6B_A

range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	54	-1	Refused
	1, 134	0	No
	152	1	Yes

EF6B_b

[Credit card] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6B_B

uni que val ues: 4 range: [- 9, 1] uni ts: 1 missi ng .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	54	-1	Refused
	642	0	No
	644	1	Yes

EF6B_c

[Water, gas, or electric bill] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
label: EF6B_C

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] missing : 0/12, 447 units: 1

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
11, 107 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
48 -1 Refused

957	0	No
335	1	Yes

EF6B_d [Phone or cable bill] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF6B_D
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	30	-1	Refused
	708	0	No
	602	1	Yes

EF6B_e [Car payment] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF6B_E
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	70	-1	Refused
	1, 088	0	No
	182	1	Yes

EF6B_f [Student loan] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF6B_F
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	79	-1	Refused
	961	0	No
	300	1	Yes

EF6B_g [Other [Please specify]:] Which of the following bills would you likely skip paying, or make only a partial payment on, if you had a \$400 emergency expense that you had to pay?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: EF6B_G
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11, 107	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	322	-1	Refused
	951	0	No
	67	1	Yes

E1_a [Prescription medicine (including taking less

medication than prescribed)] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E1_A

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	67	-1	Refused
	10,810	0	No
	1,310	1	Yes

E1_b [Seeing a doctor] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E1_B

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	76	-1	Refused
	10,601	0	No
	1,510	1	Yes

E1_c [Mental health care or counseling] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E1_C

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	95	-1	Refused
	11,427	0	No
	665	1	Yes

E1_d [Dental care (including skipping check-ups or routine cleaning)] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E1_D

unique values: 4 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	68	-1	Refused
	9,766	0	No
	2,353	1	Yes

E1_e [Seeing a specialist (such as an OB/GYN, dermatologist, orthopedic surgeon, etc.)] During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't

get it because you couldn't afford it?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: E1_E
 range: [-9, 1] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 81 -1 Refused
 11,098 0 No
 1,008 1 Yes

E1_f

[Follow-up care (e. g. skiing physical therapy sessions recommended by a doctor)]
During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed any of the following, but didn't get it because you couldn't afford it?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: E1_F

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              260      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  95      -1  Refused
              11,322      0   No
                  770      1   Yes

```

E2

During the past 12 months, have you had any unexpected major medical expenses that you had to pay out of pocket (that were not completely paid for by insurance)?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: E2

range: [-9, 1]          units: 1
unique values: 4         missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
              260      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  64      -1  Refused
              9,192      0   No
              2,931      1   Yes

```

E2A

Approximately how much did you pay out of pocket for unexpected major medical expenses in the past 12 months?

```

  type: numeric (long)
  label: E2A

  range: [-9, 9999999]           units: 1
  unique values: 239             missing .: 0/12, 447

  examples: -9      Not In Universe (not asked)
            -9      Not In Universe (not asked)
            -9      Not In Universe (not asked)
            300

```

E2B

Do you currently have an unpaid balance or owe any debt related to the unexpected major medical expenses that you had in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E2B
range: [-9, 1] units: 1

unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
9,516 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
24 -1 Refused
1,907 0 No
1,000 1 Yes

E4_a

[Insurance through a current or former employer or union (of yourself or a family member)] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E4_A
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
193 -1 Refused
5,488 0 No
6,506 1 Yes

E4_b

[Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company (by yourself or a family member)] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E4_B
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
344 -1 Refused
10,159 0 No
1,684 1 Yes

E4_c

[Medicare, for people 65 or older, or people with certain disabilities] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E4_C
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
215 -1 Refused
7,727 0 No
4,245 1 Yes

E4_d

[Medicaid, Medical Assistance, or any kind of government-assistance plan for those with low incomes or disability] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E4_D
range: [-9, 1] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)

340	- 1	Refused
10,410	0	No
1,437	1	Yes

E4_e

[TRI CARE or other military health care] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: E4_E
 range: [-9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	344	-1	Refused
	11,327	0	No
	516	1	Yes

E4_f

[VA (including those who have ever used or enrolled for VA health care)] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: E4_F
 range: [-9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	331	-1	Refused
	11,183	0	No
	673	1	Yes

E4_g

[Insurance purchased through a health insurance exchange] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: E4_G
 range: [-9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	349	-1	Refused
	11,237	0	No
	601	1	Yes

E4_h

[Any other type of health insurance or health coverage plan] Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: E4_H
 range: [-9, 1]
 unique values: 4 units: 1
 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	400	-1	Refused
	11,057	0	No
	730	1	Yes

E5

Do you personally know someone who has been

addicted to opioids or prescription painkillers?

type: numeric (byte)
label: E5
range: [-9, 1] unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
49 -1 Refused
9,500 0 No
2,638 1 Yes

X2_a [I lost a job] Have you experienced financial hardship due to each of the following events in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X2_A
range: [-9, 1] unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
84 -1 Refused
11,423 0 No
680 1 Yes

X2_b [I had my work hours and/or pay reduced] Have you experienced financial hardship due to each of the following events in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X2_B
range: [-9, 1] unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
86 -1 Refused
11,327 0 No
774 1 Yes

X2_c [My spouse/partner lost a job] Have you experienced financial hardship due to each of the following events in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X2_C
range: [-9, 1] unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
4,955 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
52 -1 Refused
7,120 0 No
320 1 Yes

X2_d [My spouse/partner had their work hours and/or pay reduced] Have you experienced financial hardship due to each of the following events in the past 12 months?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X2_D
range: [-9, 1] unique values: 4 units: 1 missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,955	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	41	-1	Refused
	7,084	0	No
	367	1	Yes

X2_g

[Other [Please specify]] Have you experienced financial hardship due to each of the following events in the past 12 months?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	X2_G	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 1]	
		4	
		units: 1	
		missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	260	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	1,457	-1	Refused
	10,337	0	No
	393	1	Yes

X3_a

[I lost a job] How much financial strain did each of the events that you experienced cause for you and your family?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	X3_A	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 3]	
		5	
		units: 1	
		missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,767	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	4	-1	Refused
	78	1	A little
	178	2	Some
	420	3	A lot

X3_b

[I had my work hours and/or pay reduced] How much financial strain did each of the events that you experienced cause for you and your family?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	X3_B	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 3]	
		5	
		units: 1	
		missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,673	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	3	-1	Refused
	140	1	A little
	300	2	Some
	331	3	A lot

X3_c

[My spouse/partner lost a job] How much financial strain did each of the events that you experienced cause for you and your family?

	type:	numeric (byte)	
	label:	X3_C	
unique values:	range:	[-9, 3]	
		5	
		units: 1	
		missing .: 0/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	12,127	-9	Not In Universe (not asked)
	3	-1	Refused
	40	1	A little
	89	2	Some
	188	3	A lot

X3_d

[My spouse/partner had their work hours and/or pay reduced] How much financial strain did each of the events that you experienced cause for you and your family?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X3_D
range: [-9, 3] units: 1
unique values: 5 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,080 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
1 -1 Refused
60 1 A little
146 2 Some
160 3 A lot

X3_g

[Other [Please specify]] How much financial strain did each of the events that you experienced cause for you and your family?

type: numeric (byte)
label: X3_G
range: [-9, 3] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12,054 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
29 1 A little
108 2 Some
256 3 A lot

CH1_a

[Your family's finances] When you were growing up (under age 17), how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: CH1_A
range: [-9, 4] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
56 -1 Refused
5,301 1 Never worried
2,469 2 Rarely worried
2,930 3 Sometimes worried
1,431 4 Regularly worried

CH1_b

[Having enough food to eat] When you were growing up (under age 17), how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
label: CH1_B
range: [-9, 4] units: 1
unique values: 6 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
58 -1 Refused
8,207 1 Never worried
2,014 2 Rarely worried
1,261 3 Sometimes worried
647 4 Regularly worried

CH1_c

[Crime and personal safety] When you were

growing up (under age 17), how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: CH1_C
 range: [-9, 4] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 62 -1 Refused
 7, 316 1 Never worried
 2, 926 2 Rarely worried
 1, 350 3 Sometimes worried
 533 4 Regularly worried

CH1_d [Having a stable caregiver] When you were growing up (under age 17), how frequently did you worry about each of the following?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: CH1_D
 range: [-9, 4] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 -9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 77 -1 Refused
 9, 114 1 Never worried
 1, 626 2 Rarely worried
 877 3 Sometimes worried
 493 4 Regularly worried

CH5_a [Jobs available while in school] During high school, did you receive information or counseling from your school on a regular basis about the following:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: CH5_A

range: [-9, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             10,834    -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  171    -2  Don't know
                  17    -1  Refused
             1,081     0    No
              344     1    Yes

```

CH5_b [College or college admissions] During high school, did you receive information or counseling from your school on a regular basis about the following:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: CH5_B

range: [-9, 1]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             10,834    -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  125    -2  Don't know
                  18    -1  Refused
                  506     0    No
                 964     1   Yes

```

CH5_c [Jobs or career paths for after graduation] During high school, did you receive information or counseling from your school on a regular basis about the following:

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: CH5_C

range: [-9, 1]                                units: 1
unique values: 5                                missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             10,834    -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
                  151    -2  Don't know
                  17    -1  Refused
                  759     0  No
                  686     1  Yes

```

CH2 What is the highest level of education that your mother completed?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: CH2
 range: [-2, 7] units: 1
 unique values: 9 missing .: 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 593 -2 Don't know
 52 -1 Refused
 2,290 1 Less than High School degree
 4,747 2 High school degree or GED
 1,329 3 Some college but no degree
 724 4 Certificate or technical degree
 631 5 Associate degree
 1,393 6 Bachelor's degree
 688 7 Graduate degree

CH3 What is the highest level of education that your father completed?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: CH3
 range: [-2, 7] units: 1
 unique values: 9 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 1,092 -2 Don't know
 98 -1 Refused
 2,762 1 Less than High School degree
 3,800 2 High school degree or GED
 1,115 3 Some college but no degree
 653 4 Certificate or technical degree
 400 5 Associate degree
 1,455 6 Bachelor's degree
 1,072 7 Graduate degree

FL1 [Housing prices in the US can never go down.]
Do you think the following statement is true or false?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FL1

range: [-9, 2]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              260      -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
              2,362     -2  Don't know
                  40     -1  Refused
              2,039      1   True
              7,746      2   False

```

FL2 [Buying a single company's stock usually provides a safer return than a stock mutual fund.] Do you think the following statement is true or false?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FL2

range: [-9, 2]                                units: 1
unique values: 5                                missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
              260       -9  Not In Universe (not asked)
              5,422      -2  Don't know
                  53      -1  Refused
                  381       1  True
              6,331       2  False

```

FL3 Considering a long time period (for example 10 or 20 years), which asset described below normally gives the highest returns?

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: FL3

range: [-9, 4]                                units: 1
unique values: 7                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             260       -9        Not In Universe (not asked)
             4,042      -2        Don't know
             75        -1        Refused
             5,786       1        Stocks
             1,042      2        Bonds
             435        3        Savings accounts
             807        4        Precious metals

```

FL4 Imagine that the interest rate on your savings account was 1% per year and inflation was 2% per year. After 1 year, how much would you be able to buy with the money in this account?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: FL4
 range: [- 9, 3] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 2,625 - 2 Don't know
 90 - 1 Refused
 434 1 More than today
 753 2 Exactly the same
 8,285 3 Less than today

FL5 Suppose you had \$100 in a savings account and the interest rate was 2% per year. After 5 years, how much do you think you would have in the account if you left the money to grow?

type: numeric (byte)
 label : FL5
 range: [- 9, 3] units: 1
 unique values: 6 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 260 - 9 Not In Universe (not asked)
 1, 708 - 2 Don't know
 135 - 1 Refused
 9, 063 1 More than \$102
 652 2 Exactly \$102
 629 3 Less than \$102

HHNET_a [Home] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?

	<p>type: numeric (byte)</p> <p>label: HHNET_A</p>												
unique values:	<p>range: [-1, 1]</p> <p>3</p>												
	<p>units: 1</p> <p>missing .: 0/12, 447</p>												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>51</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>405</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11,991</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	51	-1	Refused	405	0	No	11,991	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
51	-1	Refused											
405	0	No											
11,991	1	Yes											
HHNET_b	[Work] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?												
	<p>type: numeric (byte)</p> <p>label: HHNET_B</p>												
unique values:	<p>range: [-1, 1]</p> <p>3</p>												
	<p>units: 1</p> <p>missing .: 0/12, 447</p>												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>155</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5,364</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6,928</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	155	-1	Refused	5,364	0	No	6,928	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
155	-1	Refused											
5,364	0	No											
6,928	1	Yes											
HHNET_c	[School] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?												
	<p>type: numeric (byte)</p> <p>label: HHNET_C</p>												
unique values:	<p>range: [-1, 1]</p> <p>3</p>												
	<p>units: 1</p> <p>missing .: 0/12, 447</p>												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>218</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>9,270</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>2,959</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	218	-1	Refused	9,270	0	No	2,959	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
218	-1	Refused											
9,270	0	No											
2,959	1	Yes											
HHNET_d	[Coffee shop or other business that offers Internet access] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?												
	<p>type: numeric (byte)</p> <p>label: HHNET_D</p>												
unique values:	<p>range: [-1, 1]</p> <p>3</p>												
	<p>units: 1</p> <p>missing .: 0/12, 447</p>												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>173</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>8,722</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>3,552</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	173	-1	Refused	8,722	0	No	3,552	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
173	-1	Refused											
8,722	0	No											
3,552	1	Yes											
HHNET_e	[While traveling between places] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?												
	<p>type: numeric (byte)</p> <p>label: HHNET_E</p>												
unique values:	<p>range: [-1, 1]</p> <p>3</p>												
	<p>units: 1</p> <p>missing .: 0/12, 447</p>												
tabulation:	<table> <thead> <tr> <th>Freq.</th> <th>Numeric</th> <th>Label</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>163</td> <td>-1</td> <td>Refused</td> </tr> <tr> <td>5,606</td> <td>0</td> <td>No</td> </tr> <tr> <td>6,678</td> <td>1</td> <td>Yes</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Freq.	Numeric	Label	163	-1	Refused	5,606	0	No	6,678	1	Yes
Freq.	Numeric	Label											
163	-1	Refused											
5,606	0	No											
6,678	1	Yes											

HHNET_f [Library, community center, park, or other public place] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?

type: numeric (byte)
label: HHNET_F
unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
178 -1 Refused
8,626 0 No
3,643 1 Yes

HHNET_g [Someone else's home] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?

type: numeric (byte)
label: HHNET_G
unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
183 -1 Refused
6,683 0 No
5,581 1 Yes

HHNET_h [Some other location] Do you or does anyone in this household use the Internet at the following locations?

type: numeric (byte)
label: HHNET_H
unique values: 3 range: [-1, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
358 -1 Refused
8,414 0 No
3,675 1 Yes

DOV_PPNET [Internet access] Data Only Variable

type: numeric (byte)
label: DOV_PPNE
unique values: 2 range: [0, 1] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
225 0 No
12,222 1 Yes

xhi span Hispani c Descent

type: numeric (byte)
label: XHISPAN
unique values: 5 range: [1, 8] units: 1
missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
10,940 1 No, I am not
821 2 Yes, Mexican, Mexican-American,
Chi cano
209 3 Yes, Puerto Rican
71 4 Yes, Cuban, Cuban American

406 8 Yes, Other
Spanish/Hispanic/Latino
(specify)

xspanish

Language version of the survey

type: numeric (byte)
label: XSPANISH
range: [1, 2] units: 1
unique values: 2 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
12, 187 1 English version
260 2 Spanish version

DOV_ACSLANG

[Language proficiency] Data Only Variable

type: numeric (byte)
label: DOV_ACSL
range: [1, 5] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
607 1 English Proficient
762 2 Bilingual
138 3 Spanish Proficient
10, 940 5 Non-Hispanics, not asked

ppage

Age

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPAGE
range: [18, 94] units: 1
unique values: 77 missing .: 0/12, 447
examples: 36
52
61
69

ppagecat

Age - 7 Categories

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPAGECAT
range: [1, 7] units: 1
unique values: 7 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
467 1 18-24
1, 774 2 25-34
1, 573 3 35-44
1, 831 4 45-54
2, 853 5 55-64
2, 718 6 65-74
1, 231 7 75+

ppagect4

Age - 4 Categories

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPAGECT4
range: [1, 4] units: 1
unique values: 4 missing .: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
1, 463 1 18-29
2, 351 2 30-44

Education (Highest Degree Received)

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPEDUC

range: [1, 14] units: 1
unique values: 14 missing.: 0/12, 447

examples: 9 HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the
equivalent (GED)
10 Some college, no degree
12 Bachelors degree
12 Bachelors degree

Education (Categorical)

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PPEDUCAT
 range: [1, 4] units: 1
 unique values: 4 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 484 1 Less than high school
 2,691 2 High school
 4,201 3 Some college
 5,071 4 Bachelor's degree or higher

Race / Ethnicity

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPETHM

range: [1, 5]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             9,175      1  White, Non-Hispanic
             1,073      2  Black, Non-Hispanic
                 365      3  Other, Non-Hispanic
             1,507      4  Hispanic
                 327      5  2+ Races, Non-Hispanic

```

ppgender Gender

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPGENDER

range: [1, 2]          units: 1
unique values: 2       missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             6, 183      1  Male
             6, 264      2  Female

```

Household Head

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PP~~HH~~HEAD
 range: [0, 1]
 unique values: 2
 tabulation: Freq. Numeri c Label
 1,822 0 No
 1,625 1 Yes
 units: 1
 missing : 0/12, 447

ppphsize	Household Size			
	type: numeric (byte)			
	label: PPHSIZE			
unique values: 11	range: [1, 12]		units: 1	missing : 0/12, 447
	examples: 1			
	2			
	2			
	3			
pphouse	Housing Type			
	type: numeric (byte)			
	label: PPHOUSE			
unique values: 5	range: [1, 5]		units: 1	missing : 0/12, 447
	tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label	
	8,868	1	A one-family house detached from	
			any other house	
	1,137	2	A one-family house attached to	
			one or more houses	
	1,977	3	A building with 2 or more	
			apartments	
	452	4	A mobile home	
	13	5	Boat, RV, van, etc.	
ppncimp	Household Income			
	type: numeric (byte)			
	label: PPNCLIMP			
unique values: 21	range: [1, 21]		units: 1	missing : 0/12, 447
	examples: 7	\$20,000 to \$24,999		
	11	\$40,000 to \$49,999		
	14	\$75,000 to \$84,999		
	16	\$100,000 to \$124,999		
ppmari	Marital Status			
	type: numeric (byte)			
	label: PPMARIT			
unique values: 6	range: [1, 6]		units: 1	missing : 0/12, 447
	tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label	
	7,113	1	Married	
	787	2	Widowed	
	1,612	3	Divorced	
	198	4	Separated	
	2,154	5	Never married	
	583	6	Living with partner	
ppmsacat	MSA Status			
	type: numeric (byte)			
	label: PPMSACAT			
unique values: 2	range: [0, 1]		units: 1	missing : 0/12, 447
	tabulation: Freq.	Numeric	Label	
	1,615	0	Non-Metro	
	10,832	1	Metro	

```

type: numeric (byte)
label : PPREG4
range: [1, 4]                                units: 1
unique values: 4                               missing :: 0/12, 447
tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
            2, 185      1  Northeast
            3, 039      2  Midwest
            4, 299      3  South
            2, 924      4  West

```

```

type: numeric (byte)
label : PPREG9

range: [1, 9]                                units: 1
unique values: 9                               missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
             588       1  New England
             1,597      2  Mid-Atlantic
             2,082      3  East-North Central
             957       4  West-North Central
             2,392      5  South Atlantic
             608       6  East-South Central
             1,299      7  West-South Central
             931       8  Mountain
             1,993      9  Pacific

```

Ownership Status of Living Quarters

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PPRENT
 range: [1, 3] units: 1
 unique values: 3 missing : 0/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 9,294 1 Owned or being bought by you or
 someone in your household
 2,965 2 Rented for cash
 188 3 Occupied without payment of cash
 rent

ppstated State

PPT01 Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPT01

range: [0, 3]          units: 1
unique values: 4        missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
                12,007      0

```

418
21
1

PPT25 Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPT25

range: [0, 3]          units: 1
unique values: 4       missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label
             11,540      0
                  734      1
                  159      2
                  14       3

```

PPT612 Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPT612

range: [0, 4]                               units: 1
unique values: 5                           missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric  Label
            10,950      0
            1,015       1
            395        2
            70         3
            17         4

```

Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPT1317

range: [0, 5]                               units: 1
unique values: 6                           missing .: 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
             11, 148    0
                 1, 015    1
                     250    2
                     30     3
                      3     4
                      1     5

```

Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+

```
type: numeric (byte)
label: PPT180V
range: [1, 12]                                     units: 1
unique values: 11                                    missing : 0/12, 447
examples: 1
          2
          2
          2
```

ppwork Current Employment Status

```

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPWORK

range: [1, 7]          units: 1
unique values: 7        missing : 0/12, 447

tabulation: Freq.    Numeric Label

```

6,057	1	Working - as a paid employee
1,099	2	Working - self-employed
41	3	Not working - on temporary layoff from a job
552	4	Not working - looking for work
3,578	5	Not working - retired
506	6	Not working - disabled
614	7	Not working - other

ppcm0160

Q26: Occupation (detailed) in current or main job

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	PPCM0160
unique values:	37
range:	[-2, 35]
units:	1
missing .:	6/12, 447
examples:	-2 Not asked -2 Not asked 14 Health Care Support (such as nursing aide, orderly, dental assistant) 29 Other (Please specify)

IND1

IND1: Industry (tight scale) in current or main job

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	IND1
unique values:	29
range:	[-2, 27]
units:	1
missing .:	6/12, 447
examples:	-2 Not asked -2 Not asked 9 Information 16 Health Care and Social Assistance

pphi0001

Q0: What language do you usually speak at home?

type:	numeric (byte)
label:	PPHI0001
unique values:	7
range:	[-1, 6]
units:	1
missing .:	11, 001/12, 447
tabulation:	Freq. Numeric Label 2 -1 Refused 101 1 Only Spanish 183 2 More Spanish than English 316 3 Both Spanish and English equally 355 4 More English than Spanish 485 5 Only English 4 6 Neither Spanish nor English 11, 001 .

pphi date

Date member completed Hispanic survey
YYYYMMDD format

type:	numeric (long)
unique values:	243
range:	[20151107, 20171225]
units:	1
missing .:	11, 001/12, 447
mean:	2.0e+07
std. dev:	4173.67
percentiles:	10% 2.0e+07 25% 2.0e+07 50% 2.0e+07 75% 2.0e+07 90% 2.0e+07

ppcm0062

Q18: Altogether, how many jobs do you have?

type: numeric (byte)

label: PPCM0062
 unique values: 6 range: [-2, 4] units: 1
 missing .: 6/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 5,300 -2 Not asked
 16 -1 Refused
 5,879 1 One
 947 2 Two
 201 3 Three
 98 4 Four or more
 6 .

 pph10001 Q1: In general, would you say your physical health is. . .?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PPH10001
 unique values: 6 range: [-1, 5] units: 1
 missing .: 177/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 20 -1 Refused
 1,336 1 Excellent
 4,594 2 Very good
 4,463 3 Good
 1,542 4 Fair
 315 5 Poor
 177 .

 pph1date Date member completed Health 1 survey
 YYYYMMDD format

type: numeric (long)
 unique values: 389 range: [20150930, 20171223] units: 1
 missing .: 177/12, 447
 mean: 2.0e+07
 std. dev: 2247.56
 percentiles: 10% 2.0e+07 25% 2.0e+07 50% 2.0e+07 75% 2.0e+07 90% 2.0e+07

 ppfs0001 Q1: When it comes to decisions regarding your household's financial activities, who makes the decisions in your household?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PPFS0001
 unique values: 4 range: [-1, 3] units: 1
 missing .: 1,377/12, 447
 tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label
 6 -1 Refused
 5,687 1 I make most of the decisions
 4,431 2 Another household member and I share in the decisions
 946 3 Another household member makes most of the decisions
 1,377 .

 ppfs0596 Q22: What is the approximate total amount of your household's savings and investments?

type: numeric (byte)
 label: PPFS0596
 unique values: 9 range: [-2, 7] units: 1
 missing .: 1,377/12, 447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	18	-2	Not asked
	279	-1	Refused
	5, 122	1	Under \$50, 000
	1, 243	2	\$50, 000 - \$99, 999
	1, 389	3	\$100, 000 - \$249, 999
	1, 082	4	\$250, 000 - \$499, 999
	773	5	\$500, 000 - \$999, 999
	775	6	\$1, 000, 000 or more
	389	7	Not sure
	1, 377	.	

ppfsdate Date member completed Financial Services survey
YYYYMMDD format

type:	numeric (long)				
range:	[20141125, 20171226]		units:	1	
unique values:	654		missing .:	1, 377/12, 447	
mean:	2. 0e+07				
std. dev:	5100. 98				
percentiles:	10% 2. 0e+07	25% 2. 0e+07	50% 2. 0e+07	75% 2. 0e+07	90% 2. 0e+07

ppcmdate Date member completed Core Profile survey
YYYYMMDD format

type:	numeric (long)				
range:	[20090512, 20171121]		units:	1	
unique values:	515		missing .:	0/12, 447	
mean:	2. 0e+07				
std. dev:	5228. 21				
percentiles:	10% 2. 0e+07	25% 2. 0e+07	50% 2. 0e+07	75% 2. 0e+07	90% 2. 0e+07

ppcm1301 GOVEMP1: Employer type

type:	numeric (byte)				
label:	PPCM1301				
range:	[-2, 5]		units:	1	
unique values:	7		missing .:	32/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label		
	5, 331	-2	Not asked		
	58	-1	Refused		
	1, 124	1	Government		
	3, 648	2	Private-for-profit company		
	893	3	Non-profit organization including tax exempt and charitable organizations		
	1, 246	4	Self-employed		
	115	5	Working in the family business		
	32	.			

ppa1636 Q250: Did you ever serve on active duty in the U. S. Armed Forces?

type:	numeric (byte)				
label:	PPPA1636				
range:	[-1, 2]		units:	1	
unique values:	3		missing .:	356/12, 447	
tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label		
	54	-1	Refused		
	1, 796	1	Yes		
	10, 241	2	No		
	356	.			

ppp10103

Q31: [None of these] People may be involved in civic and political activities. In the past 12 months, have you attended a political rally; contacted a government official; volunteered for a political candidate, issue, or cause; served on a committee for a civic or community organization; written a letter or e-mail to a newspaper or called a live radio or TV show; commented about politics on an internet site; shared your opinion about community issues at a public meeting; or held elected office?

type: numeric (byte)
label: PPP10103

range: [-1, 1] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 356/12,447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	73	-1	Refused
	4,990	0	No
	7,028	1	Yes
	356	.	

control

Control of institution

type: numeric (byte)
label: label_control

range: [1, 3] units: 1
unique values: 3 missing .: 3,888/12,447

tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,859	1	Public
	2,055	2	Private not-for-profit
	645	3	Private for-profit
	3,888	.	

```
-----  
ppracem                               Race, Census categories  
-----
```

```
      type: numeric (byte)  
      label: ppracem  
  
      range: [1,6]                      units: 1  
      unique values: 6                  missing .: 0/12447  
  
      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label  
                  10,485    1  White  
                  1,123    2  Black/African-American  
                  111     3  American Indian or Alaska Native  
                  305     4  Asian  
                  15      5  Hawaiian/Pacific Islander  
                  408     6  2+ Races
```

```
-----  
race_5cat                               Race/Ethnicity - 5 categories  
-----
```

```
      type: numeric (byte)  
      label: race_5cat  
  
      range: [1,5]                      units: 1  
      unique values: 5                  missing .: 0/12447  
  
      tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label  
                  9,175    1  White  
                  1,073    2  Black  
                  1,507    3  Hispanic  
                  292     4  Asian  
                  400     5  Other
```

year Year

type: numeric (float)
label: Year

range: unique [2017] units: 1
values: 1 missing .: 0/12,447

tabulation: Freq. Numeric
12,447 2017

weight Sample Weights: All Respondents

type: numeric (float)

range: unique [.1628,5.5337] units: .0001
values: 3,872 missing .: 260/12,447

mean: 1
std. dev: .882771

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
.278 .4236 .7587 1.2091 1.954

weight_pop Population Weights: All Respondents

type: numeric (float)

range: unique [3274.5542,111302.44] units: .0001
values: 4,338 missing .: 260/12,447

mean: 20113.5
std. dev: 17755.6

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%
5590.66 8519.13 15259.4 24319.2 39301.4

```

-----  

weight1                                     Sample weights: Re-interview respondents only  

-----  

  

type: numeric (double)  

  

range: [.1219, 4.7738]          units: .0001  

unique values: 1,946           missing .: 10,152/12,447  

  

mean: .999999  

std. dev: .944534  

  

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  

           .2165 .403 .7058 1.2082 2.1152  

-----  

weight3                                     Sample weights: All respondents  

(excluding experimental Spanish language)  

-----  

  

type: numeric (double)  

  

range: [.1628, 5.5337]          units: .0001  

unique values: 3,872           missing .: 260/12,447  

  

mean: 1  

std. dev: .882771  

  

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  

           .278 .4236 .7587 1.2091 1.954  

-----  

weight4                                     Sample weights: Fresh general-population respondents only  

-----  

  

type: numeric (double)  

  

range: [.3089, 4.0773]          units: .0001  

unique values: 1,785           missing .: 4,923/12,447  

  

mean: .999998  

std. dev: .716325  

  

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  

           .4303 .5532 .7732 1.1363 1.7995  

-----  

weight5                                     Sample weights: All respondents  

including experimental Spanish language  

-----  

  

type: numeric (double)  

  

range: [.1306, 5.258]          units: .0001  

unique values: 4,365           missing .: 0/12,447  

  

mean: 1  

std. dev: .926836  

  

percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  

           .2826 .4205 .7393 1.193 2.0168

```