EIWA Codebook.txt

CODEBOOK FOR THE SURVEY OF ENTERPRISING AND INFORMAL WORK ACTIVITIES (EIWA)

The codebook serves as the principal guide to the variables in the public release
of the Survey of Enterprising and Informal Work Activities (EIWA) data set.

The EIWA is sponsored by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.
Data for the EIWA were collected by GfK using their online probability based
KnowledgePanel.

For a general overview of the EIWA and a detailed discussion of the survey
methods, see Robles, Barbara and Marysol McGee, "Exploring Online and Offline
Informal Work: Findings from the Enterprising and Informal Work Activities (EIWA)
Survey," Federal Reserve Board.

The variables in the codebook are generally in the order in which the questions
were asked during the survey. For a copy of the survey questionaire, see
"Appendix A - EIWA Survey Instrument" in the above mentioned paper.

CaseID   Case ID
----

              type: numeric (int)

             range: [4,7082]   units: 1
     unique values: 6,898   missing .:   0/6,898

              mean: 3514.72
         std. dev: 2038.65

       percentiles: 10%   25%   50%   75%   90%
                             699   1751   3503.5   5271   6358

----
weight1   Post-Stratification weight: Total respondents - sample based weights
----

              type: numeric (double)

             range: [.1387,5.316]   units: .0001
     unique values: 1,940   missing .:   0/6,898

              mean: 1
         std. dev: .771765

       percentiles: 10%   25%   50%   75%   90%
                            .317   .455   .8076   1.2326   1.9487

----
weight2   Post-Stratification weight: Total qualified
                                         respondents — sample based weights
----

              type: numeric (double)

```
                range:   [.1386, 5.3116]              units:   .0001
        unique values:   1,137                      missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 mean:         1
             std. dev:   .767782

          percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             .3114      .4394      .8034     1.2603     1.9819
```

----
weight1pop   Post-Stratification weight: Total respondents
                                    - population based weights
----

```
                 type:   numeric (double)

                range:   [4848.3478, 185857.37]       units:   .0001
        unique values:   2,111                      missing .:   0/6,898

                 mean:   34962.1
             std. dev:   26982.5

          percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           11084.7    15908.8      28235    43093.9    68131.2
```

----
weight2pop   Post-Stratification weight: Total qualified
                                    respondents - population based weigh
----

```
                 type:   numeric (double)

                range:   [4848.3478, 185857.37]       units:   .0001
        unique values:   1,216                      missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 mean:   34990.9
             std. dev:   26865.3

          percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                           10897.1    15373.8    28110.3    44099.1    69346.9
```

----
weight3   Post-Stratification weight:Total Qualified respondents by LMI / non LMI

```
                 type:   numeric (double)

                range:   [.2326, 4.7723]              units:   .0001
        unique values:   1,150                      missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 mean:         1
             std. dev:   .648276

          percentiles:         10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                             .4444      .5875      .8016      1.211     1.7369
```

----
weight4   Post-Stratification weight: Total Qualified
                                    respondents - general population
----

```
                 type:   numeric (double)
```

```
              range:  [.2267,3.571]                    units:  .0001
      unique values:  934                         missing .:  5,099/6,898

               mean:         1
          std. dev:   .516063

        percentiles:        10%        25%        50%        75%        90%
                          .5159      .6671      .8678     1.2188     1.6482
```

----
xsample   DOV: Sample Source

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  XSAMPLE

              range:  [1,2]                             units:  1
      unique values:  2                           missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     5,085         1  Gen Pop
                     1,813         2  LMI Oversample
```

S1_A   [Babysitting and/or child care services]
                                              First, we have some questions on activities
                                              that you may have been paid to do. In the
                                              last 6 months, have you been paid for the
                                              following?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  LABA

              range:  [-1,2]                            units:  1
      unique values:  3                           missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        64        -1  Refused
                       371         1  Yes
                     6,463         2  No
```

S1_B   [Disabled adult and/or elder care services]
                                              First, we have some questions on activities
                                              that you may have been paid to do. In the
                                              last 6 months, have you been paid for the
                                              following?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  LABA

              range:  [-1,2]                            units:  1
      unique values:  3                           missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        61        -1  Refused
                       287         1  Yes
                     6,550         2  No
```

S1_C   [House cleaning, house painting, house

sitting,

yard work, landscaping and/or other property

maintenance work]
First, we have some questions on activities
that you may have been paid to do. In the
last
6 months, have you been paid for the
following?

```
          type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  LABA

          range:  [-1,2]                          units:  1
  unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898

    tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                    52       -1   Refused
                   646        1   Yes
                 6,200        2   No
```

S1_D   [Providing personal services to individuals,
                                         such as: picking up their dry cleaning,
                                         helping people move, dog walking, running
                                         errands, booking travel, etc]
                                         First, we have some questions on activities
                                         that you may have been paid to do. In the
last
                                         6 months, have you been paid for the
following?

```
          type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  LABA

          range:  [-1,2]                          units:  1
  unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898

    tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                    69       -1   Refused
                   345        1   Yes
                 6,484        2   No
```

S2_A   [Completing online tasks through websites,
                                         such as Amazon Services, Mechanical Turk,
                                         Fiverr, Task Rabbit, YouTube. Such tasks
                                         might include editing documents, reviewing
                                         resumes, writing songs, creating graphic
                                         designs, rating pictures, posting videos,
                                         blog posts, etc.]
                                         In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                         for the following?

```
          type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  LABA

          range:  [-1,2]                          units:  1
  unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898
```

```
        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                         50       -1  Refused
                        274        1  Yes
                      6,574        2  No
```

S2_B   [Renting out property, such as your car,
                                         your place of residence, or other items you
                                         own, through websites, newspaper ads,
flyers,
                                         etc.]
                                         In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                         for the following?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABA

             range:  [-1,2]                       units:  1
     unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                         55       -1  Refused
                        242        1  Yes
                      6,601        2  No
```

S2_C   [Selling new/used goods, handcrafts, etc.,
                                         on-line through eBay, Craigslist, or other
                                         websites]
                                         In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                         for the following?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABA

             range:  [-1,2]                       units:  1
     unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                         57       -1  Refused
                        779        1  Yes
                      6,062        2  No
```

S2_D   [Other online paid activities]
                                         In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                         for the following?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABA

             range:  [-1,2]                       units:  1
     unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        518       -1  Refused
                        494        1  Yes
                      5,886        2  No
```

```
S3_A                                      [Selling goods or services at temporary
                                           locations such as flea markets, swap meets,
                                           garage sales, mobile vans/trucks, or
                                           stalls/kiosks]
                                           In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                           for the following?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                            units:  1
        unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898

           tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                           44         -1  Refused
                          426          1  Yes
                        6,428          2  No

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
S3_B                                      [Selling goods at consignment shops or thrift
                                           stores]
                                           In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                           for the following?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                            units:  1
        unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898

           tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                           42         -1  Refused
                          328          1  Yes
                        6,528          2  No

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
S3_C                                      [Other paid activities]
                                           In the last 6 months, have you been paid
                                           for the following?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                            units:  1
        unique values:  3                         missing .:  0/6,898

           tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                          517         -1  Refused
                          199          1  Yes
                        6,182          2  No

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
E1                                        We are interested in your employment status.
                                           In the past 6 months, which one of the
                                           following BEST describes your current
                                           employment situation?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  E1
```

```
        range:  [-1,9]                         units:  1
unique values:  10                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

     examples:  3      Not employed, but looking for employment
                .
                .
                .
```

E2   Thinking of your main employment, in the past 6 months did you:

```
         type:  numeric (byte)
        label:  E2

        range:  [-1,7]                         units:  1
unique values:  8                          missing .:  5,623/6,898

   tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   14        -1   Refused
                  871         1   Work full-time for someone else
                  247         2   Work part-time for someone else
                  105         3   Work for yourself
                                  (self-employed)
                    5         4   Work as a partner in a
                                  partnership (e.g. partner in law
                                  firm, medical practice)
                   13         5   Work as a consultant/contractor
                    4         6   Work as a sole proprietor
                   16         7   Work as a small business owner
                5,623         .
```

E3A   Besides being temporarily laid off, in the
                        past 6 months did you also have paid
employment?

```
         type:  numeric (byte)
        label:  LABB

        range:  [1,3]                          units:  1
unique values:  3                          missing .:  6,874/6,898

   tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                    9         1   Yes, I work full-time for
                                  someone else
                    4         2   Yes, I work part-time for
                                  someone else
                   11         3   No
                6,874         .
```

E3B   Besides being a homemaker, in the past 6
                        months did you also have paid employment?

```
         type:  numeric (byte)
        label:  LABB

        range:  [1,4]                          units:  1
unique values:  4                          missing .:  6,715/6,898
```

```
         tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          1         1  Yes, I work full-time for
                                       someone else
                         27         2  Yes, I work part-time for
                                       someone else
                        144         3  No
                         11         4  Other
                      6,715         .
```

E3C   Besides being a student, in the past 6 months
                                         did you also have paid employment?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  LABB

              range:  [1,4]                          units:  1
      unique values:  4                       missing .:   6,784/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          8         1  Yes, I work full-time for
                                       someone else
                         53         2  Yes, I work part-time for
                                       someone else
                         45         3  No
                          8         4  Other
                      6,784         .
```

E3D   Besides being retired, in the past 6 months
                                         did you also have paid employment?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  E3D

              range:  [-1,4]                         units:  1
      unique values:  5                       missing .:   6,470/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          1        -1  Refused
                          4         1  Yes, I work full-time
                         70         2  Yes, I work part-time
                        340         3  No
                         13         4  Other
                      6,470         .
```

E4   In addition to your main employment, in the
                                         past 6 months did you also have other paid
                                         employment?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  E4

              range:  [-1,4]                         units:  1
      unique values:  5                       missing .:   5,623/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          6        -1  Refused
```

```
                    37              1  Yes, I have another full-time
                                       employment
                   225              2  Yes, I have another part-time
                                       employment
                   976              3  No
                    31              4  Other
                 5,623             .
```

E5_year   [Year] You reported that you do not have paid
                                         employment. How long have you been without
                                          paid employment?
----

            type: numeric (byte)
           label: LABC, but 14 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range: [-1,23]   units: 1
   unique values: 15   missing .: 6,741/6,898

        examples: .
                   .
                   .
                   .

E5_month   [Month] You reported that you do not have
                                         paid employment. How long have you been
                                          without paid employment?
----

            type: numeric (byte)
           label: LABC, but 13 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range: [-1,12]   units: 1
   unique values: 14   missing .: 6,741/6,898

        examples: .
                   .
                   .
                   .

E7   Altogether, how many different employment
                                         activities did you have in the last 6 months
                                          at which you made any money (including any
                                          work from which you were temporarily laid
off)?
----

            type: numeric (byte)
           label: LABC, but 17 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range: [-1,100]   units: 1
   unique values: 18   missing .: 5,623/6,898

        examples: .
                   .
                   .
                   .

E8   Out of the past 26 weeks (past 6 months),

                              about how many weeks did you do any work
                               for pay or profit (including any paid
vacation,
                              sick leave or holiday time)?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABC, but 27 nonmissing values are not labeled

                 range: [-1,26]   units: 1
         unique values: 28   missing .: 5,623/6,898

              examples: .
                         .
                         .
                         .

SE2   In the last 6 months, did your
                                           [self-employment; consultant/contractor work]
                                           include working on projects or assignments
                                           with one or more organizations or clients.
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [-1,2]   units: 1
         unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             2   -1   Refused
                            75   1   Yes
                            41   2   No
                         6,780   .

SE3   In the last 6 months, did your
                                           [self-employment; consultant/contractor work]
                                           include being on-call or on-demand?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [-1,2]   units: 1
         unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             3   -1   Refused
                            51   1   Yes
                            64   2   No
                         6,780   .

SE4_1   [Home/Home-based] Where do you mainly do your work?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABD

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,780/6,898

```
        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                       52          0   No
                       66          1   Yes
                     6,780            .
```

SE4_2   [Office (not home-based)] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
     unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      107          0   No
                       11          1   Yes
                     6,780            .
```

SE4_3   [Shared office space (not home-based)] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
     unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      112          0   No
                        6          1   Yes
                     6,780            .
```

SE4_4   [Home or workplace of client] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
     unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                       96          0   No
                       22          1   Yes
                     6,780            .
```

SE4_5   [Construction site] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
     unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      106          0   No
```

```
                           12               1  Yes
                        6,780               .
```

SE4_6   [Market or kiosk stall] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
     unique values:  2                              missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       116         0  No
                         2         1  Yes
                     6,780         .
```

SE4_7   [Street stall] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,0]                              units:  1
     unique values:  1                              missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       118         0  No
                     6,780         .
```

SE4_8   [Mobile vendor] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
     unique values:  2                              missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       115         0  No
                         3         1  Yes
                     6,780         .
```

SE4_9   [Farm or agricultural plot] Where do you mainly do your work?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
     unique values:  2                              missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       113         0  No
                         5         1  Yes
                     6,780         .
```

SE4_10   [Other, specify] Where do you mainly do your work?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,1]   units: 1
           unique values: 2   missing .: 6,780/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                            100   0 No
                             18   1 Yes
                          6,780   .

SE5   Aside from being [self-employed; a
                                         consultant/contractor], have you had work as
a
                                         paid employee in the last 6 months?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABA

                   range: [-1,2]   units: 1
           unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                              3   -1 Refused
                             24   1 Yes
                             91   2 No
                          6,780   .

SE6   Do you want steady full-time employment as a paid employee?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABA

                   range: [-1,2]   units: 1
           unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                              2   -1 Refused
                             34   1 Yes
                             82   2 No
                          6,780   .

SE7   Do you want steady part-time employment as a paid employee?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABA

                   range: [-1,2]   units: 1
           unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                              2   -1 Refused
                             35   1 Yes
                             81   2 No

                  6,780   .

SE8   Have you been unemployed (not been paid as an
                                           employee or self-employed) in the last 6
months?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1
          unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                           4   -1   Refused
                          13   1   Yes
                         101   2   No
                       6,780   .

SE9_A   [Being your own boss?] Do you prefer:
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1
          unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                           3   -1   Refused
                         107   1   Yes
                           8   2   No
                       6,780   .

SE9_B   [Working for someone else for pay?] Do you prefer:
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1
          unique values: 3   missing .: 6,780/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                           5   -1   Refused
                          29   1   Yes
                          84   2   No
                       6,780   .

SE10   If you could get more pay being a paid
                                           employee at a company or organization rather
                                           than being [self-employed; a consultant/
                                           contractor], would you take it?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1

        unique values: 3   missing .:   6,791/6,898

           tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                            4   -1   Refused
                           38   1   Yes
                           65   2   No
                        6,791   .

SE11   In the last 6 months, did you do any work
                                         outside of your usual [self-employed;
consultant/
                                         contractor]activities to earn additional
money?
----

                 type: numeric (byte)
                label: LABA

                range: [-1, 2]   units: 1
        unique values: 3   missing .:   6,780/6,898

           tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                            4   -1   Refused
                           30   1   Yes
                           84   2   No
                        6,780   .

SB1   Which of the following best describes the
                                         [partnership; sole proprietorship; small
business]
                                         you own?
----

                 type: numeric (byte)
                label: SB1

                range: [2, 14]   units: 1
        unique values: 9   missing .:   6,873/6,898

           tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                            2   2   Construction Company
                            1   4   Elder care / home health care
                            6   5   Business/Support Services (such
                                           as engineering firm,
                                           architects'/lawyer's office,
                                           research, marketing,
                                           web-design/progra
                            1   8   Finance, insurance, rental/real
                                           estate or property management
                            2   9   Food catering/restaurant/food
                                           truck/food stall
                            2   10   Personal services
                            2   11   Retail/Store/Shop
                            2   13   Specialty handicrafts,
                                           cabinetry, sewing, upholstery,
                                           electrical, plumbing, etc.
                            7   14   Other, specify
                        6,873   .

SB2   On average, how many people did your

                                    [partnership; sole proprietorship; small
business]
                                    regularly employ with pay in the last 6
months,
                                    including yourself?
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: SB2

               range: [1,4]   units: 1
       unique values: 4   missing .:   6,873/6,898

          tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                           11   1   1 (yourself)
                            6   2   2-5
                            4   3   6-10
                            4   4   more than 10
                        6,873   .

SB3_Male   [Male] In the past 6 months, how many of the
                                     people working in your [partnership; sole
                                     proprietorship; small business] for pay are
                                     (including yourself):
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: LABC, but 9 nonmissing values are not labeled

               range: [-1,50]   units: 1
       unique values: 10   missing .:   6,873/6,898

            examples: .
                        .
                        .
                        .

SB3_Female   [Female] In the past 6 months, how many of
                                     the people working in your [partnership; sole

                                     proprietorship; small business] for pay are
                                     (including yourself):
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: LABC, but 10 nonmissing values are not labeled

               range: [-1,67]   units: 1
       unique values: 11   missing .:   6,873/6,898

            examples: .
                        .
                        .
                        .

SB4   Where do you mainly do your work for your
                                     [partnership; sole proprietorship; small
business]

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  SB4

           range:  [1,10]                        units:  1
   unique values:  6                        missing .:  6,873/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       9         1  Home/Home-based
                       5         2  Office (not home-based)
                       5         4  Home or workplace of client
                       1         5  Construction site
                       1         8  Mobile vendor
                       4        10  Other, specify
                   6,873         .
```

SB5   Aside from being a [partner; sole proprietor;
                                          small business owner], have you had work as
                                          a paid employee in the last 6 months?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABA

           range:  [1,2]                          units:  1
   unique values:  2                        missing .:  6,873/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       3         1  Yes
                      22         2  No
                   6,873         .
```

SB6   Do you want steady full-time employment as a paid employee ?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABA

           range:  [1,2]                          units:  1
   unique values:  2                        missing .:  6,873/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                      12         1  Yes
                      13         2  No
                   6,873         .
```

SB7   Do you want steady part-time employment as a paid employee ?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABA

           range:  [-1,2]                         units:  1
   unique values:  3                        missing .:  6,873/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       1        -1  Refused
                       8         1  Yes
                      16         2  No
                   6,873         .
```

SB8   Have you been unemployed/without customers or clients in the last 6 months?
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [1,2]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             2   1 Yes
                            23   2 No
                         6,873   .

SB9_A   [Being your own boss?] Do you prefer:
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [-1,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             1   -1 Refused
                            24   1 Yes
                         6,873   .

SB9_B   [Working for someone else for pay?] Do you prefer:
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [-1,2]   units: 1
         unique values: 3   missing .: 6,873/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             1   -1 Refused
                             7   1 Yes
                            17   2 No
                         6,873   .

SB10   If you could get more pay being a paid
                                           employee at a company or organization rather
                                            than being a [partner; sole proprietor;
small
                                           business owner], would you take it?
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABA

                 range: [-1,2]   units: 1
         unique values: 3   missing .: 6,874/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             1   -1 Refused
                            10   1 Yes

```
                        13              2  No
                     6,874              .
```

SB11   In the last 6 months, did you do any work
                                              outside of your [partnership; sole
proprietorship;
                                              small business] operation to earn
additional money?

```
                type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                      units:  1
        unique values:  3                      missing .:  6,873/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                           1       -1  Refused
                           6        1  Yes
                          18        2  No
                       6,873        .
```

SWI1_A   [Airbnb (www.airbnb.com)] In the last 6
                                              months, have you earned any money using any
                                               of the following Internet sites or mobile
apps?

```
                type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                      units:  1
        unique values:  3                      missing .:  4,415/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          18       -1  Refused
                          22        1  Yes
                       2,443        2  No
                       4,415        .
```

SWI1_B   [Amazon Mechanical Turk (www.mturk.com)] In
                                              the last 6 months, have you earned any money
                                               using any of the following Internet sites or
                                              mobile apps?

```
                type:  numeric (byte)
                label:  LABA

                range:  [-1,2]                      units:  1
        unique values:  3                      missing .:  4,415/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          20       -1  Refused
                          63        1  Yes
                       2,400        2  No
                       4,415        .
```

```
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
SWI1_C                                  [Care.com (www.care.com)] In the last 6
                                        months, have you earned any money using any
of
                                        the following Internet sites or mobile apps?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:   numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
         unique values:  3                         missing .:   4,415/6,898

             tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                             21        -1   Refused
                             24         1   Yes
                          2,438         2   No
                          4,415             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
SWI1_D                                  [Craigslist (www.craigslist.com)] In the last
                                        6 months, have you earned any money using any
of
                                        the following Internet sites or mobile apps?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:   numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
         unique values:  3                         missing .:   4,415/6,898

             tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                             17        -1   Refused
                            357         1   Yes
                          2,109         2   No
                          4,415             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
SWI1_E                                  [eBay (www.ebay.com)] In the last 6 months,
                                        have you earned any money using any money
using
                                        any of the following Internet sites or
mobile apps?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------

                 type:   numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
         unique values:  3                         missing .:   4,415/6,898

             tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                             16        -1   Refused
                            339         1   Yes
                          2,128         2   No
                          4,415             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
SWI2_A                                  [Etsy (www.etsy.com)] In the last 6 months,
                                        have you earned any money using any money
using
                                        any of the following Internet sites or
```

mobile apps?

```
                     type:   numeric (byte)
                     label:   LABA

                     range:   [-1,2]                              units:   1
              unique values:   3                          missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 tabulation:   Freq.    Numeric  Label
                                   7         -1  Refused
                                  40          1  Yes
                               2,436          2  No
                               4,415          .
```

SWI2_B   [Fiverr (www.fiverr.com)] In the last 6
                                                months, have you earned any money using any
of
                                                the following Internet sites or mobile apps?

```
                     type:   numeric (byte)
                     label:   LABA

                     range:   [-1,2]                              units:   1
              unique values:   3                          missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 tabulation:   Freq.    Numeric  Label
                                   9         -1  Refused
                                  12          1  Yes
                               2,462          2  No
                               4,415          .
```

SWI2_C   [Freelancer (www.freelancer.com)] In the last
                                                6 months, have you earned any money using any
of
                                                the following Internet sites or mobile apps?

```
                     type:   numeric (byte)
                     label:   LABA

                     range:   [-1,2]                              units:   1
              unique values:   3                          missing .:   4,415/6,898

                 tabulation:   Freq.    Numeric  Label
                                  10         -1  Refused
                                  16          1  Yes
                               2,457          2  No
                               4,415          .
```

SWI2_D   [Uber (www.uber.com)] In the last 6 months,
                                                have you earned any money using any of
                                                the following Internet sites or mobile apps?

```
                     type:   numeric (byte)
                     label:   LABA

                     range:   [-1,2]                              units:   1
```

```
        unique values:  3                            missing .:   4,415/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                            13         -1  Refused
                            33          1  Yes
                         2,437          2  No
                         4,415          .
```

```
SWI3_A                                      [Lyft (www.lyft.com)] In the last 6 months,
                                            have you earned any money using any of
                                             the following Internet sites or mobile apps?
```

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
        unique values:  3                            missing .:   4,415/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                            10         -1  Refused
                            18          1  Yes
                         2,455          2  No
                         4,415          .
```

```
SWI3_B                                      [Sittercity (www.sittercity.com)] In the last
                                            6 months, have you earned any money using any
of
                                            the following Internet sites or mobile apps?
```

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
        unique values:  3                            missing .:   4,415/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                            15         -1  Refused
                            12          1  Yes
                         2,456          2  No
                         4,415          .
```

```
SWI3_C                                      [Task Rabbit (www.taskrabbit.com)] In the
                                            last 6 months, have you earned any money
using
                                            any of the following Internet sites or
mobile apps?
```

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABA

                 range:  [-1,2]                          units:   1
        unique values:  3                            missing .:   4,415/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                            13         -1  Refused
                            18          1  Yes
                         2,452          2  No
```

                        4,415   .

SWI3_D   [Upwork (formerly eLance/oDesk,
                                            www.upwork.com)] In the last 6 months, have
you
                                            earned any money using any of the following
                                            Internet sites or mobile apps?
----

                   type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1
          unique values: 3   missing .: 4,415/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             12   -1 Refused
                             17   1 Yes
                          2,454   2 No
                          4,415   .

SWI3_E   [Other websites which enable informal paid or
                                            side work activities (please specify)] In the

                                            last 6 months, have you earned any money
using
                                            any of the following Internet sites or
mobile apps?
----

                   type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABA

                  range: [-1,2]   units: 1
          unique values: 3   missing .: 4,415/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             97   -1 Refused
                            104   1 Yes
                          2,282   2 No
                          4,415   .

SWI4_1   [To earn money as a primary source of income]
                                            In the last 6 months, what are all the
reasons
                                            why you have engaged in these paid or side
                                            work activities?
----

                   type: numeric (byte)
                  label: LABD

                  range: [0,1]   units: 1
          unique values: 2   missing .: 4,415/6,898

             tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                          1,855   0 No
                            628   1 Yes
                          4,415   .

SWI4_2   [To earn extra money on top of pay from my
                                                    current employment, retirement, pension,
                                                    disability, or other regular source of
income]
                                                    In the last 6 months, what are all the
reasons
                                                    why you have engaged in these paid or side
                                                    work activities?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABD

           range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
   unique values:  2                            missing .:  4,415/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   1,613      0  No
                     870      1  Yes
                   4,415         .
```

SWI4_3   [To earn extra money to help family members]
                                                    In the last 6 months, what are all the
reasons
                                                    why you have engaged in these paid or side
                                                    work activities?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABD

           range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
   unique values:  2                            missing .:  4,415/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   2,156      0  No
                     327      1  Yes
                   4,415         .
```

SWI4_4   [To maintain existing employment-related
                                                    skills] In the last 6 months, what are all
                                                    the reasons why you have engaged in these
                                                    paid or side work activities?

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABD

           range:  [0,1]                              units:  1
   unique values:  2                            missing .:  4,415/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   2,377      0  No
                     106      1  Yes
                   4,415         .
```

SWI4_5   [To acquire new employment-related skills]
                                                    In the last 6 months, what are all the
reasons

                                   why you have engaged in these paid or side
                                   work activities?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABD

             range: [0, 1]   units: 1
     unique values: 2   missing .:   4,415/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                      2,383   0 No
                        100   1 Yes
                      4,415   .

SWI4_6   [To network/meet people] In the last 6
months,
                                          what are all the reasons why you have
engaged
                                          in these paid or side work activities?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABD

             range: [0, 1]   units: 1
     unique values: 2   missing .:   4,415/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                      2,370   0 No
                        113   1 Yes
                      4,415   .

SWI4_7   [Just for fun (as a hobby)] In the last 6
months,
                                          what are all the reasons why you have
engaged
                                          in these paid or side work activities?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABD

             range: [0, 1]   units: 1
     unique values: 2   missing .:   4,415/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                      1,847   0 No
                        636   1 Yes
                      4,415   .

SWI4_8   [Other (please specify)] In the last 6
months,
                                          what are all the reasons why you have
engaged
                                          in these paid or side work activities?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABD

```
              range:  [0,1]                              units:   1
      unique values:  2                            missing .:   4,415/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       2,181        0   No
                         302        1   Yes
                       4,415        .
```

SWI5   In the last 6 months, what is the main reason
                                              why you have engaged in these paid or side
                                              work activities?

```
               type:  numeric (byte)
              label:  SWI5

              range:  [-1,8]                             units:   1
      unique values:  9                            missing .:   4,690/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                           7        -1   Refused
                         532         1   To earn money as a primary
                                         source of income
                         680         2   To earn extra money on top of
                                         pay from a current employment,
                                         retirement, pension, disability,
                                         or other regular source of
                         204         3   To earn extra money to help
                                         family members
                          20         4   To maintain existing
                                         employment-related skills
                          18         5   To acquire new
                                         employment-related skills
                          29         6   To network/meet people
                         434         7   Just for fun (as a hobby)
                         284         8   {#POV_SWI5_8}
                       4,690         .
```

SIW6a   How much time do you usually spend per month
                                              on paid or side work activities, other than
                                              your primary employment?

```
               type:  numeric (int)
              label:  LABC, but 78 nonmissing values are not labeled

              range:  [-1,721]                           units:   1
      unique values:  79                           missing .:   4,415/6,898

           examples:  3
                      .
                      .
                      .
```

SIW6b   About how much of your household monthly
                                              income do you usually get from paid work
                                              activities or side employment?

```
           type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  LABC, but 42 nonmissing values are not labeled

          range:  [-1,100]                    units:  1
  unique values:  43                    missing .:  4,415/6,898

       examples:  1
                  .
                  .
                  .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
SIW7                                      Six months from now, do you expect to devote
                                          more, the same, or less time to paid or side
                                          work activities other than your primary
                                          employment compared to today?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  SIW7

          range:  [-1,3]                       units:  1
  unique values:  4                      missing .:  4,415/6,898

     tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                     50        -1   Refused
                    433         1   More
                    413         2   Less
                  1,587         3   About the same
                  4,415         .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
SIW8                                      To what extent have the paid or side work
                                          activities helped you to offset any
unemployment
                                          spells, loss of working hours, loss of
benefits,
                                          or frozen wages in formal employment in the
                                          last 6 months?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

           type:  numeric (byte)
          label:  LABE

          range:  [-1,4]                       units:  1
  unique values:  5                      missing .:  4,415/6,898

     tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                     31        -1   Refused
                    138         1   Very much
                    471         2   Somewhat
                    680         3   Not at all
                  1,163         4   Does not apply
                  4,415         .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
SIW9                                      Please consider ALL paid or side work
                                          activities in which you participate not
including
                                          your primary employment and excluding GfK
surveys.
                                          In the past 6 months, to what extent has the
money
                                          Page 27
```

                              earned from paid or side work activities
been a
                              significant source of household income?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABE

             range: [-1,4]   units: 1
     unique values: 5   missing .: 4,415/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                        32   -1 Refused
                       128   1 Very much
                       435   2 Somewhat
                     1,126   3 Not at all
                       762   4 Does not apply
                     4,415   .

SIW10   Please consider ALL paid or side work
                              activities in which you participate, not
including
                              your primary employment and excluding GfK
surveys.
                              In the past 6 months, to what extent has the
money
                              earned from paid or side work activities
been a
                              regular/consistent source of household
income?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABE

             range: [-1,4]   units: 1
     unique values: 5   missing .: 4,415/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                        35   -1 Refused
                       147   1 Very much
                       474   2 Somewhat
                     1,078   3 Not at all
                       749   4 Does not apply
                     4,415   .

F1_1   [Personal credit card] In the past 6 months,
                              how have you financed your [self-employed;
                              consultant/contractor] activities?
----
              type: numeric (byte)
             label: LABD

             range: [0,1]   units: 1
     unique values: 2   missing .: 6,780/6,898

        tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                        94   0 No
                        24   1 Yes
                     6,780   .

```
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_2                                          [Community participation or savings circles
                                              loan (for example, tanda, cundina, cesta,
                                              san, susu, hui, qandeiro, quiniela, etc.)]
                                              In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                              your [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
                                              activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                            units:  1
         unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          117        0    No
                            1        1    Yes
                        6,780        .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_3                                          [Home equity line of credit (using your home
                                              value as a line of credit)] In the past 6
months,
                                              how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                              consultant/contractor] activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                            units:  1
         unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          114        0    No
                            4        1    Yes
                        6,780        .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_4                                          [Income from other employment] In the past 6
                                              months, how have you financed your
[self-employed;
                                              consultant/contractor] activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------

                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                            units:  1
         unique values:  2                            missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          109        0    No
                            9        1    Yes
                        6,780        .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_5                                          [Loan from a Community Development Financial
                                              Institution (CDFI) - microloan, etc.] In the
                                              past 6 months, how have you financed your
                                              [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
```

activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,0]   units: 1
           unique values: 1   missing .:   6,780/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                            118   0   No
                          6,780   .

F1_6   [Loans from friends/family] In the past 6
months,
                                          how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                          consultant/contractor] activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,1]   units: 1
           unique values: 2   missing .:   6,780/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                            115   0   No
                              3   1   Yes
                          6,780   .

F1_7   [Online loan (Prosper, Lending Club, Kabbage,
                                          etc.)] In the past 6 months, how have you
financed
                                          your [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,0]   units: 1
           unique values: 1   missing .:   6,780/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                            118   0   No
                          6,780   .

F1_8   [Pay day loan] In the past 6 months,
                                          how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                          consultant/contractor] activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,0]   units: 1
           unique values: 1   missing .:   6,780/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric   Label
                            118   0   No

```
                       6,780              .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_9                                      [Personal bank loan (secured - you put up
                                          collateral such as equipment, auto, land
etc.)]
                                          In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                          your [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
                                          activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          117        0    No
                            1        1    Yes
                        6,780             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_10                                     [Personal bank loan (signature)] In the past
                                          6 months, how have you financed your
                                          [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          117        0    No
                            1        1    Yes
                        6,780             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_11                                     [Business Credit Card] In the past 6 months,
                                          how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                          consultant/contractor] activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABD

                 range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
         unique values:  2                        missing .:  6,780/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                          111        0    No
                            7        1    Yes
                        6,780             .

-------------------------------------------------------------------------
F1_12                                     [Savings] In the past 6 months,
                                          how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                          consultant/contractor] activities?
-------------------------------------------------------------------------
```

EIWA Codebook.txt
```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
     unique values:  2                       missing .:  6,780/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        106        0  No
                         12        1  Yes
                      6,780        .
```

F1_13   [Small business or commercial bank loan
                                         (secured - you put up collateral such as
                                          equipment you use in your business, land,
etc.)]
                                         In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                         your [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
                                         activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,0]                        units:  1
     unique values:  1                       missing .:  6,780/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        118        0  No
                      6,780        .
```

F1_14   [Small business or commercial bank loan
                                         (signature - no collateral)] In the past 6
months,
                                         how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                         consultant/contractor] activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,0]                        units:  1
     unique values:  1                       missing .:  6,780/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        118        0  No
                      6,780        .
```

F1_15   [I do not need to finance these activities]
                                         In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                          your [self-employed; consultant/contractor]
                                          activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
     unique values:  2                       missing .:  6,780/6,898

          tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
```

```
                          43        0  No
                          75        1  Yes
                       6,780        .
```

F1_16   [Other, please specify:] In the past 6
months,
                                       how have you financed your [self-employed;
                                       consultant/contractor] activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,0]                         units:  1
     unique values:  1                         missing .:  6,780/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       118        0  No
                     6,780        .
```

F2_1   [Personal credit card] In the past 6 months,
                                       how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                       proprietorship; small business] activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,1]                         units:  1
     unique values:  2                         missing .:  6,873/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        19        0  No
                         6        1  Yes
                     6,873        .
```

F2_2   [Community participation or savings circles
                                       loan (for example, tanda, cundina, cesta,
san,
                                       susu, hui, qandeiro, quiniela, etc.)] In the
                                       past 6 months, how have you financed your
                                       [partnership; sole proprietorship; small
business]
                                       activities?

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABD

             range:  [0,0]                         units:  1
     unique values:  1                         missing .:  6,873/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        25        0  No
                     6,873        .
```

F2_3   [Home equity line of credit (using your home
                                       value as a line of credit)] In the past 6

months,

                                         how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                         proprietorship; small business] activities?
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: LABD

               range: [0,1]   units: 1
        unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

          tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         24   0 No
                          1   1 Yes
                      6,873   .

F2_4   [Income from other employment] In the past 6
months,

                                         how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                         proprietorship; small business] activities?
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: LABD

               range: [0,1]   units: 1
        unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

          tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         24   0 No
                          1   1 Yes
                      6,873   .

F2_5   [Loan from a Community Development Financial
                                         Institution (CDFI) - microloan, etc.] In the
                                         past 6 months, how have you financed your
                                         [partnership; sole proprietorship; small
business]
                                         activities?
----
                type: numeric (byte)
               label: LABD

               range: [0,0]   units: 1
        unique values: 1   missing .: 6,873/6,898

          tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         25   0 No
                      6,873   .

F2_6   [Loans from friends/family] In the past 6
months,

                                         how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                         proprietorship; small business] activities?

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABD

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  6,873/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     22        0    No
                      3        1    Yes
                  6,873        .
```

F2_7   [Online loan (Prosper, Lending Club, Kabbage,
                                           etc.)] In the past 6 months, how have you
financed
                                           your [partnership; sole proprietorship;
                                           small business] activities?

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABD

            range:  [0,0]                          units:  1
    unique values:  1                          missing .:  6,873/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     25        0    No
                  6,873        .
```

F2_8   [Pay day loan] In the past 6 months,
                                           how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                           proprietorship; small business] activities?

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABD

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  6,873/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     24        0    No
                      1        1    Yes
                  6,873        .
```

F2_9   [Personal bank loan (secured - you put up
                                           collateral such as equipment, auto, land,
etc.]
                                           In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                           your [partnership; sole proprietorship;
                                           small business] activities?

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABD

            range:  [0,0]                          units:  1
    unique values:  1                          missing .:  6,873/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
```

                    25   0 No
              6,873   .

F2_10   [Personal bank loan (signature)] In the past
6 months,

                                         how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                         proprietorship; small business] activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,1]   units: 1
           unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             24   0 No
                              1   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_11   [Business Credit Card] In the past 6 months,
                                         how have you financed your [partnership; sole

                                         proprietorship; small business] activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,1]   units: 1
           unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             20   0 No
                              5   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_12   [Savings] In the past 6 months, how have you
                                          financed your [partnership; sole
proprietorship;

                                         small business] activities?
----
                    type: numeric (byte)
                   label: LABD

                   range: [0,1]   units: 1
           unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

              tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             21   0 No
                              4   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_13   [Small business or commercial bank loan
                                         (secured - you put up collateral such as
                                          equipment you use in your business, land,
etc.)]

                                    In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                    your [partnership; sole proprietorship;
                                    small business] activities?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABD

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             23   0 No
                              2   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_14   [Small business or commercial bank loan
                                         (signature - no collateral)] In the past 6
                                          months, how have you financed your
[partnership;
                                          sole proprietorship; small business]
activities?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABD

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             24   0 No
                              1   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_15   [I do not need to finance these activities]
                                         In the past 6 months, how have you financed
                                          your [partnership; sole proprietorship;
                                          small business] activities?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABD

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 6,873/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                             13   0 No
                             12   1 Yes
                          6,873   .

F2_16   [Other, please specify:] In the past 6
months,
                                          how have you financed your [partnership;
                                          sole proprietorship; small business]
activities?
----
                  type: numeric (byte)

```
            label:  LABD

            range:  [0,1]                             units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  6,873/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                        24         0  No
                         1         1  Yes
                     6,873         .
```

----
ppage   Age

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABF, but 75 nonmissing values are not labeled

            range:  [18,92]                            units:  1
    unique values:  75                        missing .:  0/6,898

         examples:  32
                    46
                    58
                    67
```

----
ppagecat   Age - 7 Categories

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  PPAGECAT

            range:  [1,7]                              units:  1
    unique values:  7                         missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                       492         1  18-24
                     1,146         2  25-34
                       982         3  35-44
                     1,044         4  45-54
                     1,540         5  55-64
                     1,147         6  65-74
                       547         7  75+
```

----
ppagect4   Age - 4 Categories

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  PPAGECT4

            range:  [1,4]                              units:  1
    unique values:  4                         missing .:  0/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     1,117         1  18-29
                     1,503         2  30-44
                     1,844         3  45-59
                     2,434         4  60+
```

----
ppeduc   Education (Highest Degree Received)

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
              label: PPEDUC

              range:  [1,14]                       units:  1
      unique values:  14                    missing .:  0/6,898

           examples:  9       HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equ
> ivalent (GED)
                      9       HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATE - high school DIPLOMA or the equ
> ivalent (GED)
                      10      Some college, no degree
                      12      Bachelors degree
```

----
ppeducat   Education (Categorical)

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
              label: PPEDUCAT

              range:  [1,4]                        units:  1
      unique values:  4                     missing .:  0/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                        633          1  Less than high school
                      2,223          2  High school
                      1,971          3  Some college
                      2,071          4  Bachelor's degree or higher
```

----
ppethm   Race / Ethnicity

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
              label: PPETHM

              range:  [1,5]                        units:  1
      unique values:  5                     missing .:  0/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      5,037          1  White, Non-Hispanic
                        684          2  Black, Non-Hispanic
                        235          3  Other, Non-Hispanic
                        706          4  Hispanic
                        236          5  2+ Races, Non-Hispanic
```

----
ppgender   Gender

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
              label: PPGENDER

              range:  [1,2]                        units:  1
      unique values:  2                     missing .:  0/6,898

         tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                      3,475          1  Male
                      3,423          2  Female
```

----
pphhhead   Household Head

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABG

           range:  [0,1]                           units:  1
   unique values:  2                         missing .:  0/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   1,284          0  No
                   5,614          1  Yes
```

----
pphhsize   Household Size

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABF, but 11 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range:  [1,12]                          units:  1
   unique values:  11                        missing .:  0/6,898

        examples:  1
                   2
                   2
                   4
```

----
pphouse   Housing Type

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  PPHOUSE

           range:  [1,5]                           units:  1
   unique values:  5                         missing .:  0/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                   4,700          1  A one-family house detached from
                                     any other house
                     504          2  A one-family house attached to
                                     one or more houses
                   1,337          3  A building with 2 or more
                                     apartments
                     335          4  A mobile home
                      22          5  Boat, RV, van, etc.
```

----
ppincimp   Household Income

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  PPINCIMP

           range:  [1,19]                          units:  1
   unique values:  19                        missing .:  0/6,898

        examples:  6       $15,000 to $19,999
                   9       $30,000 to $34,999
                   12      $50,000 to $59,999
                   16      $100,000 to $124,999
```

----

ppmarit   Marital Status
----

                       type: numeric (byte)
                      label: PPMARIT

                      range: [1,6]   units: 1
              unique values: 6   missing .: 0/6,898

                  tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                               3,539   1 Married
                                 414   2 Widowed
                                 874   3 Divorced
                                 125   4 Separated
                               1,628   5 Never married
                                 318   6 Living with partner

----
ppmsacat   MSA Status
----

                       type: numeric (byte)
                      label: PPMSACAT

                      range: [0,1]   units: 1
              unique values: 2   missing .: 0/6,898

                  tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                               1,097   0 Non-Metro
                               5,801   1 Metro

----
ppreg4   Region 4 - Based on State of Residence
----

                       type: numeric (byte)
                      label: PPREG4

                      range: [1,4]   units: 1
              unique values: 4   missing .: 0/6,898

                  tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                               1,273   1 Northeast
                               1,693   2 Midwest
                               2,403   3 South
                               1,529   4 West

----
ppreg9   Region 9 - Based on State of Residence
----

                       type: numeric (byte)
                      label: PPREG9

                      range: [1,9]   units: 1
              unique values: 9   missing .: 0/6,898

                  tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                                 336   1 New England
                                 937   2 Mid-Atlantic
                               1,169   3 East-North Central
                                 524   4 West-North Central
                               1,357   5 South Atlantic
                                         Page 41

```
          352          6  East-South Central
          694          7  West-South Central
          516          8  Mountain
        1,013          9  Pacific
```

----
pprent   Ownership Status of Living Quarters

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  PPRENT

           range:  [1,3]                        units:  1
   unique values:  3                        missing .:  0/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   4,770         1  Owned or being bought by you or
                                    someone in your household
                   1,908         2  Rented for cash
                     220         3  Occupied without payment of cash
                                    rent
```

----
ppstaten   State

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  PPSTATEN

           range:  [11,95]                      units:  1
   unique values:  51                       missing .:  0/6,898

        examples:  31      oh
                   43      mo
                   59      fl
                   84      co
```

----
ppt01   Presence of Household Members - Children 0-1

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABF, but 4 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range:  [0,3]                        units:  1
   unique values:  4                        missing .:  0/6,898

      tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                   6,626         0
                     260         1
                      11         2
                       1         3
```

----
ppt25   Presence of Household Members - Children 2-5

```
            type:  numeric (byte)
           label:  LABF, but 4 nonmissing values are not labeled

           range:  [0,3]                        units:  1
   unique values:  4                        missing .:  0/6,898
```

```
tabulation:   Freq.   Numeric  Label
              6,308        0
                473        1
                109        2
                  8        3
```

----
ppt612   Presence of Household Members - Children 6-12

```
        type:  numeric (byte)
       label:  LABF, but 5 nonmissing values are not labeled

       range:  [0,4]                         units:  1
unique values:  5                         missing .:  0/6,898

  tabulation:   Freq.   Numeric  Label
               6,013        0
                 593        1
                 235        2
                  49        3
                   8        4
```

----
ppt1317   Presence of Household Members - Children 13-17

```
        type:  numeric (byte)
       label:  LABF, but 5 nonmissing values are not labeled

       range:  [0,4]                         units:  1
unique values:  5                         missing .:  0/6,898

  tabulation:   Freq.   Numeric  Label
               6,141        0
                 536        1
                 190        2
                  30        3
                   1        4
```

----
ppt18ov   Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+

```
        type:  numeric (byte)
       label:  LABF, but 10 nonmissing values are not labeled

       range:  [1,12]                        units:  1
unique values:  10                        missing .:  0/6,898

    examples:  1
               2
               2
               3
```

----
ppwork   Current Employment Status

```
        type:  numeric (byte)
       label:  PPWORK

       range:  [1,7]                         units:  1
```

```
        unique values:  7                          missing .:  0/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                         3,186          1  Working - as a paid employee
                           433          2  Working - self-employed
                            55          3  Not working - on temporary
                                           layoff from a job
                           381          4  Not working - looking for work
                         1,638          5  Not working - retired
                           624          6  Not working - disabled
                           581          7  Not working - other
```

----
ppnet   HH Internet Access

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABG

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
        unique values:  2                          missing .:  0/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                           858          0  No
                         6,040          1  Yes
```

----
ppcm0160   Occupation (detailed) in current or main job

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  PPCM0160

                 range:  [-2,29]                      units:  1
        unique values:  31                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

              examples:  4     Architecture and Engineering
                         .
                         .
                         .
```

----
hhind1   Food Manufacturing

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABH

                 range:  [0,1]                        units:  1
        unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898

            tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                         2,416          0  No
                            67          1  Yes
                         4,415          .
```

----
hhind2   Beverage and Tobacco Product Manufacturing

```
                  type:  numeric (byte)
                 label:  LABH
```

```
            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                    2,466          0  No
                       17          1  Yes
                    4,415          .
```

----
hhind3   Pharmaceutical and Medicine Manufacturing

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABH

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                    2,456          0  No
                       27          1  Yes
                    4,415          .
```

----
hhind4   Health, Personal Care, and Beauty Product Manufacturing
----

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABH

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                    2,430          0  No
                       53          1  Yes
                    4,415          .
```

----
hhind5   Household Product Manufacturing

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABH

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898

       tabulation:  Freq.    Numeric  Label
                    2,452          0  No
                       31          1  Yes
                    4,415          .
```

----
hhind6   Advertising Agencies

```
             type:  numeric (byte)
            label:  LABH

            range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
    unique values:  2                          missing .:  4,415/6,898
```

```
        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     2,464         0  No
                        19         1  Yes
                     4,415         .
```

----
hhind7   Health Care

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABH

             range:  [0,1]                         units:  1
      unique values: 2                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     2,135         0  No
                       348         1  Yes
                     4,415         .
```

----
hhind8   Market Research and Public Opinion Polling

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABH

             range:  [0,1]                         units:  1
      unique values: 2                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     2,474         0  No
                         9         1  Yes
                     4,415         .
```

----
hhind9   Marketing Consulting Services

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABH

             range:  [0,1]                         units:  1
      unique values: 2                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     2,454         0  No
                        29         1  Yes
                     4,415         .
```

----
hhind10   Public Relations Agencies

```
              type:  numeric (byte)
             label:  LABH

             range:  [0,1]                         units:  1
      unique values: 2                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

        tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                     2,470         0  No
                        13         1  Yes
```

                        4,415   .

----
hhind11   Broadcasting
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABH

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 4,415/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         2,470   0   No
                            13   1   Yes
                         4,415   .

----
hhind12   Finance
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABH

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 4,415/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         2,387   0   No
                            96   1   Yes
                         4,415   .

----
hhind13   Retail Trade
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABH

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 4,415/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         2,252   0   No
                           231   1   Yes
                         4,415   .

----
hhind14   Food and Beverage Stores
----

                  type: numeric (byte)
                 label: LABH

                 range: [0,1]   units: 1
         unique values: 2   missing .: 4,415/6,898

            tabulation: Freq.   Numeric Label
                         2,366   0   No
                           117   1   Yes
                         4,415   .

```
                       type:  numeric (byte)
                      label:  LABH

                      range:  [0,1]                          units:  1
              unique values:  2                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

                 tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                                726         0  No
                              1,757         1  Yes
                              4,415         .
```
----
ind1   Industry (tight scale) in current or main job

```
                       type:  numeric (byte)
                      label:  IND1

                      range:  [-2,21]                        units:  1
              unique values:  23                        missing .:  4,415/6,898

                   examples:  7      Retail Trade
                              .
                              .
                              .
```
----
ppcm0062   Altogether, how many jobs do you have?

```
                       type:  numeric (byte)
                      label:  PPCM0062

                      range:  [-2,4]                         units:  1
              unique values:  6                         missing .:  4,415/6,898

                 tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                              1,056        -2  Not asked
                                  8        -1  Refused
                              1,154         1  One
                                202         2  Two
                                 36         3  Three
                                 27         4  Four or more
                              4,415         .
```
----
pphi0001   Q0: What language do you usually speak at home?

```
                       type:  numeric (byte)
                      label:  PPHI0001

                      range:  [1,6]                          units:  1
              unique values:  6                         missing .:  6,627/6,898

                 tabulation:  Freq.   Numeric  Label
                                  7         1  Only Spanish
                                 28         2  More Spanish than English
                                 73         3  Both Spanish and English equally
                                 84         4  More English than Spanish
```

```
                    EIWA Codebook.txt
         77              5  Only English
          2              6  Neither Spanish nor English
     6,627               .
```