### 3.12 U.S. RESERVE ASSETS

Millions of dollars, end of period

| Asset | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 |  |  |  |  | 2007 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. ${ }^{\text {p }}$ |
| 1 Total | 86,824 | $\mathbf{6 5 , 1 2 7}$ | 65,895 | 66,606 | 66,217 | 65,588 | 66,705 | 65,895 | 65,063 | 66,082 | 66,551 |
| 2 Gold stock ${ }^{1}$ | 11,045 | 11,043 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 | 11,041 |
| 3 Special drawing rights ${ }^{2,3} \ldots \ldots \ldots \ldots$. | 13,582 | 8,210 | 8,870 | 8,726 | 8,655 | 8,676 | 8,890 | 8,870 | 8,786 | 8,915 | 8,948 |
| 4 Reserve position in International Monetary Fund ${ }^{2}$ | 19,479 | 8,036 | 5,040 | 6,715 | 6,619 | 5,577 | 5,309 | 5,040 | 4,855 | 4,874 | 4,846 |
| $5{\text { Foreign currencies }{ }^{4}}$............. | 42,718 | 37,838 | 40,943 | 40,124 | 39,902 | 40,294 | 41,465 | 40,943 | 40,381 | 41,251 | 41,716 |

Note: The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Gold held "under earmark" at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts is not included in the gold stock of the United States; see table 3.13, line 3. Gold stock is valued at $\$ 42.22$ per fine troy ounce.
pecial drawing rights (SDRs) are valued according to a technique adopted by the
exchange rates for the currencies of member countries. From July 1974 through December
. 1980, sixteen currencies were used; since January 1981, five currencies have been used. U.S. International Monetary Fund (IMF) in July 1974. Values are based on a weighted average of
2. Includes allocations of SDRs by the International Monetary Fund on Jan. 1 of the year indicated, as follows: 1970-\$867 million; 1971-\$717 million; 1972- $\$ 710$ million; 1979$\$ 1,139$ million; 1980- $\$ 1,152$ million; 1981- $\$ 1,093$ million; plus net transactions in SDRs. 4. Valued at current market exchange rates.
3.13 FOREIGN OFFICIAL ASSETS HELD AT FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS ${ }^{1}$

Millions of dollars, end of period

| Asset | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2006 |  |  |  |  | 2007 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | Aug. | Sept. | Oct. | Nov. | Dec. | Jan. | Feb. | Mar. ${ }^{\text {p }}$ |
| 1 Deposits | 80 | 83 | 98 | 89 | 98 | 104 | 90 | 98 | 90 | 91 | 91 |
| Held in custody |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2 U.S. Treasury securities ${ }^{2}$ | 1,041,215 | 1,069,014 | 1,133,969 | 1,116,941 | 1,098,848 | 1,111,991 | 1,116,038 | 1,133,969 | 1,146,680 | 1,168,109 | 1,181,783 |
| 3 Earmarked gold ${ }^{3}$ | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 | 8,967 |

Note: The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Excludes deposits and U.S. Treasury securities held for international and regional organizations.
2. Marketable U.S. Treasury bills, notes, and bonds and nonmarketable U.S. Treasury securities, in each case measured at face (not market) value.
3. Held in foreign and international accounts and valued at $\$ 42.22$ per fine troy ounce; not
included in included in the gold stock of the United States.
