

3.12 U.S. RESERVE ASSETS

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	2000	2001	2002	2003			2004				
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^p
1 Total	67,647	68,654	79,006	84,150	85,141	85,938	85,255	84,741	85,192	82,090	82,804
2 Gold stock ¹	11,046	11,045	11,043	11,043	11,043	11,043	11,043	11,045	11,045	11,045	11,045
3 Special drawing rights ^{2,3}	10,539	10,774	12,166	12,079	12,243	12,638	12,598	12,687	12,691	12,445	12,682
4 Reserve position in International Monetary Fund ²	14,824	17,854	21,979	23,595	23,618	22,535	21,887	21,819	21,642	20,322	20,297
5 Foreign currencies ⁴	31,238	28,981	33,818	37,433	38,237	39,722	39,727	39,190	39,814	38,279	38,780

Note. The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's web site at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Gold held "under earmark" at Federal Reserve Banks for foreign and international accounts is not included in the gold stock of the United States; see table 3.13, line 3. Gold stock is valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce.

2. Special drawing rights (SDRs) are valued according to a technique adopted by the International Monetary Fund (IMF) in July 1974. Values are based on a weighted average of

exchange rates for the currencies of member countries. From July 1974 through December 1980, sixteen currencies were used; since January 1981, five currencies have been used. U.S. SDR holdings and reserve positions in the IMF also have been valued on this basis since July 1974.

3. Includes allocations of SDRs by the International Monetary Fund on Jan. 1 of the year indicated, as follows: 1970—\$867 million; 1971—\$717 million; 1972—\$710 million; 1979—\$1,139 million; 1980—\$1,152 million; 1981—\$1,093 million; plus net transactions in SDRs.

4. Valued at current market exchange rates.

3.13 FOREIGN OFFICIAL ASSETS HELD AT FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS¹

Millions of dollars, end of period

Asset	2000	2001	2002	2003			2004				
				Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May ^p
1 Deposits	215	61	136	155	81	162	84	82	93	96	86
<i>Held in custody</i>											
2 U.S. Treasury securities ²	594,094	592,630	678,106	788,734	810,572	845,080	869,829	898,244	908,656	949,941	969,157
3 Earmarked gold ³	9,451	9,099	9,045	8,971	8,971	8,971	8,971	8,971	8,971	8,971	8,971

Note. The data presented in this table are available in the monthly statistical release "U.S. Reserve Assets; Foreign Official Assets Held at Federal Reserve Banks," on the Board's web site at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases.

1. Excludes deposits and U.S. Treasury securities held for international and regional organizations.

2. Marketable U.S. Treasury bills, notes, and bonds and nonmarketable U.S. Treasury securities, in each case measured at face (not market) value.

3. Held in foreign and international accounts and valued at \$42.22 per fine troy ounce; not included in the gold stock of the United States.