# **FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release**



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Percent change

### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION AND CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Industrial production increased 0.7 percent in February after having been unchanged in January. Manufacturing output rose 0.8 percent in February, and the index revised up for the previous two months. In February, the output of utilities advanced 1.6 percent, as temperatures for the month were near their seasonal

(over)

### Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization: Summary

Seasonally adjusted

	2012				2013		2012				2013		Feb. '12 to
Industrial production	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec.	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>	Feb. '13
-													
Total index	97.2	97.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.5	.2	2	1.5	.3	.0	.7	2.5
Previous estimates	97.2	97.0	98.3	98.7	98.6		.2 .2	3	1.4	.4	1		
Major market groups													
Final Products	96.8	95.9	97.8	98.0	97.9	98.9	.2	9	1.9	.2	1	1.1	2.9
Consumer goods	93.4	92.6	94.1	94.3	94.5	95.1	.4	8	1.6	.2 .2	.2	.7	2.0
Business equipment	103.9	102.7	105.9	106.4	105.1	107.7	4	-1.2	3.1	.5	-1.3	2.5	6.6
Nonindustrial supplies	86.7	86.3	87.8	87.8	88.5	89.4	1	4	1.7	.1	.8	1.0	2.1
Construction	79.3	79.1	81.1	82.1	83.0	84.3	.3	2	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.9
Materials	101.3	101.8	102.9	103.3	103.2	103.5	.3	.5	1.1	.4	1	.3	2.3
Major industry groups													
Manufacturing (see note below)	93.9	93.2	94.8	96.1	95.7	96.5	.0	7	1.7	1.3	3	.8	2.0
Previous estimates	93.9	93.2	94.8	95.8	95.4		.1	8	1.7	1.1	4		
Mining	113.9	115.7	116.8	116.2	115.1	114.7	1.9	1.5	.9	5	-1.0	3	3.4
Utilities	99.7	101.0	101.6	95.2	99.8	101.4	8	1.3	.6	-6.4	4.9	1.6	5.8
													Capacity
					Perce	nt of cap	acity						growth
	Average	1988-	1990-	1994-									
	1972-	89	91	95	2009	2012	2012				2013		Feb. '12 to
Capacity utilization	2012	high	low	high	low	Feb.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>	Feb. '13
Total industry	80.2	85.2	78.8	85.0	66.8	79.0	78.4	78.1	79.2	79.3	79.2	79.6	1.7
Previous estimates							78.4	78.1	79.1	79.3	79.1		
Manufacturing (see note below)	78.8	85.6	77.3	84.6	63.8	78.0	76.8	76.1	77.3	78.2	77.8	78.3	1.6
Previous estimates							76.8	76.1	77.3	78.0	77.6		
Mining	87.4	86.3	83.9	88.6	78.5	89.4	90.6	91.8	92.5	91.9	90.8	90.2	2.4
Utilities	86.0	92.9	84.3	93.3	79.1	72.9	74.8	75.6	75.9	70.9	74.3	75.4	2.3
G. C													
Stage-of-process groups						l							
Crude	86.3	87.7	84.4	89.7	76.4	87.3	88.3	89.2	89.9	89.7	88.6	88.4	1.8
Primary and semifinished	81.0	86.5	78.0	87.9	64.2	76.0	75.3	75.3	76.3	75.9	76.7	77.2	.2
Finished	77.2	83.4	77.3	80.6	66.8	78.7	77.5	76.4	77.7	78.5	77.8	78.3	3.6

r Revised. p Preliminary.

Note. The statistics in this release cover output, capacity, and capacity utilization in the U.S. industrial sector, which is defined by the Federal Reserve to comprise manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. Mining is defined as all industries in sector 21 of the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS); electric and gas utilities are those in NAICS sectors 2211 and 2212. Manufacturing comprises NAICS manufacturing industries (sector 31-33) plus the logging industry and the newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing industries. Logging and publishing are classified elsewhere in NAICS (under agriculture and information respectively), but historically they were considered to be manufacturing and were included in the industrial sector under the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) system. In December 2002 the Federal Reserve reclassified all its industrial output data from the SIC system to NAICS.

norms after two months of unseasonably warm weather. The production at mines declined 0.3 percent, its third consecutive monthly decrease. At 99.5 percent of its 2007 average, total industrial production in February was 2.5 percent above its level of a year earlier. The capacity utilization rate for total industry increased to 79.6 percent, a rate that is 0.6 percentage point below its long-run (1972–2012) average.

### Market Groups

The production of consumer goods increased 0.7 percent in February following a gain of 0.2 percent in January. In February, the index for consumer durables advanced 1.7 percent. Among durable consumer goods categories, the indexes for automotive products, home electronics, and miscellaneous goods all increased 1.3 percent or more, while the index for appliances, furniture, and carpeting moved up 0.2 percent after having jumped 3.2 percent in January. The production of consumer nondurables rose 0.4 percent in February as a result of a gain of 1.4 percent for consumer energy products. The index for non-energy nondurables was unchanged, with increases in foods and tobacco and in paper products offset by decreases in clothing and in chemical products.

After having fallen 1.3 percent in January, the output of business equipment increased 2.5 percent in February; the index was up 6.6 percent over its year-earlier level. The gain in February reflected a jump of 4.7 percent in transit equipment, a rise of 2.2 percent in industrial and other equipment, and an increase of 0.3 percent in information processing equipment. Each of these indexes had moved down in January.

The production of defense and space equipment decreased 0.6 percent in February following an increase of 1.8 percent in January. In February, the index was up 1.2 percent over its year-earlier level.

Among nonindustrial supplies, the output of construction supplies increased 1.5 percent in February for its fourth consecutive monthly gain exceeding 1 percent. The production of business supplies rose 0.8 percent in February after having risen 0.6 percent in January.

The production of materials to be processed further in the industrial sector moved up 0.3 percent in February. The output of durable materials rose 0.3 percent; an increase of 1.5 percent in equipment parts was partly offset by a decrease of 1.0 percent in consumer parts. The index for nondurable materials moved up 0.5 percent, primarily as a result of a gain of 1.0 percent for chemical materials. The index for energy materials edged up 0.2 percent; a reduction in the extraction of oil and natural gas held down the increase.

### **Industry Groups**

Manufacturing output rose 0.8 percent in February after having fallen 0.3 percent in January; factory output in February was 2.0 percent above its level of a year earlier. Capacity utilization for manufacturing moved up 0.5 percentage point in February to 78.3 percent, a rate 0.5 percentage point below its long-run average.

The production of durable goods moved up 1.2 percent in February, with increases recorded in most major categories of durables. The only decline among major industries was in the output of primary metals, which fell 2.6 percent. The largest rise was in the output of motor vehicles and parts, which climbed 3.6 percent after having fallen 4.9 percent in January. In February, gains of between 1.6 percent and 2.0 percent were recorded in the indexes for wood products, nonmetallic mineral products, fabricated metal products, machinery, and furniture and related products. Capacity utilization for durable goods manufacturing increased 0.8 percentage point to 78.7 percent, a rate 1.6 percentage points above its long-run average.

Nondurable manufacturing output rose 0.3 percent in February after having declined 0.2 percent in

January. In February, decreases in the indexes for textile and product mills and for printing and support activities were outweighed by gains in all of the other major nondurables groups. Capacity utilization for nondurable manufacturing increased 0.2 percentage point to 79.3 percent, a rate 1.5 percentage points below its long-run average. The output of non-NAICS manufacturing industries (publishing and logging) rose 0.4 percent.

In February, mining output declined 0.3 percent, and capacity utilization at mines fell 0.6 percentage point to 90.2 percent, a rate 2.8 percentage points above its long-run average. At electric and gas utilities, output increased 1.6 percent after having advanced 4.9 percent in January; the operating rate rose to 75.4 percent in February.

Capacity utilization rates in February at industries grouped by stage-of-process were as follows: At the crude stage, utilization fell 0.2 percentage point to 88.4 percent, a rate 2.1 percentage points above its long-run average; at the primary and semifinished stages, utilization rose 0.5 percentage point to 77.2 percent, a rate 3.8 percentage points below its long-run average; and at the finished stage, utilization increased 0.5 percentage point to 78.3 percent, a rate 1.1 percentage points above its long-run average.

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Further detail is available on the Board's website (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/).

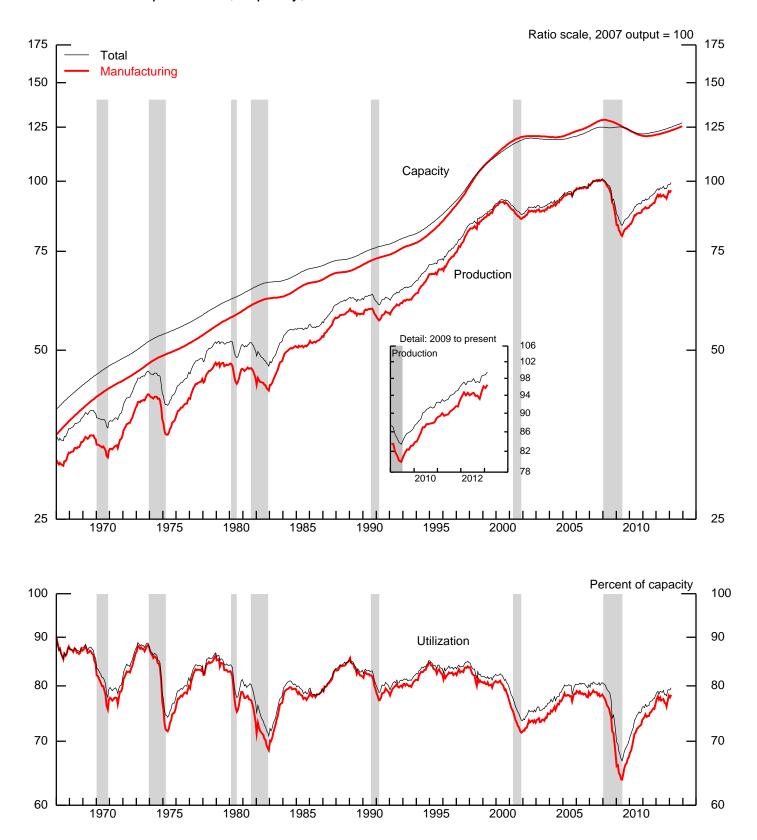
### **Revision of Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization**

The Federal Reserve Board plans to issue its annual revision to the index of industrial production (IP) and the related measures of capacity utilization on March 22, 2013, at 12:00 noon EDT. The revised IP indexes will incorporate detailed data from the 2011 Annual Survey of Manufactures, conducted by the U.S. Census Bureau. Annual data from the U.S. Geological Survey regarding metallic and nonmetallic minerals (except fuels) for 2012 will also be incorporated. The update will include revisions to the monthly indicator (either product data or input data) and to seasonal factors for each industry. In addition, the estimation methods for some series may be changed. Any modifications to the methods for estimating the output of an industry will affect the index from 1972 to the present.

Capacity and capacity utilization will be revised to incorporate data through the fourth quarter of 2012 from the Census Bureau's Quarterly Survey of Plant Capacity, which covers manufacturing, along with new data on capacity from the U.S. Geological Survey, the Department of Energy, and other organizations.

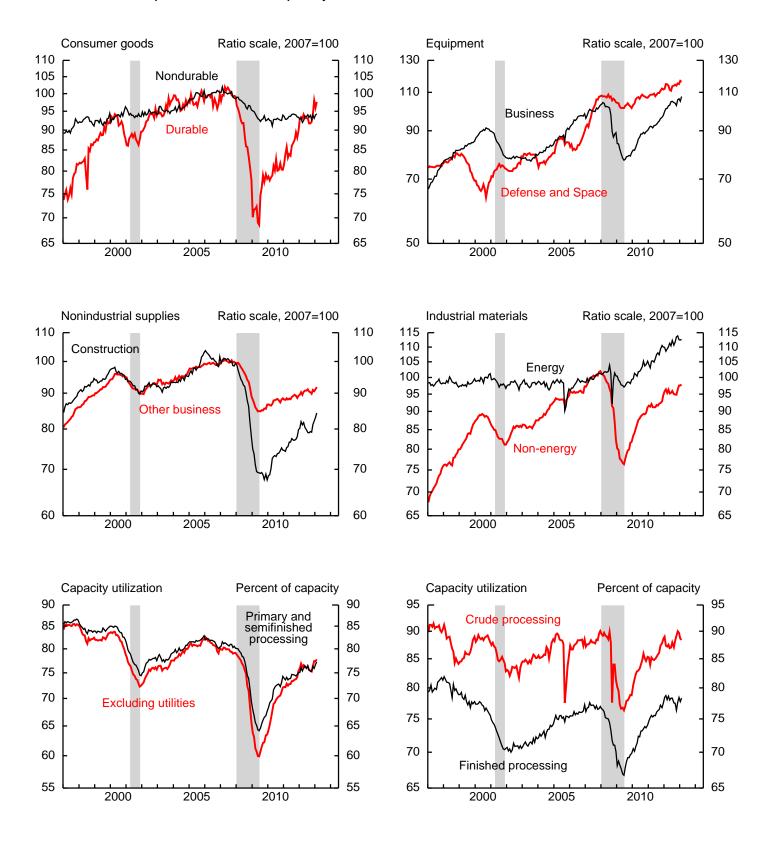
Once the revision is published, it will be available on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17.

# 1. Industrial production, capacity, and utilization



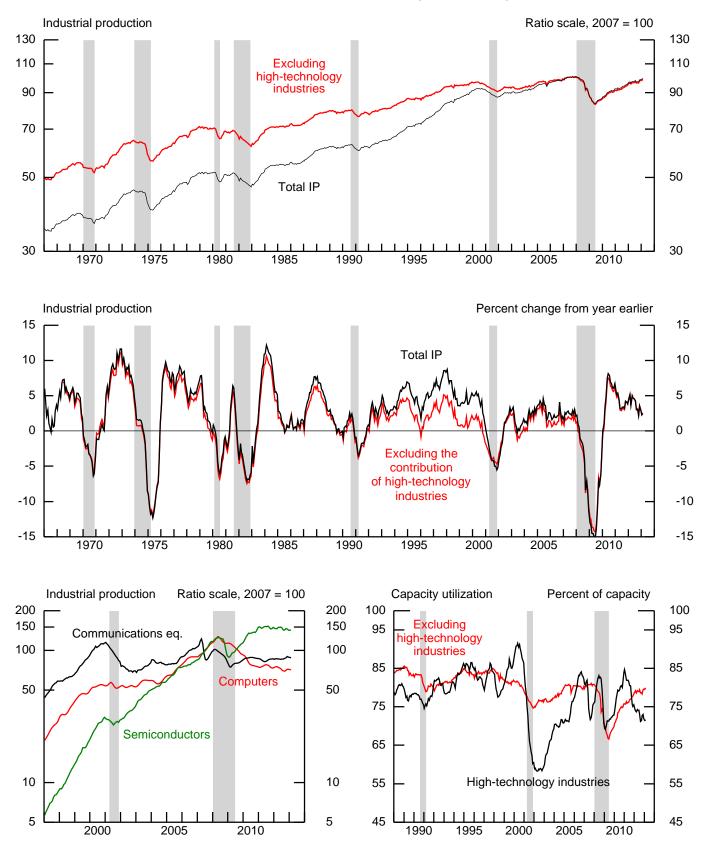
Note: The shaded areas are periods of business recession as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

### 2. Industrial production and capacity utilization



Note: The shaded areas are periods of business recession as defined by the National Bureau of Economic Research (NBER).

## 3. Industrial production and capacity utilization, high-technology industries



Notes: High-technology industries are defined as semiconductors and related electronic components (NAICS 334412-9), computers (NAICS 3341), and communications equipment (NAICS 3342).

The shaded areas are periods of business recession as defined by the NBER.

Table 1 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: MARKET AND INDUSTRY GROUP SUMMARY

Percent change, seasonally adjusted				th quarte		Α,	nnual rat	te.			Month	ly rate			Feb. '12
Item		2012 proportion <sup>1</sup>	2010	2011	2012	2012 Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	2012 Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec.r	2013 Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>	to Feb. '13
Total IP		100.00	6.3	4.1	2.9	2.4	.5	2.9	.2	2	1.5	.3	.0	.7	2.5
MARKET GROUPS															
Final products and nonindustrial supplied	es	53.89	4.2	3.8	2.7	3.5	.4	1.3	.1	8	1.9	.2	.1	1.1	2.7
Consumer goods		27.24	.8	2.8	1.2	2.3	.3	1.1	.4	8	1.6	.2	.2	.7	2.0
Durable		6.55	3.1	10.3	6.4	1.7	-5.4	11.9	.0	.4	2.5	3.8	-2.0	1.7	4.5
Automotive products		3.75	1.6	16.6	7.5	1	-10.9	17.6	.6	.5	2.7	6.2	-4.4	2.1	3.5
Home electronics		.14	-21.4	2.2	-3.7	-8.5	-15.6	8.9	-1.2	.1	4.6	.0	-3.3	1.7	-4.7
Appliances, furniture, carpeting		.75	2.3	2.5	1.6	-5.2	7	1.4	4	.4	1.8	-2.0	3.2	.2	.6
Miscellaneous goods		1.92	9.2	3.4	7.2	9.3	5.4	5.7	9	.3	2.0	1.7	.9	1.3	8.8
Nondurable		20.69	.1	.6	4	2.5	2.2	-2.1	.5	-1.2	1.3	9	1.0	.4	1.2
Non-energy		15.72	6	1.0	5	-1.6	2	-2.3	.9	-2.2	1.4	1.0	2	.0	4
Foods and tobacco		9.25	1.3	1.2	1.4 -2.2	.8	4.4 -12.1	-3.9	1.5	-3.0	1.6 2.8	.3	.2 2.1	.2	.9
Clothing Chemical products		.19 4.53	10.3	-6.7 2.1	-2.4	-11.0 -3.5	-7.2	1 2.1	1.6	-2.5 2	2.8 .4	.5 2.4	6	1 5	-3.7 -1.4
Paper products		1.23	-4.3	-3.9	-10.8	-15.5	-7.9	-12.4	6	-4.6	2.1	1.5	-1.7	3	-1.4
Energy		4.97	2.1	-3.9	.3	16.8	10.2	-12.4	7	2.1	1.0	-6.8	4.7	1.4	6.6
Energy		4.77	2.1	4	.5	10.0	10.2	-1.5	/	2.1	1.0	-0.0	4.7	1.4	0.0
Business equipment		10.14	12.7	8.0	8.7	12.0	3.7	2.3	4	-1.2	3.1	.5	-1.3	2.5	6.6
Transit		2.75	13.2	17.6	18.0	25.9	14.5	4.5	-1.5	-1.0	6.7	-1.1	-2.9	4.7	13.4
Information processing		2.22	6.0	6.2	7.2	3.5	3.4	7.5	.4	5	2.6	1.5	3	.3	4.7
Industrial and other		5.17	15.8	4.6	4.8	9.2	-1.6	-1.0	2	-1.5	1.5	.9	8	2.2	4.0
Defense and space equipment		2.20	5.0	4.1	2.7	-5.7	6.7	2.5	.5	5	1.1	3	1.8	6	1.2
Construction supplies Business supplies		4.20 9.35	9.8 2.4	4.9 1.2	3.1 1.6	-2.2 4.0	-7.3 .0	8.8 9	.3 2	2 6	2.5 1.3	1.2 4	1.2 .6	1.5 .8	2.9 1.8
Materials		46.11	9.0	4.3	3.1	1.0	.6	4.8	.3	.5	1.1	.4	1	.3	2.3
Non-energy		28.66	10.9	3.7	3.1	-1.2	-1.2	3.8	.0	2	1.6	1.3	.0	.4	1.5
Durable		17.23	16.4	6.6	4.0	2.5	-3.8	2.3	5	2	2.1	1.0	.2	.3	1.3
Consumer parts		2.73	27.2	6.7	15.9	18.1	9.3	4.4	9	1	3.2	3.6	.3	-1.0	10.3
Equipment parts		6.02	17.5	8.0	1.0	5.7	-12.6	-2.3	.2	3	.6	2	.3	1.5	-1.1
Other		8.48	12.5	5.6	2.6	-4.4	-1.0	4.9	9	1	2.8	1.0	.1	1	.2
Nondurable		11.43	3.6	5	1.8	-6.7	2.9	6.2	.7	2	.9	1.8	4	.5	1.9
Textile		.45	5.2	1.2	-1.6	-4.7	-5.0	-12.5	.3	2	-3.2	-2.1	3.1	.0	-6.2
Paper		1.89	1	-2.9	-1.7	-4.9	-8.7	3.9	8	.4	.7	2.0	6	.2	-2.5
Chemical Energy		5.67 17.45	6.6 5.7	8 5.3	4.0	-9.7 5.0	7.0	12.7 6.4	1.8	.0 1.6	1.1	2.8	-1.0 1	1.0	4.4 3.7
INDUSTRY GROUPS															
Manufacturing		75.65	6.5	4.2	3.0	.8	8	2.5	.0	7	1.7	1.3	3	.8	2.0
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	73.09	7.1	4.5	3.4	1.3	5	3.1	.1	6	1.7	1.3	3	.8	2.3
Durable manufacturing		38.91	11.7	7.2	5.9	5.4	-1.6	4.1	4	4	2.5	1.1	5	1.2	3.8
Wood products	321	.89	5.0	2.6	7.2	-4.5	-2.2	23.6	.8	2.6	3.0	.8	-1.0	1.6	5.8
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	1.49	10.5	.3	.7	-3.4	-7.3	7.1	.4	3	1.7	1.7	3	1.6	.5
Primary metals	331	2.94	11.9	8.6	-2.0	-9.8	-9.3	3.3	-5.0	.1	5.2	2.4	-1.1	-2.6	-5.9
Fabricated metal products	332	5.63	14.4	7.7	5.9	7.0	2.8	.9	.1	6	1.2	.3	.6	2.0	5.2
Machinery	333	5.60	20.2	7.3	3.1	8.8	-10.3	-5.1	.0	-2.1	1.2	1.1	.9	1.7	1.7
Computer and electronic products	334	5.77	12.2	5.7	3.9	4.1	-2.7	5.1	.3	.3	1.8	.5	5	.6	2.2
Electrical equip., appliances,	225	1.70	10.5	2	5.0	- 4	2.5	- 7	2.0	-1.4	2.2	0	1.0	1.1	2.0
and components  Motor vehicles and parts	335	1.78	12.5 15.8	.2	5.8	5.4	2.5 -2.2	5.7	2.0		3.2 5.9	8	-1.2 -4.9	1.1	2.8 9.3
Aerospace and miscellaneous	3361–3	6.06	15.8	14.6	15.7	15.8	-2.2	12.6	-1.3	.0	3.9	3.6	-4.9	3.6	9.3
transportation equipment	3364–9	4.56	2.5	10.5	5.0	1.0	7.0	1.3	.5	.2	2	5	3.0	.0	3.7
Furniture and related products	337	.97	5.8	3.5	1.3	-3.3	-1.7	-4.6	9	7	.8	1	2.1	1.8	.3
Miscellaneous	339	3.21	4.2	2.4	9.5	13.0	6.4	8.9	5	5	3.8	1.7	4	.7	9.8
Nondurable manufacturing		34.18	2.3	1.6	.7	-3.4	.7	1.9	.6	8	.8	1.5	2	.3	.7
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	11.49	1.0	1.7	1.3	1	5.0	-3.6	1.3	-2.7	1.4	.5	.3	.2	.9
Textile and product mills	313,4	.73	5.3	.8	-1.7	-4.2	-3.6	-7.7	.3	4	-1.7	9	1.1	4	-5.2
Apparel and leather	315,6	.26	9.5	-2.6	-2.8	-8.9	-12.8	1.5	2.1	-2.6	3.1	1.1	1.7	.2	-2.1
Paper	322	2.29	.3	-1.8	-1.8	-5.5	-7.6	6.7	4	1.0	.4	1.6	2	.2	-1.5
Printing and support	323	1.34	1.0	-5.9	5	.2	-1.8	-6.9	-1.6	-1.1	1	2.2	3	9	-2.7
Petroleum and coal products	324	3.60	2.6	7.3	-2.1	-8.9	-6.1	6.9	7	2.0	9	2.1	.9	1.4	3
Chemicals	325	11.33	1.9	.4	1.2	-5.4	.5	6.5	.9	3	.9	2.3	-1.0	.4	1.6
Plastics and rubber products	326	3.13	10.6	6.4	3.6	.3	4.3	3.5	1	1	1.5	1.5	2	.1	2.8
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	1133,5111	2.55	-6.0	-3.1	-8.8	-12.1	-9.2	-13.3	6	-5.2	2.9	.9	7	.4	-8.4
Mining	21	14.71	8.3	7.9	4.2	5	5.1	12.4	1.9	1.5	.9	5	-1.0	3	3.4
Utilities Electric	2211,2	9.64	2.7	-2.2	.3	21.1	4.2	-6.8	8	1.3	.6	-6.4	4.9 4.4	1.6	5.8 4.9
	2211	8.56	2.6 3.5	-2.0 -3.3	.0 3.9	19.5 36.3	5 48.3	-8.2	-1.3 2.4	.7 5.5	.8	-5.0 -15.9	4.4 8.8	1.4 3.5	13.2
Natural gas	2212	1.08	3.3	-3.3	3.9	30.3	48.3	4.0	2.4	5.5	9	-13.9	0.0	3.3	13.2

r Revised. p Preliminary.

NOTE. Under the industry groups, the figures to the right of the series descriptions are 2002 North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) codes. The abbreviation pt denotes part of a NAICS code. Additional industry detail is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17). Under market groups, in the products category, miscellaneous consumer nondurables, oil and gas drilling, and manufactured homes are not shown separately; in the nondurable materials category, containers and miscellaneous nondurable materials are not shown

<sup>1.</sup> The proportion data are the relative weights for the rates of change for each series in the computation of the change in total industrial production in the following year.

Table 2 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: SPECIAL AGGREGATES AND SELECTED DETAIL Percent change, seasonally adjusted Fourth quarter to

ercent change, seasonally adjusted			Fou	rth quarte	er to										
Itam		2012		urth quar		2012	annual rat	te	2012		Month	ly rate	2013		Feb. '12
Item		proportion	2010	2011	2012	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov.r	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>	to Feb. '13
Total industry		100.00	6.3	4.1	2.9	2.4	.5	2.9	.2	2	1.5	.3	.0	.7	2.5
Energy		25.95	5.1	3.9	2.1	7.8	4.3	3.0	.3	1.6	.4	-2.6	1.1	.6	3.8
Consumer products		4.97	2.1	4	.3	16.8	10.2	-1.3	7	2.1	1.0	-6.8	4.7	1.4	6.6
Commercial products	212111	2.81	1.9	4	1.4	13.2	1.5	-2.8	-1.6	1.8	.2	-4.0	2.8	1.4	3.0
Oil and gas well drilling Converted fuel	213111	.71 3.81	44.9 3.0	21.1	-7.7 .7	-3.5 18.6	-10.0 -7.3	-19.6 -9.0	-1.9 5	-2.3	-1.2	-1.2	4 3.5	.8	-9.1 .5
Primary energy		13.64	6.7	7.3	3.7	1.3	7.1	11.1	1.4	.8 1.8	.5 .2	-5.3 1	-1.1	1.6 2	.5 4.6
Non-energy		74.05	6.7	4.1	3.2	.6	8	2.9	.2	8	1.9	1.3	3	.8	2.1
Selected high-technology industries		2.74	12.9	1.8	8	4.1	-10.9	3.8	.3	1.8	.5	-1.5	3	.4	-1.7
Computers and peripheral equipment	3341	.38	-20.0	-2.5	-3.2	-6.9	-17.4	7.3	1	1.3	1.6	.1	2	1	-4.7
Communications equipment	3342	.57	5.2	-1.0	3.1	8	1.9	12.3	1.5	.7	2.2	8	6	6	1.7
Semiconductors and related electronic components	334412–9	1.80	27.0	3.6	-1.5	7.9	-13.0	.6	.1	2.3	3	-2.1	2	.8	-2.1
Excluding selected high-technology															
industries		71.30	6.4	4.2	3.4	.4	4	2.8	.2	9	2.0	1.4	3	.8	2.2
Motor vehicles and parts	3361-3	6.06	15.8	14.6	15.7	15.8	-2.2	12.6	-1.3	.0	5.9	3.6	-4.9	3.6	9.3
Motor vehicles	3361	3.33	11.7	21.3	16.0	13.5	-7.7	16.7	-1.7	8	8.3	5.5	-8.9	6.3	8.2
Motor vehicle parts	3363	2.39	21.4	5.0	16.1	21.6	7.6	4.1	-1.2	.5	2.4	1.4	1	.5	10.7
Excluding motor vehicles and parts		65.25	5.6	3.4	2.3	9	2	2.0	.3	-1.0	1.6	1.2	.1	.5	1.6
Consumer goods		18.90	.4	1.6	.5	8	.4	-1.3	.7	-1.8	1.5	1.0	.0	.2	.5
Business equipment		8.23	12.5	7.7	6.9	9.6	3.3	1.5	.3	-1.2	1.4	.9	.1	1.5	5.8
Construction supplies Business supplies		4.18 6.32	9.8	4.9 1.9	3.1	-2.2	-7.4 2	8.9 2	.3	2 -1.7	2.5	1.2	1.2	1.5	2.9 1.4
Materials		25.40	8.5	3.5	2.3	-3.7	-1.1	3.9	.1	4	1.6	1.5	.0	.3	.9
Measures excluding selected															
high-technology industries Total industry		97.26	6.0	4.1	3.0	2.3	.8	2.9	.2	3	1.5	.3	.1	.7	2.6
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		72.90	6.2	4.1	3.1	.6	4	2.4	.0	8	1.8	1.4	3	.8	2.0
Durable		36.29	11.6	7.7	6.4	5.6	8	4.1	5	5	2.6	1.3	5	1.3	4.2
Measures excluding motor vehicles and parts															
Total industry		93.94	5.8	3.5	2.1	1.6	.6	2.3	.3	2	1.2	.0	.4	.5	2.1
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup> Durable		69.59 32.98	5.9 11.0	3.5 6.1	2.0 4.2	4 3.7	7 -1.5	1.6 2.5	.1 2	8 4	1.4 1.8	1.1 .7	.1 .4	.6 .8	1.3 2.8
		32.70	11.0	0.1	7.2	3.7	-1.J	4.3	2	4	1.0	.,	.+	.0	2.0
Measures excluding selected high-technology industries															
and motor vehicles and parts		01.20		2.5	2.2			2.2		_					2.2
Total industry		91.20	5.5	3.6	2.2	1.5	1.1	2.3	.3	3	1.3	.1	.4	.5	2.2
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		66.84	5.5	3.5	2.1	6	2	1.5	.1	9	1.4	1.2	.1	.6	1.5
Stage-of-process components of non-energy materials,															
measures of the input to															
Finished processors		11.08	15.1	5.4	3.8	6.2	-6.7	1	2	1	1.1	1.1	.3	.5	1.1
Primary and semifinished processors		17.58	8.1	2.6	2.7	-5.8	2.5	6.4	.1	2	1.9	1.5	2	.3	1.7

Table 3
MOTOR VEHICLE ASSEMBLIES
Millions of units, seasonally adjusted annual rate

2012	2012				2012				2013	
average	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.
10.33	10.11	10.44	10.31	10.49	9.80	9.87	10.59	11.01	10.33	10.66
4.11	3.86	4.17	4.26	4.12	4.03	3.98	4.28	4.09	4.27	4.25
6.22	6.25	6.27	6.05	6.37	5.77	5.89	6.32	6.91	6.06	6.42
5.95	5.97	5.97	5.78	6.13	5.50	5.68	6.06	6.64	5.85	6.14
.27	.28	.30	.26	.24	.27	.21	.26	.27	.21	.28
10.06	9.83	10.15	10.05	10.24	9.53	9.66	10.34	10.74	10.12	10.39
	10.33 4.11 6.22 5.95 .27	average         Q1           10.33         10.11           4.11         3.86           6.22         6.25           5.95         5.97           .27         .28	average         Q1         Q2           10.33         10.11         10.44           4.11         3.86         4.17           6.22         6.25         6.27           5.95         5.97         5.97           .27         .28         .30	average         Q1         Q2         Q3           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78           .27         .28         .30         .26	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4         Sept.           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49         9.80           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12         4.03           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37         5.77           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13         5.50           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24         .27	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4         Sept.         Oct.           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49         9.80         9.87           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12         4.03         3.98           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37         5.77         5.89           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13         5.50         5.68           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24         .27         .21	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4         Sept.         Oct.         Nov.           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49         9.80         9.87         10.59           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12         4.03         3.98         4.28           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37         5.77         5.89         6.32           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13         5.50         5.68         6.06           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24         .27         .21         .26	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4         Sept.         Oct.         Nov.         Dec.           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49         9.80         9.87         10.59         11.01           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12         4.03         3.98         4.28         4.09           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37         5.77         5.89         6.32         6.91           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13         5.50         5.68         6.06         6.64           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24         .27         .21         .26         .27	average         Q1         Q2         Q3         Q4         Sept.         Oct.         Nov.         Dec.         Jan.           10.33         10.11         10.44         10.31         10.49         9.80         9.87         10.59         11.01         10.33           4.11         3.86         4.17         4.26         4.12         4.03         3.98         4.28         4.09         4.27           6.22         6.25         6.27         6.05         6.37         5.77         5.89         6.32         6.91         6.06           5.95         5.97         5.97         5.78         6.13         5.50         5.68         6.06         6.64         5.85           .27         .28         .30         .26         .24         .27         .21         .26         .27         .21

NOTE. Seasonal factors and underlying data for auto, light truck, and medium and heavy truck production are available on the Board's web site, www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/mvsf.htm

r Revised. p Preliminary.

1. Refer to note on cover page.

 Table 4

 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: MARKET AND INDUSTRY GROUP SUMMARY

 2007 = 100, seasonally adjusted

007 = 100, seasonally adjusted											
Item		2012 proportion	2012 June	July	Aug.	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>r</sup>	2013 Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>p</sup>
Total IP		100.00	97.3	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.5
		100.00	77.5	77.5	77.0	77.2	77.0	70.5	70.7	70.0	,,,,
MARKET GROUPS Final products and nonindustrial supplies		53.89	94.3	94.6	93.9	94.0	93.3	95.0	95.2	95.3	96.3
Consumer goods		27.24	93.4	93.8	93.9	93.4	93.3	93.0	93.2	93.3	95.1
Durable		6.55	93.2	93.1	91.8	91.8	92.2	94.4	98.0	96.0	97.6
Automotive products		3.75	103.8	102.5	100.5	101.1	101.6	104.4	110.8	105.9	108.2
Home electronics		.14	67.6	66.2	65.8	65.0	65.1	68.1	68.1	65.9	67.0
Appliances, furniture, carpeting		.75	68.1	68.8	68.2	68.0	68.2	69.5	68.1	70.2	70.3
Miscellaneous goods		1.92	90.0	91.7	91.0	90.2	90.5	92.3	93.9	94.7	95.9
Nondurable		20.69	93.5	94.1	93.4	93.9	92.8	94.0	93.1	94.0	94.4
Non-energy		15.72	90.9	91.2	90.6	91.4	89.4	90.6	91.6	91.4	91.4
Foods and tobacco		9.25	98.6	99.1	98.7	100.2	97.2	98.8	99.1	99.3	99.5
Clothing		.19	58.1	57.5	56.4	57.3	55.9	57.5	57.8	59.0	58.9
Chemical products		4.53	83.7	83.5	82.6	82.7	82.5	82.8	84.8	84.4	84.
Paper products		1.23	73.0	73.0	72.8	72.3	69.0	70.5	71.5	70.3	70.
Energy		4.97	102.5	104.2	103.0	102.4	104.5	105.6	98.4	103.0	104.:
Business equipment		10.14	104.8	105.0	104.3	103.9	102.7	105.9	106.4	105.1	107.
Transit Information processing		2.75 2.22	115.8 103.6	120.0 104.2	116.9 103.5	115.1 104.0	113.9 103.5	121.6 106.1	120.3 107.8	116.8 107.4	122.: 107.:
Information processing Industrial and other		5.17	99.5	97.6	98.0	97.8	96.3	97.8	98.6	97.9	107.
Defense and space equipment		2.20	111.0	113.5	113.9	114.5	114.0	115.2	114.9	116.9	116.
2 222 se una spuce equipment		2.20	111.0	115.5	113.7	117.5	117.0	115.2	117.7	110.7	110.
Construction supplies		4.20	79.7	79.0	79.0	79.3	79.1	81.1	82.1	83.0	84.
Business supplies		9.35	90.8	91.2	90.6	90.3	89.8	91.0	90.6	91.2	91.9
Materials		46.11	101.1	102.2	100.9	101.3	101.8	102.9	103.3	103.2	103.
Non-energy		28.66	95.3	96.0	95.0	94.9	94.7	96.3	97.5	97.5	97.
Durable Consumer ports		17.23 2.73	100.6	101.0 100.1	99.1 95.5	98.6	98.4 94.6	100.5 97.7	101.5	101.7	102. 100.
Consumer parts		6.02	95.5 117.2	114.6	111.8	94.7 112.1	111.8	112.5	101.2 112.3	101.5 112.7	114.
Equipment parts Other		8.48	90.9	91.8	91.3	90.4	90.3	92.8	93.7	93.8	93.
Nondurable		11.43	87.9	88.8	89.1	89.7	89.5	90.3	91.9	91.6	92.
Textile		.45	83.4	82.5	81.4	81.6	81.4	78.8	77.2	79.5	79.
Paper		1.89	80.8	80.4	80.4	79.7	80.0	80.6	82.2	81.7	81.
Chemical		5.67	86.8	88.3	88.7	90.3	90.3	91.3	93.8	92.9	93.
Energy		17.45	110.4	112.3	110.6	111.7	113.5	113.9	112.5	112.3	112.
INDUSTRY GROUPS											
Manufacturing		75.65	94.3	94.6	93.9	93.9	93.2	94.8	96.1	95.7	96.
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	73.09	95.6	95.9	95.1	95.2	94.6	96.2	97.5	97.2	98.0
Durable manufacturing		38.91	100.3	100.6	99.4	99.0	98.6	101.1	102.2	101.7	103.
Wood products	321	.89	71.1	71.4	71.2	71.7	73.6	75.9	76.4	75.6	76.
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	1.49	71.6	70.3	70.3	70.5	70.3	71.6	72.8	72.6	73.
Primary metals	331	2.94	96.8	99.1	99.0	94.0	94.1	99.0	101.4	100.3	97.
Fabricated metal products Machinery	332 333	5.63 5.60	94.3 104.6	94.7 101.1	94.2 99.9	94.3 99.9	93.8 97.9	94.9 99.0	95.2 100.1	95.7 101.0	97. 102.
Computer and electronic products	334	5.77	116.7	116.5	114.6	114.9	115.3	117.3	117.9	117.2	102.
Electrical equip., appliances,	334	3.77	110.7	110.5	114.0	114.7	113.3	117.3	117.9	117.2	11/.
and components	335	1.78	85.2	86.1	85.3	87.0	85.7	88.5	87.8	86.7	87.
Motor vehicles and parts	3361–3	6.06	104.9	106.4	102.6	101.2	101.3	107.2	111.1	105.7	109.
Aerospace and miscellaneous											
transportation equipment	3364–9	4.56	106.0	107.4	107.7	108.2	108.4	108.2	107.7	110.9	110.
Furniture and related products	337	.97	68.9	70.2	69.4	68.8	68.3	68.9	68.8	70.2	71.
Miscellaneous	339	3.21	108.0	109.7	109.1	108.5	108.1	112.2	114.1	113.6	114.
Nondurable manufacturing		34.18	90.6	91.0	90.6	91.2	90.4	91.2	92.5	92.3	92.
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	11.49	100.0	100.8	100.4	101.7	99.0	100.4	100.8	101.1	101.
Textile and product mills	313,4	.73	77.4	76.7	75.9	76.1	75.8	74.5	73.8	74.6	74.
Apparel and leather	315,6	.26	60.6	59.7	58.3	59.6	58.0	59.8	60.4	61.5	61.
Paper	322	2.29	82.5	82.3	82.6	82.3	83.1	83.4	84.8	84.6	84.
Printing and support	323	1.34	75.3	75.4	74.8	73.6	72.8	72.7	74.3	74.1	73.
Petroleum and coal products	324	3.60	99.8	98.4	98.5	97.8	99.8	98.9	101.0	101.9	103.
Chemicals Plastics and rubber products	325 326	11.33 3.13	86.0 92.1	86.3 94.0	86.1 92.5	86.9 92.4	86.6 92.4	87.4 93.8	89.4 95.2	88.6 95.0	88. 95.
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	1133,5111	2.55	69.1	68.6	68.6	68.2	64.6	66.5	67.0	66.5	66.
	21	14.71	111.6	113.0	111.8	113.9	115.7	116.8	116.2	115.1	114.7
Mining		9.64	99.9	102.8	111.8	99.7	101.0	116.8	95.2	99.8	114.
Utilities	2211,2	7.04		102.0	100.0						
Utilities Electric	2211,2	8.56	99.6	102.5	100.0	98.7	99.4	100.2	95.2	99.4	100.8

r Revised. p Preliminary. NOTE. Refer to notes on table 1.

 Table 5

 INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION INDEXES: SPECIAL AGGREGATES

 2007 = 100, seasonally adjusted

007 = 100, seasonally adjusted		2012	2012							2013	
Item		proportion	June	July	Aug.	Sept.r	Oct.r	Nov.r	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb.p
Total industry		100.00	97.3	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	98.5	98.7	98.8	99.5
Energy		25.95	107.6	109.4	107.9	108.2	110.0	110.4	107.5	108.7	109.3
Consumer products		4.97	102.5	104.2	103.0	102.4	104.5	105.6	98.4	103.0	104.5
Commercial products		2.81	102.0	103.0	102.3	100.7	102.5	102.7	98.6	101.4	102.8
Oil and gas well drilling	213111	.71	107.1	105.8	103.6	101.6	99.3	98.1	97.0	96.6	97.4
Converted fuel	213111	3.81	101.2	103.0	98.8	98.3	99.1	99.6	94.3	97.6	99.1
Primary energy		13.64	113.3	115.3	114.5	116.1	118.2	118.5	118.4	117.1	116.9
Non-energy		74.05	93.8	94.1	93.4	93.6	92.8	94.6	95.8	95.5	96.2
Selected high-technology industries		2.74	116.9	115.4	112.3	112.7	114.7	115.3	113.5	113.2	113.6
Computers and peripheral equipment	3341	.38	72.6	70.9	69.8	69.7	70.6	71.7	71.8	71.7	71.0
Communications equipment	3342	.57	85.5	85.7	85.8	87.1	87.7	89.6	89.0	88.4	87.9
Semiconductors and related			00.10			0.11	~				
electronic components	334412-9	1.80	150.0	147.8	142.3	142.4	145.7	145.2	142.2	141.9	143.1
Excluding selected high-technology industries		71.30	92.5	92.9	92.2	92.4	91.5	93.3	94.6	94.3	95.1
Motor vehicles and parts	3361-3	6.06	104.9	106.4	102.6	101.2	101.3	107.2	111.1	105.7	109.5
Motor vehicles	3361	3.33	110.0	110.8	106.1	104.3	103.5	112.1	118.2	107.8	114.
Motor vehicle parts	3363	2.39	100.4	103.1	100.7	99.5	100.1	102.5	103.9	103.8	104.3
Excluding motor vehicles and parts		65.25	91.4	91.7	91.2	91.5	90.6	92.0	93.1	93.3	93.7
Consumer goods		18.90	89.4	89.8	89.2	89.8	88.2	89.5	90.3	90.4	90.6
Business equipment		8.23	104.3	103.6	103.9	104.2	103.0	104.4	105.4	105.5	107.
Construction supplies		4.18	79.6	78.9	78.9	79.2	79.0	81.0	82.0	82.9	84.2
Business supplies		6.32	85.2	85.4	84.9	85.2	83.7	85.2	86.3	86.1	86.5
Materials		25.40	91.8	92.4	91.8	91.8	91.4	92.9	94.3	94.3	94.6
Measures excluding selected high-technology											
industries		07.26	06.5	07.2	062	065	060	07.7	00.0	00.1	00.6
Total industry		97.26	96.5	97.2	96.3	96.5	96.2	97.7	98.0	98.1	98.8
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		72.90	93.1	93.4	92.8	92.8	92.0	93.7	95.0	94.6	95.4
Durable		36.29	98.1	98.4	97.4	97.0	96.4	99.0	100.3	99.8	101.
Measures excluding motor vehicles and parts Total industry		93.94	96.6	97.2	96.5	96.8	96.6	97.8	97.8	98.2	98.
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		69.59	96.6	97.2	93.0	93.2	96.6	93.7	94.7	98.2	98. 95.:
Manufacturing Durable		32.98	93.4	93.5 99.0	93.0 98.3	93.2 98.1	92.4 97.6	93.7 99.4	94.7 100.1	94.8 100.5	95 101.:
Measures excluding selected high-technology		32.90	99.0	99.0	90.3	90.1	97.0	77.4	100.1	100.5	101
industries and motor vehicles and parts											
Total industry		91.20	95.8	96.4	95.7	96.0	95.8	97.0	97.0	97.4	98.0
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		66.84	92.0	92.2	91.8	92.0	91.1	92.4	93.5	93.6	94.1
Stage-of-process components of non-energy materials, measures of the input to		11.00	100.0	102.0	100.1	100.1	100.0	101.2	102.2	102.5	100
Finished processors		11.08	103.2	103.0	100.4	100.1	100.0	101.2	102.3	102.5	103.1
Primary and semifinished processors		17.58	90.4	91.6	91.5	91.6	91.4	93.1	94.5	94.3	94.6

Table 6 DIFFUSION INDEXES OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

ercent Item	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.
item	Jan.	1.60.	iviai.	Apı.	Way	Julie	July	Aug.	зері.	Oct.	NOV.	Dec.
One month earlier												
2011	57.7	54.2	56.1	46.8	53.2	49.7	57.1	52.9	51.9	58.0	52.2	65.7
2012	59.0	62.8	42.6	63.3	52.2	55.8	53.8	40.1	52.9	46.2	70.5	61.2
2013	51.1											
Three months earlier												
2011	62.5	62.5	61.9	51.9	54.8	53.5	56.4	51.0	57.1	55.8	59.3	65.1
2012	68.3	73.1	61.9	57.1	48.4	58.7	50.3	51.6	45.2	39.7	60.3	63.8
2013	70.8											
Six months earlier												
2011	59.0	61.2	63.1	59.6	59.3	57.1	57.4	53.2	51.9	58.7	57.4	62.8
2012	67.9	72.8	62.8	69.6	64.7	59.6	57.1	50.0	54.8	47.4	53.5	57.7
2013	58.2											

NOTE. The diffusion indexes are calculated as the percentage of series that increased over the indicated span (one, three, or six months) plus one-half the percentage that were unchanged.

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1. Refer to note on cover page.

Table 7
CAPACITY UTILIZATION
Percent of capacity, seasonally adjusted

Percent of capacity, seasonally adjusted														
*		2012	1972-	1994-	2000	2012			2010				2012	
Item		2012	2012	95	2009	2012	0.25	0.45	2012	0.1	NT T	ъ г	2013	E 1 F
		proportion	ave.	high	low	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	Sept. <sup>r</sup>	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec. <sup>r</sup>	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb. <sup>F</sup>
Total industry		100.00	80.2	85.0	66.8	78.9	78.6	78.9	78.4	78.1	79.2	79.3	79.2	79.6
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		77.16	78.8	84.6	63.8	77.5	77.0	77.2	76.8	76.1	77.3	78.2	77.8	78.3
Manufacturing (NAICS)	31–33	73.98	78.7	84.7	63.6	78.1	77.7	77.9	77.4	76.8	78.0	78.9	78.5	79.0
Durable manufacturing		39.79	77.1	83.7	58.2	78.0	77.2	77.4	76.5	76.0	77.7	78.4	77.9	78.
Wood products	321	1.05	77.3	86.6	51.7	66.6	66.6	70.6	67.0	68.9	71.1	71.8	71.2	72.
Nonmetallic mineral products	327	2.09	74.7	82.7	44.2	56.4	55.8	57.2	56.0	56.0	57.2	58.3	58.2	59.
Primary metals	331	3.09	79.1	94.1	48.6	75.1	73.4	74.1	70.9	71.1	74.8	76.6	75.7	73.
Fabricated metal products	332	5.30	77.5	85.9	60.9	83.6	83.9	83.8	83.7	83.1	84.1	84.3	84.6	86.
Machinery	333	5.25	78.2	87.7	60.3	86.1	83.1	81.3	82.5	80.6	81.3	82.0	82.3	83.
Computer and electronic products	334	6.14	78.2	84.5	68.7	77.6	76.0	76.0	75.4	75.4	76.3	76.4	75.7	75.
Electrical equip., appliances,														
and components	335	1.69	82.6	92.7	66.3	82.9	83.4	84.6	84.3	83.0	85.7	85.0	83.7	84.
Motor vehicles and parts	3361–3	6.31	75.0	87.4	34.7	77.1	75.8	77.1	73.9	73.6	77.6	80.0	76.0	78.
Aerospace and miscellaneous														
transportation equipment	3364–9	4.59	73.2	69.1	69.7	77.7	78.4	78.1	78.5	78.5	78.2	77.6	79.7	79.
Furniture and related products	337	1.09	76.9	82.4	57.5	70.6	70.5	69.9	69.9	69.4	70.1	70.1	71.5	72.
Miscellaneous	339	3.19	76.2	80.6	68.2	79.6	79.7	80.2	78.9	78.2	80.8	81.7	81.2	81.
Nondurable manufacturing		34.19	80.8	86.1	69.3	78.1	78.2	78.5	78.4	77.7	78.3	79.4	79.1	79.
Food, beverage, and tobacco products	311,2	11.26	81.1	86.1	75.7	79.4	80.1	79.1	80.6	78.4	79.4	79.7	79.7	79.
Textile and product mills	313,4	.83	80.0	91.9	53.8	69.6	69.3	68.3	69.3	69.2	68.1	67.6	68.6	68
Apparel and leather	315,6	.30	77.8	87.5	59.0	69.9	67.9	68.5	68.4	66.7	68.9	69.8	70.9	71.
Paper	322	2.21	86.8	92.6	71.8	81.1	80.1	82.0	80.2	81.1	81.6	83.2	83.0	83.
Printing and support	323	1.64	81.2	84.7	60.4	65.4	65.0	63.7	64.1	63.3	63.2	64.6	64.4	63.
Petroleum and coal products	324	3.35	85.7	90.9	76.0	84.8	84.3	86.6	84.2	86.3	85.8	87.9	88.6	89.
Chemicals	325	11.47	77.7	81.9	65.0	76.9	76.7	77.6	77.0	76.6	77.2	78.9	78.0	78.
Plastics and rubber products	326	3.13	82.1	92.5	58.0	78.2	78.6	78.8	78.0	77.8	78.8	79.8	79.3	79.
Other manufacturing (non-NAICS)	1133,5111	3.18	82.3	83.3	68.4	63.8	62.7	60.9	62.6	59.5	61.3	62.0	61.6	61.
Mining	21	12.67	87.4	88.6	78.5	89.3	90.0	92.1	90.6	91.8	92.5	91.9	90.8	90.2
Utilities	2211,2	10.17	86.0	93.3	79.1	75.6	75.9	74.1	74.8	75.6	75.9	70.9	74.3	75.4
Selected high-technology industries		3.21	78.1	86.5	69.1	74.1	71.9	72.5	71.4	72.7	73.0	71.9	71.4	71.
Computers and peripheral equipment	3341	.41	78.4	86.8	75.8	79.2	75.6	77.0	75.2	76.2	77.4	77.5	77.2	77.
Communications equipment	3342	.60	76.6	84.1	75.8	76.2	76.6	78.9	77.4	77.9	79.7	79.1	78.3	77.
Semiconductors and related											,			. , ,
electronic components	334412-9	2.20	79.9	92.1	62.7	72.9	70.2	70.3	69.4	71.0	70.7	69.3	68.8	69.
Measures excluding selected														
high-technology industries														
Total industry		96.79	80.4	84.9	66.6	79.0	78.9	79.1	78.6	78.3	79.4	79.6	79.5	79.
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>		73.95	78.9	84.5	63.5	77.7	77.3	77.5	77.0	76.3	77.6	78.5	78.1	78.
Carl an on progress anotype														
STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS		1672	86.3	89.7	761	87.1	87.7	89.6	88.3	89.2	89.9	89.7	88.6	88.
Crude		16.73			76.4									
Primary and semifinished Finished		45.07	81.0 77.2	87.9	64.2	76.1 78.3	75.8 77.8	75.9	75.3 77.5	75.3 76.4	76.3	75.9	76.7 77.8	77.
rinished		38.20	11.2	80.6	66.8	/8.3	11.8	77.5	11.5	/0.4	77.7	78.5	//.8	78.3

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1. Refer to note on cover page.

Table 8 INDUSTRIAL CAPACITY

Percent change

													Monthly
	1	Average aı	nnual rate		Fourth	quarter to	o fourth q	uarter		Annua	al rate		rate
Item	1972-	1980-	1989-	1995-					2012			2013	2013
	79	88	94	2013	2010	2011	2012	2013	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Feb.
Total industry	3.1	1.9	2.3	2.3	-1.9	.8	1.5	2.1	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.9	.2
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup>	3.3	2.2	2.5	2.4	-2.4	.1	1.4	2.1	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.9	.2
Mining Utilities	.7 4.2	.1 2.1	7 1.8	.4 2.3	2 4.5	2.7 3.2	2.2 2.4	3.1 1.2	2.0 2.3	2.2 2.5	2.5 2.6	2.8 1.7	.2 .1
Selected high-technology industries	19.6	17.3	15.6	18.0	.3	10.4	3.1	4.5	3.7	.7	.1	2.5	.2
Manufacturing <sup>1</sup> ex. selected high-technology industries	2.6	1.3	1.6	1.0	-2.6	4	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.8	.2
STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS Crude	1.6	.4	5	.5	4	2.0	1.6	2.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	.2
Primary and semifinished	3.0	1.4	2.5	2.6	-1.2	.3	.1	1.2	.1	.0	.0	.8	.1
Finished	3.9	3.3	2.7	2.3	-2.3	.9	3.5	3.1	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.4	.3

<sup>1.</sup> Refer to note on cover page.

Table 9
GROSS VALUE OF FINAL PRODUCTS AND NONINDUSTRIAL SUPPLIES
Billions of 2005 dollars at annual rate, seasonally adjusted

illions of 2005 dollars at annual rate, seaso			2012			2012				2013	
Item	2005	2012	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	Sept.r	Oct.r	Nov. <sup>r</sup>	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb.
Final products and nonindustrial											
supplies	3,332.3	3,332.7	3,339.8	3,344.0	3,361.2	3,334.7	3,322.0	3,376.3	3,385.3	3,386.6	3,426.
Final products	2,474.8	2,564.6	2,568.3	2,576.6	2,591.1	2,571.2	2,558.8	2,603.9	2,610.8	2,604.8	2,636.
Consumer goods	1,834.1	1,812.9	1,813.6	1,816.2	1,828.4	1,814.2	1,812.6	1,833.7	1,839.0	1,842.5	1,854.
Durable	495.3	475.6	479.4	472.2	486.2	469.7	471.4	484.7	502.4	492.0	499.
Automotive products	288.4	314.2	318.5	310.4	322.6	309.1	310.3	320.1	337.4	324.6	330.
Other durable goods	206.9	162.0	161.6	162.4	164.3	161.2	161.7	165.3	165.9	168.0	169
Nondurable	1,338.8	1,338.5	1,336.2	1,344.5	1,344.8	1,344.7	1,341.8	1,351.0	1,341.7	1,353.4	1,358
Equipment, total	640.8	759.5	762.9	769.3	771.2	765.5	753.4	779.4	780.9	770.2	792.
Business and defense	617.4	736.8	739.7	746.8	749.9	743.5	731.9	758.0	759.7	748.7	770
Business	537.5	629.7	634.3	639.3	642.1	635.5	624.3	649.9	652.0	638.5	661
Defense and space	79.9	106.6	105.1	107.0	107.4	107.4	106.9	107.8	107.4	109.4	108
Nonindustrial supplies	857.4	771.7	775.1	771.2	773.9	767.3	767.0	776.3	778.5	785.4	793.
Construction supplies	270.0	223.5	224.8	220.3	225.1	220.4	220.2	226.4	228.7	232.4	235
Business supplies	587.4	548.3	550.4	551.0	548.9	547.0	546.9	550.0	549.9	553.1	558
Commercial energy products	210.9	211.9	213.7	214.5	212.2	210.5	214.3	213.1	209.1	212.8	215

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Table 10
GROSS-VALUE-WEIGHTED INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION: STAGE-OF-PROCESS GROUPS
Percent change, seasonally adjusted

Percent change, seasonally adjusted														
		Fou	rth quarte	er to										
		fo	urth quar	ter		Annual r	ate			Month	ly rate			Feb. '12
Item	2012				2012			2012				2013		to
	gross value <sup>1</sup>	2010	2011	2012	Q2	Q3 <sup>r</sup>	Q4 <sup>r</sup>	Sept.r	Oct.r	Nov.r	Dec.r	Jan. <sup>r</sup>	Feb.p	Feb. '13
Finished	2,043.6	4.8	6.9	4.8	4.4	.3	3.1	.1	-1.1	2.4	1.3	-1.0	1.3	3.6
Semifinished	1,692.1	9.0	3.2	2.9	5.1	-2.6	9	.1	5	1.5	5	1.6	1.2	2.6
Primary	1,335.5	4.4	2.4	4	6	-1.1	2.8	-1.2	1.3	.4	.1	.5	.4	.1
Crude	669.6	6.6	2.6	2.6	-5.0	4.2	11.3	1.5	.8	1.3	.4	-1.2	.3	2.6

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<sup>1.</sup> Billions of 2005 dollars.

Table 11 HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Total Industry

	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual
IP (percent																	
change) <sup>1</sup>																	
991	4	6	5	.2	1.0	1.0	.0	.1	.9	2	1	3	-7.4	2.5	5.5	.8	-1.5
1992	6	.8	.8	.7	.4	.0	.9	5	.2	.8	.4	.0	5	7.3	2.9	4.1	2.8
1993	.5	.4	.0	.3	4	.2	.3	.0	.5	.7	.4	.5	3.5	1.1	2.0	6.1	3.3
1994 1995	.4	.0	1.0	.5 1	.6 .2	.7	.2 4	.6 1.3	.2	.8 2	.6 .2	1.1	5.1 5.0	7.5 1.2	5.1 3.8	8.1 3.2	5.3
1996 1997	7 .1	1.6 1.2	1 .8	.9 .0	.7 .7	.9 .5	1 .6	.6 1.3	.5 .9	.0	.8 .9	.6 .4	2.6 7.7	8.7 6.5	5.5 9.8	5.3	4.4 7.2
1998	.5	.1	.1	.4	.7	6	4	2.1	3	.8	1	.3	4.4	2.9	2.9	5.4	5.8
1999	.4	.4	.2	.2	.7	2	.7	.4	3	1.3	.5	.8	4.1	3.9	4.0	7.5	4.3
2000	.1	.4	.4	.6	.1	.1	2	3	.5	4	.0	3	4.7	4.6	6	-1.3	4.0
2001	7	6	3	3	7	6	5	3	3	5	5	.0	-5.6	-5.3	-5.5	-4.6	-3.4
2002	.6	.0	.8	.4	.6	.9	3	.2	.1	4	.5	5	2.7	6.5	2.4	4	.2
2003	.8	.4	2	8	.0	.0	.3 .7	1	.6	1 1.0	.8	.0	3.2 2.8	-3.2 1.7	1.9	3.3	1.2
2004 2005	.3 .5	.6 .6	6 1	.4 .0	.2	9 .4	. / 1	.3 .1	-2.0	1.0	.2 .9	.6	2.8 5.9	1.7	2.2 -1.6	5.8 3.2	2.3 3.3
	1	1	2	5			1	2	2	1	1	1.0	4.0	2.5	1.5		2.2
2006 2007	4	1.2	.2	.5 .8	2 1	.4	.1	.2	2 .5	1 6	1 .5	1.0	4.0	2.5 4.6	1.5 1.0	.6 .6	2.2
800	3	2	4	8	5	3	5	-1.7	-4.1	.8	-1.2	-2.7	-1.2	-5.9	-12.5	-15.9	-3.5
.009	-2.2	6	-1.7	9	-1.1	4	1.0	1.0	.6	.2	.4	.5	-19.6	-11.4	5.0	5.6	-11.4
2010	1.0	.4	.6	.4	1.6	.2	.7	.2	.4	4	.3	1.1	7.9	8.6	6.6	2.2	5.4
2011	.1	2	.8	5	.3	.1	.9	.3	.2	.6	.2	.9	4.4	1.2	5.6	5.1	4.1
2012	.7	.5	6	.8	.0	.0	.7	9	.2	2	1.5	.3	5.9	2.4	.5	2.9	3.7
013	.0	.7															
<b>P</b> (2007=100)																	
011	92.5	92.3	93.1	92.6	92.9	93.1	93.9	94.2	94.4	94.9	95.1	95.9	92.6	92.9	94.2	95.3	93.7
012 013	96.6 98.8	97.1 99.5	96.5	97.3	97.3	97.3	97.9	97.0	97.2	97.0	98.5	98.7	96.7	97.3	97.4	98.1	97.3
Capacity percent of 2007 output) 2011 2012 2013	121.5 122.7 124.7	121.6 122.9 124.9	121.6 123.0	121.7 123.2	121.8 123.3	121.9 123.5	122.0 123.7	122.1 123.8	122.2 124.0	122.3 124.2	122.5 124.3	122.6 124.5	121.6 122.9	121.8 123.3	122.1 123.8	122.5 124.3	122.0 123.6
U <b>tilization</b> percent)																	
1991	79.9	79.3	78.8	78.8	79.5	80.2	80.1	80.1	80.7	80.5	80.3	79.9	79.3	79.5	80.3	80.2	79.8
1992	79.3	79.8	80.3	80.7	80.8	80.7	81.2	80.6	80.6	81.0	81.2	81.0	79.8	80.7	80.8	81.1	80.6
1993 1994	81.3 82.5	81.4 82.3	81.3 83.0	81.4 83.2	81.0 83.4	81.1 83.7	81.2 83.6	81.1 83.8	81.4 83.8	81.8 84.2	82.0 84.4	82.3 85.0	81.3 82.6	81.2 83.5	81.2 83.7	82.1	81.4 83.6
		04.3				03.7	65.0				04.4	65.0		05.5			05.0
1995	85.0	84.6	84.5	84.1	84.0	84.0	83.4	84.1	84.1	83.6	83.5	83.4	84.7	84.0	83.9	84.6 83.5	84.0
			84.5	84.1	84.0			84.1					84.7		83.9	83.5	
1996	82.5	83.5	84.5 83.0	84.1 83.4	84.0 83.6	84.0	83.5	84.1 83.6	83.7	83.3	83.6	83.7	84.7 83.0	83.6	83.9 83.6	83.5 83.5	83.4
1996 1997	82.5 83.4	83.5 83.9	84.5 83.0 84.2	84.1 83.4 83.8	84.0 83.6 83.9	84.0 83.8	83.5 83.9	84.1 83.6 84.5	83.7 84.7	83.3 84.7	83.6 84.9	83.7 84.7	84.7	83.6 83.8	83.9 83.6 84.3	83.5 83.5 84.8	83.4 84.2
996 997 998	82.5	83.5	84.5 83.0	84.1 83.4	84.0 83.6	84.0	83.5	84.1 83.6	83.7	83.3	83.6	83.7	84.7 83.0 83.8	83.6	83.9 83.6	83.5 83.5	83.4 84.2 82.8
996 997 998 999	82.5 83.4 84.5	83.5 83.9 84.0	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3	84.0 83.8 82.4	83.5 83.9 81.5	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8	83.7 84.7 82.1	83.3 84.7 82.4	83.6 84.9 81.9	83.7 84.7 81.8	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0	83.6 83.8 83.0	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7
996 997 998 999 2000	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5
996 997 998 999 2000 2001 2002	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2001 2002 2003	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 75.5	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.3 75.9	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6	84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0
996 997 998 999 0000 0001 0001 0002 0003	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9
996 997 998 999 9000 001 002 003 004 005	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4 77.3 80.0	83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 75.5 77.2 80.3	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0 77.1 80.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.3 75.9 77.9 79.5	83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9
996 997 998 999 9000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4 77.3 80.0	83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 75.5 77.2 80.3	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0 77.1 80.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.9 77.9 79.5	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3
996 997 998 999 9000 0001 0001 0002 0003 0004 0005	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7 80.3 79.8	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1 80.4 80.3	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4 77.3 80.0 80.6 80.8	83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1 80.4 80.6	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 77.2 80.3	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1 80.5 80.3	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4 80.2 80.6	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3 80.3	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 77.1 80.0 80.3 80.2	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.3 75.9 77.9 79.5 80.4 80.4	83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9 80.0 80.4	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3 80.4
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4 77.3 80.0	83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 75.5 77.2 80.3	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0 77.1 80.0	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.9 77.9 79.5	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3 80.4 77.3
996 997 998 999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7 80.3 79.8 80.4	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2 80.3 80.5 80.3	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1 80.4 80.3 80.1	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 75.4 77.3 80.0 80.6 80.8 79.5	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1 80.4 80.6 79.1	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 75.5 77.2 80.3 80.5 80.4 78.9	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1 80.5 80.4 78.6	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1 80.5 80.3 77.2	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4 80.2 80.6 74.0	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3 79.9 80.1 74.6	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9 79.7 80.5 73.6	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3 80.6 71.6	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0 77.1 80.0 80.3 80.2 80.3	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1 80.5 80.6 79.2	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.9 77.9 79.5 80.4 80.4 76.6	83.5 83.5 84.8 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9 80.0 80.4 73.2	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3 80.4 77.3 68.6
1995 1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009 2010	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7 80.3 79.8 80.4 69.9	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2 80.3 80.5 80.3 69.5 71.3	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 80.1 80.4 80.3 80.1 68.3 71.9	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 75.4 77.3 80.0 80.6 80.8 79.5 67.7 72.4	83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1 80.4 80.6 79.1 67.1 73.7	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 77.2 80.3 80.5 80.4 78.9 66.8 73.9	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 80.1 80.5 80.4 78.6 67.5 74.5	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1 80.5 80.3 77.2 68.3 74.8	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4 80.2 80.6 74.0 68.9 75.2	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3 79.9 80.1 74.6 69.1 74.9	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9 79.7 80.5 73.6 69.5 75.2	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3 80.3 80.6 71.6 70.0 76.0	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 76.0 77.1 80.0 80.3 80.2 80.3 69.3 71.4	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1 80.5 80.6 79.2 67.2 73.3	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.3 75.9 77.9 79.5 80.4 80.4 76.6 68.2 74.8	83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9 80.0 80.4 73.2 69.5 75.4	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3 80.4 77.3 68.6 68.6 73.7
1996 1997 1998 1999 2000 2001 2002 2003 2004 2005 2006 2007 2008 2009	82.5 83.4 84.5 81.8 82.1 79.1 73.9 75.8 77.0 79.7 80.3 79.8 80.4 69.9	83.5 83.9 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.4 73.8 76.1 77.4 80.2 80.3 80.5 80.3 69.5	84.5 83.0 84.2 83.5 81.6 82.2 77.9 74.2 76.0 77.0 80.1 80.4 80.3 80.1 68.3	84.1 83.4 83.8 83.3 81.5 82.4 77.5 74.5 77.3 80.0 80.6 80.8 79.5 67.7	84.0 83.6 83.9 83.3 81.8 82.2 76.8 74.8 75.5 77.9 80.1 80.4 80.6 79.1 67.1	84.0 83.8 82.4 81.4 82.0 76.1 75.5 77.2 80.3 80.5 80.4 78.9 66.8	83.5 83.9 81.5 81.6 81.6 75.6 75.2 75.8 77.8 80.1 80.5 80.4 78.6 67.5	84.1 83.6 84.5 82.8 81.7 81.1 75.2 75.3 75.7 78.0 80.1 80.5 80.3 77.2 68.3	83.7 84.7 82.1 81.1 81.2 74.8 75.4 76.2 78.0 78.4 80.2 80.6 74.0 68.9	83.3 84.7 82.4 81.9 80.6 74.2 75.1 76.2 78.7 79.3 79.9 80.1 74.6 69.1	83.6 84.9 81.9 82.0 80.4 73.7 75.5 76.8 78.9 79.9 79.7 80.5 73.6 69.5	83.7 84.7 81.8 82.3 79.9 73.6 75.2 76.8 79.4 80.3 80.3 80.6 71.6 70.0	84.7 83.0 83.8 84.0 81.8 82.1 78.5 74.0 77.1 80.0 80.3 80.2 80.3 69.3	83.6 83.8 83.0 81.6 82.2 76.8 74.9 75.5 77.5 80.1 80.5 80.6 79.2 67.2	83.9 83.6 84.3 82.2 81.5 81.3 75.2 75.3 77.9 79.5 80.4 80.4 76.6 68.2	83.5 84.8 82.0 82.0 80.3 73.8 75.3 76.6 79.0 79.9 80.0 80.4 73.2 69.5	83.4 84.2 82.8 81.7 81.5 76.1 74.9 76.0 77.9 80.3 80.4 77.3 68.6

<sup>1.</sup> Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annua
IP (percent																	
change) <sup>2</sup>																	
1991	8	6	7	.3	.8	1.1	.2	.2	1.1	2	2	1	-8.8	1.9	7.2	1.5	-2.
1992 1993	6 1.0	.9 .2	1.0 2	.6	.6	.3	.9	4 1	.0	.6 .8	.4 .4	2	.5 4.4	8.3 1.5	4.0 1.2	2.9	3.
.993	.2	.2	1.3	.5	1 .7	1 .3	.3	1 .8	.6	1.0	.8	.5 1.1	5.0	9.5	6.0	6.9 9.9	3.
1995	.3	1	.3	2	.1	.5	6	1.2	.9	1	.0	.3	5.3	.6	3.2	4.0	5.
.996	8	1.6	2	1.1	.7	1.1	.3	.6	.6	1	.8	.9	1.8	9.9	8.0	5.5	4.
1997	.0	1.4	1.2	2	.9	.7	.5	1.6	.9	.6	1.1	.5	9.1	7.6	10.9	10.9	8.
1998	.8	.1	1	.5	.6	7	5	2.5	4	1.0	.2	.5	6.0	2.4	3.3	7.5	6
1999	.3	.7	.0	.4	.9	3	.5	.7	3	1.5	.6	.7	4.7	4.5	3.7	9.0	5
2000	.2	.3	.7	.6	2	.2	.0	6	.5	4	3	6	5.3	4.3	8	-2.9	4
2001	6	6	3	2	8	7	4	6	2	7	3	.3	-6.5	-5.5	-6.0	-4.3	-4
2002	.5	.0	.7	.1	.7	1.1	5	.4	.1	4	.5	5	3.2	5.9	3.1	5	1
2003	.6	.2	.2	-1.0 .4	.1 .7	.4 8	.0	3 .7	.7	1 1.1	1.0	2 .7	2.5	-2.3 2.9	1.4 3.8	3.7	1
2004 2005	.0 .8	.8	3 5	.2	.7	o .1	.o 1	.7	1 -1.1	1.5	1 .7	.1	2.6 6.5	2.9	3	5.6 5.6	2 4
2006 2007	.9 5	1 .6	1 .6	.6 .8	5 2	.3	1 .2	.4 5	.1	4 5	.0	1.6	4.1 4.7	1.1 5.3	.7	1.1	2 2
2008	4	4	4	-1.1	6	6	-1.1	-1.4	-3.4	7	-2.3	-3.3	-2.2	-8.2	-14.0	-21.6	-4
2009	-2.9	.0	-2.1	8	-1.2	3	1.2	1.0	.7	1	.9	.1	-23.3	-11.6	6.4	5.8	-13
2010	.9	.1	1.1	1.0	1.4	.0	.8	.0	.2	.1	.2	1.0	7.1	11.2	5.2	2.6	5
2011	.4	.2	.6	6	.2	.0	.8	.3	.4	.5	.0	1.5	6.0	.2	5.1	5.6	4
2012	1.0	.9	7	.7	7	.4	.3	8	.0	7	1.7	1.3	9.8	.8	8	2.5	4
2013	3	.8															
IP (2007=100)	00.2	00.4	00.0	00.5	00.7	00.7	00.4	00.7	01.1	01.5	01.5	02.0	00.6	00.6	00.7	02.0	000
2011	89.2	89.4	90.0	89.5	89.7	89.7	90.4	90.7	91.1	91.5	91.5	92.9	89.6	89.6	90.7	92.0	90
2012 2013	93.8 95.7	94.6 96.5	94.0	94.6	94.0	94.3	94.6	93.9	93.9	93.2	94.8	96.1	94.1	94.3	94.1	94.7	94
Capacity (percent of 2007 output) 2011	120.6	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.5	120.6	120.6	120.7	120.8	120.9	121.0	120.5	120.5	120.6	120.9	120
2012	121.1	121.3	121.4	121.6	121.7	121.9	122.0	122.2	122.3	122.5	122.6	122.8	121.3	121.7	122.2	122.6	122
2013	123.0	123.2															
Utilization																	
(percent) 1991	78.5	77.9	77.3	77.4	77.8	78.6	78.7	78.8	79.5	79.3	79.0	78.8	77.9	77.9	79.0	79.0	78
1992	78.2	78.7	79.3	79.6	79.9	79.9	80.4	79.9	79.7	80.0	80.1	79.8	78.8	79.8	80.0	79.9	79
1993	80.4	80.4	80.1	80.4	80.2	80.0	80.1	79.9	80.2	80.8	81.0	81.2	80.3	80.2	80.1	81.0	80
.994	81.2	81.1	82.0	82.4	82.8	82.8	82.8	83.2	83.2	83.7	84.0	84.6	81.5	82.7	83.1	84.1	82
995	84.6	84.1	84.0	83.5	83.2	83.3	82.4	83.0	83.3	82.8	82.5	82.3	84.2	83.3	82.9	82.5	83
996	81.3	82.2	81.6	82.0	82.2	82.7	82.5	82.6	82.7	82.1	82.3	82.6	81.7	82.3	82.6	82.3	82
1997	82.1	82.8	83.3	82.6	82.9	82.9	82.8	83.5	83.7	83.6	83.9	83.6	82.8	82.8	83.3	83.7	83
.998	83.7	83.1	82.4	82.2	82.1	80.9	80.0	81.6	80.8	81.1	80.8	80.8	83.0	81.7	80.8	80.9	81
999	80.6 80.8	80.8 80.6	80.4 80.8	80.3 81.0	80.7 80.5	80.1 80.3	80.1 80.0	80.3 79.2	79.7 79.3	80.6 78.7	80.7 78.2	80.9 77.4	80.6 80.7	80.4 80.6	80.1 79.5	80.7 78.1	80
001 002	76.7 71.9	76.0 71.8	75.5 72.3	75.1 72.3	74.3 72.8	73.7 73.6	73.2 73.3	72.7 73.5	72.4 73.6	71.8 73.3	71.5 73.6	71.6 73.2	76.1 72.0	74.4 72.9	72.8 73.5	71.6 73.4	73
2003	73.7	73.9	74.0	73.3	73.4	73.7	73.8	73.6	74.1	74.1	74.9	74.8	73.9	73.5	73.8	74.6	73
004	74.8	75.4	75.2	75.6	76.1	75.5	76.1	76.6	76.5	77.3	77.1	77.6	75.1	75.7	76.4	77.3	70
005	78.1	78.6	78.1	78.2	78.3	78.3	78.0	78.1	77.1	78.1	78.6	78.5	78.3	78.2	77.7	78.4	78
006	79.1	78.8	78.6	79.0	78.5	78.6	78.4	78.5	78.4	78.0	77.8	78.8	78.8	78.7	78.5	78.2	7:
2007	78.3	78.5	78.8	79.2	78.8	78.8	78.8	78.2	78.5	78.0	78.2	78.4	78.5	78.9	78.5	78.2	78
2008	78.0	77.6	77.4	76.5	76.2	75.8	75.1	74.1	71.7	71.4	69.9	67.7	77.7	76.2	73.6	69.7	74
2009 2010	65.9 68.2	66.0 68.4	64.8 69.3	64.5 70.2	63.9 71.3	63.8 71.4	64.8 72.1	65.6 72.3	66.2 72.5	66.4 72.7	67.2 72.9	67.4 73.7	65.6 68.6	64.1 71.0	65.5 72.3	67.0 73.1	65
2011	74.0	74.2 78.0	74.7 77.4	74.3 77.8	74.4 77.2	74.4 77.4	75.0 77.5	75.2 76.8	75.5 76.8	75.8 76.1	75.7 77.3	76.8 78.2	74.3 77.6	74.4	75.2 77.0	76.1 77.2	7:
			114	//X	11)	114	117	/n X	70.8	/n I	115	18 %	1/1.0	77.5	//()	117.	77
2012 2013	77.5 77.8	78.3	,,	77.0	77.2	, ,	,,,,	70.0		, 0.1	, , , , ,	, 0.2			77.0	, , , , _	

Refer to note on cover page.
 Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

Table 13
HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Total Industry Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries<sup>1</sup>
Seasonally adjusted

Seasonally adjusted Year	Jan.	Feb.	Mar.	Apr.	May	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Annual
IP (percent																	
change) <sup>2</sup>																	
1991	4	8	6	.2	1.0	1.0	.0	.1	.9	2	2	5	-8.0	2.0	5.3	.3	-2.0
1992	8	.7	.8	.6	.3	1	.8	6	.1	.6	.3	.0	-1.9	6.2	1.8	2.9	1.9
1993 1994	.5	.3	1 .9	.3	4 .4	.2	.3	1 .4	.4	.6 .6	.3	.5 .9	3.1 4.5	.3 5.4	1.4 3.2	5.1 5.7	2.5 4.0
1995	.1	2	1	3	.1	.2	5	1.1	.1	5	.1	.1	2.9	-1.2	1.5	.2	2.5
1006	1.0	1.2	2	0	_	7	-	4	2	2	0	_	2	6.5	2.1	2.0	1.7
1996 1997	-1.0 1	1.3	3 .5	.8 3	.5	.7	5 .3	1.0	.3	3 .6	.8	.5	3 5.1	6.5 2.4	2.1 6.3	3.0 7.7	1.7 4.2
1998	.2	.0	.0	.1	.6	9	8	2.0	7	.6	3	.1	1.9	.7	3	2.3	3.1
1999	.2	.1	1	1	.6	5	.3	.4	4	1.2	.2	.5	.7	.3	1.1	5.5	1.1
2000	3	.0	.1	.4	2	1	5	4	.4	5	2	5	.6	1.5	-3.0	-2.7	1.0
2001	7	5	3	2	7	5	3	2	4	5	5	1	-5.9	-4.5	-4.3	-4.6	-4.0
2002	.7	1	.8	.4	.5	.9	4	.1	.0	4	.4	6	2.8	6.3	1.7	-1.0	.3
2003 2004	.7	.2	3 6	9 .5	1 .8	1 9	.2	1 .2	.6 1	2 1.0	.7	1 .7	1.8	-4.6 1.9	.8 1.7	2.5 5.3	.2 1.7
2005	.4	.6	1	.0	.1	.3	3	.0	-2.3	1.2	1.0	.6	5.2	1.0	-3.0	2.0	2.5
2006	.1	.0	.2	.4	3	.3	.1	.1	2	1	2	1.0	3.6	1.8	.9	.0	1.4
2007	5	1.1	2	.6	.0	.1	.1	.0	.4	8	.3	.0	3.3	3.7	1.0	-1.1	1.4
2008	4	3	5	8	6	3	4	-1.7	-4.2	1.1	-1.0	-2.6	-2.2	-6.6	-12.5	-14.7	-4.2
2009	-2.2	6	-1.8	-1.0	-1.1	5	.9	1.1	.6	.2	.3	.4	-19.1	-12.2	4.7	5.3	-11.3
2010	1.0	.3	.6	.4	1.6	.2	.7	.2	.4	4	.2	1.0	7.3	8.2	6.8	2.0	5.0
2011	.0	2	.9	5	.3	.1	1.0	.2	.3	.7	.2	.8	4.1	1.2	5.7	5.6	4.0
2012	.7	.5	6	.8	.0	.0	.7	9	.2	3	1.5	.3	6.1	2.3	.8	2.9	3.9
2013	.1	.7															
<b>IP</b> (2007=100)	01.5	21.2	02.2	0.1.7	22.0	02.1	02.0	02.2	02.5	0.1.1	0.1.2	05.4	01.5	01.0	02.2	0.4.5	22.0
2011 2012	91.5 95.8	91.3 96.3	92.2 95.7	91.7 96.4	92.0 96.4	92.1 96.5	93.0 97.2	93.2 96.3	93.5 96.5	94.1 96.2	94.3 97.7	95.1 98.0	91.7 95.9	91.9 96.4	93.2 96.6	94.5 97.3	92.8 96.5
2012	98.1	98.8	93.7	90.4	90.4	90.3	91.2	90.3	90.3	90.2	91.1	98.0	95.9	90.4	90.0	97.3	90.3
Capacity (percent of 2007 output) 2011 2012 2013	120.7 121.5 123.4	120.7 121.6 123.6	120.8 121.7	120.8 121.9	120.9 122.0	120.9 122.2	121.0 122.4	121.0 122.5	121.1 122.7	121.2 122.9	121.2 123.0	121.3 123.2	120.7 121.6	120.9 122.0	121.0 122.5	121.2 123.0	121.0 122.3
Utilization (percent)			79.0	70.0	70.7	90.4	90.2	20.2	90.0	90.6	90.4	70.0	70.6	70.7	90.5	90.2	90.0
1991 1992	80.2 79.1	79.5 79.6	78.9 80.2	79.0 80.6	79.7 80.7	80.4 80.5	80.3 81.1	80.2 80.6	80.9 80.6	80.6 81.0	80.4 81.2	79.9 81.1	79.6 79.7	79.7 80.6	80.5 80.8	80.3 81.1	80.0 80.5
1993	81.4	81.6	81.4	81.6	81.1	81.2	81.4	81.2	81.4	81.9	82.1	82.4	81.5	81.3	81.3	82.1	81.6
1994	82.6	82.5	83.1	83.2	83.4	83.8	83.6	83.8	83.7	84.1	84.3	84.9	82.7	83.5	83.7	84.5	83.6
1995	84.9	84.6	84.4	84.0	83.9	83.9	83.3	84.0	84.0	83.4	83.4	83.3	84.6	83.9	83.8	83.4	83.9
1996	82.4	83.4	82.9	83.4	83.7	84.1	83.6	83.7	83.8	83.4	83.8	84.0	82.9	83.8	83.7	83.7	83.5
1997	83.7	84.2	84.4	83.9	83.9	83.8	83.8	84.3	84.6	84.7	85.0	84.7	84.1	83.8	84.2	84.8	84.2
1998	84.6	84.2	83.9	83.7	83.9	82.8	81.9	83.3	82.4	82.7	82.1	82.0	84.2	83.5	82.5	82.2	83.1
1999 2000	81.9 81.6	81.8 81.5	81.5 81.4	81.2 81.7	81.5 81.4	81.0 81.3	81.1 80.8	81.2 80.4	80.7 80.6	81.6 80.1	81.6 79.8	81.9 79.4	81.7	81.3 81.5	81.0 80.6	81.7 79.8	81.4 80.8
2000	01.0	61.5	01.4	01.7	01.4	61.5	80.8	00.4	80.0	00.1	17.0	17.4	01.5	01.5	80.0	17.0	80.8
2001	78.7	78.2	77.9	77.7	77.1	76.6	76.3	76.1	75.7	75.2	74.8	74.6	78.3	77.1	76.0	74.9	76.6
2002 2003	75.1 76.9	75.0 77.1	75.5 76.9	75.8 76.3	76.1 76.2	76.8 76.2	76.5 76.4	76.6 76.3	76.6 76.8	76.4 76.7	76.7 77.3	76.3 77.2	75.2	76.2 76.2	76.6 76.5	76.5 77.1	76.1 76.7
2003	77.4	77.9	77.4	77.8	78.4	77.7	78.3	78.5	78.4	79.2	79.3	79.9	77.6	78.0	78.4	79.5	78.3
2005	80.2	80.7	80.6	80.5	80.6	80.8	80.5	80.5	78.6	79.4	80.1	80.5	80.5	80.6	79.9	80.0	80.3
2006	80.5	80.4	80.4	80.6	80.3	80.4	80.3	80.3	80.0	79.8	79.5	80.2	80.4	80.4	80.2	79.8	80.2
2007	79.7	80.5	80.3	80.7	80.7	80.7	80.8	80.7	81.1	80.5	80.8	80.9	80.2	80.7	80.9	80.7	80.6
2008	80.6	80.4	80.1	79.4	79.0	78.8	78.4	77.0	73.7	74.4	73.6	71.6	80.4	79.1	76.3	73.2	77.2
2009	69.9	69.5	68.3	67.6	66.9	66.6	67.3	68.2	68.7	69.0	69.4	69.9	69.2	67.0	68.1	69.4	68.4
2010	70.7	71.1	71.7	72.1	73.4	73.7	74.4	74.6	75.0	74.7	75.0	75.8	71.2	73.1	74.6	75.2	73.5
2011	75.8	75.7	76.3	75.9	76.1	76.2	76.9	77.0	77.2	77.7	77.8	78.4	75.9	76.1	77.0	77.9	76.7
2012	78.9	79.2	78.6	79.1	79.0	78.9	79.4	78.6	78.6	78.3	79.4	79.6	78.9	79.0	78.9	79.1	79.0
2013	79.5	79.9															
1 Selected high-tecl	L								1 1								<u> </u>

<sup>1.</sup> Selected high-technology industries are computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.
2. Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

Table 14
HISTORICAL STATISTICS FOR INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION, CAPACITY, AND UTILIZATION: Manufacturing<sup>1</sup> Excluding Selected High-Technology Industries<sup>2</sup>

Seasonally adjusted Year Jan. Feb. Mar. Apr. May June July Aug. Sept. Oct. Nov. Dec. Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Annual IP (percent change)3 1991 -.8 1.1 -9.6 7.0 1.0 -2.6 -.8 1.1 1.3 2.6 2.5 -.5 -.2 .9 -.3 .5 -.1 .1 .8 -.1 .5 .5 .7 .3 -.2 .5 7.1 1.4 5.7 1992 -.9 .9 .4 -1.22.7 1.1 4.0 1993 1 3 1994 1.2 .5 .5 .2 .2 .6 .8 .5 .9 4.2 3.7 7.0 4.4 .1 1995 -.8 .9 .5 .0 2.8 .5 2.5 -.1 -.1 -2.3 .4 .7 1.5 1996 13 1.0 5 8 3 7 73 40 2.7 -1.1 - 5 - 1 4 - 4 -18 1997 -.2 1.0 .9 .5 .4 .2 1.3 .6 .5 .8 .2 6.2 2.9 6.9 8.2 4.9 1998 .5 -.3 .5 -.9 2.4 -.8 .7 .2 3.2 4.0 3.4 -1.1 -.1 -.2 -.5 -.1 1999 -.4 .0 -.4 1.3 .4 .8 .3 .2 6.7 1.4 -.1 .6 .3 .0 -3.8 2000 -.3 -.2 .3 .4 -.6 -.4 -.8 .4 -.5 -.6 -.8 .4 .6 -4.8 .7 2001 -.6 -.3 -.2 -.2 -7.0-4.6 -4.3-4.8 -.6 2002 .6 -.2 .8 .7 1.1 -.5 .3 .0 -.5 .4 -.7 3.4 5.6 2.4 -1.3 .4 .9 .0 2003 .5 .0 .1 1.1 -.1 .3 -.1 -.4 .7 -.2 -.3 .8 -3.9 .1 2.7 -.9 1.9 3.2 5.0 2.0 2004 -.1 .8 .8 -.3 1.1 3.1 .8 -.3 .5 .6 -.1 .6 -1.4 .7 .3 .7 .0 5.7 -2.14.2 3.1 2005 .7 -.5 .1 .1 -.3 .1 1.4 1.1 2006 -.2 .6 -.6 .3 -.1 1.6 3.6 -.1 1.5 2007 -.5 .4 -.7 3.8 4.2 .9 -1.8 1.8 -.2 .6 -.6 -.5 -3.5 -3.7 -.6 -.6 -1.2 -.6 -.6 -1.1 -2.0 -9.4 -14.1 -20.4 -5.8 2008 -1.4 -.4 -3.1 -2.9 -2.2 22.9 -12.813.8 2009 .0 -.9 1.3 -.4 1.2 1.1 .7 -.1 .9 .1 6.0 5.4 2010 .9 .0 1.0 1.0 1.4 .0 .8 .0 .2 .1 .1 .8 6.3 10.8 5.4 2.3 5.3 2011 .4 .3 .7 -.7 .2 .0 .9 2 .5 .7 -.1 1.5 5.7 .1 5.2 6.4 4.2 .9 10.2 -.4 4.4 2012 1.1 -.7 -.7 .3 -.7 0. -.8 1.8 1.4 .6 2.4 2013 .8 **IP** (2007=100) 87.8 88.0 88.2 89.0 89.2 89.7 90.3 90.2 91.6 88.2 88.2 89.3 90.7 89.1 2011 88.7 88.1 88.3 92.6 934 92.8 92.8 93.1 92.8 92.0 93.7 95.0 92.9 93.0 93.5 93.0 2012 93.4 93.4 92.8 93.1 94.6 2013 95.4 Capacity (percent of 2007 output) 119.1 119.1 2011 119.4 119.3 119.2 119.2 119.1 119.1 119.1 119.1 119.2 119.2 119.3 119.1 119.1 119.2 119.2 2012 119.3 119.4 119.6 119.7 119.8 120.1 120.5 120.6 120.8 119.5 120.3 120.1 120.0 120.3 120.9 119.8 120.8 2013 121.1 121.3 Utilization

79.1

79.9

80.1

83.0

82.7

82.6

83.1

81.0

79.4

78.5

73.6

748

74.4

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78.1

78.1

78.9

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65.2

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75.0

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78.5

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(percent) 1991

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2001

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2006

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78.8

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68.0

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78.2

78.6

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79.2

80.2

82.1

83.8

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83.5

82.6

80.1

79.8

75 3

73.6

75.0

75.6

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78.5

78.6

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749

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78.4

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81.4

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83.2

80.4

79.9

75.6

733

74.9

75.5

78.7

78.8

78.4

77.6

65.4

68.3

73.9

77.8

<sup>1.</sup> Refer to note on cover page.

<sup>2.</sup> Selected high-technology industries are computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors and related electronic components.

<sup>3.</sup> Quarterly changes are at annual rates. Annual changes are calculated from annual averages.

#### EXPLANATORY NOTE

The Industrial Production and Capacity Utilization statistical release, which is published around the middle of the month, reports measures of output, capacity, and capacity utilization in manufacturing, mining, and the electric and gas utilities industries. More detailed descriptions of industrial production and capacity utilization are available on the Board's website at www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17. In addition, files containing data shown in the release, more detailed series that were published in the G.17 prior to December 2000, and historical data are available from the Data Download Program on the Board's website. Instructions for searching for and downloading specific series are provided as well.

#### INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION

Coverage. The industrial production (IP) index measures the real output of all manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utility establishments located in the United States, regardless of their ownership, but not those located in U.S. territories; the reference period for the index is 2007. Manufacturing consists of those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) definition of manufacturing plus those industries newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing plus logging—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing. For the period since 1997, the total IP index has been constructed from 312 individual series based on the 2007 NAICS codes. These individual series are classified in two ways: (1) market groups, and (2) industry groups. Market groups consist of products and materials. Total products are the aggregate of final products, such as consumer goods and equipment, and nonindustrial supplies (which are inputs to nonindustrial sectors). Materials are inputs in the manufacture of products. Major industry groups include three-digit NAICS industries and aggregates of these industries—for example, durable and nondurable manufacturing, mining, and utilities. A complete description of the market and industry structures, including details regarding series classification, relative importance weights, and data sources, is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/About.htm).

Source data. On a monthly basis, the individual indexes of industrial production are constructed from two main types of source data: (1) output measured in physical units and (2) data on inputs to the production process, from which output is inferred. Data on physical products, such as tons of steel or barrels of oil, are obtained from private trade associations and from government agencies; data of this type are used to estimate monthly IP wherever possible and appropriate. Production indexes for a few industries are derived by dividing estimated nominal output (calculated using unit production and unit values or sales) by a corresponding Fisher price index; the most notable of these fall within the high-technology grouping and include computers, communications equipment, and semiconductors. When suitable direct measures of product are not available, estimates of output are based on production-worker hours by industry. Data on hours worked by production workers are collected in the monthly establishment survey conducted by the Bureau of Labor Statistics. The factors used to convert inputs into estimates of production are based on historical relationships between the inputs and the comprehensive annual data used to benchmark the IP indexes; these factors also may be influenced by technological or cyclical developments. The annual data used in benchmarking the individual IP indexes are constructed from a variety of source data, such as the quinquennial Censuses of Manufactures and Mineral Industries and the Annual Survey of Manufactures, prepared by the Bureau of the Census; the *Minerals Yearbook*, prepared by the United States Geological Survey of the Department of the Interior; and publications of the Department of Energy.

Aggregation Methodology and Weights. The aggregation method for the IP index is a version of the Fisher-ideal index formula. (For a detailed discussion of the aggregation method, see the *Federal Reserve Bulletins* of February 1997 and March 2001.) In the IP index, series that measure the output of an individual industry are combined using weights derived from their proportion in the total value-added output of all industries. The IP index, which extends back to 1919, is built as a chain-type index since 1972. The current formula for the growth in monthly IP (or any of the sub-aggregates) since 1972 is

shown below. An output index for month m is denoted by  $I_m^A$  for aggregate A and  $I_m$  for each of its components. The monthly price measure in the formula  $(p_m)$  is interpolated from an annual series of value added divided by the average annual IP index.

$$\frac{I_{m}^{A}}{I_{m-1}^{A}} = \sqrt{\frac{\sum I_{m}p_{m-1}}{\sum I_{m-1}p_{m-1}}} \times \frac{\sum I_{m}p_{m}}{\sum I_{m-1}p_{m}}$$

The IP proportions (typically shown in the first column of the relevant tables in the G.17 release) are estimates of the industries' relative contributions to overall growth in the following year. For example, the relative importance weight of the motor vehicles and parts industry is about 4 percent. If output in this industry increased 10 percent in a month, then this gain would boost growth in total IP by 4/10 percentage point  $(0.04 \times 10\% = 0.4\%)$ . To assist users with calculations, the Federal Reserve's web site provides supplemental monthly statistics that represent the exact proportionate contribution of a monthly change in a component index to the monthly change in the total index (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/ipdisk/ipweightssa.txt).

**Timing.** The first estimate of output for a month is published around the 15th of the following month. The estimate is preliminary (denoted by the superscript "p" in tables) and subject to revision in each of the subsequent five months as new source data become available. (Revised estimates are denoted by the superscript "r" in tables.) For the first estimate of output for a given month, about 67 percent of the source data (in value-added terms) are available; the fraction of available source data increases to 81 percent for estimates in the second month that the estimate is published, 93 percent in the third month, 96 percent in the fourth month, 99 percent in the fifth month, and 99 percent in the sixth month. Data availability by data type in early 2011 is summarized in the table below:

**Availability of Monthly IP Data in Publication Window** (Percent of value added in 2011)

	Month of estimate									
Type of data	1st	2nd	3rd	4th	5th	6th				
Physical product	27	41	53	55	58	58				
Production-worker hours	41	41	41	41	41	41				
IP data received	67	81	93	96	99	99				
IP data estimated	33	19	7	4	1	1				

The physical product group includes series based on either monthly or quarterly data. As can be seen in the first row of the table, in the first month, a physical product indicator is available for about half of the series (in terms of value added) that ultimately are based on physical product data (27 percent out of a total of 58 percent). Of the 27 percent, about two-thirds (19 percent of total IP) include series that are derived from weekly physical product data and for which actual monthly data may lag up to several months. On average, quarterly product data are received for the fourth estimate of industrial production. Specifically, quarterly data are available for the third estimate of the last month of a quarter, the fourth estimate of the second month of a quarter, and the fifth estimate of the first month of a quarter.

**Seasonal adjustment.** Individual series are seasonally adjusted using Census X-12 ARIMA. For series based on production-worker hours, the current seasonal factors were estimated with data through January 2012; for other series, the factors were estimated with data through at least December 2011. Series are pre-adjusted for the effects of holidays or business cycles when appropriate. For the data since 1972, all seasonally adjusted aggregate indexes are calculated by aggregating the seasonally adjusted indexes of the individual series.

**Reliability.** The average revision to the *level* of the total IP index, without regard to sign, between the first and the fourth estimates was

0.27 percent during the 1987–2010 period. The average revision to the percent change in total IP, without regard to sign, from the first to the fourth estimates was 0.21 percentage point during the 1987–2010 period. In most cases (about 85 percent), the direction of the change in output indicated by the first estimate for a given month is the same as that shown by the fourth estimate.

Rounding. The published percent changes are calculated from unrounded indexes, and may not be the same as percent changes calculated from the rounded indexes shown in the release.

#### CAPACITY UTILIZATION

Overview. The Federal Reserve Board constructs estimates of capacity and capacity utilization for industries in manufacturing, mining, and electric and gas utilities. For a given industry, the capacity utilization rate is equal to an output index (seasonally adjusted) divided by a capacity index. The Federal Reserve Board's capacity indexes attempt to capture the concept of sustainable maximum output—the greatest level of output a plant can maintain within the framework of a realistic work schedule, after factoring in normal downtime and assuming sufficient availability of inputs to operate the capital in place.

Coverage. The capacity indexes cover all facilities located in the United States, regardless of their ownership, but not those located in U.S. territories. Capacity indexes are constructed for 89 detailed industries (71 in manufacturing, 16 in mining, and 2 in utilities), which mostly correspond to industries at the three- and four-digit NAICS level. Estimates of capacity and utilization are available for a variety of groups, including durable and nondurable manufacturing, total manufacturing, mining, utilities, and total industry. Manufacturing consists of those industries included in the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS) definition of manufacturing plus those industries—newspaper, periodical, book, and directory publishing plus logging—that have traditionally been considered to be manufacturing. Also, special aggregates are available, such as high-technology industries and manufacturing excluding high-technology industries.

Source Data. The monthly rates of capacity utilization are designed to be consistent with both the monthly data on production and the periodically available data on capacity and utilization. Because there is no direct monthly information on overall industrial capacity or utilization rates, the Federal Reserve first estimates annual capacity indexes from the source data. Capacity data reported in physical units from government sources (primarily from the U.S. Geological Survey and the Department of Energy's Energy Information Administration) and trade sources are available for portions of several industries in manufacturing (e.g., paper, industrial chemicals, petroleum refining, motor vehicles), as well as for electric utilities and mining; these industries represent about 25 percent of total industrial capacity. When physical product data are unavailable for manufacturing industries, capacity indexes are based on responses to the Bureau of the Census's Quarterly Survey of Plant Capacity (QSPC); these industries account for a bit less than 70 percent of total industry capacity. In the absence of utilization data for a few mining and petroleum series, capacity is based on trends through peaks in production (roughly 5 percent of total industry capacity). A detailed description of the methodology used to construct the capacity indexes is available on the Board's web site (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/G17/CapNotes.htm).

Aggregation Methodology. Monthly capacity aggregates are calculated in three steps: (1) utilization aggregates are calculated on an annual basis through the most recent full year as capacity-weighted aggregates of individual utilization rates; (2) the annual aggregate capacity is derived from the corresponding production and utilization aggregates; (3) the monthly capacity aggregate is obtained by interpolating the annual capacity aggregate with a Fisher index of its constituent monthly capacity series. Utilization rates for the individual series and aggregates are calculated by dividing the pertinent monthly production index by the related capacity index.

Consistency. A major aim is that the Federal Reserve utilization rates be consistent over time so that, for example, a rate of 85 percent means about the same degree of tightness that it meant in the past. A

major task for the Federal Reserve in developing reasonable and consistent time series of capacity and utilization is dealing with inconsistencies between the movements of the industrial production index and the survey-based utilization rates. The McGraw-Hill/DRI Survey, now discontinued, was the primary source of manufacturing utilization rates for many years. This was a survey of large companies that reported, on average, higher utilization rates than those reported by establishments covered by the Census Bureau's annual Survey of Plant Capacity (the predecessor to the QSPC) for the fourteen years they overlapped. Adjustments have been made to keep the industry utilization rates currently reported by the Federal Reserve roughly in line with rates formerly reported by McGraw-Hill. As a consequence, the rates reported by the Federal Reserve tend to be higher than the rates reported in the QSPC.

Perspective. Over the 1972–2011 period, the average total industry utilization rate is 80.3 percent; for manufacturing, the average factory operating rate has been 78.8 percent. Industrial plants usually operate at capacity utilization rates that are well below 100 percent: none of the broad aggregates has ever reached 100 percent. For total industry and total manufacturing, utilization rates have exceeded 90 percent only in wartime. The highs and lows in capacity utilization are specific to each series and do not all occur in the same month.

### REFERENCES AND RELEASE DATES

**References.** The release for the annual revision that was published on March 30, 2012 is available on the Board's website (www.federal reserve.gov/releases/g17/revisions/Current/DefaultRev.htm). A summary of the annual revision that incorporated back to 1972 production and capacity indexes reclassified according to the North American Industry Classification System is available in an article in the Federal Reserve Bulletin, vol. 89 (April 2003), pp. 151-176. A description of the aggregation methods for industrial production and capacity utilization is included in an article in the Federal Reserve Bulletin, vol. 83 (February 1997), pp. 67–92. The Federal Reserve methodology for constructing industry-level measures of capital is detailed in "Capital Stock Estimates for Manufacturing Industries: Methods and Data" by Mike Mohr and Charles Gilbert (1996), which can be obtained at: www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/CapitalStockDocLatest.pdf.

Industrial Production—1986 Edition contains a more detailed description of the other methods used to compile the industrial production index, plus a history of its development, a glossary of terms, and a bibliography. The major revisions to the IP indexes and capacity utilization since 1990 have been described in the Federal Reserve Bulletin (April 1990, June 1990, June 1993, March 1994, January 1995, January 1996, February 1997, February 1998, January 1999, March 2000, March 2001, March 2002, April 2003, Winter 2004, Winter 2005, March 2006, May 2007, August 2008, August 2009) or in an on-line staff study (www.federalreserve.gov/releases/g17/articles/rev2010/industrial10.pdf).

#### Release Schedule

At 9:15 a.m. on

2013: January 16, February 15, March 15, April 16, May 15, June 14, July 16, August 15, September 16, October 17, November 15, and December 16.