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CODEBOOK FOR THE 2023 SURVEY OF HOUSEHOLD ECONOMICS AND DECISIONMAKING  
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The codebook serves as the principal guide to the variables included on the public version of the 2023 Survey of Household Economics and Decisionmaking (SHED) data set. However, not every variable included in the survey is included in the public use data set. For example, the data set does NOT include most variables related to details of geography or free-text responses.

The SHED is sponsored by the Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System. Data for the 2023 SHED were collected by Ipsos using their online probability based KnowledgePanel.

For a general overview of the 2023 SHED and a detailed discussion of the survey methods, see Alicia Lloro, Ellen Merry, Jeff Larrimore, Zofsha Merchant, Fatimah Shaalan, Anna Tranfaglia, "Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2023, Federal Reserve Board." The variables in the codebook are generally in the order in which they were asked during the survey. For a copy of the survey questionnaire, see the Supplemental Appendixes to the "Report on the Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2023.

Please cite the use of SHED data as: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System Survey of Household Economics and Decisionmaking [dataset] (Washington: Board of Governors, 2024), [https:// doi.org/10.17016/datasets.002](https://doi.org/10.17016/datasets.002)

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ANALYSIS WEIGHTS  
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Weights play a critical role in interpreting the survey data and allow the sample population to match the U.S. population based on observable characteristics. The public use dataset contains two sets of weights, and users should consider the appropriate weights for their analysis.

The first set of weights ("weight" and "weight\_pop") should be used when analyzing single year cross-sections of data for all respondents. The second set of weights ("panel\_weight" and "panel\_weight\_pop") should be used when analyzing respondents who took both the 2022 and 2023 survey.

The sample weight, "weight," is most commonly used and is the weight used for statistics published in the "Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2023." The population weight, "weight\_pop," can be used for estimating population totals, as it sums to the total U.S. population from March 2023 Current Population Survey (CPS). Either weight will allow for the entire sample to reflect the observable characteristics of the U.S. adult population.

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DEMOGRAPHIC PROFILE VARIABLES  
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In addition to the questions asked on the SHED, the data set includes demographic profile variables that were collected by Ipsos prior to respondents receiving the SHED. These demographic profile variables are typically labeled with the prefix "pp" in the data file with some exceptions and in the variable descriptions below. In some cases, such as the highest level of education, similar questions were asked in these demographic profile surveys and in the SHED. In these cases, the answers to the SHED questions were used for the "Economic Well-Being of U.S. Households in 2023" if they were available.

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VARIABLE DEFINITIONS  
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-----  
CaseID CaseID 2023  
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Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [1,11488] Units: 1  
Unique values: 11,400 Missing : 0/11,400  
Mean: 5744.17  
Std. dev.: 3318.07  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1147.5 2871.5 5740.5 8616.5 10345.5

-----  
-----  
caseid2022 CaseID from 2022 SHED Survey  
-----  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [1,11753] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3,870 Missing : 7,530/11,400  
Mean: 5696.22  
Std. dev.: 3172.99  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1261 3032 5772.5 8283 10075.5

-----  
-----  
caseid2021 CaseID from 2021 SHED Survey  
-----  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [4,48180] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3,295 Missing : 8,105/11,400  
Mean: 7462.46  
Std. dev.: 8437.58  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1232 2936 5764 8494 10905

-----  
-----  
caseid2020 CaseID from 2020 SHED Survey  
-----  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [6,47170] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2,716 Missing : 8,684/11,400  
Mean: 7129.1  
Std. dev.: 8192.14  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1120 2884 5330.5 8076 10688

-----  
-----  
caseid2019 CaseID from 2019 SHED Survey  
-----  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [5,49970] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2,860 Missing : 8,540/11,400

Mean: 9899.04  
Std. dev.: 11273.5  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1367 3409.5 6343 9670 33107

-----  
duration Duration (in seconds)  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [406,1045352] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3,558 Missing : 0/11,400  
Mean: 12691.8  
Std. dev.: 63532  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
756 935 1228 1824.5 4777.5

-----  
weight Post-stratification weight - Main qualified  
respondents scaled to sample size  
-----

Type: Numeric (double)  
Range: [.1662,3.8729] Units: .0001  
Unique values: 2,639 Missing : 0/11,400  
Mean: 1  
Std. dev.: .465858  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
.5546 .7056 .9122 1.1697 1.5456

-----  
weight\_pop Post-stratification weight - Main qualified  
respondents scaled to U.S. population  
-----

Type: Numeric (double)  
Range: [3758.7506,87606.462] Units: .0001  
Unique values: 2,849 Missing : 0/11,400  
Mean: 22620.2  
Std. dev.: 10537.8  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
12544.2 15959.7 20635 26458.1 34961.7

-----  
panel\_weight Post-stratification weight - Main recontact  
respondents scaled to sample size  
-----

Type: Numeric (double)  
Range: [.1062,3.2299] Units: .0001  
Unique values: 2,331 Missing : 7,530/11,400  
Mean: 1  
Std. dev.: .416397  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
.60215 .7179 .90285 1.2335 1.5143

-----  
panel\_weight\_pop Post-stratification weight - Main recontact  
-----

respondents scaled to U.S. population

```
-----  
Type: Numeric (double)  
Range: [7073.7295,215218.62]      Units: .0001  
Unique values: 2,562              Missing .: 7,530/11,400  
  
Mean: 66633.2  
Std. dev.: 27746  
  
Percentiles:    10%    25%    50%    75%    90%  
                40125.6  47838.9  60158.1  82194.2  100902  
-----
```

```
-----  
xlaptop                      Is R a KP laptop user?  
-----
```

```
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: LABA  
  
Range: [1,2]                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2              Missing .: 0/11,400  
  
Tabulation: Freq.   Numeric  Label  
              336         1   Yes  
              11,064       2   No  
-----
```

```
-----  
L0_a                      My spouse or partner - First, do each of the  
                          following people currently live with you?  
-----
```

```
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0_A  
  
Range: [0,1]                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2              Missing .: 0/11,400  
  
Tabulation: Freq.   Numeric  Label  
              3,869         0   No  
              7,531         1   Yes  
-----
```

```
-----  
L0_b                      My child(ren) under age 18 - First, do each  
                          of the following people currently live with  
                          you?  
-----
```

```
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0_B  
  
Range: [0,1]                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2              Missing .: 0/11,400  
  
Tabulation: Freq.   Numeric  Label  
              8,744         0   No  
              2,656         1   Yes  
-----
```

```
-----  
L0_c                      My adult child(ren) age 18 or older - First,  
                          do each of the following people currently  
                          live with you?  
-----
```

```
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0_C  
  
Range: [0,1]                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2              Missing .: 0/11,400  
-----
```

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
9,424 0 No  
1,976 1 Yes

-----  
L0\_d My parent(s) - First, do each of the  
following people currently live with you?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,159 0 No  
1,241 1 Yes

-----  
L0\_e Other individuals - First, do each of the  
following people currently live with you?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
9,968 0 No  
1,432 1 Yes

-----  
L0A Are the adult children (who are age 18 or older) who live with you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0A

Range: [1,2] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,424/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
515 1 All currently enrolled in  
school  
1,461 2 One or more not currently  
enrolled in school  
9,424 .

-----  
L0B\_a Your brother(s) or sister(s) - Are the people living with you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0B\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,968/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
855 0 No  
577 1 Yes  
9,968 .

-----  
L0B\_b Other relatives - Are the people living with you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0B\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,968/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	915	0	No
	517	1	Yes
	9,968	.	

-----  
L0B\_c                    Other people not related to you - Are the people living with you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0B\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,968/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	901	0	No
	531	1	Yes
	9,968	.	

-----  
L0C                                    How many children do you have who are under  
age 18 and currently live with you?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0C, but 4 nonmissing values are not labeled  
Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 8,744/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,129	1	
	957	2	
	368	3	
	126	4	
	76	5	5 or more
	8,744	.	

-----  
L0E                                    How old is your (youngest) child that lives with you?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: L0E  
Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 8,744/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	569	1	0 to 2 years old
	414	2	3 to 5
	896	3	6 to 12
	777	4	13 to 17
	8,744	.	

-----  
B2                                    Overall, which one of the following best  
describes how well you are managing  
financially these days?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: B2

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	939	1	Finding it difficult to get by
	2,137	2	Just getting by
	4,450	3	Doing okay
	3,874	4	Living comfortably

-----  
B3 Compared to 12 months ago, would you say that  
you (and your family) are better off,  
the same, or worse off financially?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: B3

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	814	1	Much worse off
	2,878	2	Somewhat worse off
	5,527	3	About the same
	1,736	4	Somewhat better off
	445	5	Much better off

-----  
B6 Think of your parents when they were your  
age. Would you say you (and your family) are  
better, the same, or worse off financially  
than they were?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: B6

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	930	1	Much worse off
	1,968	2	Somewhat worse off
	2,508	3	About the same
	3,285	4	Somewhat better off
	2,709	5	Much better off

-----  
B7\_a In your community - How would you rate economic conditions today:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: B7\_A

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,916	1	Poor
	4,660	2	Only fair
	4,445	3	Good
	379	4	Excellent

-----  
B7\_b In this country - How would you rate economic conditions today:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: B7\_B

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,730	1	Poor
	5,066	2	Only fair
	2,484	3	Good
	120	4	Excellent

-----  
X11\_none X11 None selected  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: X11\_NONE

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,067	0	No
	3,333	1	Yes

-----  
CG1 Currently, how many hours per week do you use paid childcare?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG1

Range: [0,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 9,521/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,336	0	None
	58	1	1 to 4 hours
	70	2	5 to 9 hours
	86	3	10 to 19 hours
	329	4	20 hours or more
	9,521	.	.

-----  
CG2 How much do you pay per week for childcare (in total for all of your children)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (int)  
Label: CG2, but 139 nonmissing values are not labeled

Range: [0,5000] Units: 1  
Unique values: 139 Missing .: 10,857/11,400

Examples: .  
.  
.  
.

-----  
CG3 When it comes to taking care of your children when they are at home, which of the following statements best describes the caretaking responsibilities?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG3

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 9,776/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------



566 1 I am usually the primary caretaker  
373 2 My spouse/partner is usually the primary caretaker  
685 3 My spouse/partner and I equally share caretaking responsibilities  
9,776 .

---

CG4 Do you regularly provide unpaid help or take care of an adult relative or friend who needs assistance due to aging, disability, or illness?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG4

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,496	0	No
	1,904	1	Yes

---

CG5\_a Your parent- Do you regularly provide unpaid help or care to each of the following people due to aging, disability, or illness?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,496/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	985	0	No
	919	1	Yes
	9,496	.	

---

CG5\_b Your spouse's or partner's parent - Do you regularly provide unpaid help or care to each of the following people due to aging, disability, or illness?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,148/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	934	0	No
	318	1	Yes
	10,148	.	

---

CG5\_c Your spouse or partner- Do you regularly provide unpaid help or care to each of the following people due to aging, disability, or illness?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,148/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	969	0	No
	283	1	Yes
	10,148	.	

-----  
CG5\_d An adult child (age 18 or older) - Do you  
Regularly provide unpaid help or care to  
each of the following people due to aging,  
disability, or illness?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,496/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,617	0	No
	287	1	Yes
	9,496	.	

-----  
CG5\_e Another relative - Do you regularly provide  
unpaid help or care to each of the following  
people due to aging, disability, or illness?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,496/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,450	0	No
	454	1	Yes
	9,496	.	

-----  
CG5\_f A friend or neighbor - Do you regularly  
provide unpaid help or care to each of the  
following people due to aging, disability,  
or illness?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG5\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,496/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,548	0	No
	356	1	Yes
	9,496	.	

-----  
CG6 About how often do you provide unpaid help or  
care to an adult relative or friend who needs  
assistance due to aging, disability, or  
illness?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CG6

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 9,496/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	657	1	Daily
	478	2	Several days per week
	559	3	Several days per month
	129	4	Once per month
	81	5	Less than once per month
	9,496	.	

-----  
D1A Last month, did you do any work for either pay or profit?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D1A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,813	0	No
	6,587	1	Yes

-----  
D4 Last month, did you have more than one job,  
including part time, evening or weekend work?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D4

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,384	0	No
	1,203	1	Yes
	4,813	.	

-----  
D48 (Thinking about all your jobs, do/Do) you  
usually work 35 hours or more per week?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D48

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,395	0	No
	5,192	1	Yes
	4,813	.	

-----  
D3B Thinking about your main job (where you earn  
the most money), do you usually work 35 hours  
or more per week?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D3B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,421/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	104	0	No

875 1 Yes  
10,421 .

-----  
D1E At any time during the past month, did you want to work (more hours)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D1E  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
8,090 0 No  
3,310 1 Yes

-----  
D22\_a Could not find (more) work - Did each of the following contribute to you (not working/working less than 35 hours per week) in the last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D22\_A  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 5,192/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
5,342 0 No  
866 1 Yes  
5,192 .

-----  
D22\_b Full-time workweek less than 35 hours - Did each of the following contribute to you (not working/working less than 35 hours per week) in the last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D22\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 10,005/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,093 0 No  
302 1 Yes  
10,005 .

-----  
D22\_c Childcare - Did each of the following contribute to you (not working/working less than 35 hours per week) in the last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D22\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 5,192/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
5,854 0 No  
354 1 Yes  
5,192 .

-----  
D22\_d Caregiving for an elderly, disabled, or sick  
-----





1,447	4	Often
502	5	Always
5,776	.	

-----  
D28\_b I can choose how I complete tasks at work -  
How often do each of these statement describe  
your work situation (at your main job)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D28\_B  
Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 5,776/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	402	1	Never
	517	2	Rarely
	1,535	3	Sometimes
	2,046	4	Often
	1,124	5	Always
	5,776	.	

-----  
D30 (Still thinking about your main job, do/Do) you  
normally start and end work around the same  
time each day that you work, or does it vary?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D30  
Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 5,776/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,126	1	Normally work the same hours
	629	2	Schedule varies, primarily at my request
	869	3	Schedule varies, primarily based on my employer's needs
	5,776	.	

-----  
D47 (In your main job, did/Did) you agree that if  
you leave your employer, you will not start  
or work for a competing business? This is  
often called a non-compete agreement.  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D47  
Range: [-2,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	730	-2	Don't know
	5,097	0	No
	760	1	Yes
	4,813	.	

-----  
D34A Thinking about the work you did last week,  
how much of it did you do by telecommuting or  
working from home?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D34A

Range: [0,2] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,823	0	None
	1,552	1	Some
	1,212	2	All
	4,813	.	

-----  
D36A How likely would you be to actively look for another job or leave your job if you had to report in person each workday?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D36A

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 9,137/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	693	1	Very likely
	547	2	Somewhat likely
	575	3	Not that likely
	448	4	Not at all likely
	9,137	.	

-----  
D36B How likely would you be to actively look for another job or leave your job if your employer (kept your pay the same for a year / decreased your pay by 1 percent / decreased your pay by 5 percent / decreased your pay by 10 percent)  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D36B

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 5,776/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,875	1	Very likely
	1,524	2	Somewhat likely
	1,437	3	Not that likely
	788	4	Not at all likely
	5,776	.	

-----  
D44\_f (Think about any job in the past 12 months, not just your main job). In the past 12 months, have you gotten laid off or lost a job (including a temporary layoff)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,793	0	No
	607	1	Yes

-----  
D44\_a Asked for a raise or a promotion - (Think about any job in the past 12 months.) In the past 12 months, have you:  
-----



-----  
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_A  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,251	0	No
	1,336	1	Yes
	4,813	.	

-----  
D44\_b Received a raise or a promotion - (Think about any job in the past 12 months.) In the past 12 months, have you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,813/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,995	0	No
	3,592	1	Yes
	4,813	.	

-----  
D44\_c Applied for a new job - (Think about any job in the past 12 months.) In the past 12 months, have you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,062	0	No
	2,338	1	Yes

-----  
D44\_d Started a new job - (Think about any job in the past 12 months.) In the past 12 months, have you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_D  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,957	0	No
	1,443	1	Yes

-----  
D44\_e Voluntarily left a job - (Think about any job in the past 12 months.) In the past 12 months, have you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D44\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,433	0	No
	967	1	Yes

-----  
D37A You indicated that you started a new job in the past 12 months. Is your main job (where you earn the most money) the same as it was a year ago?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D37A

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 10,142/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	707	1	Different main job - new employer
	193	2	Different main job - same employer
	144	3	Same main job - started a second job
	154	4	Was not working a year ago
	60	5	Other
	10,142	.	.

-----  
D38\_a Pay or benefits - Are each of the following better, the same, or worse at the main job you have now than the one you had a year ago?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D38\_A

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 10,500/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	498	1	Better
	234	2	About the same
	168	3	Worse
	10,500	.	.

-----  
D38\_b Opportunities for advancement - Are each of the following better, the same, or worse at the main job you have now than the one you had a year ago?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D38\_B

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 10,500/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	412	1	Better
	393	2	About the same
	95	3	Worse
	10,500	.	.

-----  
D38\_c Your interest in the work - Are each of the





than 35 hours per week) in the last month?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D41\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,555/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,975	0	No
	870	1	Yes
	7,555	.	

D41\_c Childcare - Did each of the following contribute to your spouse or partner (not working/working less than 35 hours per week) in the last month?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D41\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,555/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,544	0	No
	301	1	Yes
	7,555	.	

D41\_d Caregiving for an elderly, disabled, or sick adult - Did each of the following contribute to your spouse or partner (not working/working less 35 hours per week) in the last month?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D41\_D  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,555/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,662	0	No
	183	1	Yes
	7,555	.	

D41\_e Other family or personal obligations - Did each of the following contribute to your spouse or partner (not working/working less than 35 hours per week) in the last month?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: D41\_E  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,555/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,465	0	No
	380	1	Yes
	7,555	.	

D41\_f Would lose access to unemployment benefits or



-----  
GH1 This section will ask some questions about  
your home. Do you (and/or your spouse or  
partner):  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: GH1

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing ..: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,814	1	Own your home with a mortgage or loan
	2,905	2	Own your home free and clear (without a mortgage or loan)
	2,896	3	Pay rent
	785	4	Neither own nor pay rent

-----  
GH12 Do you have either a homeowner's insurance or  
a condo insurance policy for your primary  
residence?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: GH12

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing ..: 8,495/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	316	0	No
	2,589	1	Yes
	8,495	.	.

-----  
R1\_a Renting is cheaper - Are each of the  
following a reason why you rent your home  
rather than own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing ..: 8,504/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,666	0	No
	1,230	1	Yes
	8,504	.	.

-----  
R1\_b Renting is less financially risky - Are each  
of the following a reason why you rent your  
home rather than own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing ..: 8,504/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,598	0	No
	1,298	1	Yes
	8,504	.	.

-----  
R1\_c Renting is more convenient or flexible - Are  
each of the following a reason why you rent  
your home rather than own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 8,504/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,219 0 No  
1,677 1 Yes  
8,504 .

-----  
R1\_d Trying to buy - Are each of the following a  
reason why you rent your home rather than  
own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_D  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 8,504/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
2,082 0 No  
814 1 Yes  
8,504 .

-----  
R1\_e Can't qualify for home mortgage - Are each of  
the following a reason why you rent your  
home rather than own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_E  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 8,504/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,728 0 No  
1,168 1 Yes  
8,504 .

-----  
R1\_f Can't afford down payment to buy - Are each  
of the following a reason why you rent your  
home rather than own?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R1\_F  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 8,504/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
996 0 No  
1,900 1 Yes  
8,504 .

-----  
R1\_g Can't afford mortgage monthly payment - Are  
each of the following a reason why you rent  
-----





Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,828/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	414	0	No
	158	1	Yes
	10,828	.	

R5B\_a Evicted or received an eviction notice - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5B\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,828/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	536	0	No
	36	1	Yes
	10,828	.	

R5B\_b Landlord told you, or a person you were staying with, to leave - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5B\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,828/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	511	0	No
	61	1	Yes
	10,828	.	

R5B\_c You missed a rent payment and thought you would be evicted - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5B\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,828/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	543	0	No
	29	1	Yes
	10,828	.	

R5B\_d City condemned the property and forced you to leave - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5B\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1

Unique values: 2

Missing .: 10,828/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	567	0	No
	5	1	Yes
	10,828	.	

R5C\_a Bank took possession of your home in foreclosure - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5C\_A

Range: [0,1]  
Unique values: 2

Units: 1  
Missing .: 11,219/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	175	0	No
	6	1	Yes
	11,219	.	

R5C\_b Received a notice from bank that they planned to foreclose- Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5C\_B

Range: [0,1]  
Unique values: 2

Units: 1  
Missing .: 11,219/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	177	0	No
	4	1	Yes
	11,219	.	

R5C\_c Missed mortgage payments and thought bank would foreclose - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5C\_C

Range: [0,1]  
Unique values: 2

Units: 1  
Missing .: 11,219/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	175	0	No
	6	1	Yes
	11,219	.	

R5C\_d City condemned the property and forced you to leave - Did each of the following contribute to your moving in the past year?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: R5C\_D

Range: [0,1]  
Unique values: 2

Units: 1  
Missing .: 11,219/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

```

          178      0 No
           3      1 Yes
        11,219      .

```

```

-----
R3                                     Approximately how much do you (and/or your
                                         spouse or partner) pay for rent each month?
-----

```

```

          Type: Numeric (int)
          Label: R3, but 607 nonmissing values are not labeled

          Range: [0,8500]                Units: 1
Unique values: 607                      Missing  .: 8,504/11,400

          Examples: 1800
                   .
                   .
                   .

```

```

-----
R11                                    Have you been behind on your rent at any time in the past year?
-----

```

```

          Type: Numeric (byte)
          Label: R11

          Range: [0,1]                   Units: 1
Unique values: 2                        Missing  .: 8,504/11,400

          Tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   2,379      0      No
                   517       1      Yes
                   8,504      .

```

```

-----
M4                                     Approximately how much is your total monthly
                                         mortgage payment (i.e. the amount you send
                                         to the bank)?
-----

```

```

          Type: Numeric (int)
          Label: M4, but 935 nonmissing values are not labeled

          Range: [0,9999]                Units: 1
Unique values: 935                      Missing  .: 6,586/11,400

          Examples: 1368
                   3400
                   .
                   .

```

```

-----
GH3_a                                  Overall quality - How satisfied are you with
                                         each of the following aspects of your
                                         neighborhood?
-----

```

```

          Type: Numeric (byte)
          Label: GH3_A

          Range: [1,5]                   Units: 1
Unique values: 5                        Missing  .: 0/11,400

          Tabulation: Freq.  Numeric  Label
                   393      1      Very dissatisfied
                   842      2      Somewhat dissatisfied
                   1,359    3      Neither satisfied nor
                                         dissatisfied
                   4,172    4      Somewhat satisfied
                   4,634    5      Very satisfied

```







-----  
 ND4\_a Investigated other places to live - In the past year, have you done each of the following at least partially because of the threat of natural disasters or severe weather events?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: ND4\_A  
 Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
                   9,957 0 No  
                   1,443 1 Yes

-----  
 ND4\_b Improved your property to reduce risk - In the past year, have you done each of the following at least partially because of the threat of natural disasters or severe weather events?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: ND4\_B  
 Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
                   9,233 0 No  
                   2,167 1 Yes

-----  
 ND4\_c Purchased additional insurance - In the past year, have you done each of the following at least partially because of the threat of natural disasters or severe weather events?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: ND4\_C  
 Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
                   10,786 0 No  
                       614 1 Yes

-----  
 BK1 Do you (and/or your spouse or partner) currently have a checking, savings or money market account?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: BK1  
 Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
                   583 0 No  
                  10,817 1 Yes

-----



BK2\_a Purchase a money order from a place other than a bank - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or your spouse or partner):

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,405	0	No
	995	1	Yes

---

BK2\_b Cash a check at a place other than a bank - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or your spouse or partner):

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,662	0	No
	738	1	Yes

---

BK2\_c Take out a payday loan or payday advance - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or your spouse or partner):

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,096	0	No
	304	1	Yes

---

BK2\_d Take out a pawn shop loan or an auto title loan - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or your spouse or partner):

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,140	0	No
	260	1	Yes

---

BK2\_e Obtain a tax refund advance to receive your refund faster - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or you spouse or partner):

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,261	0	No
	139	1	Yes

-----  
BK2\_f Pay an overdraft fee on a bank account - In the past 12 months, did you (and/or your spouse or partner):  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BK2\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 583/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,619	0	No
	1,198	1	Yes
	583	.	

-----  
A6 If you were to apply for a credit card today, how confident are you that your application would be approved?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A6

Range: [-2,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	523	-2	Don't know
	7,457	1	Very confident
	1,925	2	Somewhat confident
	1,495	3	Not confident

-----  
A0 In the past 12 months have you applied for any credit (such as a credit card, higher credit card limit, mortgage, refinance, student loan, personal loan, or other loan)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A0

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,393	0	No
	4,007	1	Yes

-----  
A7\_a Credit card - Have you applied for each of the following types of credit in the past 12 month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,246	0	No
	2,761	1	Yes
	7,393	.	

-----  
A7\_b Car/auto loan - Have you applied for each of the following types of credit in the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,075	0	No
	932	1	Yes
	7,393	.	

-----  
A7\_c Student loan - Have you applied for each of the following types of credit in the past 12 month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,738	0	No
	269	1	Yes
	7,393	.	

-----  
A7\_d Mortgage (purchase or refinance) - Have you applied for each of the following types of credit in the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_D  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,591	0	No
	416	1	Yes
	7,393	.	

-----  
A7\_e Home equity loan or line of credit - Have you applied for each of the following types of credit in the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_E  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,758	0	No

249 1 Yes  
7,393 .

-----  
A7\_f Other credit or loan - Have you applied for  
each of the following types of credit in the  
past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A7\_F  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
3,159 0 No  
848 1 Yes  
7,393 .

-----  
A0B Was there a time in the past 12 months that  
you desired credit but chose not to submit  
a credit application?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A0B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 4,007/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
6,649 0 No  
744 1 Yes  
4,007 .

-----  
A1\_a Turned down for credit - In the past 12  
months, has each of the following happen to  
you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A1\_A  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
3,054 0 No  
953 1 Yes  
7,393 .

-----  
A1\_b Approved for credit, but were not given as  
much credit as you applied for - In the past  
12 months, has each of the following happened  
to you:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A1\_B  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,393/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
3,358 0 No  
649 1 Yes  
7,393 .



A8\_d Were you turned down or offered less credit than requested for the following types of credit in the past 12 months?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A8\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 11,283/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	51	0	No
	66	1	Yes
	11,283	.	

---

A8\_e Were you turned down or offered less credit than requested for the following types of credit in the past 12 months?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A8\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 11,307/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	36	0	No
	57	1	Yes
	11,307	.	

---

A8\_f Were you turned down or offered less credit than requested for the following types of credit in the past 12 months?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A8\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,977/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	115	0	No
	308	1	Yes
	10,977	.	

---

A2 You indicated that you desired credit in the past 12 months but did not submit a credit application. Was this because you thought that you might be turned down or denied credit?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: A2

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 10,656/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	305	0	No
	439	1	Yes
	10,656	.	

---

C2A Do you currently have at least one credit









1,160 0 No  
295 1 Yes  
9,945 .

-----  
BNPL4\_g

Did not want to use a credit card - Thinking about the most recent time you used a Buy Now Pay Later service, were each of the following a reason why you chose to finance the purchase in this way?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: BNPL4\_G

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,945/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	663	0	No
	792	1	Yes
	9,945	.	

-----  
S16\_a

Bought cryptocurrency or held as an investment - In the past year, have you done the following with cryptocurrency, such as Bitcoin or Ethereum?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: S16\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,679	0	No
	721	1	Yes

-----  
S16\_b

Used cryptocurrency to buy something or make a payment - In the past year, have you done the following with cryptocurrency, such as Bitcoin or Ethereum?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: S16\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,272	0	No
	128	1	Yes

-----  
S16\_c

Used cryptocurrency to send money to friends or family - In the past year, have you done the following with cryptocurrency, such as Bitcoin or Ethereum?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: S16\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------

11,323 0 No  
77 1 Yes

S18 Were any of the family or friends you sent  
cryptocurrency to living outside of the  
United States?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: S18

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 11,323/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	50	0	No
	27	1	Yes
	11,323	.	

S21 What was the main reason you used  
cryptocurrency to buy something, make a  
payment, or send money?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: S21

Range: [1,7] Units: 1  
Unique values: 7 Missing .: 11,241/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	24	1	Privacy
	29	2	To send the money faster
	19	3	Cheaper
	10	4	Safer
	9	5	Don't trust banks
	47	6	Person or business receiving the money preferred cryptocurrency
	21	7	Other (please specify)
	11,241	.	

ED0 What is the highest level of school you have  
completed or the highest degree you have  
received?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: ED0

Range: [1,9] Units: 1  
Unique values: 9 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	560	1	Less than high school degree
	2,185	2	High school degree or GED
	2,188	3	Some college but no degree (including currently enrolled in college)
	555	4	Certificate or technical degree
	1,085	5	Associate degree
	2,721	6	Bachelor's degree
	1,324	7	Master's degree
	507	8	Professional degree (e.g., MBA, MD, JD)
	275	9	Doctoral degree



ED4

In what year did you last attend this educational program?

-----

Type: Numeric (int)  
 Label: ED4, but 71 nonmissing values are not labeled

Range: [1945,2023]                      Units: 1  
 Unique values: 71                      Missing .: 8,993/11,400

Examples: 2022  
 .  
 .  
 .

ED9

In what year did you receive your (associate degree/bachelor's degree)?

-----

Type: Numeric (int)  
 Label: ED9, but 72 nonmissing values are not labeled

Range: [1950,2023]                      Units: 1  
 Unique values: 72                      Missing .: 5,488/11,400

Examples: 1992  
 2013  
 .  
 .

ED10

Overall, how would you say the lifetime financial benefits of your (most recent educational program/associate degree/bachelor's degree) compares to its costs?

-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: ED10

Range: [1,5]                              Units: 1  
 Unique values: 5                      Missing .: 3,059/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,739	1	Financial benefits are much larger
	1,724	2	Financial benefits are somewhat larger
	2,247	3	About the same
	734	4	Financial costs are somewhat larger
	897	5	Financial costs are much larger
	3,059	.	

ED11\_a

Chosen a different field of study - If you could go back and make decisions regarding your (most recent educational program/associate degree/bachelor's degree) again, would you have done each of these things?

-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: ED11\_A

Range: [0,1]                              Units: 1  
 Unique values: 2                      Missing .: 3,059/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,390	0	No

2,951 1 Yes  
3,059 .

-----  
ED11\_b Attended a different school - If you could go  
back and make decisions regarding your (most  
recent educational program/associate degree/  
bachelor's degree) again, would you have  
done each of these things?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: ED11\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 3,059/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,349	0	No
	1,992	1	Yes
	3,059	.	

-----  
ED11\_c Not attended college or completed less  
education - If you could go back and make  
decisions regarding your (most recent  
educational program/associate degree/  
bachelor's degree) again, would you have  
done each of these things?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: ED11\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 3,059/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,533	0	No
	808	1	Yes
	3,059	.	

-----  
ED11\_d Completed more education- If you could go back and make  
decisions regarding your (most recent educational program/  
Associates degree/Bachelor's degree) again,would you have  
done each of these things?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: ED11\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 3,059/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,531	0	No
	3,810	1	Yes
	3,059	.	

-----  
SL1 Do you currently have any student loan debt from your own education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL1

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,939	0	No

1,461 1 Yes

-----  
SL3 How much do you currently owe on student loans for your own education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL3

Range: [-2,11] Units: 1  
Unique values: 12 Missing .: 9,939/11,400

Examples: .  
.  
.  
.

-----  
SL4A Are you currently required to make monthly  
payments on any of your student loans from  
your own education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL4A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,939/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	490	0	No
	971	1	Yes
	9,939	.	

-----  
SL4 Approximately how much is your current  
required monthly payment on the student  
loans from your own education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL4

Range: [-2,8] Units: 1  
Unique values: 8 Missing .: 10,429/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	52	-2	Don't know
	207	2	\$1 to \$99
	256	3	\$100 to \$199
	171	4	\$200 to \$299
	92	5	\$300 to \$399
	55	6	\$400 to \$499
	102	7	\$500 to \$999
	36	8	\$1,000 or above
	10,429	.	

-----  
SL6 Are you behind on payments or in collections  
for one or more of the student loans from  
your own education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL6

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 9,939/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,217	0	No

244 1 Yes  
9,939 .

-----  
SL7 Did you take out any student loans to pay for your own education that you have since repaid?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL7

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 1,461/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,729	0	No
	2,210	1	Yes
	1,461	.	

-----  
SL8\_a Certificate or technical training - Still thinking about your own education, did you take out any student loans for each of the following educational programs (including any repaid loans for education you did not complete)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL8\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,729/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,221	0	No
	450	1	Yes
	7,729	.	

-----  
SL8\_b Associate degree - Still thinking about your own education, did you take out any student loans for each of the following educational programs (including any repaid loans for education you did not complete)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL8\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,729/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,904	0	No
	767	1	Yes
	7,729	.	

-----  
SL8\_c Bachelor's degree - Still thinking about your own education, did you take out any student loans for each of the following educational programs (including any repaid loans for education you did not complete)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL8\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1



Unique values: 2

Missing .: 7,729/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,237	0	No
	2,434	1	Yes
	7,729	.	

-----  
SL8\_d Professional degree (e.g., MBA, MD, JD) -  
Still thinking about your own education, did  
you take out any student loans for each of  
the following educational programs (including  
any repaid loans for education you did not  
complete)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL8\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,729/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,324	0	No
	347	1	Yes
	7,729	.	

-----  
SL8\_e Master's degree or doctoral degree - Still  
thinking about your own education, did you  
take out any student loans for each of the  
following educational programs (including  
any repaid loan for education you did not  
complete)?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL8\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,729/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,001	0	No
	670	1	Yes
	7,729	.	

-----  
SL10A Does your spouse or partner currently have  
any student loans used to pay for their  
education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: SL10A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 3,869/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,736	0	No
	795	1	Yes
	3,869	.	

-----  
SL11 Do you currently have any student loans used  
to pay for your child's or grandchild's  
education?  
-----

Type: Numeric (int)





7,615 .

-----  
K9\_e Reached normal retirement age - Were each of  
the following important to your decision to  
retire at the age that you did?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K9\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,615/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,948	0	No
	1,837	1	Yes
	7,615	.	

-----  
K9\_f Forced to retire or lack of available work -  
Were each of the following important to your  
decision to retire at the age that you did?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K9\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 7,615/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,398	0	No
	387	1	Yes
	7,615	.	

-----  
K21\_a Retirement savings account, such as a 401(k)  
plan through an employer, IRA or Roth IRA -  
Do you currently have each of the following  
types of savings or assets?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,238	0	No
	7,162	1	Yes

-----  
K21\_b Pension with a defined benefit through an  
employer that will pay a monthly amount in  
retirement - Do you currently have each of  
the following types of savings or assets?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,680	0	No
	3,720	1	Yes

-----

K21\_c Stocks, bonds, ETFs, or mutual funds held outside a retirement account - Do you currently have each of the following types of savings or assets?

-----  
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
7,111 0 No  
4,289 1 Yes

-----  
K21\_d Savings account, money market account, or certificate of deposit (CD) - Do you currently have each of the following types of savings or assets?

-----  
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_D  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
4,389 0 No  
7,011 1 Yes

-----  
K21\_e Cash value in a life insurance policy - Do you currently have each of the following types of savings or assets?

-----  
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_E  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
8,349 0 No  
3,051 1 Yes

-----  
K21\_f Business or real estate investment (other than your primary residence) - Do you currently have each of the following types of savings or assets?

-----  
Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K21\_F  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,052 0 No  
1,348 1 Yes

-----  
DC4 How comfortable are you with choosing and managing your investments?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)

Label: DC4

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing : 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,996	1	Very comfortable
	3,395	2	Mostly comfortable
	3,224	3	Slightly comfortable
	2,785	4	Not comfortable

K5A\_a Borrowed money - In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following with money in your retirement accounts?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K5A\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 3,785/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,110	0	No
	505	1	Yes
	3,785	.	

K5A\_b Cashed out (permanently withdrawn) money - In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following with money in your retirement accounts?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K5A\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 3,785/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,173	0	No
	442	1	Yes
	3,785	.	

K5A\_c Reduced your regular contributions to accounts - In the past 12 months, have you done each of the following with money in your retirement accounts?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: K5A\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 3,785/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,925	0	No
	690	1	Yes
	3,785	.	

I0\_a Wages, salaries, or self-employment income - In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse or partner] receive any income from the following sources:



Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,140	0	No
	260	1	Yes

I0\_f Pension - In the past 12 months, did you [and/or your spouse or partner] receive any income from the following sources:

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I0\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,855	0	No
	2,545	1	Yes

I40 Which category represents your [and your spouse/partner's] total combined income in the past 12 months?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I40

Range: [1,15] Units: 1  
Unique values: 15 Missing .: 0/11,400

Examples: 6	\$25,000 to \$29,999
10	\$50,000 to \$59,999
12	\$75,000 to \$99,999
13	\$100,000 to \$149,999

I41\_a Earned Income Tax Credit (EITC) - In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse or partner] received any of the following?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I41\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,532	0	No
	868	1	Yes

I41\_b Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP or food stamps) - In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse or partner] received any of the following?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I41\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
-------------	-------	---------	-------



10,148      0 No  
1,252      1 Yes

-----  
I41\_c      Women, Infants, and Children (WIC) nutrition program benefits - In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse or partner] received any of the following?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I41\_C  
Range: [0,1]      Units: 1  
Unique values: 2      Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,154	0	No
	246	1	Yes

-----  
I41\_d      Housing assistance from government program - In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse or partner] received any of the following?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I41\_D  
Range: [0,1]      Units: 1  
Unique values: 2      Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,065	0	No
	335	1	Yes

-----  
I41\_e      Free or reduced price school lunches for your children - In the past 12 months, have you [and/or your spouse or partner] received any of the following?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I41\_E  
Range: [0,1]      Units: 1  
Unique values: 2      Missing .: 8,744/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,985	0	No
	671	1	Yes
	8,744	.	

-----  
I9      In the past 12 months, which one of the following best describes your [and your spouse's or partner's] income?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I9  
Range: [1,3]      Units: 1  
Unique values: 3      Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,369	1	Roughly the same amount each month
	2,133	2	Occasionally varies from month

898 3 to month  
Varies quite often from month  
to month

I12 -----  
Because your income varies, have you [and your  
spouse or partner] struggled to pay your  
bills in the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I12  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 8,369/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,970 0 No  
1,061 1 Yes  
8,369 .

I20 -----  
In the past month, would you say that your  
[and your spouse's or partner's] total  
spending was:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I20  
Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
5,593 1 Less than your income  
3,608 2 The same as your income  
2,199 3 More than your income

I21\_a -----  
Total monthly income - Compared to a year  
ago, have each of the following [for you and  
your spouse or partner] increased,  
decreased or stayed about the same?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I21\_A  
Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,373 1 Decreased  
6,152 2 About the same  
3,875 3 Increased

I21\_b -----  
Total monthly spending - Compared to a year  
ago, have each of the following [for you and  
your spouse or partner] increased, decreased,  
or stayed about the same?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: I21\_B  
Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,007 1 Decreased

6,019 2 About the same  
4,374 3 Increased

-----  
INF4 Overall, have changes in the prices you pay compared to last year made your financial situation worse, better, or had little or no effect?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: INF4

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	2,203	1	Much worse
	5,322	2	Somewhat worse
	3,487	3	Little or no effect
	310	4	Somewhat better
	78	5	Much better

-----  
INF3\_a Switched to cheaper products - Did you take any of the following actions because of increases in prices over the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: INF3\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,192	0	No
	7,208	1	Yes

-----  
INF3\_b Used less or stopped using products - Did you take any of the following actions because of increases in prices over the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: INF3\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,378	0	No
	7,022	1	Yes

-----  
INF3\_c Reduced savings - Did you take any of the following actions because of increases in prices over the past 12 months?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: INF3\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	6,259	0	No
	5,141	1	Yes







advance, or overdraft

-----  
EF3\_g By selling something - Suppose that you have  
an emergency expense that costs \$400. Based  
on your current financial situation, how  
would you pay for this expense?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF3\_G  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,678 0 No, did not do this  
722 1 By selling something

-----  
EF3\_h I wouldn't be able to pay for the expense  
right now - Suppose that you have an  
emergency expense that costs \$400. Based on  
your current financial situation, how would  
you pay for this expense?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF3\_H  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,063 0 No, did not do this  
1,337 1 I wouldn't be able to pay for  
the expense right now

-----  
EF5C Other than any credit card bills you may  
have, did you pay all your bills in full last  
month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF5C  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing : 0/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,566 0 No  
9,834 1 Yes

-----  
EF6C\_a Rent or mortgage - How did you handle each of  
the following types of bills last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF6C\_A  
Range: [-9,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing : 9,834/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
415 -9 Does not apply (do not have  
bill)  
262 0 Made partial payment or did not  
pay  
889 1 Paid in full

9,834 .

-----  
EF6C\_b Water, gas, and electric bills - How did you  
handle each of the following types of bills  
last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF6C\_B

Range: [-9,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 9,834/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	292	-9	Does not apply (do not have bill)
	544	0	Made partial payment or did not pay
	730	1	Paid in full
	9,834	.	

-----  
EF6C\_c Phone, internet, and cable bills - How did  
you handle each of the following types of  
bills last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF6C\_C

Range: [-9,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 9,834/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	245	-9	Does not apply (do not have bill)
	411	0	Made partial payment or did not pay
	910	1	Paid in full
	9,834	.	

-----  
EF6C\_d Car payment - How did you handle each of the  
following types of bills last month?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF6C\_D

Range: [-9,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 9,834/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	792	-9	Does not apply (do not have bill)
	244	0	Made partial payment or did not pay
	530	1	Paid in full
	9,834	.	

-----  
EF7 Based on your current financial situation,  
what is the largest emergency expense that  
you could handle right now using only your  
savings?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: EF7



Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,894	1	Under \$100
	1,444	2	\$100 to \$499
	1,114	3	\$500 to \$999
	1,181	4	\$1,000 to \$1,999
	5,767	5	\$2,000 or more

-----  
FD3 In the past month, which of these statements  
best describes the food eaten in your  
household?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: FD3

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,678	1	Enough of the kinds of food we wanted to eat
	2,957	2	Enough, but not always the kinds of food we wanted to eat
	562	3	Sometimes not enough to eat
	203	4	Often not enough to eat

-----  
FD4 Please indicate whether the next statement  
was often true, sometimes true, or never  
true in the past month for the children  
living in your household who are under 18  
years old.  
  
"The children were not eating enough because  
we just couldn't afford enough food."  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: FD4

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 8,744/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	70	1	Often true
	245	2	Sometimes true
	2,341	3	Never true
	8,744	.	.

-----  
E8\_a Arrested or taken into custody by the  
police - Have you ever been:  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E8\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,894	0	No
	1,506	1	Yes

-----  
E8\_b Convicted of a criminal offense but never  
-----

received a prison sentence - Have you ever been

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E8\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,757	0	No
	643	1	Yes

---

E8\_c Convicted of a criminal offense and received a prison sentence - Have you ever been

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E8\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	11,189	0	No
	211	1	Yes

---

E1\_a Prescription medicine - During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed each of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E1\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,285	0	No
	1,115	1	Yes

---

E1\_b Seeing a doctor or specialist - During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed each of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E1\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,719	0	No
	1,681	1	Yes

---

E1\_c Mental health care or counseling - During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed each of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)

Label: E1\_C  
Range: [0,1]                                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2                                  Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,383	0	No
	1,017	1	Yes

E1\_d                                  Dental care - During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed each of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E1\_D  
Range: [0,1]                                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2                                  Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,216	0	No
	2,184	1	Yes

E1\_e                                  Follow-up care - During the past 12 months, was there a time when you needed each of the following, but went without because you couldn't afford it?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E1\_E  
Range: [0,1]                                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2                                  Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,360	0	No
	1,040	1	Yes

E2    During the past 12 months, have you had any unexpected major medical expenses that you had to pay out of pocket because they were not completely paid for by insurance?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E2  
Range: [0,1]                                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 2                                  Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,676	0	No
	2,724	1	Yes

E2A    Approximately how much did you pay out of pocket for unexpected major medical expenses in the past 12 months?

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E2A  
Range: [-2,5]                                  Units: 1  
Unique values: 6                                  Missing .: 8,676/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	93	-2	Don't know
	510	1	\$1 to \$499
	562	2	\$500 to \$999
	606	3	\$1,000 to \$1,999
	611	4	\$2,000 to \$4,999
	342	5	\$5,000 or higher
	8,676	.	

-----  
E2B Do you currently have any debt from medical care you or your family members have received?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E2B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	9,497	0	No
	1,903	1	Yes

-----  
E4\_a Insurance through an employer or union - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_A

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,153	0	No
	6,247	1	Yes

-----  
E4\_b Insurance purchased directly from an insurance company - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_B

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	10,026	0	No
	1,374	1	Yes

-----  
E4\_c Medicare or Medicaid - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_C

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
6,923 0 No  
4,477 1 Yes

---

E4\_d TRICARE, VA, or other military or veteran's health care - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_D

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,652 0 No  
748 1 Yes

---

E4\_e Insurance purchased through a health insurance exchange - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_E

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,898 0 No  
502 1 Yes

---

E4\_f Any other health insurance - Are you currently covered by any of the following types of health insurance or health coverage plans?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: E4\_F

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,675 0 No  
725 1 Yes

---

CH2A Thinking about your family or primary caregivers growing up, what was the highest level of education achieved by any parent or guardian?

---

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: CH2A

Range: [-2,7] Units: 1  
Unique values: 9 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
441 -2 Don't know



1,168 7 75+

-----  
ppagect4 Age - 4 Categories  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPAGECT4

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	1,739	1	18-29
	2,580	2	30-44
	2,707	3	45-59
	4,374	4	60+

-----  
ppeduc5 Education (5 Categories)  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPEDUC5

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	756	1	No high school diploma or GED
	2,644	2	High school graduate (high school diploma or the equivalent GED)
	3,248	3	Some college or Associate's degree
	2,678	4	Bachelor's degree
	2,074	5	Master's degree or higher

-----  
ppeducat Education (4 Categories)  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPEDUCAT

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	756	1	No high school diploma or GED
	2,644	2	High school graduate (high school diploma or the equivalent GED)
	3,248	3	Some college or Associate's degree
	4,752	4	Bachelor's degree or higher

-----  
ppemploy Current Employment Status  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPEMPLOY

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,454	1	Working full-time
	1,548	2	Working part-time
	4,398	3	Not working

-----  
ppethm Race / Ethnicity  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPETHM

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	7,776	1	White, Non-Hispanic
	1,209	2	Black, Non-Hispanic
	515	3	Other, Non-Hispanic
	1,523	4	Hispanic
	377	5	2+ Races, Non-Hispanic

-----  
ppgender Gender  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPGENDER

Range: [1,2] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,695	1	Male
	5,705	2	Female

-----  
pphsize Household Size  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)

Range: [1,10] Units: 1  
Unique values: 10 Missing .: 0/11,400

Mean: 2.63096  
Std. dev.: 1.42529

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	1	2	2	3	4

-----  
pphouse4 Housing Type  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPHOUSE4

Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,230	1	A one-family house detached from any other house
	994	2	One-family condo or townhouse attached to other units
	1,742	3	Building with 2 or more apartments
	434	4	Other (mobile home, boat, RV, van, etc.)

-----  
ppinc7 Household Income  
-----





Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	523	1	New England
	1,468	2	Mid-Atlantic
	1,742	3	East-North Central
	790	4	West-North Central
	2,300	5	South Atlantic
	665	6	East-South Central
	1,281	7	West-South Central
	898	8	Mountain
	1,733	9	Pacific

-----  
pprent Ownership Status of Living Quarters  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPRENT

Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	8,459	1	Owned or being bought by you or someone in your household
	2,774	2	Rented for cash
	167	3	Occupied without payment of cash rent

-----  
ppstaten State  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPSTATEN

Range: [11,95] Units: 1  
Unique values: 51 Missing .: 0/11,400

Examples: 31 oh  
51 de  
61 ky  
85 nm

-----  
ppkid017 Presence of Household Members - Children 0-17  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)

Range: [0,8] Units: 1  
Unique values: 9 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	8,385	0
	1,348	1
	1,050	2
	394	3
	138	4
	54	5
	18	6
	10	7
	3	8

-----  
ppt18ov Presence of Household Members - Adults 18+  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)

Range: [1,10] Units: 1

Unique values: 10 Missing .: 0/11,400

Mean: 2.135  
Std. dev.: .944891

Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
1 2 2 2 3

-----  
ppcm0160 Q26: Occupation (detailed) in current or main job  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPCM0160

Range: [-2,35] Units: 1  
Unique values: 29 Missing .: 3/11,400

Examples: -2 Not asked  
1 Management  
16 Food Preparation and Serving  
29 Other (Please specify)

-----  
ind1 IND1: Industry (tight scale) in current or main job  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: IND1

Range: [1,27] Units: 1  
Unique values: 24 Missing .: 4,423/11,400

Examples: 10 Finance, Banking, and Insurance  
16 Health Care (including Elder Care, Home Health Care)  
27 Community/Non-Profit Organizations (including  
Religious and Political Organizations)

-----  
ppcm1301 GOVEMP1: Employer type  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPCM1301

Range: [-2,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 7 Missing .: 3/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	4,404	-2	Not asked
	11	-1	Refused
	1,236	1	Government
	3,807	2	Private-for-profit company
	863	3	Non-profit organization including tax exempt and charitable organizations
	965	4	Self-employed
	111	5	Working in the family business
	3	.	.

-----  
UNION100 UNION100: Are you a member of a labor union  
or an employee association similar to a  
union?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: UNION100

Range: [-2,2] Units: 1

Unique values: 4 Missing .: 5/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	5,359	-2	Not asked
	17	-1	Refused
	793	1	Yes
	5,226	2	No
	5	.	

-----  
ppcmdate Date member completed core adult survey  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)

Range: [20061206,20231011] Units: 1  
Unique values: 560 Missing .: 3/11,400

Mean: 2.0e+07  
Std. dev.: 5241.74

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07

-----  
Status Armed Forces Status  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: STATUS

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 709/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	30	1	Active Duty
	18	2	Currently Reserves
	14	3	Currently National Guard
	1,034	4	Veteran, including reserves
	9,595	5	None of the above
	709	.	

-----  
pph1date Date member completed Health 1 survey  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)

Range: [20200623,20231030] Units: 1  
Unique values: 574 Missing .: 773/11,400

Mean: 2.0e+07  
Std. dev.: 3597.01

Percentiles:	10%	25%	50%	75%	90%
	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07	2.0e+07

-----  
pph10001 Q1: In general, would you say your physical health is. . .?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPH10001

Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 793/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	929	1	Excellent
	3,908	2	Very good
	4,065	3	Good

1,422 4 Fair  
283 5 Poor  
793 .

-----  
ppfsdate Date member completed Financial Services survey  
-----

Type: Numeric (long)  
Range: [20191124,20231031] Units: 1  
Unique values: 713 Missing : 1,547/11,400  
Mean: 2.0e+07  
Std. dev.: 5617.85  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07

-----  
ppfs0001 Q1: When it comes to decisions regarding your household's financial activities (such as banking and investment decisions), which of the following statements best describe your involvement?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPFS0001  
Range: [1,3] Units: 1  
Unique values: 3 Missing : 1,560/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
4,644 1 I make most of the decisions  
4,117 2 Another household member and I share in the decisions  
1,079 3 Another household member makes most of the decisions  
1,560 .

-----  
ppfs0596 Q22: What is the approximate total amount of your household's savings and investments?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPFS0596  
Range: [1,7] Units: 1  
Unique values: 7 Missing : 1,839/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
3,896 1 Under \$50,000  
1,163 2 \$50,000 - \$99,999  
1,323 3 \$100,000 - \$249,999  
922 4 \$250,000 - \$499,999  
822 5 \$500,000 - \$999,999  
964 6 \$1,000,000 or more  
471 7 Not sure  
1,839 .

-----  
ppfs1482 Q108: Where do you think your credit score falls?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPFS1482  
Range: [1,6] Units: 1  
Unique values: 6 Missing : 1,597/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	270	1	Very poor
	431	2	Poor
	988	3	Fair
	2,205	4	Good
	5,270	5	Excellent
	639	6	Don't know
	1,597	.	

-----  
 pphidate Date member completed Hispanic survey  
 -----

Type: Numeric (long)  
 Range: [20200410,20231029] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 281 Missing .: 9,966/11,400  
 Mean: 2.0e+07  
 Std. dev.: 5928.75  
 Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07

-----  
 pphi0001 Q0: What language do you usually speak at home?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: PPHI0001  
 Range: [1,6] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 6 Missing .: 9,969/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
 32 1 Only Spanish  
 131 2 More Spanish than English  
 291 3 Both Spanish and English  
 equally  
 424 4 More English than Spanish  
 548 5 Only English  
 5 6 Neither Spanish nor English  
 9,969 .

-----  
 ppracem Race, Census categories  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
 Label: PPRACEM  
 Range: [1,6] Units: 1  
 Unique values: 6 Missing .: 5/11,400  
 Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
 9,053 1 White  
 1,278 2 Black or African American  
 108 3 American Indian or Alaska  
 Native  
 458 4 Asian  
 14 5 Native Hawaiian/Pacific  
 Islander  
 484 6 2+ races  
 5 .

-----  
 pphispan Are you Spanish, Hispanic, or Latino?  
 -----

Type: Numeric (byte)



Mean: 2.0e+07  
Std. dev.: 5292.9  
Percentiles: 10% 25% 50% 75% 90%  
2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07 2.0e+07

-----  
ppp20197 QEG22: Are you a citizen of the United States?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPP20197  
Range: [1,2] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 420/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
10,764 1 Yes  
216 2 No  
420 .

-----  
pphi0018 Q5: In total, how many years have you lived in the United States?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPHI0018, but 75 nonmissing values are not labeled  
Range: [1,81] Units: 1  
Unique values: 75 Missing .: 11,024/11,400  
Examples: .  
. .  
. .  
. .

-----  
pph12003 Q190: Are you blind or do you have serious  
difficulty seeing even when wearing glasses?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPH12003  
Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 798/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
235 1 Yes  
10,367 4 No  
798 .

-----  
pph12004 Q190: Are you deaf or do you have serious difficulty hearing?  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: PPH12004  
Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 809/11,400  
Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
367 1 Yes  
10,224 4 No  
809 .

-----  
pph12005 Q190: Do you have serious difficulty walking or climbing stairs?  
-----





-----  
pphsize5 Household Size  
-----

Type: Numeric (float)  
Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Value  
2,104 1  
4,642 2  
1,997 3  
1,525 4  
1,132 5

-----  
[variablename]\_iflag variable imputation flag  
-----

Type: Numeric (float)  
Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2

Numeric Description  
0 Value not imputed  
1 Value imputed

-----  
race\_5cat Race/Ethnicity - 5 categories  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: race\_5cat  
Range: [1,5] Units: 1  
Unique values: 5 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
7,776 1 White  
1,209 2 Black  
1,523 3 Hispanic  
447 4 Asian  
445 5 Other

-----  
inc\_4cat\_50k Income (I40) - 4 cat - <25,25-49,50-99,100+  
-----

Type: Numeric (float)  
Label: inc\_4cat\_50k  
Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
1,972 1 Less than \$25,000  
1,963 2 \$25,000-\$49,999  
3,311 3 \$50,000-\$99,999  
4,154 4 \$100,000 or more

-----  
educ\_4cat Education - 4 categories, less than hs separate  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: educ\_4cat\_nodip  
Range: [1,4] Units: 1  
Unique values: 4 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation: Freq. Numeric Label  
560 1 Less than a high school degree

2,185 2 High school degree or GED  
3,828 3 Some college/technical or  
associates degree  
4,827 4 Bachelor's degree or more

-----  
pay\_casheqv Would handle \$400 expense with cash or equivalent  
-----

Type: Numeric (float)  
Label: YesNoRefused

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,917	0	No
	7,483	1	Yes

-----  
atleast\_okay Doing okay financially  
-----

Type: Numeric (byte)  
Label: atleast\_okay

Range: [0,1] Units: 1  
Unique values: 2 Missing .: 0/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Numeric	Label
	3,076	0	No
	8,324	1	Yes

-----  
control (unlabeled)  
-----

Type: String (str18)

Unique values: 3 Missing "": 4,124/11,400

Tabulation:	Freq.	Value
	4,124	""
	442	"Private for-profit"
	1,721	"Private nonprofit"
	5,113	"Public"

Warning: Variable has embedded blanks.