

## Staff Q2 2017 report on corporate bond market liquidity

### Summary

This report<sup>1</sup> describes developments in the liquidity and functioning of corporate bond markets from April 1, 2017, through June 30, 2017. In this update, we use the same measures of liquidity used in the previous reports for both primary and secondary market conditions. The main findings are:

- 1) On balance, liquidity in the primary market—as indicated by the pace of primary corporate bond issuance—remained accommodative in the United States, dropping slightly from a very robust Q1 2017. Both investment- and speculative-grade corporate bond issuance volumes in Q2 are slightly down from the volumes over the same period in 2016. As in recent quarters, the majority of proceeds from speculative-grade issuance continued to be earmarked for refinancing existing debt. The continued robust pace of bond issuance remains likely the result in part of opportunistic borrowing by firms at low corporate interest rates. Yields on both investment- and speculative-grade corporate bonds decreased relative to Q1 and remained very low by historical standards. Similarly, spreads for both investment- and speculative-grade corporate bonds over comparable-maturity Treasury securities tightened slightly since the last report.
- 2) Measures of secondary bond market liquidity that reflect the ease and cost with which investors can buy and sell corporate bonds remained accommodative. The average daily

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<sup>1</sup> This report has been agreed to by the staffs of the Office of the Comptroller of the Currency, the Federal Reserve Board, the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation, the Securities and Exchange Commission, and the Commodity Futures Trading Commission (such agencies, collectively referred to as the Agencies). The Agencies have expressed no view regarding the analysis, findings, or conclusions contained in this report.

trading volume for investment-grade bonds dropped slightly over the quarter, while that for the speculative-grade bonds was little changed on net. Overall, trading volumes for both investment- and speculative-grade bonds remained at the higher end of the ranges observed over the last five years,<sup>2</sup> while the average daily trading turnover<sup>3</sup> for both investment- and speculative-grade bonds fluctuated around a level typical for the past five years. After adjusting for seasonal patterns, average bid-ask spreads for investment-grade bonds were roughly unchanged on net since the last report, standing around the lower ranges of its distribution since 2010. The average bid-ask spreads for speculative-grade bonds increased slightly, still fluctuating somewhat below the median levels observed since 2010. The fraction of trades with large face value – at least \$1 million – and the average size of such trades for investment-grade bonds were little changed from their Q1 levels, while those for speculative-grade bonds both increased slightly over the quarter. Meanwhile, dealers’ inventories of corporate and foreign bonds increased a bit in Q1 (latest data available), but remained near their lowest levels over the past decade.<sup>4</sup>

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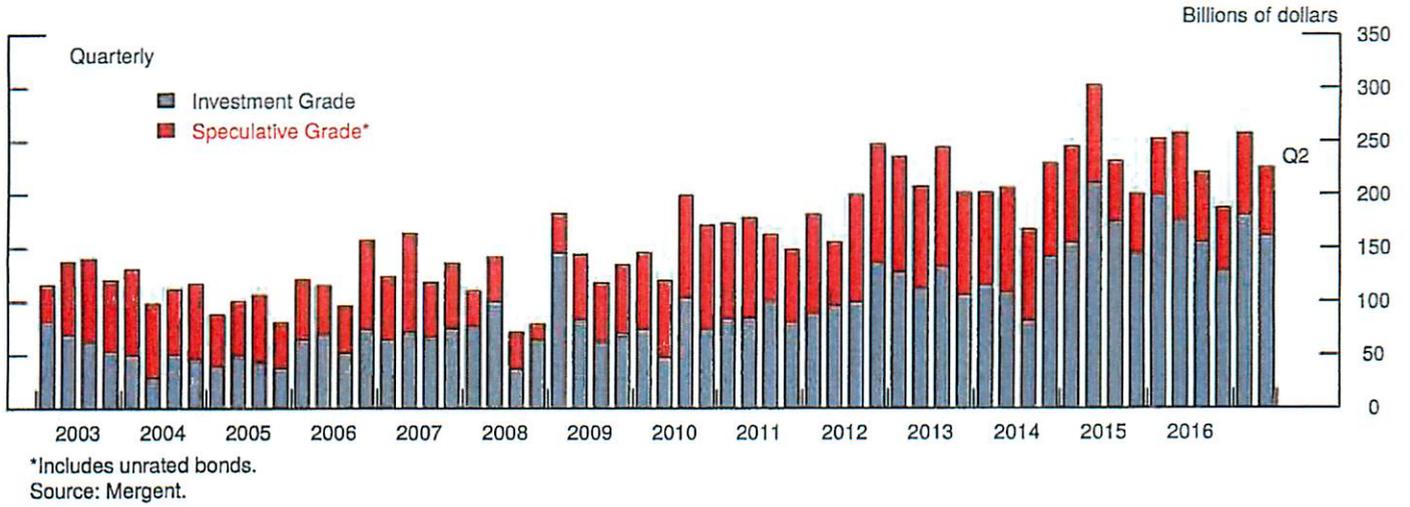
<sup>2</sup> See Exhibit 2, “Trading Volume and Turnover (Seasonally Adjusted)” and “Trading Volume by Rating (Seasonally Adjusted).”

<sup>3</sup> The average daily trading turnover is a measure of trading volume relative to the face value of bonds outstanding.

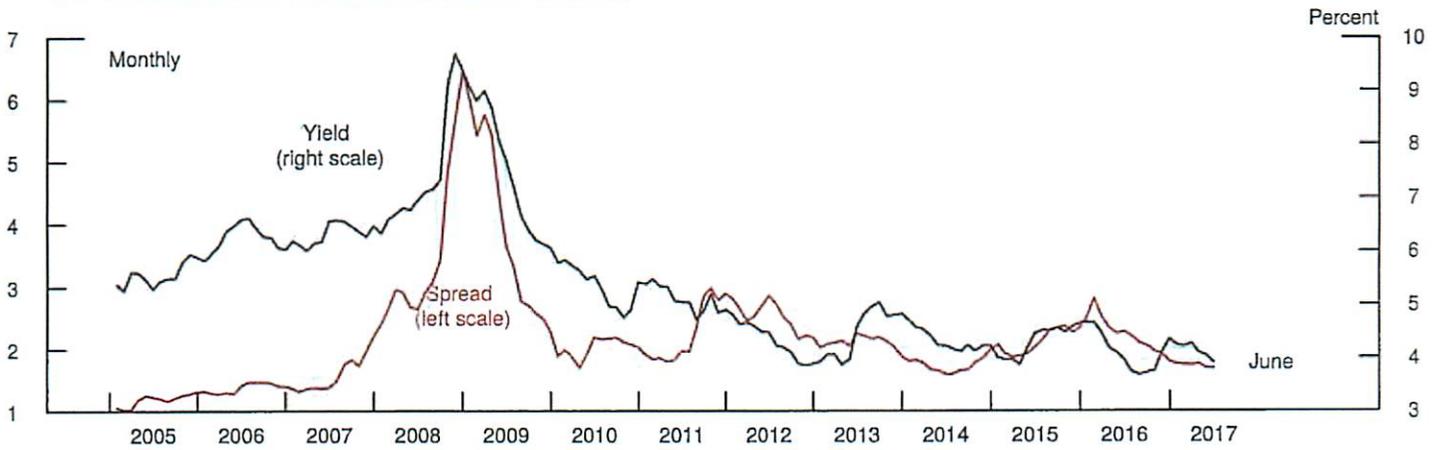
<sup>4</sup> “Corporate and foreign bonds,” as defined in the Federal Reserve’s Financial Accounts of the United States, includes, in addition to bonds issued in the United States by U.S. corporations and foreign corporate and sovereign entities, all other fixed income instruments (excluding syndicated loans) that are issued in the United States, such as privately-issued mortgage-backed securities.

## Exhibit 1 Corporate Bond Liquidity Monitor

### Gross Issuance of Nonfinancial Corporate Bonds

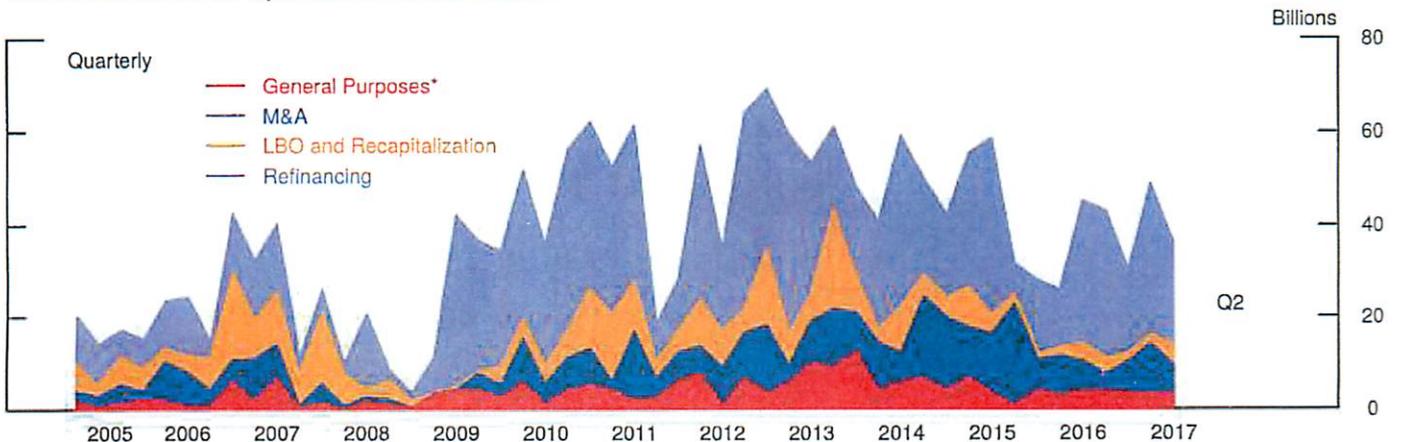


### Ten-Year BBB Bond Yield and Spread to Treasury\*



\*Estimated from curve fit to Merrill Lynch bond yields. Treasury yields from smoothed yield curve estimated from off-the-run securities. Within-month average value.  
Source: Staff calculations incorporating data from BofA Merrill Lynch Global Research, used with permission.

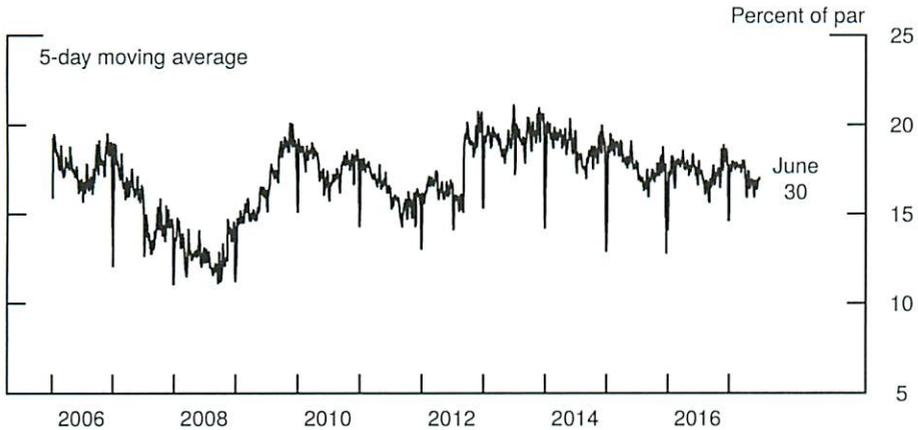
### Use of Proceeds for Speculative Grade Issues\*



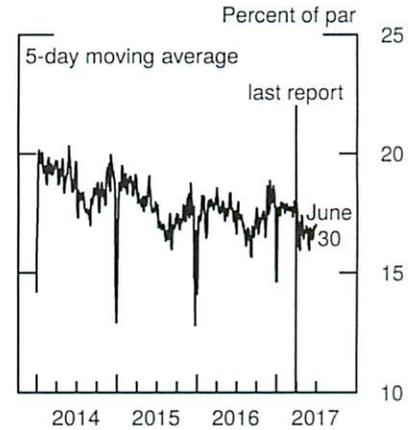
\*General Purposes includes capital expenditures and other purposes not included in the designated breakdown.  
Source: Standard and Poor's LCD. S&P and its third-party information providers expressly disclaim the accuracy and completeness of the information provided to the Board, as well as any errors or omissions arising from the use of such information. Further, the information provided herein does not constitute, and should not be used as, advice regarding the suitability of securities for investment purposes or any other type of investment advice.

## Exhibit 2 Corporate Bond Liquidity Monitor

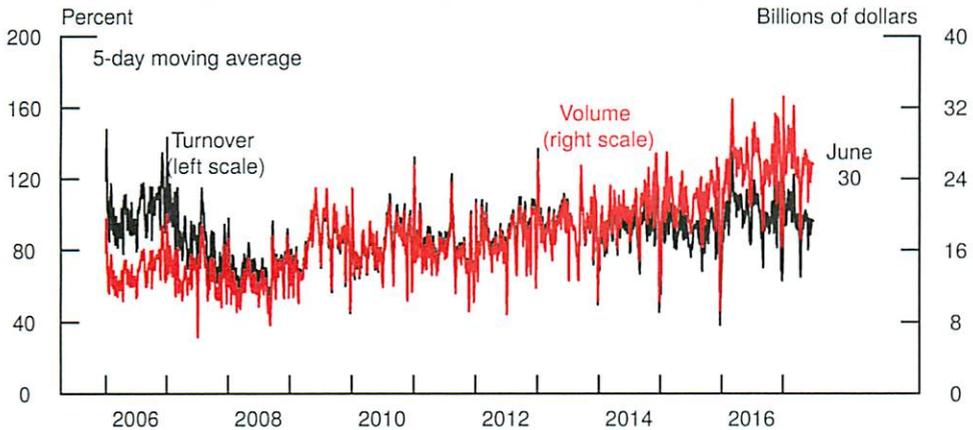
### Number of Traded Bonds as a Fraction of Total Bonds Universe in TRACE



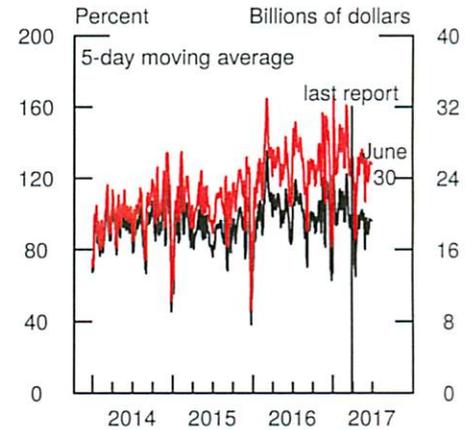
Note: Excludes 144a bonds.  
Source: FINRA, Mergent, Moody's DRD.



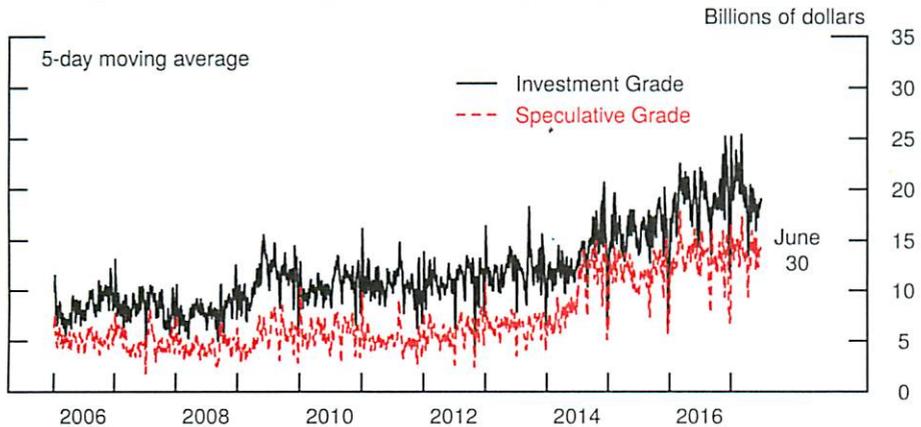
### Trading Volume and Turnover (Seasonally Adjusted)



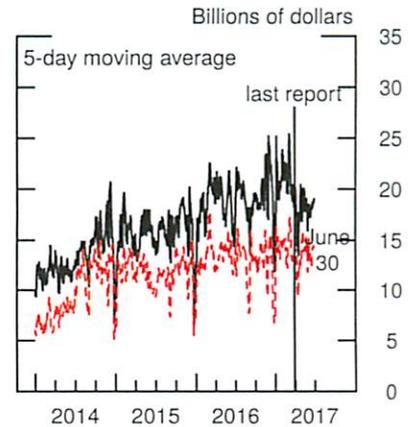
Note: Excludes 144a bonds.  
Note: Turnover series is annualized by multiplying the daily turnover by 251.  
Source: FINRA, Mergent, Moody's DRD.



### Trading Volume by Rating (Seasonally Adjusted)

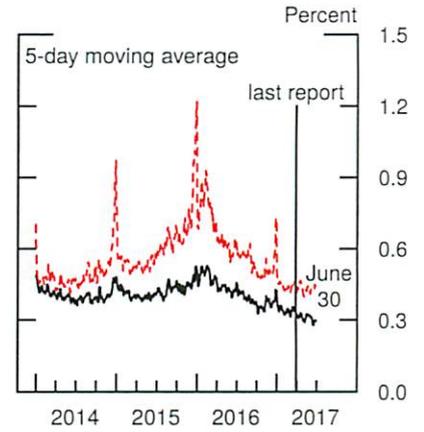
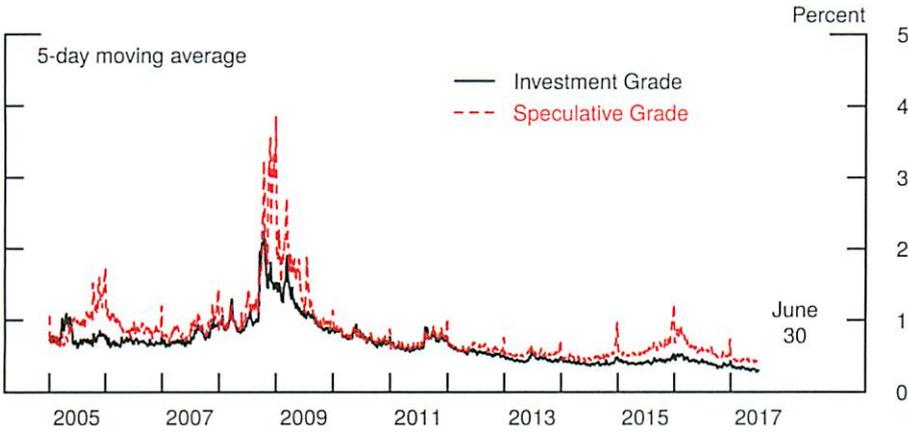


Source: FINRA.

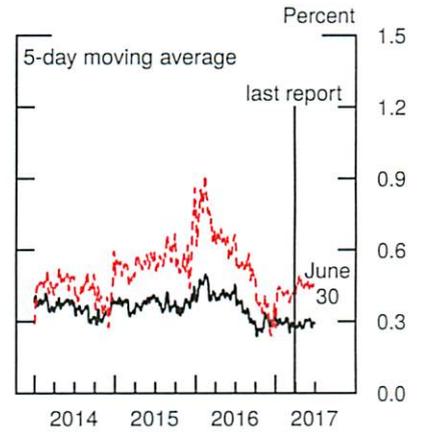
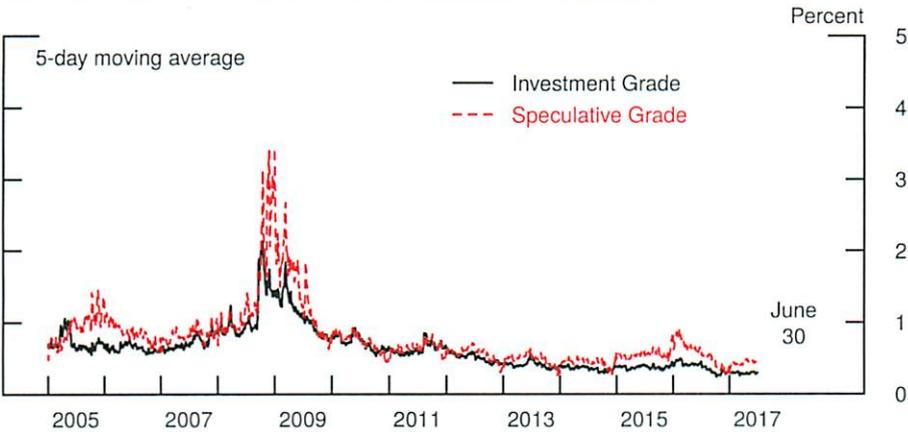


## Exhibit 3 Corporate Bond Liquidity Monitor

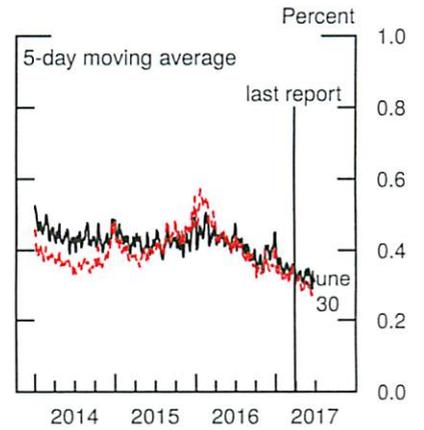
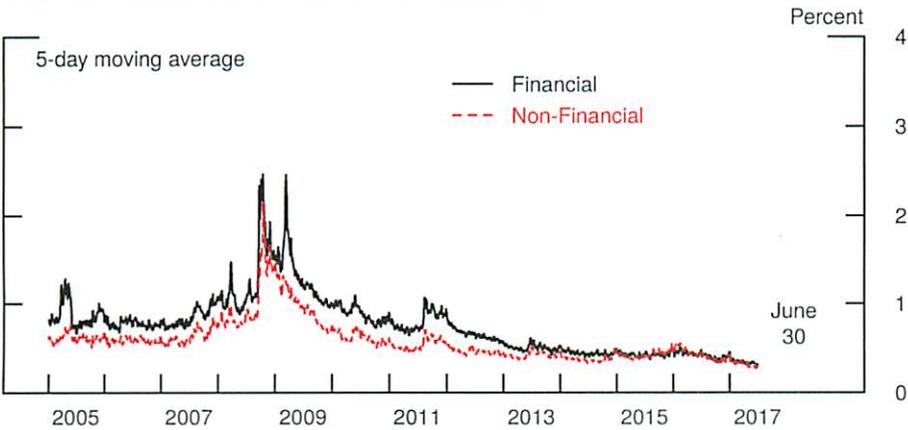
### Bid-Ask Spread for All Bonds\*



### Bid-Ask Spread for All Bonds\* (Seasonally Adjusted)



### Bid-Ask Spread for Investment Grade Bonds\*



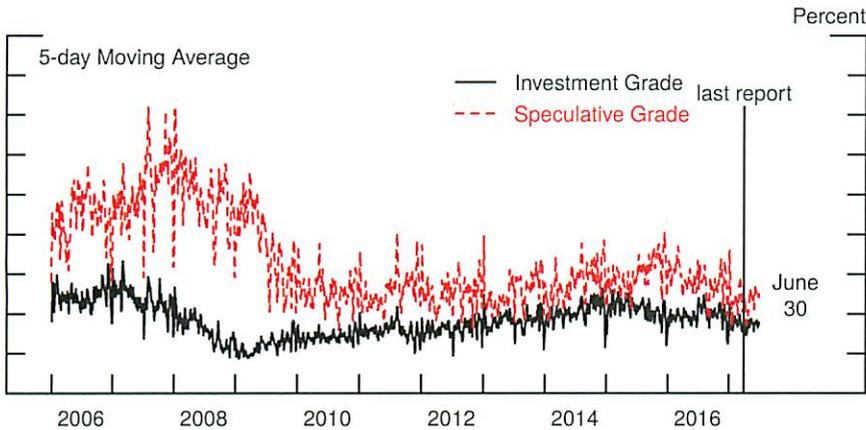
\*Note: All measures are computed for non-defaulted bonds on the secondary market. Excludes 144a bonds.

Bid-Ask spread is the difference between trade size-weighted average dealer bid prices and ask prices.

Source: Finra, Thomson Reuters SDC, FISD, Moody's DRD.

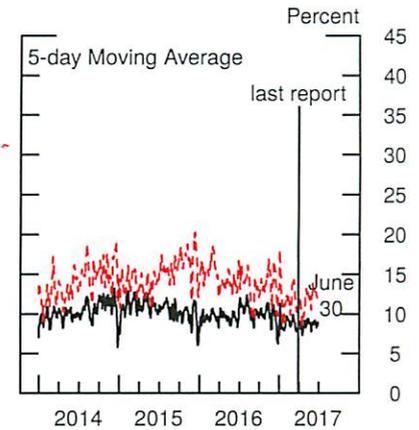
## Exhibit 4 Corporate Bond Liquidity Monitor

### Percentage of Trades Greater than 1 Million in Par Value (Seasonally Adjusted)

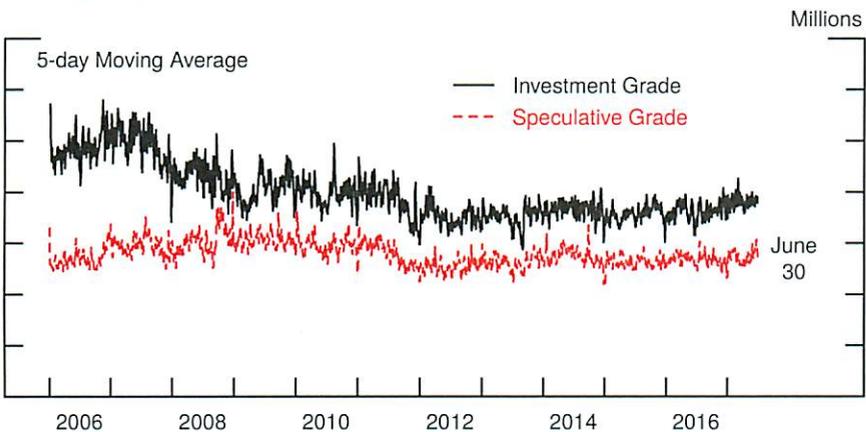


Note: Excludes 144a bonds.

Source: FINRA, Mergent, Moody's DRD.

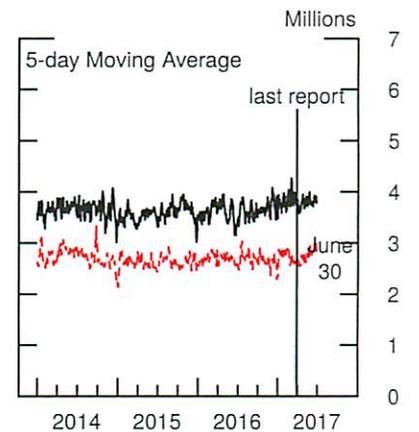


### Average Size of Trades Greater than 1 Million in Par Value (Seasonally Adjusted)

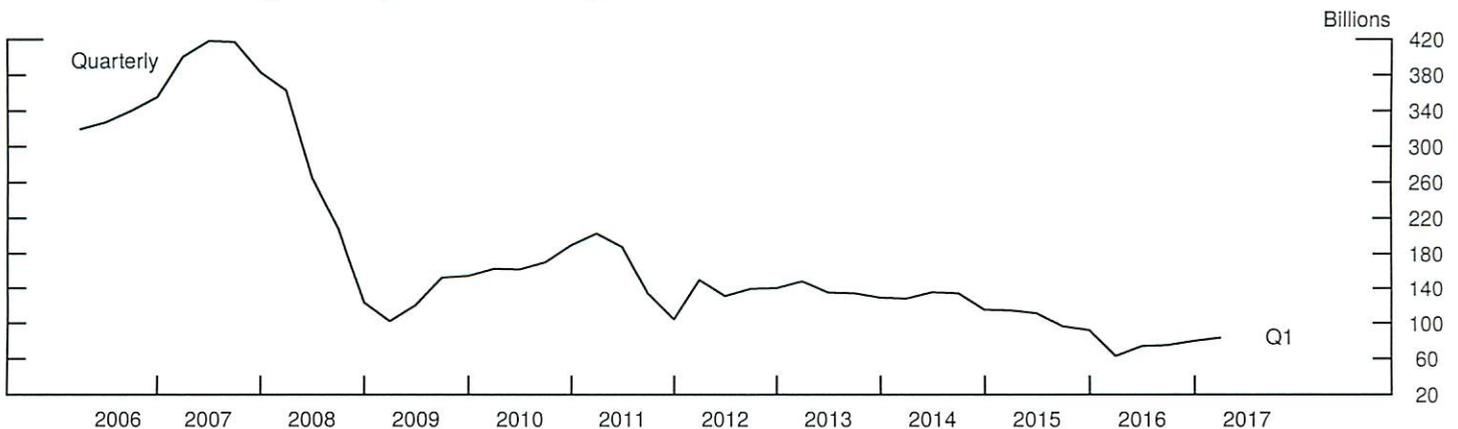


Note: Excludes 144a bonds.

Source: FINRA, Mergent, Moody's DRD.



### Broker-Dealer Holdings of Corporate and Foreign Bonds\*



\*Series FL663063005.Q. Aggregate holdings of U.S. corporate and foreign bonds by U.S. domiciled security brokers and dealers. It includes all other fixed income instruments (excluding syndicated loans) that are issued in the United States, such as privately-issued mortgage backed securities. Source: Federal Reserve. Financial Accounts of the United States.