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² A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee

By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Recent developments

(1) M-1 growth surged to a 14.1 per cent annual rate in September, but appears to be slowing in October on the basis of data for the early part of the month. Over September and October M-1 is now projected to rise at about a 9 per cent rate, at the upper end of the FOMC's range. M-2 appears to be increasing at about a 10 per cent annual rate in the September-October period, just below the upper end of the FOMC's range. Both savings and small time deposits grew surprisingly rapidly at banks in September, and growth in total deposits at thrift institutions accelerated further to about a 15-1/2 per cent annual rate. Sales of the new money market certificates by banks and thrift institutions remained large last month, in total matching the August pace.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates over September-October Period

| | Ranges | Latest Estimates |
|--|-----------------|--------------------------------|
| M-1 | 5 to 9 | 8.9 |
| M-2 | 6-1/2 to 10-1/2 | 10.0 |
| Memo: Federal funds rate (per cent per | | Avg. for statement week ending |
| annum) | 8-1/4 to 8-3/4 | Sept. 20 8.36 27 8.62 |
| | | Oct. 4 8.85 |
| | | 11 8.71 |

(2) Following the September FOMC meeting, incoming data suggested that M-1 growth would be around the upper end, and M-2 growth

in the upper half, of their respective short-run ranges. The Account Management responded by raising its Federal funds rate objective to 8-3/4 per cent, the upper end of the Committee's range. The discount rate was raised 1/4 point to 8 per cent on September 22 and was again raised to 8-1/2 per cent after the close of business Friday, October 13. Member bank borrowing has averaged from \$1-1/4 to \$1-1/2 billion during the past three statement weeks.

- (3) Prior to the latest discount rate increase, most shortterm interest rates had increased another 20 to 50 basis points from
 the September FOMC meeting, as the market reacted to the further
 increases in the Federal funds rate and to the continued strength in
 published monetary aggregate data. The 3-month Treasury bill rate,
 however, dropped back sharply to around 7-3/4 per cent--below its level
 at the time of the September meeting--as foreign demand for bills were
 relatively strong and the Treasury continued to emphasize 6-month bills
 in the regular weekly refundings. In after-hours trading on Friday,
 following the latest discount rate action, Treasury bill rates rose 10
 to 15 basis points.
- (4) Yields on long-term Treasury and corporate securities also moved higher over the inter-meeting period--generally by 20 to 30 basis points as of the close of business on Friday--as interest rate expectations appeared to shift in response not only to the further rise in short rates, but also to the persistence of rapid inflation and to signs that economic activity might be stronger over coming months than some had anticipated. These recent increases left long-term Treasury

and corporate yields somewhat below their highs for the current expansion reached in mid-July, even though the funds rate had risen 100 basis points since that time. In contrast to yields on other long-term bonds, yields on municipal issues remained essentially unchanged during recent weeks, owing in part to a sharp decline in advance refundings by State and local units.

- (5) Growth in commercial bank credit picked up somewhat in September, as investments and security loans rose after declining in August. Real estate and business loans expanded at just below the average rates observed since late spring, and the bank prime rate rose to 10 per cent. Average rates charged by S&Ls on new home loan commitments also have edged up of late, despite enlarged deposits flows and reduced borrowing from Home Loan Banks, as the cost of obtaining funds through the 6-month money market certificate has risen further. Mortgage credit demands apparently remain strong, and loan takedowns and commitments rose at S&Ls in August.
- (6) The table on the next page shows percentage annual rates of change in related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

| | 1976 & 1977 Average | Past Twelve Months Sept. '78 over Sept. '77 | Past Six Months Sept. '78 over Mar. '78 | Past Three Months Sept. '78 over June '78 | Past Months Sept. '78 over Aug. '78 |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|-------------------------------------|
| Nonborrowed reserves | . 2.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 11.3 |
| Total reserves | 3.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 8.4 |
| Monetary Base | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 12.7 |
| Concepts of Money | | | | | |
| M-l (Currency plus demand deposits) $\underline{1}/$ | 6.9 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 14.1 |
| M-2 (M-1 plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 10.4 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.5 |
| M-3 (M-2 plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 12.3 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| M-4 (M-2 plus CD's) | 8.6 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 13.7 |
| M-5 (M-3 plus CD*s) | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 14.3 |
| Bank Credit | | | | | |
| Loans and investments of all commercial banks $2/$ | | | | | |
| Month-end basis | 9.8 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.9 |
| Monthly average | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Short-term Market Paper (Monthly average change in billions) | | | | | |
| Large CD's | -0.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

^{1/} Other than interbank and U.S. Government.

^{2/} Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.

NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institutions—which are derived from either end-of-month or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

Prospective developments

(7) Alternative longer-run growth ranges for the monetary aggregates over the one-year QIII '78 to QIII '79 period are shown below for Committee consideration. M-1 ranges shown in the top line reflect staff estimates of the expected shift from demand deposits to savings deposits over the year ahead as a result of the introduction of the automatic transfer service (ATS) on November 1, while M-1 ranges that abstract from the estimated impact of ATS are shown in parentheses in the second line. The upper limits of the ranges on the top line are noticeably lower than those on the second line because the staff believes that some significant shift from demand to savings deposits as a result of ATS will almost assuredly occur, as explained in paragraph 8; the ranges of the top line are relatively wide to allow for the uncertain size of this shift. Alternative B is based on the same growth rate range for M-1 as adopted by the Committee in July for the QII '78 to QII '79 period, while alternatives A and C encompass, respectively, more and less expansion of M-1. For reasons to be discussed later, the M-2 and M-3 ranges in nearly all cases have been raised relative to current ranges.

| | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Current Ranges |
|-----------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| M-1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 6 | $-\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 | $-1\frac{1}{2}$ to 4 | |
| (M-1, as if no ATS) | (5 to 7½) | (4 to $6\frac{1}{2}$) | (3 to 5½) | (4 to 6½) |
| M-2 | $7\frac{1}{2}$ to 10 | 7 to $9\frac{1}{2}$ | $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 | $6\frac{1}{2}$ to 9 |
| M-3 | 9 to $11\frac{1}{2}$ | $8\frac{1}{2}$ to 11 | 8 to 10½ | 7½ to 10 |
| Bank Credit | 9 to 12 | $8\frac{1}{2}$ to $11\frac{1}{2}$ | 8 to 11 | 8½ to 11½ |
| Addendum: $M-1+\frac{1}{2}$ | 6 to 8½ | 5 to 7½ | 4 to 6½ | |
| | | | | |

^{1/} M-l+ is defined as M-l plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at thrifts, credit union share drafts, and demand deposits at MSBs. See appendix V of the September Bluebook.

- (8) Over the QIII '78-QIII '79 policy period, the staff projects that ATS would reduce M-1 growth by between 1½ and 4½ percentage points. The upper end of this range assumes that something less than 20 per cent of the nearly \$95 billion of eligible demand deposits shift to savings deposits in the first year of ATS, while the lower end assumes something less than 10 per cent shifts. While uncertainties are, of course, vast, the upper end of the range is comparable to first year experience with NOW accounts in the four New England states that were permitted to offer such accounts in early 1976. Transfers under present circumstances may be slower because of the absence of competition from thrifts, which was present in New England. However, it would appear that bank pricing of the ATS will make such service quite attractive for large deposit holders, who account for a major share of eligible deposits.
- of the distortion in M-1 produced by automatic transfers, the staff also proposes that the Committee consider the desirability of supplementing, at least for a transition period, the other monetary measures with the aggregate 'M-1+", which will not be affected by shifts between demand and savings deposits at banks and should provide useful collateral evidence about the strength of the transactions demand for money. This aggregate--defined as M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at thrifts, credit union share drafts, and demand deposits at MSB's--was discussed in appendix V of the September Bluebook. The addendum to the table

^{1/} It would, of course, be affected by shifts from deposits at savings institutions to commercial bank ATS accounts. Such shifts should be relatively modest. We have assumed a shift of \$2 billion, which adds .4 of a percentage point to growth in M-l+ over the QIII '78-QIII '79 period.

in paragraph (7) shows M-1+ ranges thought to be consistent with the other aggregates.

- (10) The demand for transactions balances is expected to remain quite strong over the new QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period, with nominal GNP projected to rise at almost an 11 per cent annual rate. Thus, a further rise in the Federal funds rate appears needed under alternatives B and C if growth in the aggregates is to be held within their ranges. Even under alternative A, some further increase in the funds rate might well be required. Staff projections of the funds rate for each alternative are shown in appendix I.
- (11) Under alternative B, we would expect the Federal funds rate to level off in a 9 to 10½ per cent range by early next year if M-1 growth over the QIII '78-QIII '79 period is to be at around the upper end of a 4 to 6½ per cent range, abstracting from the effects of ATS. 1/2 This represents an upward adjustment in the level of interest rates forecast by the staff. The interest rate forecast might have been expected to decline because alternative B in effect forgives the "overshoot" in M-1 growth during the third quarter and, hence, does not imply as low a rate of monetary growth over the next few quarters as it did earlier. However, our previous interest rate forecast assumed a fairly significant downward shift in M-1 demand relative to income. There has been no evidence of such a shift in recent quarters, and without the restraint of even higher interest rates than earlier projected it appears that growth in M-1 (or M-1+) would run above the

^{1/} Allowing for the ATS effect on M-1, and given the $1\frac{1}{2}$ to $4\frac{1}{2}$ per cent range of probable ATS effect, M-1 growth in a 2 to 5 per cent range after ATS would be economically equivalent to $6\frac{1}{2}$ per cent ex-ATS.

alternative B range. Even so it should be noted that our new interest rate estimates still assume some renewed downward drift in M-l demand, apart from the effects of automatic transfers. $\frac{1}{2}$

(12) The longer-run ranges for M-2 and M-3 have been raised relative to M-1. Thus, under alternative B, M-2 growth for the year ahead is expected to be in a 7 to $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent range and M-3 growth in an $8\frac{1}{2}$ to 11 per cent range, $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1 percentage point higher than current longer-run ranges. The M-2 range was raised to take account of the recent somewhat more rapid growth in time deposits other than large CD's and to allow for a modest shift from deposits at thrift institutions to ATS accounts at banks. $\frac{2}{}$ range for M-3 was raised more substantially in recognition of the apparent ability, and also willingness, of savings institutions, especially S&L's, to raise substantial amounts of new money through the 6-month money market certificate. Of course, net inflows of deposits to thrifts should slow from its recent pace in the months ahead, as rising interest rates further moderate inflows of deposits subject to fixed rate-ceilings, the effects of the stock adjustment from other financial assets wane, and depository institutions perhaps

^{1/} Appendix II displays projected velocity changes, with and without automatic transfers in the case of M-1.

^{2/} The \$2 billion shift that we have assumed would increase M-2 growth by about ½ percentage point over the QIII '78 QIII '79 period.

become less aggressive in offering the new certificates as the spread continues to narrow between their deposit costs and mortgage rates.

- (13) The longer-run alternative C ranges encompass growth rates for M-2 and M-3 nearer to those currently in place. In addition, alternative C calls for a slower longer-run growth in M-1--in a 3 to 5½ per cent range, abstracting from ATS. Growth around the upper end of that range would tend to compensate for the "overshoot" in M-1 expansion over the first three quarters of this year and would lead to about a 6½ per cent annual rate of growth from the end of 1977 through the third quarter of 1979, as may be seen in the bottom line of appendix III-1.
- (14) Two alternative short-run specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate believed to be generally consistent with the longer-run proposals for the aggregates are presented below for Committee consideration. Alternative I contemplates a Federal funds rate range centered on the current 8½ per cent level, while Alternative II calls for a rise in the funds rate to 9½ per cent. No easing alternative for the short-run is presented because all proposed longer-run ranges involve either stable or rising interest rates over the next several months. (More detailed and longer-run data are shown in tables on pages 10 and 11; the numbers in parentheses in those tables show estimates abstracting from the effect of ATS).

-10Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

| | | | | M- | -1 | | | | M-1+ | | M-2 | | | |
|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|----------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| | | Alt. A | | Alt. B | | Alt. C | | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | |
| 1978 | Sep t ember October | 360.9 362.0 | | 360.9 362.0 | | 360.9 361.9 | | 588.0 589.5 | 588.0 589.5 | 588.0 589.3 | 862.4 867.8 | 862.4 867.8 | 862.4 86 7. 4 | |
| | November | 363.3 | (364.2) | 363.3 | (364.2) | 363.3 | (363.9) | 593.2 | 593.2 | 592.6 | 874.0 | 874.0 | 873.2 | |
| 1978 | QIII QIV | 357.3 363.2 | (364.2) | 357.3 363.1 | (364.1) | 357.3 362.8 | (363.8) | 582.6 593.1 | 582.6 593.0 | 582.6 592.4 | 854.0 874.0 | 854.0 873.9 | 854.0 873.1 | |
| 1979 | QI QII QIII | 368.8 | (370.5) (376.7) (383.2) | 366.1 | (368.9) (374.0) (379.6) | 363.4 | (367.6) (371.3) (376.0) | 603.8 614.2 625.0 | 601.4 609.9 619.2 | 599.2 605.7 613.4 | 892.7 911.6 931.2 | 890.8 908.1 926.4 | 888. 7 904.3 921.2 | |
| Growt Month | h Rates | 3,1. | (333.17 | 300.0 | (3,5,00) | 303,0 | (3,313) | 023.3 | | | | 74011 | 7-21-0 | |
| 1978 | October November | 3.7 4.3 | (7.3) | 3.7 4.3 | (7.3) | 3.3 3.6 | (6.6) | 3.1 7.5 | 3.1 7.5 | 2.7 6.7 | 7.5 8.6 | 7.5 8.6 | 7.0 8.0 | |
| Quart | erly Average | <u>.</u> : | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | QIV | 6.6 | (7.7) | 6.5 | (7.6) | 6.2 | (7.3) | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.9 | |
| 1979 | QI QII QIII | 3.2 | (6.9) (6.7) (6.9) | 2.0 | (5.3) (5.5) (6.0) | 0.4 | (4.2) (4.0) (5.1) | 7.2 6.9 7.0 | 5.7 5.7 6.1 | 4.6 4.3 5.1 | 8.6 8.5 8.6 | 7.7 7.8 8.1 | 7.1 7.0 7.5 | |
| Semi- | Annual: | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | '78-QI '79 9-QIII '79 | | (7.4) (6.9) | | (6.5) (5.8) | | (5.8) (4.6) | 7.3 7.0 | 6.5 5.9 | 5.7 4.7 | 9.1 8.6 | 8.6 8.0 | 8.1 7.3 | |
| Annua | <u>1</u> : | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| QIII | '78-QIII '79 | 4.2 | (7.2) | 3.2 | (6.2) | 2.2 | (5.2) | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 | |

-11Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

| | | | M-3 | | , | Bank Credi | ank Credit | | |
|----------------|----------------------------------|----------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------------------|----------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--|--|
| | | <u>Alt. A</u> | Alt. B | Alt, C | Alt. A | <u>A1t. B</u> | Alt. C | | |
| 1978 | September October November | 1471.7 1485.2 1498.9 | 1471.7 1485.2 1498.9 | 1471.7 1484.8 14 9 8.0 | 946.9 955.1 964.5 | 946.9 955.1 964.0 | 946.9 955.1 963.5 | | |
| 1978 | QIII QIV | 1455.9 1498.7 | 1455.9 1498.5 | 1455.9 1497.7 | 939 . 9 964 . 0 | 939.9 963.6 | 939.9 963.2 | | |
| 1979 | QII QII QI | 1536.6 1571.8 1607.8 | 1534.5 1567.4 1601.0 | 1531.9 1562.4 1593.9 | 989.7 1015.3 1040.4 | 988.6 1013.6 1037.6 | 987.5 1011.9 1034.8 | | |
| Growt Month | h Rates 1y | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | October November | 11.0 11.1 | 11.0 11.1 | 10.7 10.7 | 10.4 11.8 | 10.4 11.2 | 10.4 10.6 | | |
| Quart | erly Average: | | | | | | | | |
| 1978 | QIV | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 | | |
| 1979 | QI QII QIII | 10.1 9.2 9.2 | 9.6 8.6 8.6 | 9.1 8.0 8.1 | 10.7 10.3 9.9 | 10.4 10.1 9.5 | 10.1 9.9 9.1 | | |
| Semi- | Annual: | | | | | | | | |
| | '78-QI '79 9-QIII '79 | 11.1 9.3 | 10.8 8.7 | 10.4 8.1 | 10.6 10.2 | 10.4 9.9 | 10.1 9.6 | | |
| Annua | <u>1</u> : | | | | | | | | |
| QIII | '78-QIII ' 7 9 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.1 | | |

| | Alt. I | Alt. II | | | | |
|--|---|---------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Ranges for OctNov. | | | | | | |
| M - 1 | 1 to 7 | $\frac{1}{2}$ to $6\frac{1}{2}$ | | | | |
| (M-1 without ATS) | $(3\frac{1}{2} \text{ to } 7\frac{1}{2})$ | (3 to 7) | | | | |
| M-2 | 6 to 10 | 5½ to 9½ | | | | |
| Addendum: | | | | | | |
| M-1+ | 3 to 7 | 2½ to 6½ | | | | |
| Federal funds rate (Intermeeting period) | 8½ to 9 | 9 to 9½ | | | | |

adverse court finding, the short-run specifications include M-1 both with and without the impact of automatic transfers. The supplementary aggregate M-1+ is also shown should the Committee wish to provide additional quantitative guidance for the Desk in the transitional period. In developing our estimate for M-1 including the effect of ATS, we have assumed that \$900 million are shifted from demand to ATS accounts on average in November, with a range of error of plus or minus \$600 million. This works out to an effect on M-1 over the two month Oct-Nov. period of ½ to $2\frac{1}{2}$ percentage points at an annual rate. Over this period M-1 can be expected to grow in a 1 to 7 per cent annual rate range (or $3\frac{1}{2}$ to $7\frac{1}{2}$ per cent) abstracting from ATS). A sizable build-up in Treasury cash balances may be a factor holding down M-1 growth in October, but in November

M-1 expansion is expected to resume at close to the average pace thus far this year (apart from the effect of ATS). $\frac{1}{2}$

- (16) Expansion in M-2 under Alternative I is likely to be in a 6 to 10 per cent annual rate range over the October-November period. The interest-bearing component of M-2 will, of course, be buoyed by shifts from demand to automatic transfer savings accounts, and growth of the remaining savings and time deposits included in this aggregate is expected to slow only somewhat from its recent strong pace. Although inflows to nontransferable savings accounts are expected to slow sharply from the recent surprisingly rapid pace, sales of 6-month certificates and large denomination time deposits are likely to continue to support time deposit growth at a rate close to recent levels.
- (17) The continued surprising strength of thrift deposits is also likely to be sustained in October as these institutions, through the issuance of 6-month certificates, capture a larger than normal portion of the sizable volume of longer-term certificates maturing this month at banks and thrifts. Growth in thrift deposit inflows seems likely to begin slowing by November, though remaining considerably stronger than in the first half of the year.
- (18) If the Federal funds rate remains around its current level of $8\frac{3}{4}$ per cent over the intermeeting period and published

^{1/} The relationship between current levels of M-1, as well as other monetary aggregates, and the FOMC's longer-run ranges are shown in the set of charts attached after p. 18.

growth of the monetary aggregates moderates as the staff projects, other short-term interest rates are also likely to change little. Business demands for short-term credit probably will continue at the more moderate third quarter level, and the Treasury is not expected to be tapping the bill market for new money until late in the year.

- also are likely to show little further change in the near-term, abstracting from possible expectational effects of any new Administration wage-price program. Oncoming supplies of new corporate and municipal securities are expected to remain relatively moderate, and given recent foreign central bank acquisitions of nonmarketable Treasury securities, the Treasury's need to raise new cash in the market over the fourth quarter has been reduced somewhat further. In its mid-November refunding-to be announced October 25-the Treasury is expected to roll over \$4.6 billion of maturing debt and to raise around \$1½ to 2 billion of new money. Following this operation, the Treasury probably will need to raise only about \$7½ billion of new money in the coupon market over the remainder of the fourth quarter.
- (20) Alternative II calls for an increase in the Federal funds rate to around the mid-point of a 9 to $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent range during the intermeeting period. This alternative appears particularly appropriate if the Committee opts for the slower longer-run growth in the aggregates encompassed by alternative C. It would also be consistent with the longer-run policy stance indexed by alternative B, as well as with near-term efforts to support the dollar in exchange markets. The tightening of the funds market over the weeks ahead

envisaged by alternative II would--by introducing restraint earlier--increase the likelihood that the funds rate would not have to rise into the upper part of the 9 to $10\frac{1}{4}$ per cent range projected for next year under alternative B.

- (21) Under alternative II, M-1 growth, including the effect of automatic transfers, would likely be in a ½ to 6½ per cent annual rate range over the October-November period, M-2 in a 5½ to 9½ per cent range, and M-1+ in a 2½ to 6½ per cent range. The additional interest rate pressure would slow the growth of non-transferable savings deposits and time deposits subject to fixed rate-ceilings, but the effects of this slowing on the total interest-bearing components of M-2 and M-3 may be dampened by issuance of 6-month certificates and, at banks, large denomination time deposits.
- contemplated under alternative II would place further upward pressure on other short- and long-term interest rates. The bond markets appear to be in a strong technical position, with dealer inventories light and the forward calendar of new offerings moderate, but such a rise in the funds rate, coupled with the recent discount rate action, is likely to carry long rates back above the early July peaks. Mortgage market conditions are likely to tighten further as the effective cost of the 6-month money market certificate moves up to close to $9\frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and thrifts become somewhat more cautious in their lending attitudes.

Directive language

- (23) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive. Alternative language consistent with the short-run specifications of the alternatives discussed in the preceding section is shown for the Committee's objective for the Federal funds rate early in the period. At a later point, alternative language is also provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or on money market conditions. The specifications adopted at the September meeting are shown in strike-through form.
- (24) To take account of uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS, the Committee may also wish to consider certain modifications of its instructions to the Manager. These might include introduction of M-1+ as a third operating range and insertion of language to recognize the uncertainties introduced by ATS. In addition, at least for now, the Committee may wish to eliminate the phrase in the directive that gives equal weight to M-1 and M-2 so as to enable the Manager to take the behavior of M-1+ into account in appraising performance of the aggregates in the transition period. These modifications are indicated in the language below in capital letters and strike-through form.

In the short run, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to developing conditions in domestic

and international financial markets more generally AND TO

UNCERTAINTIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF THE AUTOMATIC

TRANSFER SERVICE. Early in the period until the next regular

meeting, System open market operations shall be directed at

attaining a weekly-average Federal funds rate

- (A) AT ABOUT THE CURRENT LEVEL
- (B) slightly (OR SOMEWHAT) above the current level.

Subsequently, operations shall be directed at maintaining the weekly-average Federal funds rate with the range of 8½-te-8½

_____TO ____ per cent. In deciding on the specific objective for the Federal funds rate the Manager shall be guided mainly by the relationship between the latest estimates of annual rates of growth in the September-October October-November period of M-1, M-1+, and M-2 and the following ranges of tolerance: 5-te-9 _____ TO ____ per cent for M-1, ____ TO ____

PER CENT FOR M-1+, and 6½-te-10½ _____ TO ___ per cent for M-2. If, giving-approximately-equal-weight-te-M-1-and-M-2, their rates of growth appear to be

Monetary aggregates emphasis

significantly above or below the midpoints

Money market emphasis

CLOSE TO OR BEYOND THE UPPER OR LOWER LIMITS

of the indicated ranges, the objective for the funds rate shall
be raised or lowered in an orderly fashion within its range.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be above the upper limit or below the lower limit of the indicated

ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

CHART 1

Recently Established M-1 Growth Ranges and Actual M-1

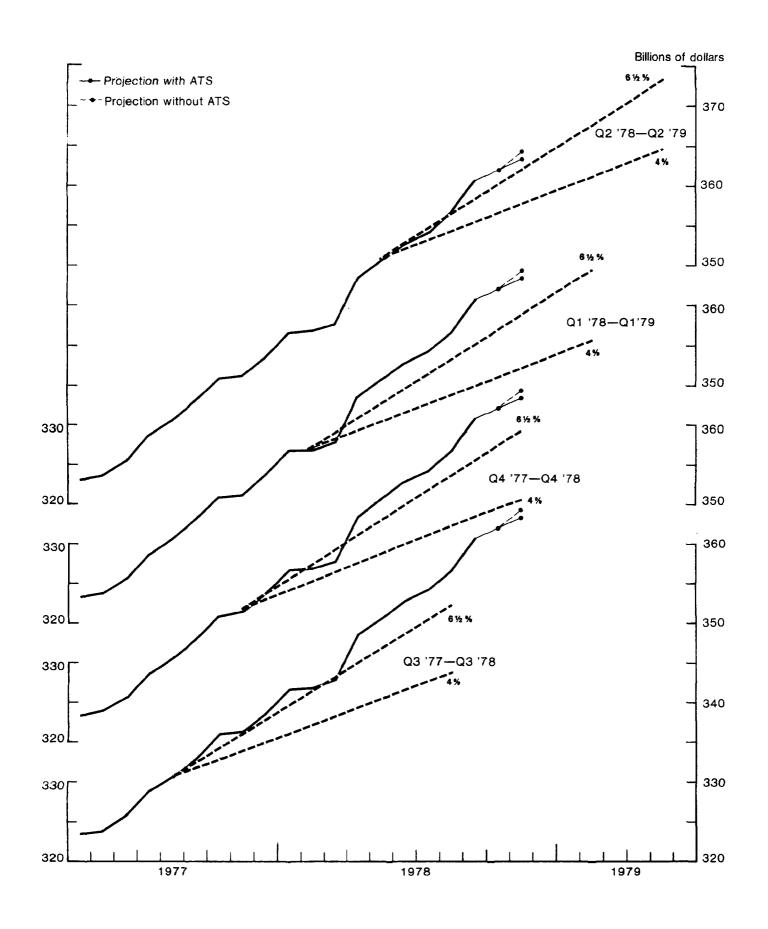
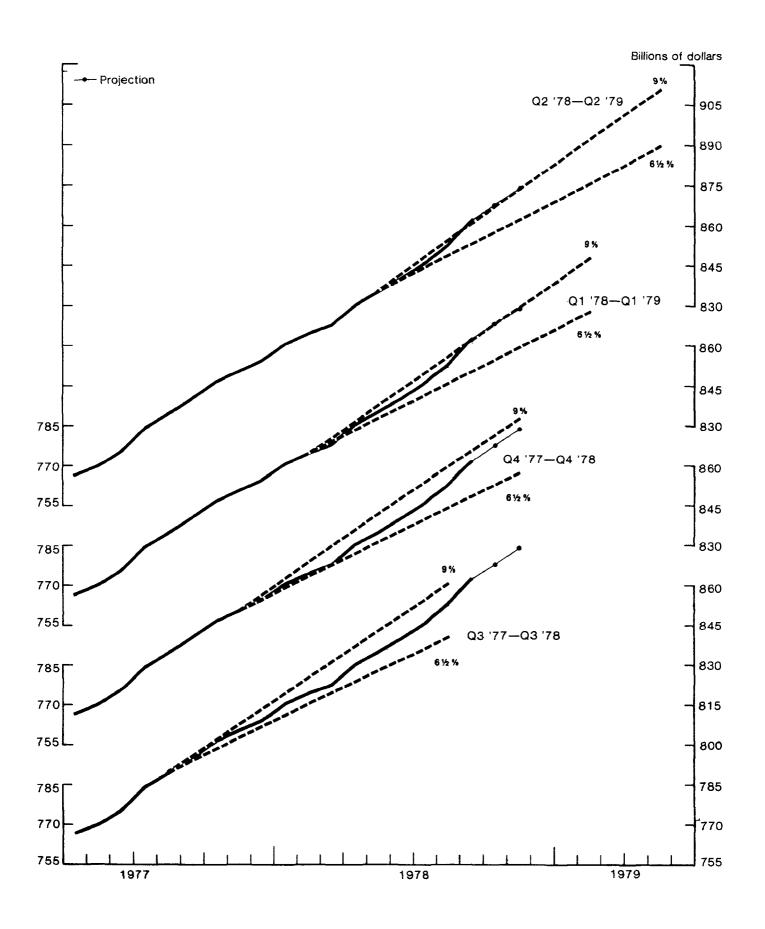


CHART 2

Recently Established M-2 Growth Ranges and Actual M-2



Recently Established M-3 Growth Ranges And Actual M-3

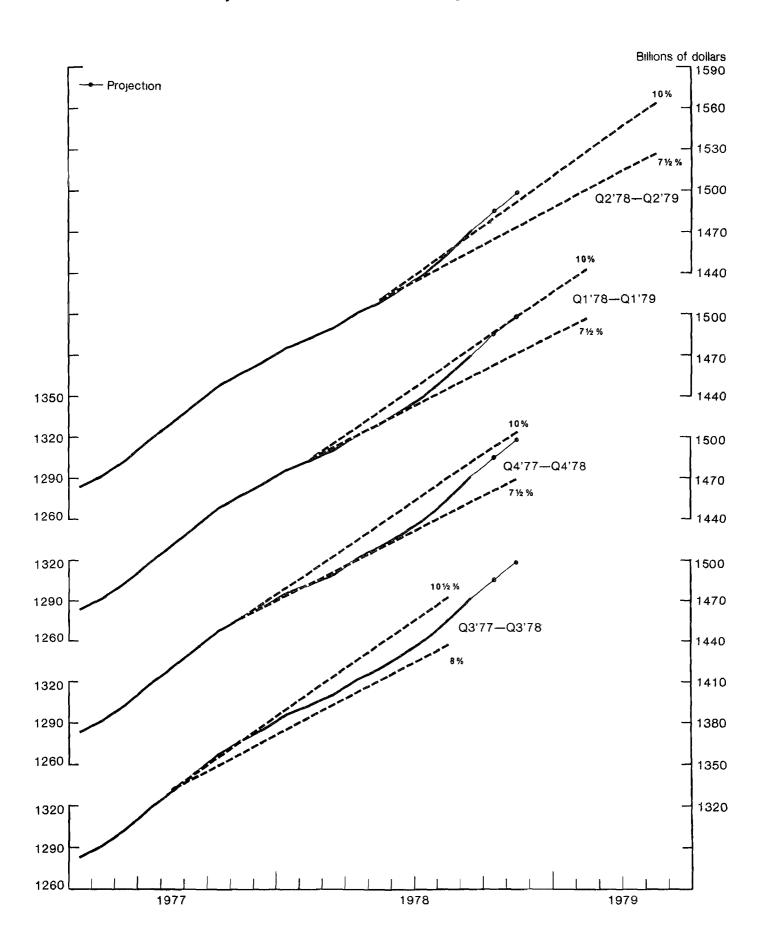
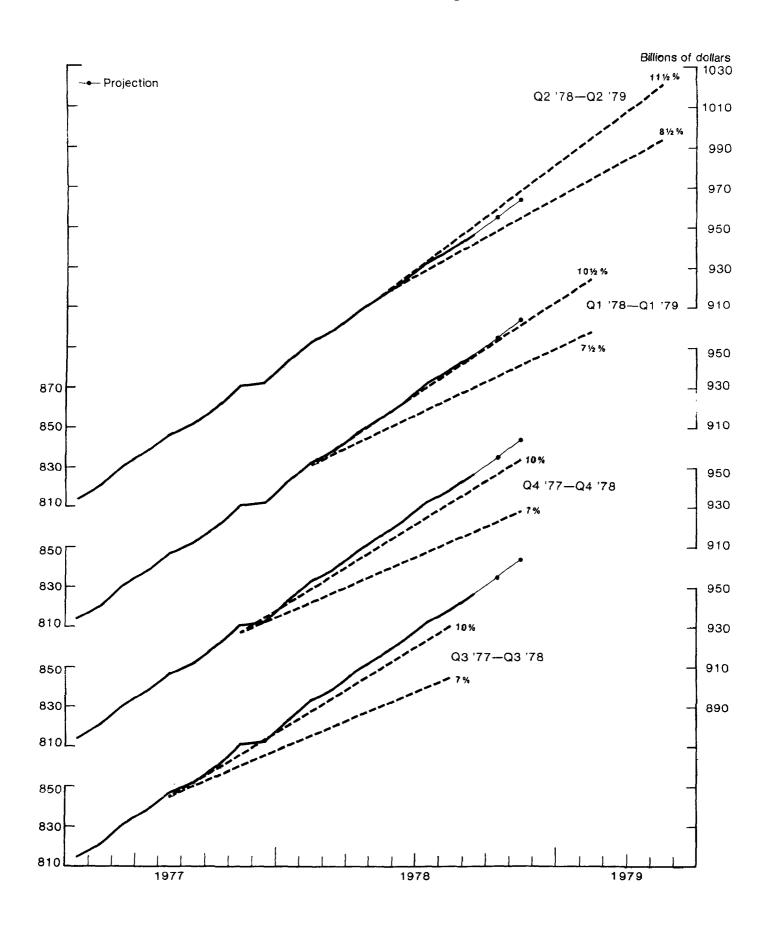


Chart 4

Recently Established Bank Credit Growth Ranges and Actual Bank Credit



Appendix I
Projected Federal Funds Rate

| | | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
|------|------|----------------------------------|----------|----------|
| 1978 | QIV | 8½ to 9 | 8½ to 9½ | 9 to 9½ |
| 1979 | QI | $8\frac{1}{2}$ to $9\frac{1}{2}$ | 9 to 10⅓ | 9₹ to 11 |
| | QII | 8½ to 9½ | 9 to 10⅓ | 9≹ to 11 |
| | QIII | 8½ to 9½ | 9 to 10₺ | 9≹ to 11 |

Implied Velocity Growth Rates

Appendix II

| <u>V-1 (</u> | GNP/M-1) | <u>Alt. A</u> | Alt. B | Alt. C | | | |
|--------------|-----------|---------------|------------|------------|--|--|--|
| 1978 | III | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 | | | |
| | IV | 4.0 (2.9) | 3.9 (2.9) | 4.1 (3.0) | | | |
| 1979 | I | 8.8 (4.8) | 10.0 (6.0) | 10.5 (6.5) | | | |
| | II | 7.5 (4.0) | 8.0 (4.4) | 8.6 (5.0) | | | |
| | III | 7.2 (4.0) | 7.2 (3.9) | 7.1 (3.7) | | | |
| <u>v-1+(</u> | GNP/M-1+) | | | | | | |
| 1978 | III | 4.8 | 4.8 | 4.8 | | | |
| | IV | 3.5 | 3.4 | 3.6 | | | |
| 1979 | ı | 4.4 | 5.5 | 6.0 | | | |
| | II | 3.8 | 4.4 | 4.7 | | | |
| | III | 3.8 | 3.8 | 3.8 | | | |
| <u>v-2</u> (| (GNP/M-2) | | | | | | |
| 1978 | III | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 | | | |
| | IV | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 | | | |
| 1979 | I | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 | | | |
| | II | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 | | | |
| | III | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 | | | |
| | | | | | | | |

| Endi | ng | | | | | | | | Base P | eriod | | | | | | | ····· |
|-------------|-----------|-------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------------|-------------|--------------|---------------|
| <u>Peri</u> | <u>od</u> | 74IV | <u>751</u> | <u>7511</u> | <u>75III</u> | <u>751V</u> | <u>761</u> | <u>7611</u> | <u>76111</u> | <u>761V</u> | <u>771</u> | <u>7711</u> | 77111 | <u>771V</u> | <u> 781</u> | <u> 7811</u> | <u> 78111</u> |
| 1975 | I | 2.1 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | II | 4.3 | 6.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1770 | II | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | | 7.0 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | I | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 | | | | | | | |
| | II | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 | | | | | | |
| | III | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 | | | | | |
| | IV | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 | | | | |
| 1978 | I | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 | | | |
| | II | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 | | |
| | III | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 | |
| 1070 | | * * : | * * * * | * * * * | * * * | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | Alt. A | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6 5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6 6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
| | Alt. B | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
| | Alt. C | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | | 5.8 | 6.0 | | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
| | Without | the e | ffect o | of auto | matic t | ransfe | rs | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alt. A | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | | 7.4 | 7.7 | | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
| | Alt. B | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | | 7.1 | 7.4 | | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
| | Alt. C | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 |

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Based on quarterly average data.

| Endi | ng | | | | | | | | Base P | eriod | | | | | | | |
|-------------|--------|------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|-----|------|-------|
| <u>Peri</u> | _ | 74IV | <u>751</u> | <u>7511</u> | <u>75111</u> | <u>751V</u> | <u>761</u> | <u>7611</u> | <u>76111</u> | <u>761V</u> | <u>771</u> | <u>7711</u> | <u>77111</u> | <u>771V</u> | 781 | 7811 | 78111 |
| 1975 | I | 5.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | II | 8.5 | 11.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 9.4 | 11.6 | 11.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 8.8 | 10.0 | 9.1 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | I | 9.8 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 14.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | II | 10.5 | 11.6 | 11.5 | 11.5 | 13.9 | 13.8 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 11.8 | 10.7 | 7.7 | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 10.7 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.5 | 12.6 | 12.2 | 11.3 | 15.1 | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | I | 11.0 | 11.7 | 11.7 | 11.8 | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.0 | 14.1 | 13.2 | | | | | | | |
| | II | 10.8 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.3 | 12.1 | 11.7 | 11.2 | 12.4 | 11.1 | 8.9 | | | | | | |
| | III | 10.5 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 10.1 | 8.6 | 8.2 | | | | | |
| | IV | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 9.3 | 8.0 | 7.6 | 7.0 | | | | |
| 1978 | I | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.2 | 9.5 | 8.4 | 7.3 | 6.7 | 6.0 | 5.0 | | | |
| | II | 9.6 | 10.0 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.0 | 9.1 | 8.2 | 7.2 | 6.8 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 7.0 | | |
| | III | 9.3 | 9,6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.7 | 7.8 | 6.9 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 5.8 | 5.4 | | |
| | | * * | * * * * | * * * * | * * * | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | III | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alt. A | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| | Alt. B | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8 7 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| | Alt. C | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

 $[\]underline{1}/$ Based on quarterly average data.

| Endi | ng | | | | | | | | Base Pe | riod | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------|--------------|------------|-------------|-------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------|---------------|
| <u>Peri</u> | <u>.od</u> | 74 IV | <u>751</u> | <u>7511</u> | 75111 | <u>751V</u> | <u>761</u> | <u>7611</u> | <u>76III</u> | <u>761V</u> | <u>771</u> | <u>7711</u> | <u>77111</u> | <u>771V</u> | <u>781</u> | <u> 7811</u> | <u> 78111</u> |
| 1975 | I | 6.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | II | 8.3 | 10.2 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 8.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 6.9 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 | I | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | II | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 10.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| | III | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 | | | | | | | | | |
| | IV | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.3 | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 | I | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 11.2 | | | | | | | |
| | II | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 | | | | | | |
| | III | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 | | | | | |
| | IV | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.3 | | | | |
| 1978 | I | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 | | | |
| | II | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 | | |
| | III | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 | |
| | | * * | * * * | * * * * | * * * | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 | III | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | Alt. A | 9.3 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 9.4 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.0 |
| | Alt. B | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.3 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.3 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 |
| | Alt. C | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 7.9 |
| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

 $[\]underline{1}$ / Based on quarterly average data.

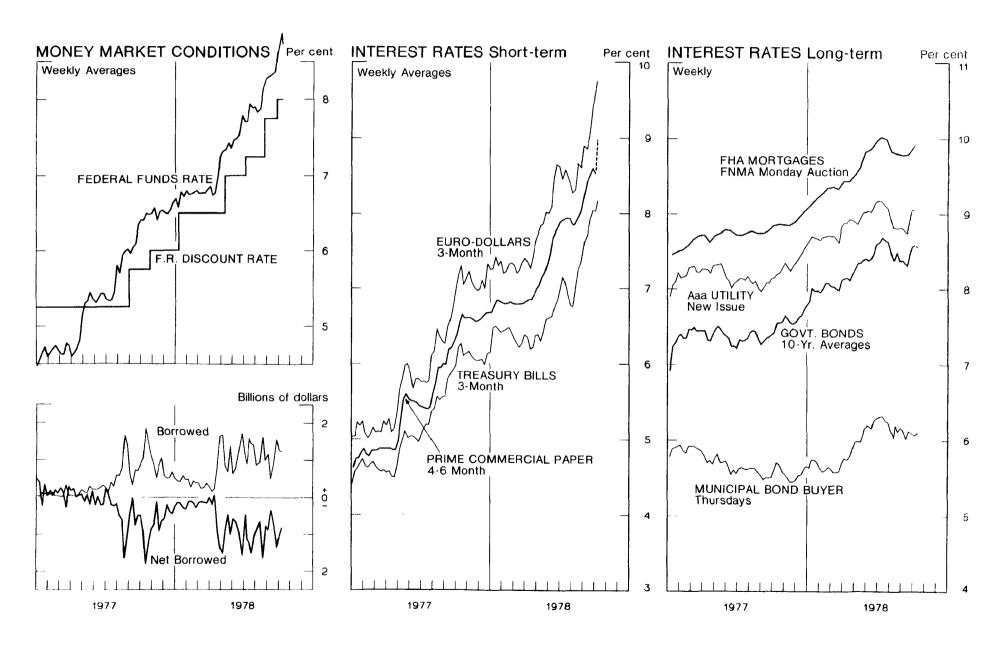
Appendix Table III-4

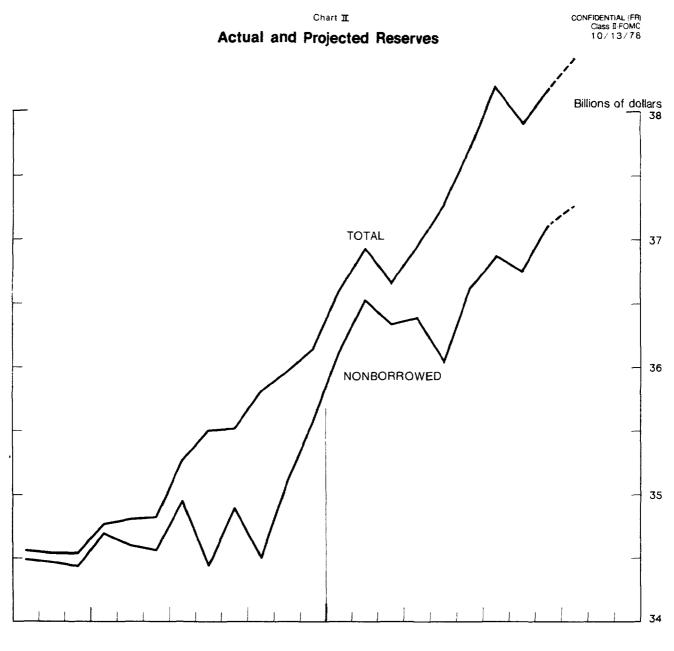
MONEY STOCK--M-3 (Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) $\frac{1}{}$

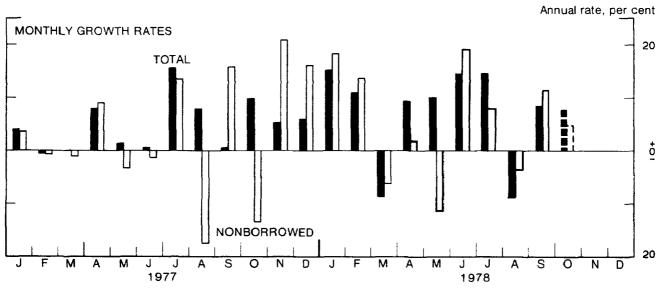
| Ending | | _ | _ | | | | | Base Pe | riod | _ | | | | | | |
|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|-------------|------------|-------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-------------|---------------|
| <u>Period</u> | <u>74IV</u> | <u>751</u> | <u>7511</u> | <u>75111</u> | <u>751V</u> | <u>761</u> | <u>7611</u> | <u> 76111</u> | <u>76IV</u> | <u>771</u> | <u>7711</u> | <u>77111</u> | <u>771V</u> | <u>781</u> | <u>7811</u> | <u> 78111</u> |
| 1975 I | 8.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II | 10.6 | 13.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| III | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| IV | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 9.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1976 I | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| II | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 | | | | | | | | | | |
| III | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 | | | | | | | | | |
| IV | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 15.0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1977 I | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 12.8 | | | | | | | |
| II | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.7 | | | | | | |
| III | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | | | | | |
| IV | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 | | | | |
| 1978 I | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.9 | | | |
| II | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 | | |
| III | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 10.4 | |
| | * * | * * * * | * * * * | * * * | * | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1979 III | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| Alt I | | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 |
| Alt (| | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 | 9.7 |
| | | | | | | | . , | - | | | | - | | | | |

^{1/} Based on quarterly average data.

Money Market Conditions and Interest Rates







MONETARY AGGREGATES

ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| | ₩oney | Supply | Total | | Time | & Savings Dep | osits | | Nondeposi |
|---|---------------------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|--------------|
| Period | Narrow | Broad | U.S. Govt | Total | 0 | ther Than CD | | CD's | Sources of |
| (114) (114) (114) (114) (114) (114) (114) (114) | (M1) | (M2) | Deposits <u>1</u> / | 10.01 | Total | Savings | Other | | Funds 2/ |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-\$BIL | | | | ļ | | | | | |
| 1978 JULY | 354.2 | 846.2 | 14.2 | 579.4 | 492.0 | 220.9 | 271.1 | 87.4 | 69.2 |
| AUG. SEPT. | 356.7 | 853.5 | 14.9 | 583.0 | 496.7 | 222.4 | 274.3 | 86.3 | 71.3 |
| OCT. | 36 0. 9 (362.0) | 862.4 (867.7) | 15.7 | 589.5 (592.9) | 501.4 (505.7) | 224.2 (224.6) | 277.3 (281.0) | 88.1 | 73.3 |
| % ANNUAL GROWTH | | | | | | | | | |
| QUARTERLY | | | ļ | | | } | | | |
| 1978—1ST JTR. | 5. 2 | 6.5 | l | 12.3 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 43.2 | |
| 2ND QTR. | 11.5 | 8.8 | | 9.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 22.9 | |
| 3RD GTR. | 9.2 | 10.4 | 1 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 6.5 | • |
| QU AR TERL Y-AV | | | | | | ļ | ļ | 1 | |
| 19 78 1ST QTR. | 6.2 | 6.9 | 1 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 50.0 | |
| 2ND QTR. | 9.9 | 7.9 | } | 10.1 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 32.0 | |
| 3RD QTR. | 7.6 | 8.9 | | 9.5 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 17.2 | 7.5 | |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978JULY | 4.8 | 8.0 |) | 10.2 | 10.3 | -4.3 | 22.5 | 9.7 | |
| AUG. | 8.5 | 10.4 | | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 14.2 | -15.1 | |
| SEPT. | 14.1 | 12.5 (7.4) | l | 13.4 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 25.0 (-10.9) | |
| SEPTOCT. | l 8.9) | (10.0) | | (10.2) | (10.9) | (5.9) | (14.7) | (7.0) | |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-\$BIL | | ļ | | | | l | ļ | | |
| 1978-SEPT. 6 | 361.4 | 861.3 | 14.5 | 587.4 | 499.9 | 223.7 | 276.2 | 87.5 | 70.0 |
| 13 | 360.5 | 861.7 | 14.3 | 589.8 | 501.2 | 224.1 | 277-1 | 88.6 | 70.7 |
| 20 27 P | 361.1 | 862.6 864.2 | 16.2 16.5 | 590.6 589.8 | 501.5 502.3 | 224.1 224.2 | 277.4 278.1 | 89.1 87.5 | 74.1 75.5 |
| | 361.9 | Ì | Ì | ì | 1 | | | | 1545 |
| OCT. 4 P | 359.9 | 864.0 | 16.2 | 591.1 | 504.1 | 224.3 | 279.8 | 87.0 | |
| | | | 1 | | | | | | I |
| | | | | | | | | | |
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| | | | | | | | |] | |
| | | | [| | l | l | ! | | |
| | | | | | | | _ | li | |

NOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.

P - PRELIMINARY

^{1/} INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.

^{2/} INCLUDES BORROWINGS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREE-MENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FOREIGN BRANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OTHER MINOR ITEMS.

CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
CLASS II-FOMC

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EXCEPT AS NOTED

OCT. 13, 1978

| | Total | | Savings | Deposits | | | Time Deposits | i | |
|--|--|--|---|--|--|--|--|---|--|
| Period | Time and Savings | Total | Individual and Nonprofit | Business (NSA) | Government (NSA) | Total | Large Denomination | Small Denomination | Memo: Large Negotiable CD' |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| OUTSTANDING (\$ BILLIONS) | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-JAN. FEB. MAR. APR. MAY JUNE JULY AUG. SEPT. | 550 .6 556 .7 561 .7 565 .2 571 .6 574 .5 579 .4 583 .0 589 .5 | 220.7 220.9 221.0 221.6 222.0 221.7 220.9 222.4 | 205.2 205.2 205.8 206.3 206.5 206.1 206.0 207.7 209.2 | 10.5 10.5 10.5 10.6 10.7 10.8 10.6 10.8 | 5.0 5.2 4.7 4.8 4.9 4.2 4.0 | 329.9 335.8 340.8 343.6 349.7 352.8 358.5 360.6 | 164.2 170.4 174.3 176.1 181.2 182.7 187.2 188.7 | 165.7 165.4 166.5 167.5 168.5 170.1 171.3 171.9 173.5 | 76.3 79.4 82.0 83.4 87.1 86.7 86.3 88.1 |
| CHANGES (\$ BILLIONS) | | | } | | | | | | |
| 1977 YEAR QUARTERLY AVERAGE: | 55.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 37.7 | 23.9 | 13.8 | 11.5 |
| 19771 II I V | 13.1 17.0 | 3.9 2.9 | 4.7 | 0.4 | -1.2 -0.6 | 9.2 14.1 | 5.9 12.7 | 3.3 1.3 | 0.7 7.1 |
| 19781 I I I II | 17.3 14.1 13.6 | 1.4 0.9 0.7 | 1.2 0.9 1.3 | -0.2 0.2 0.1 | 0.3 -0.2 -0.7 | 16.0 13.2 12.8 | 14.5 10.4 9.3 | 1.5 2.8 3.5 | 8.5 6.5 1.6 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE: | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978FEB. MAR. APR. MAY JUNE JULY AUG. SEPT. | 6 =1 5 =0 3 =5 6 =4 2 =9 4 =9 3 =6 6 =5 | 0.2 0.1 0.6 0.4 -0.3 -0.8 1.5 | 0.0 0.6 0.5 0.2 -0.4 -0.1 1.7 | 0.0 0.0 0.1 0.1 -0.2 0.2 | 0.2 -0.5 0.0 0.1 -G.7 -0.2 0.0 | 5.9 5.0 2.8 6.1 3.1 5.7 2.1 | 6.2 3.9 1.8 5.1 1.5 4.5 1.5 | -0.3 1.1 1.0 1.0 1.6 1.2 0.6 | 3.1 2.6 1.4 3.7 -0.4 0.7 -1.1 |

NOTE: COLUMNS (1), (2), AND (9) ON THIS TABLE CORRESPOND TO COLUMNS (4), (6), AND (8), RESPECTIVELY, ON TABLE 1—MONETARY AGGREGATES. FIGURES IN COLUMNS (1), (2), AND (6) REFLECT DAILY DATA REPORTED BY MEMBER BANKS, WITH ESTIMATES FOR NONMEMBER BANKS DERIVED FROM DATA REPORTED BY SMALL MEMBER BANKS, BENCHMARKED TO NONMEMBER CALL REPORT FIGURES. SAVINGS DEPOSITS OF BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENTAL UNITS—COLUMNS (4) AND (5)— AND LARGE DENOMINATION TIME DEPOSITS—COLUMN (7)—REFLECT BREAKDOWNS REPORTED EACH WEDNESDAY BY LARGE COMMERCIAL BANKS BLOWN UP TO REPRESENT DEPOSITS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS ON THE BASIS OF CALL REPORT RELATION—SHIPS.

TABLE 2

BANK RESERVES

ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

001. 13, 1978

| | | BANK RESERVES | | REQUIRED RESERVES | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---|--|--|--|--|--|------------------------------------|--|--|--|--|
| Period | Total Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Monetary Base | Total Required | Private Demand | Total Time Deposits | Gov't and Interbank | | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | | | | |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-SMILLIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978JULY Aug. Sept. Oct. | 38,194 37, 9 09 38,174 (38,418) | 36,877 36,769 37,115 (37,263) | 134,835 135,314 136,742 (137,722) | 37,996 37,741 37,974 (38,213) | 22,483 22,518 22,445 (22,629) | 13,625 13,625 13,734 (13,643) | 1,901 1,530 1,394 (1,741) | | | | |
| PER CENT ANNUAL GROWTH QUARTER LY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 19781JT QTR. 2ND QTR. 3RD QTR. | 5.8 11.6 4.8 | 8.6 3.2 5.3 | 7.9 10.4 8.6 | 5.7 11.8 4.5 | -6.2 13.1 8.5 | 12.9 10.1 4.7 | | | | | |
| QU ARTERLY-AV | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1974-15T QTR. 2ND QTR. 3RD QTR. | 8.5 6.3 8.4 | 14.5 0.3 6.2 | 9.7 8.0 9.1 | 8.3 6.9 8.3 | 4.3 5.0 9.5 | 12.8 .1.5 6.7 | | | | | |
| MONTHLY | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978——JULY Aug. SEPT. OLT. | 14.9 -9.0 8.4 (7./) | 8.0 -3.5 11.3 (4.8) | 8.6 4.3 12.7 (8.6) | 14.3 -8.1 7.4 (7.6) | 5.6 5.1 14.2 (-0.6) | 3.4 1.1 9.6 (-8.0) | | | | | |
| SEPTOCT. | (8.1) | (8.1) | (10.7) | (7.5) | (6.7) | (0.6) | | | | | |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SMILLIONS | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-SEP1. 6 13 20 27 | 36,235 37,903 37,872 38,469 | 37,070 37,393 36,949 36,910 | 136,421 136,247 136,418 137,405 | 37,930 37,790 37,697 38,234 | 22,666 22,539 23,049 23,038 | 13,620 13,701 13,746 13,817 | 1,621 1,556 699 1,379 | | | | |
| OCT. 4 | 38,705 | 37,420 | 137,654 | 36,532 | 22,949 | 13,814 | 1,769 | | | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | | |
| | | | | | <u> </u> | | | | | | |

NOTE: RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTED TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOCIATED WITH CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIO. DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS.

| | Treasury | | | asury Coup Purchases | | | | | eral Agenc Purchases | | | Net Change Outright | Net |
|--------------|------------------------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|------------------|-------|-------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|--------|
| | Bills Net Change 2/ | Within 1 year | 1 - 5 | 5 - 10 | Over 10 | Total | Within 1 year | 1 - 5 | 5 - 10 | Over 10 | Tota1 | Holdings Total 5/ | RP's |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 25 3 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,60 |
| 1977 | 4,361 | 517 | 2,833 | 758 | 553 | 4,660 | | 792 | 428 | 213 | 1,433 | 10,035 | -2,892 |
| 1977Qtr. III | 886 | 116 | 681 | 96 | 128 | 1,021 | | | | | | 4,273 | -2,331 |
| Qtr. IV | 186 | 99 | 628 | 166 | 108 | 1,001 | | 386 | 177 | 145 | 707 | -643 | 34 |
| 1978Qtr. I | -2,655 | 345 | 1,123 | 459 | 247 | 2,175 | | | | | | -555 | -1,133 |
| Qtr. II | 5,444 | 288 | 1,156 | 468 | 334 | 2,246 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 7,930 | 1,224 |
| Qtr. III | 3,152 | 340 | 774 | 349 | 235 | 1,697 | -92 | -81 | | | -173 | 4,632 | 266 |
| 1978Apr. | 1,670 | 100 | 235 | 191 | 145 | 671 | | | | | | 2,341 | -1,020 |
| May | -620 | 53 | 290 | 101 | 74 | 519 | | | | | | -135 | -69 |
| June | 4,395 | 135 | 631 | 176 | 115 | 1,057 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 5,724 | 2,950 |
| July | 235 | | | | | | | | | | | 231 | -2,530 |
| Aug. | 283 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | -92 | -81 | | | -173 | 1,043 | 1,70 |
| Sept. | 2,635 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | | | | | | 3,358 | 1,102 |
| 1978Aug. 2 | | | | | | | | | | | | -6 | 6,760 |
| 9 | -689 | | | | | | -92 | -81 | | | -173 | -863 | -4,64 |
| 16 | 465 | | | | | | | | | | | 461 | 3,445 |
| 23 | 294 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | | | | | | 1,241 | 3,056 |
| 30 | 212 | | | | | | | | | | | 209 | -373 |
| Sept. 6 | | | | | | | | | | | | -6 | -7,473 |
| 13 | | | | | | | | | + | ~- | | -22 | 2,869 |
| 20 | 634 | | | | | | | -+ | | ~- | | 634 | 145 |
| 27 | 2,001 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | | | | ~ • | | 2,751 | 5,729 |
| Oct. 4 | 721 | | | | | | | | | | | 712 | -6,270 |
| 11 | 100 | | | | | | | | | | | 100 | 5,822 |
| 18p 25 | | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 | | | | | | | · |
| EVELOct. 11 | 49.7 | 10.8 | 31.3 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 65.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | .9 | 7.9 | 123.1 | 3.5 |

(in billions)

1/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.

2/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.

4/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.

6/ Includes changes in both RP's (+) and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

^{3/} Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.

^{5/} In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.

TABLE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC OCTOBER 13, 1978

| | | t. Security | | riting | | | r Bank Reserve | | |
|----------------|--------|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------------|-------------|---------------|
| | Dealer | Positions | | Positions | Excess** | Borrowin | g at FRB** | Basic Resea | rve Deficit** |
| | Bills | Coupon | Corporate | Municipal | Reserves | Total | Seasona1 | 8 New York | 38 Others |
| | | Issues | Bonds | Bonds | 11 | | <u> </u> | | |
| 1977High | 7,234 | 3,017 | 295 | 487 | 513 | 1,861 | 131 | -9,151 | -13,975 |
| Low | 1,729 | -1,445 | 0 | 116 | -111 | 20 | 8 | -4,234 | - 8,206 |
| 1978High | 5,625 | 2,043 | 215 | 349 | 719 | 1,716 | 208 | -8,224 | -14,602 |
| I.ow | 278 | -1,076 | 0 | 123 | -227 | 172 | 25 | -2,839 | - 8,273 |
| 1977Sept. | 4,812 | -313 | 128 | 230 | 209 | 626 | 112 | -7,333 | -11,120 |
| Oct. | 4,142 | -360 | 83 | 186 | 210 | 1,305 | 112 | -6,480 | -11,511 |
| Nov. | 3,617 | 610 | 36 | 210 | 251 | 863 | 83 | -6,971 | -11,825 |
| Dec. | 4,257 | 804 | 195 | 367 | 193 | 570 | 55 | -7,403 | -11,350 |
| 1978Jan. | 4,127 | 327 | 42 | 293 | 268 | 484 | 32 | -6,047 | -12,299 |
| Feb. | 3,418 | 1,492 | 24 | 197 | 243 | 406 | 49 | -4,980 | -12,603 |
| Mar. | 2,713 | 7 40 | 96 | 268 | 200 | 328 | 47 | -6,778 | -11,060 |
| Apr. | 3,183 | -183 | 46 | 202 | 149 | 557 | 44 | -6,196 | -12,998 |
| May | 1,203 | 5 | 25 | 264 | 219 | 1,212 | 92 | -4,038 | -11,653 |
| June | 2,847 | 78 | 35 | 188 | 178 | 1,094 | 120 | -4,514 | -12,202 |
| July | 1,196 | -626 | 51 | 159 | 197 | 1,317 | 143 | -3,651 | -10,204 |
| Aug. | 1,994 | 423 | 34 | 176 | 168 | 1,139 | 189 | -4,793 | -11,089 |
| Sept, | *2,571 | *125 | 49 | 95 | 200p | 1,060p | 191p | -5,155p | -11,398p |
| 978Aug. 2 | 1,595 | -301 | 0 | 184 | 353 | 1,438 | 166 | -3,242 | -10.095 |
| 9 | 1,928 | 1,382 | 14 | 172 | . 15 | 878 | 175 | -5,145 | -11,433 |
| 16 | 1,956 | 400 | 0 | 188 | 323 | 963 | 184 | -5,946 | -10,999 |
| 23 | 1,941 | -305 | 123 | 179 | -9 | 1,606 | 196 | -4,567 | -11,768 |
| 30 | 2,087 | 462 | 33 | 156 | 269 | 1,023 | 208 | -3,969 | -10,364 |
| Sept. 6 | 2,338 | 352 | 15 | 139 | 305 | 1,165 | 186 | -4,707 | -11,622 |
| 13 | 3,086 | 455 | 90 | 57 | 113 | 510 | 174 | -5,502 | -13,362 |
| 20 | *3,606 | *52 | 92 | 117 | 175 | 923 | 189 | -4,971 | -11,031 |
| 27 | *1,533 | *-297 | 0 | 67 | 235p | 1,559p | 205p | -5,122 | - 9,861 |
| Oct. 4 | *1,676 | *-19 | 35 | 126 | 173p | 1,285p | 213p | -5,175p | -10,420p |
| 11 18 25 | *1,393 | *-369 | 20p | 98p | 439p | 1,239p | 209p | -6,360p | -10,137p |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases, Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

^{*} Strictly confidential.

^{**} Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

| | | | Sh | ort-Term | | | | | | | | Long-Te | rm | | | |
|-------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Tre | asury Bi | 11s | CD's New | Comm. | Bank | | ovtCons | | | Aaa | Municipal | Hon | ne Mortgag | |
| | Federal Funds | Mari | • | Auction | Issue- | Paper 90-119 | Prime | Matu | rity Yie | | New 1 | lity Recently | Bond | Primary | Secondar | y Market GNMA |
| | rullus | 3-mo | 1-vr | 6-mo | 90-Day | Day | Rate | 3-yr | 7-yr | 20~yr | Issue | Offered | Buyer | Conv. | Auc. | Sec. |
| | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1977High | 6.65 | 6.27 | 6.62 | 6.51 | 6.70 | 6.66 | 7.75 | 7.39 | 7.70 | 7.99 | 8.36 | 8.48 | 5.93 | 9.00 | 8.98 | 8.39 |
| Low | 4.47 | 4.41 | 4.67 | 4.56 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.25 | 5.83 | 6.59 | 7.26 | 7.90 | 7.95 | 5.45 | 8.65 | 8.46 | 7.56 |
| 1978High | 8.85 | 8.17 | 8,27 | 8.42 | 9.13 | 8.83 | 9.75 | 8.56 | 8.57 | 8.72 | 9.18 | 9.22 | 6.32 | 9.85 | 10.02 | 9.20 |
| Low | 6.58 | 6.16 | 6.55 | 6.42 | 6.65 | 6.68 | 7.75 | 7.40 | 7.72 | 8.01 | 8.61 | 8.48 | 5.58 | 8.98 | 9.13 | 8.43 |
| 1977Sept. | 6.14 | 5.81 | 6,13 | 5.99 | 6.01 | 6.09 | 7.13 | 6.84 | 7.21 | 7.57 | 8.07 | 8.07 | 5.51 | 8.90 | 8.74 | 8.02 |
| Oct. | 6.47 | 6.16 | 6.52 | 6.41 | 6,53 | 6.51 | 7.52 | 7.19 | 7.44 | 7.71 | 8.23 | 8.22 | 5.64 | 8.92 | 8,82 | 8.16 |
| Nov. | 6.51 | 6.10 | 6.52 | 6.43 | 6.56 | 6.54 | 7.75 | 7.22 | 7.46 | 7.76 | 8.28 | 8.25 | 5.49 | 8.92 | 8.86 | 8.19 |
| Dec. | 6.56 | 6.07 | 6.52 | 6.38 | 6.65 | 6.61 | 7.75 | 7.30 | 7.59 | 7.87 | 8.34 | 8.38 | 5.57 | 8.96 | 8.94 | 8.27 |
| 1978Jan. | 6.70 | 6.44 | 6.80 | 6.68 | 6.82 | 6.75 | 7.93 | 7.61 | 7.86 | 8.14 | 8.68 | 8.60 | 5.71 | 9.02 | 9.17 | 8.56 |
| Feb. | 6.78 | 6.45 | 6 .86 | 6.74 | 6.77 | 6.76 | 8.00 | 7.67 | 7.94 | 8.22 | 8.69 | 8.67 | 5.62 | 9.15 | 9.31 | 8.64 |
| Mar. | 6.79 | 6.29 | 6.82 | 6.64 | 6.73 | 6.75 | 8.00 | 7.70 | 7.95 | 8,21 | 8.71 | 8.67 | 5.61 | 9.20 | 9.35 | 8.60 |
| Apr. | 6.89 | 6.29 | 6.96 | 6.70 | 6.84 | 6.82 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 8.06 | 8.32 | 8.90 | 8.85 | 5.80 | 9.36 | 9.44 | 8.71 |
| May | 7.36 | 6.41 | 7.28 | 7.02 | 7.20 | 7.06 | 8.27 | 8.07 | 8.25 | 8.44 | 8.95 | 8.98 | 6.03 | 9.57 | 9.66 | 8.90 |
| June | 7.60 | 6.73 | 7.53 | 7.20 | 7.66 | 7.59 | 8.63 | 8,30 | 8.40 | 8.53 | 9.09 | 9.07 | 6.22 | 9.70 | 9.91 | 9.05 |
| July | 7.81 | 7.01 | 7.79 | 7.47 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 9.00 | 8.54 | 8.55 | 8.69 | 9.14 | 9.18 | 6.28 | 9.74 | 10.01 | 9.15 |
| Aug. | 8.04 | 7.08 | 7.73 | 7.36 | 7.86 | 7.83 | 9.01 9.41 | 8.33 | 8.38 8.42 | 8.45 8.47 | 8.82 8.86 | 8.91 8.86 | 6.12 6.09 | 9.79 9.76 | 9.81 9.79 | 8.86 |
| Sept. | 8.45 | 7.85 | 8.01 | 7.95 | 8.34 | 8.39 | | 8.41 | | | | | | | 9.79 | 8.95 |
| 1978Aug. 2 | 7.89 | 6.78 | 7.71 | 7.36 | 7.88 | 7.81 | 9.00 | 8.36 | 8,40 | 8.49 | 8.90 | 8.91 | 6.12 | 9.78 | | 9.10 |
| 9 16 | 7.83 7.87 | 6.76 6.96 | 7.56 7.68 | 7.17 7.26 | 7.85 7.85 | 7.78 7.76 | 9.00 9.00 | 8.21 8.37 | 8.32 8.43 | 8.41 8.52 | 8.81 | 8.89 9.00 | 6.03 6.19 | 9.78 9.78 | 9.82 | 8.89 9.00 |
| 23 | 7.87 8.14 | 7.25 | 7.83 | 7.47 | 7.80 | 7.76 7.85 | 9.00 | 8.35 | 8.36 | 8.42 | 8.80 | 8.87 | 6.11 | 9.70 | 9.80 | 9.00 |
| 30 | 8.28 | 7.35 | 7.82 | 7.55 | 7.90 | 7.93 | 9.00 | 8.37 | 8.39 | 8.43 | 8.80 | 8,85 | 6.16 | 9.75 | | 8.92 |
| Sept. 6 | 8.30 | 7.60 | 7.86 | 7.74 | 8.00 | 8.07 | 9.25 | 8.35 | 8.35 | 8.39 | 8.77 | 8.79 | 6.13 | 9.75 | 9.78 | 8,92 |
| 13 | 8.33 | 7.70 | 7.91 | 7.79 | 8.34 | 8.30 | 9.25 | 8.34 | 8.33 | 8.36 | 8.74 | 8.73 | 6.02 | 9.75 | | 8.89 |
| 20 | 8.36 | 7.92 | 8.02 | 7.98 | 8.50 | 8.45 | 9.50 | 8,45 | 8.46 | 8.49 | 8.90 | 8.92 | 6.12 | 9.75 | 9.79 | 8.90 |
| 27 | 8.62 | 8.04 | 8.15 | 8.28 | 8.50 | 8.52 | 9.50 | 8,49 | 8,54 | 8.61 | 9.06 | 9.00 | 6.09 | 9.78 | | 9.10 |
| Oct. 4 | 8.85 | 8.03 | 8.19 | 8.38 | 8.75 | 8.64 | 9.75 | 8.50 | 8.56 | 8,64 | 9.04 | 9.04 | 6.07 | 9.85 | 9.91 | 9.13 |
| 11 | 8.71 | 8.17 | 8.27 | 8.42 | 9.13 | 8.83 | 9.75 | 8,48p | 8.52p | 8.61p | | 9.04p | 6.10 | n.a. | | 9.07 |
| 18 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 25 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| DailyOct. 5 | 8.75 | 8.19 | 8.25 | | | 8.73 | 9.75 | 8,51 | 8.56 | 8,65 | | | | | | |
| 12 | 8.80p | 7.78 | 8.26 | | | 8.93 | 9.75 | 8.48p | 8.49p | 8.59p | | ~- | | | | |

NOTE: Weekly data for columns 1, 2, 3, 6, and 7 are statement week averages of daily data. Weekly data in column 4 are average rates set in the auctions of 6-month bills that will be issued on the Thursday following the end of the statement week. Data in column 5 are 1-day Wednesday quotes. For columns 8 through 11, the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 12 and 13 are 1-day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 14 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 per cent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 15 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 16 is a 1-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The FNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of 30-year FHA/VA mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

Appendix Table 1-A MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

| | | Bank Reserve | • Y | Bank Credit | | | Mor | ney Stock M | easures | | |
|------------------|------------------|------------------|------------------|---|----------------|----------------|-----------------|-------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| Period | Total | Non- borrowed | Monetary Base | Total Loans and Invest- ments | M ₁ | M ₂ | М3 | M 4 | M ₅ | M ₆ | M ₇ |
| 2/ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 (8) | 5 ED CENT A | 6 | 7 ES OF GROW | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| ANN UALLY: | | ! | ļ . | (17) | ER CENT AF | INUAL KATE | i | 1 m) 1 | • | 1 | i |
| 1975 | -0.3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 11.1 | | | | |
| 1976 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| 1977 | 5. 2 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 11 🛋 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 7.1 | 10.3 11.8 | 9.9 11.5 | 10.0 |
| 2/ | ,,, |] | | | ••, | 1 | , | 10.1 | 11.0 | 11.05 | 12.1 |
| SEM I-ANNUAL LY: | | | | | İ | | | | | t I | } |
| 1ST HALF 1977 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10-2 | |
| 2ND HALF 1977 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 10.7 |
| | ••• | | | 100. | ••• | /** | •••• | 1 **** | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.1 |
| 1ST HALF 1978 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| QUARTERLY: | | | } | | | } | | | | |] |
| 4TH QTR. 1977 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 13.2 |
| 1ST QTR. 1978 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| 2ND QTR. 1978 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 10.4 |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 8.5 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 10-4 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| | |] | | | | |] |] | | 1 | , ,,, |
| QUARTER LY-AV: | Ī | | | | | | | | | | |
| 4TH QTR. 1977 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| 1ST QTR. 1978 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.3 |
| 2ND QTR. 1978 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 |
| 3RD QTR . 1978 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| MONTHLY: | | | | | | | | | ı | | |
| 1977SEPT. | 0.7 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 13.4 | 12.1 |
| OCT. | 9.8 | -13.4 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 12.4 13.7 | 14.4 |
| NOV. | 5.2 | 20.9 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 8.1 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 13.5 |
| DEC. | 5.9 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.2 |
| | | | - | | | 1 | | | | | |
| 1978JAN. | 15.4 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 | 11.3 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 12.7 |
| FEB. | 10.6 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| MAR. | -8.6 | -6.1 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 5-1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| APR. | 9.3 10.0 | 1.8 -11.4 | 7.8 12.0 | 18.5 15.6 | 19.6 7.2 | 11.2 7.1 | 9.5 7.2 | 11.9 | 10.2 9.6 | 10.1 9.7 | 11.7 |
| MAY June | 15.0 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.3 |
| JULY | 14.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 16.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| AUG. | -9 .0 | -3.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 8.0 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| SEPT. P | 8.4 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 12.7 |

^{1/} BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.
2/ BASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

Appendix Table 1-B

MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| | | Bank Reserve | 1 / | Bank Credit | Money Stock Measures | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------|------------------|---|------------------|---|----------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|--|--|--|
| Period | Total | Non- borrowed | Monetary Base | Total Loans and Invest- ments | M ₁ | M ₂ | M ₃ | M ₄ | M ₅ | M ₆ | M ₇ | | | |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | | | |
| ANNUALLY: | • | [| | ļ . | | | | | } | 1 | | | | |
| 1975 | 33,969 | 33,839 | 110,345 | 726.2 | 295.2 | 664.7 | 1092.5 | 746.1 | 1173.8 | 1308.0 | 1351.0 | | | |
| 1976 | 34,441 | 34,388 | 118,063 | 788.9 | 313.5 | 740.5 | 1236.5 | 803.2 | 1299.2 | 1437.6 | 1485.0 | | | |
| 1977 | 36,143 | 35,574 | 127,972 | 875.5 | 338.5 | 809.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1603.4 | 1666.0 | | | |
| MONTHLY: | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1977SEPT. | 35,520 | 34,894 | 124,987 | 855.1 | 333.0 | 795.1 | 1344.9 | 858.9 | 1408.7 | 1557.1 | 1613.6 | | | |
| OCT. | 35,809 | 34,503 | 126,026 | 864.3 | 335.9 | 801.4 | 1357.9 | 867.8 | 1424.3 | 1574.9 | 1633.0 | | | |
| NOV. | 35,965 | 35,103 | 126,871 | 870.9 | 336.2 | 805-4 | 1367.1 | 876.3 | 1438.6 | 1590.6 | 1651.4 | | | |
| DEC. | 36,143 | 35,574 | 127,972 | 875.5 | 338.5 | 809.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1603-4 | 1666.8 | | | |
| 1978JAN. | 36,608 | 36,124 | 129,417 | 885.4 | 341.7 | 815.9 | 1386.6 | 892.2 | 1462.9 | 1618.7 | 1684.4 | | | |
| FEB. | 36,931 | 36,525 | 130,156 | 891.2 | 341.8 | 819.1 | 1393.1 | 898.5 | 1472.5 | 1629.5 | 1697.4 | | | |
| MAR. | 36,667 | 36,339 | 130,484 | 896.7 | 342.9 | 822.6 | 1400.3 | 904.7 | 1482.3 | 1639.7 | 1709.5 | | | |
| APR. | 36,951 | 36,394 | 131,334 | 910.5 | 348.5 | 830_3 | 1411.4 | 913.7 | 1494.9 | 1653.5 | 1726.1 | | | |
| MAY | 37,260 | 36,048 | 132,647 | 922.3 | 350.6 | 835.2 | 1419.9 | 922.2 | 1506.9 | 1666-8 | 1741. | | | |
| JUNE | 37,726 | 36,632 | 133,873 | 926.9 | 352.8 | 840.6 | 1429.8 | 927.3 | 1516.5 | 1676.3 | 1753. | | | |
| JULY | 38,194 | 36,877 | 134,835 | 939.8 | 354.2 | 646.2 | 1440.9 | 933.6 | 1528.3 | 1686.7 | 1765.5 | | | |
| AUG. | 37,909 | 36,769 | 135,314 | 943.9 | 356.7 | 853.5 | 1455-1 | 939.8 | 1541.4 | 1699 -5 | 1776.4 | | | |
| SEPT.P | 38,174 | 37,115 | 136,742 | 951.7 | 360.9 | 862.4 | 1471.7 | 950.5 | 1559.8 | 1717.7 | 1797.2 | | | |
| WEEKLY: | į | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1978-AUG. 9 | 37,723 | 36,845 | 134,616 | | 356.7 | 852.0 | ţ | 938.3 | | | | | | |
| 16 | 38,122 | 37,159 | 135,360 | | 357.5 | 853.8 | | 939.8 | 1 | J | J | | | |
| 23 | 37,618 | 36,012 | 135,196 | 1 1 | 357.4 | 854.9 | [| 941.0 | ļ | 1 | | | | |
| 30 | 38,101 | 37,079 | 136,017 | [] | 355.5 | 854.3 | | 940.9 | Ì | |] | | | |
| SEPT. 6 | 38,235 | 37,070 | 136,421 | | 361.4 | 861.3 | | 948.8 | Į. | | [| | | |
| 13 | 37,903 | 37,393 | 136,287 | 1 | 360.5 | 861.7 | | 950.3 | I | i | 1 | | | |
| 20 27 P | 37,872 38,469 | 36,949 36,910 | 136,418 | ļ i | 361.1 | 862.6 | | 951.8 | ĺ | | | | | |
| | | { · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · | 137,405 | { } | 361.9 | 864.2 | | 951.7 | | | | | | |
| OCT. 4P | 38,765 | 37,420 | 137,654 | 1 1 | 359.9 | 864.0 | i | 951.0 | l | | l | | | |

NOTES: WEEKLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES FOR STATEMENT WEEKS. MONTHLY DATA ARE DAILY AVERAGES. WEEKLY DATA ARE NOT AVAILABLE FOR M3, M5, M6, M7, TOTAL LOANS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.

^{1/} BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS. DATA SHOWN IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.

P - PRELIMINARY

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| | | | | Time an | d Savings D | eposits | | Mutual Savings | Credit | | Short Term | Other Private |
|-------------------------------|----------|--------------------|-------------|---------|-------------|------------|-----------------|-----------------------------|-----------|---------|------------------|------------------|
| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Takal | Ot | her Than C(|)'s | CD's | Bank & | Union | Savings | U.S Gov't | Short-tern |
| | | Deposits | Total | Total | Savings | Other | CD'S | S&L Shares ^{1/} | Shares 1/ | 2011032 | Securities 1/ | Assets |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 2/ NN UA LL Y: | |) i | [| ŀ | (Per c | ent annual | rates of gr | owth) | ı | 1 | 1 |] |
| 1975 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 17.5 | 7.8 | -6.4 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 33.8 | -0.7 |
| 1976 | 9.6 | 46 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 25 •0 | 7.4 | -23.4 | 15.5 | 16.8 | 6.9 | 5.5 | 13.9 |
| 1977 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 11 -4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 19.4 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 27.5 |
| 2/ EMI-ANNUALLY: | | ' | | | | | | | | | | |
| ST HALF 1977 | 8.7 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 2.7 | 25 .6 |
| ND HALF 1977 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 24.9 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 21.6 | 26.1 |
| ST HALF 1978 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 11.1 | 43.5 | 7.5 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 12.9 | 47.1 |
| UARTERLY: | | [| | | | | | ĺ | | , | | |
| TH QTR. 1977 | 10.7 | 5 • 4 | 14.5 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 13.5 | 64.0 | 11.6 | 18.8 | 6.4 | 20.3 | 48.1 |
| ST QTR. 1978 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 43.2 | 6.9 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 15.1 | 40.4 |
| ND QTR . 1978 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 6.5 | 44 - 1 |
| RD QTR. 1978 WARTER LY-AV: | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.4 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 16.8 | 6.5 | 13.9 | 12.6 | 5.1 | -14.3 | 10.5 |
| TH QTR . 1977 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 44.9 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 5.9 | 26.4 | 32.0 |
| ST QTR. 1978 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 50.0 | 8.ì | 16.2 | 6.3 | 17.9 | 46.8 |
| ND QTR. 1978 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 32.8 | 6.8 | 15.8 | 6.2 | 7.6 | 42.5 |
| RD QTR. 1978 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 9.9 | 1.3 | 17.2 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 5.1 | -11.4 | 21.9 |
| ONTHLY | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 977SEPT. | 11.2 | 7.8 | 9 • 2 | 8.9 | 10.0 | 7.9 | 11.4 | 16.6 | 24.7 | 4.8 | 23.5 | 6.4 |
| OCT. | 11.1 | 10.2 | 13.7 | 8.8 | 4.4 | 13.3 | 48.9 | 14.0 | 21.5 | 6.4 | 31.2 | 29.7 |
| NOV. | 8.3 | -1.0 | 18.5 | 9.5 | -1.1 | 18.0 | 81.3 | 11.0 | 15.8 | 6.3 | 24.0 | 57.9 |
| DEC . | 12.3 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 52.5 | 9.5 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 4.7 | 51.3 |
| 97 8J AN . | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 37.3 | 7.8 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 32.9 | 43.5 |
| FEB. | 9.4 | -2.4 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 46.8 | 6-2 | 15.2 | 6.2 | 13.7 | 40 -2 |
| MAR. | 8.0 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 10.8 | 39.3 | 6.6 | 20.0 | 6.2 | -1.5 | 33.6 |
| APR . | 6.6 | 23 -8 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 20.5 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 13.6 | 48-1 |
| MAY | 11.8 | 5.6 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 11.5 | 53.2 | 6+8 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 11.9 | 38.6 |
| JUNE | 9-1 | 6 • 5 | 6.1 | 8.2 | -1.6 | 16.0 | -5.5 | 8.3 | 16.8 | 4.6 | -5.9 | 41.7 |
| JULY | 6.5 | 4-6 | 10-2 | 10.3 | -4.3 | 22.5 | 9.7 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 6.1 | -26.7 | 20.1 |
| AUG. Sept.p | 9.0 | 8.7 13.2 | 7.5 13.4 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 14-2 | -15.1 | 14.1 | 11.7 | 3.0 | -7.6 | 1.5 |
| 3 EF 1. F | 1 25.5 | **** | 13.7 | **•* | 9.7 | 13.1 | 25.0 | 15.7 | 13.9 | 6.0 | -9.2 | 9.1 |

^{1/} GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF

PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
2/ BASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

P - PRELIMINARY.

COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES

| | | Demand | | Time an | d Savings [| eposits | | Mutual Savings | Credit Union | Savings | Short- Term U.S. | Other Private Short- | Non- Deposit | Total Gov't |
|--------------|----------|----------|----------------|---------|-------------|----------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|---------|------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------|--------------------|
| Period | Currency | Deposits | Total | Ot | her Than C | D's | CD's | Bank & S&L | Shares | Bonds | Gov't | term Assets | | Demand Deposits |
| | | | 10(4) | Total | Savings | Other | 003 | Shares 1/ | У | 3 | Sec 1/ | <u>1</u> 1/2/ | | 4/ |
| | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: | ! | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| AMIONELT. | | | | | | | | | 1 | 1 | | | | |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.5 | 450.9 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.1 | 81.3 | 394.8 | 33.0 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 43.0 | 34.4 | 8 |
| 1976 1977 | 80.7 | 232.8 | 489.7 545.0 | 427.0 | 201.9 | 225.1 251.5 | 62.7 | 456.9 | 39.1 | 71.9 | 66.c 76.7 | 63.4 | 51.0 62.0 | 11.2 |
| 4 | "" | 1 - 7/0/ | 743.0 | ***** | 1 | 2,110 | | 1 | """ | | '0., | 03.4 | 02.0 | **** |
| MONTHLY: | Ì | | | | 1 | | |] | | | | ļ | | |
| 1977SEP T. | 86.3 | 246.6 | 525.9 | 462.1 | 218.8 | 243.3 | 63.8 | 505.1 | 44.7 | 75.4 | 73.0 | 56.6 | 57.5 | 10.3 |
| oct. | 87.1 | 248.7 | 531.9 | 465.5 | 219.6 | 246.0 | 66.4 | 511.0 | 45.5 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 58.0 | 58.1 | 10.3 |
| NOV. | 87.7 | 248.5 | 540.1 | 469.2 | 219.4 | 249.7 | 70.9 | 515.7 | 46.1 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 60.6 | 60.1 | 6.7 |
| DEC. | 88.6 | 249.9 | 545.0 | 471.0 | 219.6 | 251.5 | 74.0 | 519.8 | 46.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 63,4 | 62.0 | 11-4 |
| 1978JAN. | 89.4 | 252.2 | 550.6 | 474.3 | 220.7 | 253.6 | 76.3 | 523.2 | 47.5 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 65.7 | 65.3 | 9.7 |
| F E8 • | 90.1 | 251.7 | 556.7 | 477.3 | 220.9 | 256.4 | 79.4 | 525.9 | 46.1 | 77.4 | 79.7 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 7.5 |
| MAR. | 90.7 | 252.3 | 561.7 | 479.7 | 221.0 | 258.7 | 82.0 | 528.8 | 48.9 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 69.8 | 67.0 | 7.9 |
| APR . | 91.2 | 257.3 | 565.2 | 481.8 | 221.6 | 260.1 | 83.4 | 531.7 | 49.5 | 78.2 | BQ.5 | 72.6 | 68.1 | 8.3 |
| MAY | 92.1 | 258.5 | 571.6 | 484.5 | 222.0 | 262.6 | 87.1 | 534.7 | 50.0 | 78.6 | 81.3 | 74.9 | 68.2 | 7.3 |
| JUNE | 92.8 | 259.9 | 574.5 | 487.8 | 221.7 | 266.1 | 86.7 | 538.4 | 50.7 | 78.9 | 80.9 | 77.5 | 69.2 | 11.3 |
| JULY | 93.3 | 260.9 | 579.4 | 492.0 | 220.9 | 271-1 | 87.4 | 543-5 | 51.2 | 79.3 | 79.1 | 78.8 | 69.2 | 14.2 |
| AUG. | 94.0 | 262.8 | 583.0 | 496.7 | 222.4 | 274.3 | 86.3 | 549.9 | 51.7 | 79.5 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 71.3 | 14.9 |
| SEPT.P | 95.2 | 265.7 | 589.5 | 501.4 | 224.2 | 277.3 | 88.1 | 557.1 | 52.3 | 79.9 | 78.0 | 79.5 | 73.3 | 15.7 |
| WEEKLY: | | | | | | | į | | | | | | | |
| 1978-AUG. 9 | 93.6 | 262.8 | 581.6 | 495.3 | 221.4 | 273.8 | -86.3 | 1 | | 1 | [| l | 72.0 | 13.8 |
| 16 | 93.9 | 263.5 | 582.3 | 496.3 | 222.2 | 274.1 | 86.0 | 1 | | 1 | | 1 | 69.4 | 14.4 |
| 23 | 94.2 | 263.2 | 583.6 | 497.5 | 222.9 | 274.6 | 86.1 | 1 | |] | | l . | 71.3 | 15.7 |
| 30 | 94.4 | 261-1 | 585.3 | 498.7 | 223.2 | 275.5 | 86.6 | | | | | | 72.9 | 16.0 |
| SEPT. 6 | 95.1 | 266.3 | 587.4 | 499.9 | 223.7 | 276.2 | 87.5 | | 1 | | | | 70.0 | 14.5 |
| 13 | 95.0 | 265.5 | 589.8 | 501.2 | 224.1 | 277.1 | 88.6 | 1 | | | | | 70.7 | 14.5 |
| 20 | 95.1 | 266-0 | 590.6 | 501.5 | 224.1 | 277.4 | 89.1 | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | 74.1 | 16.4 |
| 2 7 P | 95.4 | 266.4 | 589.8 | 502.3 | 224.2 | 278.1 | 87.5 | 1 |] | | | } | 75.5 | 16.5 |
| OCT. 4P | 95.6 | 264.3 | 591.1 | 504.1 | 224.3 | 279.8 | 87.0 | i | l | | | 1 | ł | 16.2 |
| | 1 | Į. | l | 1 | 1 | | | 1 | | | | | Ī | |

^{1/} ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.

^{2/} INCLUDES PRIVATE DOMESTIC MONFINANCIAL INVESTORS HOLDINGS OF COMMERCIAL PAPER, BANKERS ACCEPTANCES, SECURITY RPS AND MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND SHARES.

^{3/} BORROWINGS BY BANKS FRUM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FUREIGN GRANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OTHER MINOR ITEMS.

^{4/} INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS.

P - PRELIMINARY