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# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

## Recent developments

(1) M-1 growth surged to a 14.1 per cent annual rate in September, but appears to be slowing in October on the basis of data for the early part of the month. Over September and October M-1 is now projected to rise at about a 9 per cent rate, at the upper end of the FOMC's range. M-2 appears to be increasing at about a 10 per cent annual rate in the September-October period, just below the upper end of the FOMC's range. Both savings and small time deposits grew surprisingly rapidly at banks in September, and growth in total deposits at thrift institutions accelerated further to about a $15-1 / 2$ per cent annual rate. Sales of the new money market certificates by banks and thrift institutions remained large last month, in total matching the August pace.

Growth in Monetary Aggregates over September-October Period

Ranges Latest Estimates

| M-1 | 5 to 9 | 8.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-2 | $6-1 / 2$ to $10-1 / 2$ | 10.0 |
| Memo: Federal funds |  |  |
| rate (per cent per |  |  |
| annum) |  |  |

(2) Following the September FOMC meeting, incoming data
suggested that M-1 growth would be around the upper end, and M-2 growth
in the upper half, of their respective short-run ranges. The Account Management responded by raising its Federal funds rate objective to 8-3/4 per cent, the upper end of the Committee's range. The discount rate was raised $1 / 4$ point to 8 per cent on September 22 and was again raised to $8-1 / 2$ per cent after the close of business Friday, October 13. Member bank borrowing has averaged from $\$ 1-1 / 4$ to $\$ 1-1 / 2$ billion during the past three statement weeks.
(3) Prior to the latest discount rate increase, most shortterm interest rates had increased another 20 to 50 basis points from the September FOMC meeting, as the market reacted to the further increases in the Federal funds rate and to the continued strength in published monetary aggregate data. The 3 -month Treasury bill rate, however, dropped back sharply to around $7-3 / 4$ per cent--below its level at the time of the September meeting--as foreign demand for bills were relatively strong and the Treasury continued to emphasize 6-month bills in the regular weekly refundings. In after-hours trading on Friday, following the latest discount rate action, Treasury bill rates rose 10 to 15 basis points.
(4) Yields on long-term Treasury and corporate securities also moved higher over the inter-meeting period--generally by 20 to 30 basis points as of the close of business on Friday--as interest rate expectations appeared to shift in response not only to the further rise in short rates, but also to the persistence of rapid inflation and to signs that economic activity might be stronger over coming months than some had anticipated. These recent increases left long-term Treasury
and corporate yields somewhat below their highs for the current expansion reached in mid-July, even though the funds rate had risen 100 basis points since that time. In contrast to yields on other longterm bonds, yields on municipal issues remained essentially unchanged during recent weeks, owing in part to a sharp decline in advance refundings by State and local units.
(5) Growth in commercial bank credit picked up somewhat in September, as investments and security loans rose after declining in August. Real estate and business loans expanded at just below the average rates observed since late spring, and the bank prime rate rose to 10 per cent. Average rates charged by S\&Ls on new home loan conmitments also have edged up of late, despite enlarged deposits flows and reduced borrowing. from Home Loan Banks, as the cost of obtaining funds through the 6 -month money market certificate has risen further. Mortgage credit demands apparently remain strong, and loan takedowns and commitments rose at $\mathrm{S} \& \mathrm{~L}$ s in August.
(6) The table on the next page shows percentage annual rates of change in related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

|  |  | -4- |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Past <br> Twelve <br> Months | Past Six Months | Past <br> Three <br> Months | Past <br> Months |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1976 \& \\ 1977 \\ \text { Average } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Sept. '78 } \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Sept. '77 } \end{aligned}$ | ```Sept. '78 over Mar. '78``` | ```Sept. '78 over June '78``` | $\begin{gathered} \text { Sept. } 178 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Aug. } 78 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 2.5 | 6.4 | 4.3 | 5.3 | 11.3 |
| Total reserves | 3.2 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 4.8 | 8.4 |
| Monetary Base | 7.7 | 9.4 | 9.6 | 8.6 | 12.7 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| M-1 (Currency plus demand deposits) $1 /$ | 6.9 | 8.4 | 10.5 | 9.2 | 14.1 |
| M-2 (M-1 plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) | 10.4 | 8.5 | 9.7 | 10.4 | 12.5 |
| M-3 (M-2 plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 12.3 | 9.4 | 10.2 | 11.7 | 13.7 |
| M-4 (M-2 plus CD's) | 8.6 | 10.7 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 13.7 |
| M-5 (M-3 plus CD's) | 11.1 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 11.4 | 14.3 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and investments of al1 commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month-end basis | 9.8 | 11.3 | 12.3 | 10.7 | 9.9 |
| Monthly average | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -0.4 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 1.8 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 |

[^1]
## Prospective developments

(7) Alternative longer-rin growth ranges for the monetary aggregates over the one-year QIII '78 to QIII '79 period are shown below for Comittee consideration. M-1 ranges shown in the top line reflect staff estimates of the expected shift from demand deposits to savings deposits over the year ahead as a result of the introduction of the automatic transfer service (ATS) on November 1 , while $M-1$ ranges that abstract from the estimated impact of ATS are shown in parentheses in the second line. The upper limits of the ranges on the top line are noticeably lower than those on the second line because the staff believes that some significant shift from demand to savings deposits as a result of ATS will almost assuredly occur, as explained in paragraph 8; the ranges of the top line are relatively wide to allow for the uncertain size of this shift. Alternative B is based on the same growth rate range for $\mathrm{M}-1$ as adopted by the Committee in July for the QII '78 to QII ' 79 period, while alternatives A and C encompass, respectively, more and less expansion of $M-1$. For reasons to be discussed later, the M-2 and M-3 ranges in nearly all cases have been raised relative to current ranges.

|  | A1t. A | Alt. B | Alt. C | Current Ranges |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-1 | $\frac{1}{2}$ to 6 | $-\frac{1}{2}$ to 5 | $-1 \frac{1}{2}$ to 4 | -- |
| $\begin{gathered} (\mathrm{M}-1, \text { as if } \\ \text { no ATS }) \end{gathered}$ | (5 to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ ) | (4 to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ ) | (3 to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ ) | ( 4 to 61/2) |
| M-2 | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ to 10 | 7 to 93/2 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to 9 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to 9 |
| M-3 | 9 to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to 11 | 8 to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ | $7 \frac{1}{2}$ to 10 |
| Bank Credit | 9 to 12 | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ | 8 to 11 | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to $11 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| Addendum: |  |  |  |  |
| M-1+ ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ | 6 to $8 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5 to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 4 to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ | -- |

[^2](9) Over the QIII '78-QIII '79 policy period, the staff projects that ATS would reduce M-1 growth by between $1 \frac{1}{2}$ and $4 \frac{1}{2}$ percentage points. The upper end of this range assumes that something less than 20 per cent of the nearly $\$ 95$ billion of eligible demand deposits shift to savings deposits in the first year of ATS, while the lower end assumes something less than 10 per cent shifts. While uncertainties are, of course, vast, the upper end of the range is comparable to first year experience with NOW accounts in the four New England states that were permitted to offer such accounts in early 1976. Transfers under present circumstances may be slower because of the absence of competition from thrifts, which was present in New England. However, it would appear that bank pricing of the ATS will make such service quite attractive for large deposit holders, who account for a major share of eligible deposits.
(9) Given the degree of uncertainty regarding the size of the distortion in M-1 produced by automatic transfers, the staff also proposes that the Committee consider the desirability of supplementing, at least for a transition period, the other monetary measures with the aggregate 'M-1+', which will not be affected by shifts between demand and savings deposits at banks and should provide useful collateral evidence about the strength of the transactions demand for money. ${ }^{1 /}$ This aggregate--defined as M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at thrifts, credit union share drafts, and demand deposits at MSB's--was discussed in appendix $V$ of the September Bluebook. The addendum to the table

[^3]in paragraph (7) shows M-I+ ranges thought to be consistent with the other aggregates.
(10) The demand for transactions balances is expected to remain quite strong over the new QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period, with nominal GNP projected to rise at almust an 11 per cent annual rate. Thus, a further rise in the Federal funds rate appears needed under alternatives $B$ and $C$ if growth in the aggregates is to be held within their ranges. Even under alternative $A$, some further increase in the funds rate might well be required. Staff projections of the funds rate for each alternative are shown in appendix $I$.
(11) Under alternative $B$, we would expect the Federal funds rate to level off in a 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent range by early next year if M-1 growth over the QIII '78-QIII '79 period is to be at around the upper end of a 4 to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range, abstracting from the effects of ATS. $1 /$ This represents an upward adjustment in the level of interest rates forecast by the staff. The interest rate forecast might have been expected to decline because alternative $B$ in effect forgives the "overshoot" in M-1 growth during the third quarter and, hence, does not imply as low a rate of monetary growth over the next few quarters as it did earlier. However, our previous interest rate forecast assumed a fairly significant downward shift in $M-1$ demand relative to income. There has been no evidence of such a shift in recent quarters, and without the restraint of even higher interest rates than earlier projected it appears that growth in M-1 (or M-l+) would run above the

[^4]alternative $B$ range. Even so it should be noted that our new interest rate estimates still assume some renewed downard drift in M-1 demand, apart from the effects of automatic transfers. ${ }^{-1 /}$
(12) The longer-run ranges for $M-2$ and $M-3$ have been raised relative to $\mathrm{M}-1$. Thus, under alternative $B, M-2$ growth for the year ahead is expected to be in a 7 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range and M-3 growth in an $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to 11 per cent range, $\frac{1}{2}$ and 1 percentage point higher than current longer-run ranges. The $\mathrm{M}-2$ range was raised to take account of the recent somewhat more rapid growth in time deposits other than large $C D$ 's and to allow for a modest shift from deposits at thrift institutions to ATS accounts at banks. ${ }^{2 /}$ The range for M-3 was raised more substantially in recognition of the apparent ability, and also willingness, of savings institutions, especially S\&L's, to raise substantial amounts of new money through the 6 -month money market certificate. Of course, net inflows of deposits to thrifts should slow from its recent pace in the months ahead, as rising interest rates further moderate inflows of deposits subject to fixed rate-ceilings, the effects of the stock adjustment from other financial assets wane, and depository institutions perhaps

[^5]2/ The $\$ 2$ billion shift that we have assumed would increase M-2 growth by about $\frac{1}{4}$ percentage point over the QIII '78 QIII '79 period.
become less aggressive in offering the new certificates as the spread continues to narrow between their deposit costs and mortgage rates.
(13) The longer-run alternative C ranges encompass growth rates for M-2 and M-3 nearer to those currently in place. In addition, alternative C calls for a slower longer-run growth in M-1--in a 3 to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range, abstracting from ATS. Growth around the upper end of that range would tend to compensate for the "overshoot" in M-1 expansion over the first three quarters of this year and would lead to about a $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate of growth from the end of 1977 through the third quarter of 1979 , as may be seen in the bottom line of appendix III-1.
(14) Two alternative short-run specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate believed to be generally consistent with the longer-run proposals for the aggregates are presented below for Committee consideration. Alternative I contemplates a Federal funds rate range centered on the current $8 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent level, while Alternative II calls for a rise in the funds rate to $9 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent. No easing alternative for the short-run is presented because all proposed longer-run ranges involve either stable or rising interest rates over the next several months. (More detailed and longer-run data are shown in tables on pages 10 and 11; the numbers in parentheses in those tables show estimates abstracting from the effect of ATS).

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates


Growth Rates
Monthly:

| 1978 | October | 3.7 | 3.7 | 3.3 | 3.1 | 3.1 | 2.7 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 7.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | November | $4.3(7.3)$ | $4.3(7.3)$ | $3.6(6.6)$ | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.7 | 8.6 | 8.6 | 8.0 |

Quarterly Average:

| 1978 QIV | 6.6 | (7.7) | 6.5 | (7.6) | 6.2 | (7.3) | 7.2 | 7.1 | 6.7 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.9 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1979 QI | 3.0 | (6.9) | 1.3 | (5.3) | 0.2 | (4.2) | 7.2 | 5.7 | 4.6 | 8.6 | 7.7 | 7.1 |
| QII | 3.2 | (6.7) | 2.0 | (5.5) | 0.4 | (4.0) | 6.9 | 5.7 | 4.3 | 8.5 | 7.8 | 7.0 |
| QIII | 3.7 | (6.9) | 2.7 | (6.0) | 1.8 | (5.1) | 7.0 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 | 7.5 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QI '79 | 4.8 | (7.4) |  | (6.5) |  | (5.8) | 7.3 | 6.5 | 5.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.1 |
| QI '79-QIII '79 | 3.4 | (6.9) | 2.4 | (5.8) | 1.1 | (4.6) | 7.0 | 5.9 | 4.7 | 8.6 | 8.0 | 7.3 |

Annual:

| QIII '78-QIII '79 | $4.2(7.2)$ | $3.2(6.2)$ | $2.2(5.2)$ | 7.3 | 6.3 | 5.3 | 9.0 | 8.5 | 7.9 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

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Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  |  | M-3 |  |  | Bank Credit |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. C | A1t. A | A1t. B | A1t. C |
| 1978 | September | 1471.7 | 1471.7 | 1471.7 | 946.9 | 946.9 | 946.9 |
|  | October | 1485.2 | 1485.2 | 1484.8 | 955.1 | 955.1 | 955.1 |
|  | November | 1498.9 | 1498.9 | 1498.0 | 964.5 | 964.0 | 963.5 |
| 1978 | QIII | 1455.9 | 1455.9 | 1455.9 | 939.9 | 939.9 | 939.9 |
|  | QIV | 1498.7 | 1498.5 | 1497.7 | 964.0 | 963.6 | 963.2 |
| 1979 | QI | 1536.6 | 1534.5 | 1531.9 | 989.7 | 988.6 | 987.5 |
|  | QII | 1571.8 | 1567.4 | 1562.4 | 1015.3 | 1013.6 | 1011.9 |
|  | QIII | 1607.8 | 1601.0 | 1593.9 | 1040.4 | 1037.6 | 1034.8 |

$\frac{\text { Growth Rates }}{\text { Monthly }}$

| 1978 | October | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | November | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.7 |


| 10.4 | 10.4 | 10.4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 11.8 | 11.2 | 10.6 |

Quarterly Average:

| 1978 | QIV |
| ---: | :--- |
| 1979 | QI |
|  | QII |
|  | QIII |


| 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.5 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.1 |
| 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.0 |
| 9.2 | 8.6 | 8.1 |


| 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: |
|  |  |  |
| 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| 10.3 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| 9.9 | 9.5 | 9.1 |

Semi-Annual:
QIII '78-QI '79
QI $69-$ QIII ' 79
11.1
9.3
10.8
10.4
8.1
10.6
10.4
10.1

Annual:

| QIII '78-QIII '79 | 10.4 | 10.0 | 9.5 | 10.7 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

Alt. I
Alt. II

Ranges for Oct. -Nov.

| M-1 | 1 to 7 | $\frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $(M-1$ without ATS $)$ | $\left(3 \frac{1}{2}\right.$ to $\left.7 \frac{1}{2}\right)$ | $(3$ to 7$)$ |
| $M-2$ | 6 to 10 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{2}$ |

Addendum:

| M-1+ | 3 to 7 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | ---: | ---: |
| Federal funds rate <br> (Intermeeting period) | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to 9 | 9 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ |

(15) For the Committee's convenience, and in case of an adverse court finding, the short-run specifications include M-1 both with and without the impact of automatic transfers. The supplementary aggregate M-1+ is also shown should the Committee wish to provide additional quantitative guidance for the Desk in the transitional period. In developing our estimate for $M-1$ including the effect of ATS, we have assumed that $\$ 900$ million are shifted from demand to ATS accounts on average in November, with a range of error of plus or minus $\$ 600$ million. This works out to an effect on M-1 over the two month Oct-Nov. period of $\frac{1}{2}$ to $2 \frac{1}{2}$ percentage points at an annual rate. Over this period $\mathrm{M}-1$ can be expected to grow in a 1 to 7 per cent annual rate range (or $3 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent) abstracting from ATS). A sizable build-up in Treasury cash balances may be a factor holding down M-1 growth in October, but in November

M-1 expansion is expected to resume at close to the average pace thus far this year (apart from the effect of ATS). $1 /$
(16) Expansion in M-2 under Alternative I is likely to be in a 6 to 10 per cent annual rate range over the October-November period. The interest-bearing component of M-2 will, of course, be buoyed by shifts from demand to automatic transfer savings accounts, and growth of the remaining savings and time deposits included in this aggregate is expected to slow only somewhat from its recent strong pace. Although inflows to nontransferable savings accounts are expected to slow sharply from the recent surprisingly rapid pace, sales of 6 -month certificates and large denomination time deposits are likely to continue to support time deposit growth at a rate close to recent levels.
(17) The continued surprising strength of thrift deposits is also likely to be sustained in October as these institutions, through the issuance of 6 -month certificates, capture a larger than normal portion of the sizable volume of longer-term certificates maturing this month at banks and thrifts. Growth in thrift deposit inflows seems likely to begin slowing by November, though remaining considerably stronger than in the first half of the year.
(18) If the Federal funds rate remains around its current
level of $8 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent over the intermeeting period and published

1/ The relationship between current levels of $M-1$, as well as other monetary aggregates, and the FOMC's longer-run ranges are shown in the set of charts attached after p. 18.
growth of the monetary aggregates moderates as the staff projects, other short-term interest rates are also likely to change little. Business demands for short-term credit probably will continue at the more moderate third quarter level, and the Treasury is not expected to be tapping the bill market for new money until late in the year.
(19) Under alternative $I$, yields on longer-term securities also are likely to show little further change in the near-term, abstracting from possible expectational effects of any new Administration wage-price program. Oncoming supplies of new corporate and municipal securities are expected to remain relatively moderate, and given recent foreign central bank acquisitions of nonmarketable Treasury securities, the Treasury's need to raise new cash in the market over the fourth quarter has been reduced somewhat further. In its mid-November refunding--to be announced October 25--the Treasury is expected to roll over $\$ 4.6$ billion of maturing debt and to raise around $\$ 1 \frac{1}{2}$ to 2 billion of new money. Following this operation, the Treasury probably will need to raise only about $\$ 7 \frac{1}{2}$ billion of new money in the coupon market over the remainder of the fourth quarter.
(20) Alternative II calls for an increase in the Federal funds rate to around the mid-point of a 9 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range during the intermeeting period. This alternative appears particularly appropriate if the Comittee opts for the slower longer-run growth in the aggregates encompassed by alternative $C$. It would also be consistent with the longer-run policy stance indexed by alternative $B$, as well as with near-term efforts to support the dollar in exchange markets. The tightening of the funds market over the weeks ahead
envisaged by alternative II would--by introducing restraint earlier-increase the likelihood that the funds rate would not have to rise into the upper part of the 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent range projected for next year under alternative $B$.
(21) Under alternative II, M-1 growth, including the effect of automatic transfers, would likely be in a $\frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range over the October-November period, $M-2$ in a $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range, and $M-1+$ in a $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. The additional interest rate pressure would slow the growth of non-transferable savings deposits and time deposits subject to fixed rate-ceilings, but the effects of this slowing on the total interest-bearing components of M-2 and M-3 may be dampened by issuance of 6 -month certificates and, at banks, large denomination time deposits.
(22) The $\frac{1}{2}$ percentage point increase in the funds rate contemplated under alternative II would place further upward pressure on other short- and long-term interest rates. The bond markets appear to be in a strong technical position, with dealer inventories light and the forward calendar of new offerings moderate, but such a rise in the funds rate, coupled with the recent discount rate action, is likely to carry long rates back above the early July peaks. Mortgage market conditions are likely to tighten further as the effective cost of the 6 month money market certificate moves up to close to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent, and thrifts become somewhat more cautious in their lending attitudes.

Directive language
(23) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive. Altemative language consistent with the shortrun specifications of the alternatives discussed in the preceding section is shown for the Committee's objective for the Federal funds rate early in the period, At a later point, alternative language is also provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or on money market conditions. The specifications adopted at the September meeting are shown in strike-through form.
(24) To take account of uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS, the Committee may also wish to consider certain modifications of its instructions to the Manager. These might include introduction of M-1+ as a third operating range and insertion of language to recognize the uncertainties introduced by ATS. In addition, at least for now, the Committee may wish to eliminate the phrase in the directive that gives equal weight to $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$ so as to enable the Manager to take the behavior of M-1+ into account in appraising performance of the aggregates in the transition period. These modifications are indicated in the language below in capital letters and strike-through form.

In the short run, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to developing conditions in domestic
and international financial markets more generally AND TO

UNCERTAINTIES ASSOCIATED WITH THE INTRODUCTION OF THE AUTOMATIC

TRANSFER SERVICE. Early in the period until the next regular meeting, System open market operations shall be directed at attaining a weekly-average Federal funds rate
(A) AT ABOUT THE CURRENT LEVEL
(B) slightIy (OR SOMEWHAT) above the current level.

Subsequently, operations shall be directed at maintaining the weekly-average Federal funds rate with the range of $8 \frac{1}{4}-\mathrm{Ee-8} \mathrm{\frac{3}{4}}$ __ TO ___ per cent. In deciding on the specific objective for the Federal funds rate the Manager shall be guided mainly by the relationship between the latest estimates of annual rates of growth in the September-Өetober OCTOBER-NOVEMBER period of $\mathrm{M}-1, \mathrm{M}-1+$, and $\mathrm{M}-2$ and the following ranges of tolerance: 5-te-9__ TO_ per cent for M-1, ___ TO PER CENT FOR M-1+, and 6h-te- $1 \theta \frac{1}{2}$ $\qquad$ TO $\qquad$ per cent for M-2. If, gitving-appreximatety-equat-weight-te-M-z-and-M-z; their rates of growth appear to be

## Monetary aggregates emphasis

significantly above or below the midpoints

## Money market emphasis

CLOSE TO OR BEYOND TḢE UPPER OR LOWER LIMITS
of the indicated ranges, the objective for the funds rate shall be raised or lowered in an orderly fashion within its range.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be above the upper limit or below the lower limit of the indicated
ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has
already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager is promptly to notify the Chairman who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

CHART 1
Recently Established M-1 Growth Ranges and Actual M-1


## Recently Established M-2 Growth Ranges and Actual M-2



Recently Estatished M-3 Growith Ranges And Actual M-3


## Recently Established Bank Credit Growth Ranges and Actual Bank Credit



## Appendix I

| Projected Federal Funds Rate |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| 1978 QIV | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to 9 | $8 \frac{3}{4}$ to $9 \frac{1}{4}$ | 9 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |
| 1979 QI | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 11 |  |
|  | $8 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 11 |  |
|  | QII | $8 \frac{3}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{2}$ | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 11 |

Appendix II

Implied Velocity Growth Rates

| V-1 | (GNP/M-1) | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. C |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1978 | III | 2.5 | 2.5 | 2.5 |
|  | IV | 4.0 (2.9) | 3.9 (2.9) | 4.1 (3.0) |
| 1979 | I | 8.8 (4.8) | 10.0 (6.0) | 10.5 (6.5) |
|  | II | 7.5 (4.0) | 8.0 (4.4) | 8.6 (5.0) |
|  | III | 7.2 (4.0) | 7.2 (3.9) | 7.1 (3.7) |

$\mathrm{V}-1+(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}-1+)$
1978 III
IV
1979 I
II
III
$\mathrm{V}-2$ (GNP/M-2)

| 1978 | III | 1.3 | 1.3 | 1.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
|  | IV | 1.3 | 1.1 | 1.3 |
| I | 3.2 | 3.5 | 3.5 |  |
|  | II | 2.2 | 2.2 | 2.0 |
|  | III | 2.2 | 1.9 | 1.4 |

## Appendix Table III-1

MONEY STOCK--M-1
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{\underline{1} /}$

| Ending <br> Period |  | Base Period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 74IV | 75I | 75II | 75III | 75IV | 761 | 7611 | 76III | 76IV | 771 | 77II | 77III | 77IV | 781 | 7811 | 78III |
| 1975 | I | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 4.3 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | I | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | I | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | I | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 |  |  |  |
|  | II | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 |  |  |
|  | III | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 |  |
|  |  | * * | * * | * * * | * * * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | III |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | A1t. A | 6.0 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.6 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 4.9 | 4.2 |
|  | Alt. B | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
|  | Alt. C | 5.6 | 5.8 | 5.7 | 5.7 | 5.8 | 5.9 | 5.8 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 5.7 | 5.4 | 5.1 | 4.7 | 4.4 | 3.3 | 2.2 |
|  | Without | the e | fect | auto | matic | ans fe |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Alt. A | 6.7 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 7.8 | 7.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.9 | 7.4 | 7.2 |
|  | Alt. B | 6.5 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.4 | 7.3 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 6.2 |
|  | Alt. C | 6.2 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 6.8 | 6.6 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.8 | 5.2 |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.

## Appendix Table III-2

MONEY STOCK--M-1+
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly)


1979 III

| Alt. A | 8.9 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 8.8 | 8.9 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.2 | 7.6 | 7.1 | 6.8 | 6.7 | 6.6 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A1t. B | 8.7 | 8.9 | 8.7 | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.3 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 7.2 | 6.7 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 6.3 | 6.1 | 6.3 |
| A1t. C | 8.5 | 8.6 | 8.5 | 8.3 | 8.4 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 6.9 | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.3 |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.

## Appendix Table III-3

MONEY STOCK--M-2
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{\underline{1} /}$


1/ Based on quarterly average data.

## Appendix Table III-4

MONEY STOCK--M-3
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{1 /}$

| Ending | Base Period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | 74IV | 75I | 75II | 75III | 75IV | 76I | 76II | 76III | 76IV | 771 | 77II | 77III | 77IV | 781 | 78II | 78III |
| 1975 I | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 10.6 | 13.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 I | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 15.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 I | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 12.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 I | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.9 |  |  |  |
| II | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |  |  |
| III | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 10.4 |  |

1979 III

| A1t | A | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.4 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.4 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| A1t | B | 11.0 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.3 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.7 | 10.0 |
| A1t | C | 10.9 | 11.0 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.4 | 9.2 | 9.4 |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.

Money Market Conditions and Interest Rates



actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted

| Period | 閶oney Supply |  | Total U.S. Govt Deposits $1 /$ | Time \& Savings Deposits |  |  |  | CD's | Nondeposit Sources of Funds 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Narrow } \\ \text { (M1) } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { Broad } \\ & \text { (M2) } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-\$BIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-JULY | 354.2 | 846.2 | 14.2 | 579.4 | 492.0 | 220.9 | 271.1 | 87.4 | 69.2 |
| AUG. | 356.7 | 853.5 | 14.9 | 583.0 | 496.7 | 222.4 | 274.3 | 86.3 | 71.3 |
| SEPT. OCT. | $\begin{gathered} 360.9 \\ (362.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 862.4 \\ (867.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 15.7 \\ & (19.7) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 589.5 \\ (592.9) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 501.4 \\ (505.7) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 224.2 \\ (224.6) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 277.3 \\ (281.0) \end{gathered}$ | $\left(\begin{array}{l} 88.1 \\ 87.3) \end{array}\right.$ | 73.3 |
| \% ANNUAL GROWIH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-151 JTR. | 5.2 | 6.5 |  | 12.3 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 43.2 |  |
| 2ND OTR. | 11.5 | 8.8 |  | 9.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 22.9 |  |
| 3RD GTR. | 9.2 | 10.4 |  | 10.4 | 11.2 | 4.5 | 16.6 | 6.5 |  |
| OUARTERL Y-av |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-151 GTR. | 6.2 | 6.9 |  | 12.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 50.0 |  |
| 2ND OTR. | 9.9 | 7.9 |  | 10.1 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 32.0 |  |
| 3RD OTR. | 7.6 |  |  |  | 9.9 | 1.3 | 17.2 | 7.5 |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-JULY | 4.8 | 8.0 |  | 10.2 | 10.3 | -4.3 | 22.5 | 9.7 |  |
| AUG. | 8.5 | 10.4 |  | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 14.2 | -15.1 |  |
| SEPT. | 14.1 | 12.5 |  | 13.4 | 11.4 | 9.7 | 13.1 | 25.0 |  |
| OCT. | ( 3.71 | ( 7.4) |  | ( 6.9) | ( 10.31 | 12.11 | 116.01 | ( -10.9) |  |
| SEPT .-DCT. | (8.9) | (10.0) |  | (10.2) | $110.9)$ | 15.91 | 1 14.71 | 17.01 |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-\$BIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { 1978-SEPT }=\begin{gathered} 6 \\ 13 \\ 20 \\ 27 \\ 27 \end{gathered}$ | 361.4 | 861.3 | 14.5 | 587.4 | 499.9 | 223.7 | 276.2 | 87.5 | 70.0 |
|  | 360.5 | 861.7 | 14.3 | 589.8 | 501.2 | 224.1 | 277.1 | 88.6 | 70.7 |
|  | 361.1 | 862.6 | 16.2 | 590.6 | 501.5 | 224.1 | 277.4 | 89.1 | 74.1 |
|  | 361.9 | 864.2 | 16.5 | 589.8 | 502.3 | 224.2 | 278.1 | 87.5 | 75.5 |
| OCT. $4 P$ | 359.9 | 864.0 | 16.2 | 591.1 | 504.1 | 224.3 | 279.8 | 87.0 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| - |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIDNS.
P - PRELIMINARY
1/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS
2/ INCLUDES BORROWINGS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM DF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED. SECURIIIES SOLD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FOREIGN GRANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWI NGS) ; LOANS SOLO TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OTHER MINOR ITEMS

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EXCEPT AS NOTED
OLT. 13, 1976

| Period | Total Time and Savings | Savings Deposits |  |  |  | Time Deposits |  |  | Memo: Large Negotiable CD's |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | $\begin{gathered} \text { Individual } \\ \text { and } \\ \text { Nonprofit } \end{gathered}$ | Business (NSA) | Government (NSA) | Total | Large <br> Denomination | Small Denomination |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| $1978-\mathrm{J}$ AN. | 550.6 | 220.7 | 205.2 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 329.9 | 164.2 | 165.7 | 76.3 |
| FE8. | 556.7 | 220.9 | 205.2 | 10.5 | 5.2 | 335.8 | 170.4 | 165.4 | 79.4 |
| MAR. | 561.7 | 221.0 | 205.8 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 340.8 | 174.3 | 166.5 | 82.0 |
| APR. | 565.2 | 221.6 | 206.3 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 343.6 | 176.1 | 167.5 | 83.4 |
| MAY | 571.6 | 222.0 | 206.5 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 349.7 | 181.2 | 168.5 | 67.1 |
| JUNE | 574.5 | 221.7 | 206.1 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 352.8 | 182.7 | 170.1 | 86.7 |
| JULV | 579.4 | 220.9 | 206.0 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 358.5 | 187.2 | 171.3 | a7.4 |
| ${ }^{\text {AUG }}$ | 583.0 | 222.4 | 207.7 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 360.6 | 188.7 | 171.9 | 86.3 |
| SEPT. | 589.5 | 224.2 | 209.2 |  | 4.0 |  | 191.9 | 173.5 |  |
| CHANGES (* BILLIONS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 YEAR | 55.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 37.7 | 23.9 | 13.8 | 11.3 |
| QUARTERIY A VERAGE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--111 |  |  |  | 0.4 |  |  | 5.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| IV | 17.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 7.1 |
| 1978--1 |  |  |  | -0.2 | 0.3 |  | 14.5 | 2.5 |  |
| II | 14.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | $-0.2$ | 13.2 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 |
| I II | 13.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 3.5 | 1.6 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--FEB. | 6.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 5.9 | 6.2 | -0.3 | 3.1 |
| MAR. | 5.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.0 | -0.5 | 5.0 | 3.9 | 1.1 | 2.6 |
| APR. | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| May | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 |
| JUNE | 2.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| JULY | 4.9 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -6. 7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| AUG . | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | $-1.1$ |
| SEPT. | 6.5 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.8 | 3.2 | 1.6 | 1.8 |

NOTE: COLUMNS (1), (2), MND (9) ON THIS TABLE CORRESPONO TO COLUMNS (4), (6), AND (\&), RESPECTIVELY, ON IABLE I - MONE TARY
AGGREGA IES. FI GURES IN COL UMNS (1), (2), AND (6) REFLECT DAILY DATA REPORTED BY MEMBER BANKS, WITH ESTIMATES FOR NONMEMEER BANKS OERIVED FROM DATA REPORTED BY SMALL. MEMBER BANKS, BENCHMARKED TO NONHEMEER CALL REPORI FIGURES. SAVINGS DEPOSIIS OF BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENTAL UNITS-COLUMNS (4) AND (5)- AND LARGE DENOMINATION TIME DEPOSITS -COLUMN ITI-REFLECT GREAKDONNS REPORTED EACH WEDNE SDAY BY LARGE COMMERCIAL BANES BLON UP TO REPRESEMT DEPOSITS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS ON THE BASIS OF CALL REPORI RELATIUNSHI PS.

## BANK RESERVES

ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
OCI. 13, 1970


TABLE 3
NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITIES $1 /$ (\$ million, not seasonally adjusted)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC OCTOBER 13, 1978

|  | Treasury Bills Net Change $2 /$ | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | Net RP's $6 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Within 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1977 | 4,361 | 517 | 2,833 | 758 | 553 | 4,660 | -- | 792 | 428 | 213 | 1,433 | 10,035 | -2,892 |
| 1977--Qtr. III | 886 | 116 | 681 | 96 | 128 | 1,021 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | 4,273 | -2,331 |
| Qtr. IV | 186 | 99 | 628 | 166 | 108 | 1,001 | -- | 386 | 177 | 145 | 707 | -643 | 34 |
| 1978--Qtr. I | -2,655 | 345 | 1,123 | 459 | 247 | 2,175 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -555 | -1,133 |
| Qtr. II | 5,444 | 288 | 1,156 | 468 | 334 | 2,246 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 7,930 | 1,224 |
| Qtr. III | 3,152 | 340 | 774 | 349 | 235 | 1,697 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 4,632 | 266 |
| 1978--Apr. | 1,670 | 100 | 235 | 191 | 145 | 671 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,341 | -1,026 |
| May | -620 | 53 | 290 | 101 | 74 | 519 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -135 | -699 |
| June | 4,395 | 135 | 631 | 176 | 115 | 1,057 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 5,724 | 2,950 |
| July | 235 | -- | -- | -- | -- | $\cdots$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 231 | -2,536 |
| Aug. | 283 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 1,043 | 1,701 |
| Sept. | 2,635 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,358 | 1,102 |
| 1978--Aug. 2 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -6 | 6,760 |
| 9 | -689 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | -863 | -4,641 |
| 16 | 465 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 461 | 3,445 |
| 23 | 294 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,241 | 3,056 |
| 30 | 212 | -- | -- | -- | -" | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 209 | -373 |
| Sept. 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -6 | -7,473 |
| 13 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | +- | "- | -- | -22 | 2,869 |
| 20 | 634 | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -* | -- | -- | -- | 634 | 145 |
| 27 | 2,001 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,751 | 5,729 |
| Oct. 4 | 721 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 712 | -6,270 |
| 11 | 100 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | 5,822 |
| 18p |  | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEVEL--Oct. 11 | 49.7 | 10.8 | 31.3 | 13.6 | 9.8 | 65.5 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 1.6 | . 9 | 7.9 | 123.1 | 3.5 |

(in billions)
2/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.
( Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's ( + ) and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).

TABLE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS (millions of dollars)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
CLASS II - FOMC
OCTOBER 13, 1978

|  | U.S. Govt. Security Dealer Positions |  | Underwriting Syndicate Positions |  | Excess** Reserves | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Borrowing at FRB** | Basic Reserve Deficit** |  |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues |  |  | Corporate Bonds | $\begin{gathered} \text { Municipal } \\ \text { Bonds } \end{gathered}$ | Total | Seasonal | 8 New York | 38 others |
| 1977--High | 7,234 | 3,017 | 295 | 487 |  | 513 | 1,861 | 131 | -9,151 | -13,975 |
| Low | 1,729 | -1,445 | 0 | 116 |  | -111 | 20 | 8 | -4,234 | - 8,206 |
| 1978--High | 5,625 | 2,043 | 215 | 349 | 719 | 1,716 | 208 | -8,224 | -14,602 |
| Low | 278 | -1,076 | 0 | 123 | -227 | 172 | 25 | -2,839 | - 8,273 |
| 1977--Sept. | 4,812 | -313 | 128 | 230 | 209 | 626 | 112 | -7,333 | -11,120 |
| Oct. | 4,142 | -360 | 83 | 186 | 210 | 1,305 | 112 | -6,480 | -11,511 |
| Nov. | 3,617 | 610 | 36 | 210 | 251 | 863 | 83 | -6,971 | -11,825 |
| Dec. | 4,257 | 804 | 195 | 367 | 193 | 570 | 55 | -7,403 | -11,350 |
| 1978-- Jan. | 4,127 | 327 | 42 | 293 | 268 | 484 | 32 | -6,047 | -12,299 |
| Feb. | 3,418 | 1,492 | 24 | 197 | 243 | 406 | 49 | -4,980 | -12,603 |
| Mar. | 2,713 | 740 | 96 | 268 | 200 | 328 | 47 | -6,778 | -11,060 |
| Apr. | 3,183 | -183 | 46 | 202 | 149 | 557 | 44 | -6,196 | -12,998 |
| May | 1,203 | 5 | 25 | 264 | 219 | 1,212 | 92 | -4,038 | -11,653 |
| June | 2,847 | 78 | 35 | 188 | 178 | 1,094 | 120 | -4,514 | -12,202 |
| July | 1,196 | -626 | 51 | 159 | 197 | 1,317 | 143 | -3,651 | -10,204 |
| Aug. | 1,994 | 423 | 34 | 176 | 168 | 1,139 | 189 | -4,793 | -11,089 |
| Sept. | *2,571 | *125 | 49 | 95 | 200p | 1,060p | 191p | -5,155p | -11,398p |
| 1978--Aug. 2 | 1,595 | -301 | 0 | 184 | 353 | 1,438 | 166 | -3,242 | -10,095 |
| 9 | 1,928 | 1,382 | 14 | 172 | . 15 | 878 | 175 | -5,145 | -11,433 |
| 16 | 1,956 | 400 | 0 | 188 | 323 | 963 | 184 | -5,946 | -10,999 |
| 23 | 1,941 | -305 | 123 | 179 | -9 | 1,606 | 196 | -4,567 | -11,768 |
| 30 | 2,087 | 462 | 33 | 156 | 269 | 1,023 | 208 | -3,969 | -10,364 |
| Sept. 6 | 2,338 | 352 | 15 | 139 | 305 | 1,165 | 186 | -4,707 | -11,622 |
| 13 | 3,086 | 455 | 90 | 57 | 113 | 510 | 174 | -5,502 | -13,362 |
| 20 | *3,606 | *52 | 92 | 117 | 175 | 923 | 189 | -4,971 | -11,031 |
| 27 | *1,533 | *-297 | 0 | 67 | 235p | 1,559p | 205p | -5,122 | - 9,861 |
| Oct. 4 | *1,676 | *-19 | 35 | 126 | 173p | 1,285p | 213p | -5,175p | -10,420p |
| 11 | *1,393 | *-369 | 20p | 98p | 439p | 1,239p | 209p | -6,360p | -10,137p |
| $\begin{aligned} & 18 \\ & 25 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities
financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwiting syndicate positions consist of issues still in ayndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* Strictly confidential.
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

TABLE 5
INTEREST RATES
(per cent)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
OCTOBER 13, 1978


[^6]MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

|  | Benk Reserves ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Bank } \\ & \text { Credit } \end{aligned}$ | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | Total | Non. borrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Total Loans and Investments | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{4}$ | M 5 | $M_{6}$ | $M_{7}$ |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | -0. 3 | 3.2 | 5.9 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.1 |
| 1976 | 1.0 | 1.2 | 7.0 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 10.5 9.9 | 10.1 10.0 |
| 1977 | 5.2 | 2.7 | 8.3 | 118 | 7.9 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.1 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: ${ }^{2 /}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $15 T$ HALF 1977 | 3.5 | 2.9 | 7.3 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.7 |
| 2 NO HALF 197 | 6.8 | 2.6 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.2 | 12.7 |
| 1 ST HALF 1978 | 7.5 | 7.4 | 8.9 | 11.4 | 8.1 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 TH OTR. 1977 | 7.0 | 7.8 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 11.9 | 13.2 |
| 15T QTR - 1978 | 5.8 | 8.6 | 7.9 | 9.5 | 5.2 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 20.2 |
| 2ND OTR. 1978 | 11.6 | 3.2 | 10.4 | 13.5 | 11.5 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 10.4 |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | 4.8 | 5.3 | 8.6 | 10.7 | 9.2 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 10.0 | 11.4 | 9.9 | 9.9 |
| QUARTERLY-AV: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH OTR. 1977 | 6.1 | 3.4 | 9.1 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.6 | 13.3 |
| 15T OTR - 1978 | 8.5 | 14.5 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 6.2 | 6.9 | 7.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 10.0 | 11.3 |
| 2ND OTR. 1978 | 6.3 | 0.3 | 8.0 | 13.0 | 9.9 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | 8.4 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 11.0 | 7.6 | 0.9 | 10.0 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 8.6 | 9.2 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--SEPT. | 0.7 | 15.9 | 8.1 | 7.2 | 9.1 | 9.0 | 12.3 | 9.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 12.1 |
| OCT. | 9.8 | -13.4 | 10.0 | 12.9 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 11.6 | 12.4 | 13.3 | 13.7 | 14.4 |
| NOV. | 5.2 | 20.9 | 8.0 | 9.2 | 1.1 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 11.8 | 11.5 | 12.0 | 13.5 |
| OEC. | 5.9 | 16.1 | 10.4 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.2 |
| 1978--JAN. | 15.4 | 18.6 | 13.6 | 13.6 |  | 9.5 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 11.5 | 12.7 |
| FEB. | 10.6 | 13.3 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 0.4 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 9.3 |
| M AR . | -8.6 | -6. 1 | 3.0 | 6.9 | 3.9 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.5 | 8.6 |
| APR. | 9.3 | 1.8 | 7.8 | 18.5 | 19.6 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 11.7 |
| may | 10.0 | -11.4 | 12.0 | 15.6 | 7.2 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.8 |
| June | 15.0 | 19.4 | 11.1 | 6.0 | 7.5 | 7.8 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 6.8 | 8.3 |
| Juty | 14.9 | 8.0 | 8.6 | 16.7 | 4.8 | 8.0 | 9.3 | 8.2 | 9.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 |
| ${ }_{\text {AUG }}$ SEPT | $\rightarrow 9.0$ | -3.5 | 4.3 | 5.2 | 8.5 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 8.0 13.7 | 10.3 | 9.1 | 8.8 |
| SEPT. P | 8.4 | 11.3 | 12.7 | 9.9 | 14.1 | 12.5 | 13.7 | 13.7 | 14.3 | 12.9 | 12.7 |

$1 /$ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMEMTS.
$2 /$ BASED ON OUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

## MONEY AND CREDIT AGGREGATE MEASURES

SEASONALLY ADJUSTED, BILLIONS OF DOLLARS

| Period | Bank Reserves 1/ |  |  | Bank Credit <br> Total <br> Loans <br> and <br> Invest- <br> ments | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ |  | $M_{1}$ | $M_{2}$ | $M_{3}$ | $M_{4}$ | $M_{5}$ | $M_{6}$ | $M_{7}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 |
| andmLly |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 33.969 | 33,839 | 110,345 | 726.2 | 295.2 | 664.7 | 1092.5 | 746.1 | 1173.8 | 1308.0 | 1351.0 |
| 1976 | 34,441 | 34,388 | 118,063 | 788.9 | 313.5 | 740.5 | 1236.5 | 803.2 | 1299.2 | 1437.6 | 1465.0 |
| 1977 | 36,143 | 35,574 | 127,972 | 875.5 | 338.5 | 809.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1603.4 | 1686.0 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-SEPT. | 35.520 | 34.894 | 124,987 | 855.1 | 333.0 | 795.1 | 1344.9 | 858.9 | 1400.7 | 1557.1 | 1613.6 |
| OCT. | 35,809 | 34,503 | 126,026 | 864.3 | 335.9 | 801.4 | 1357.9 | 867.8 | 1424.3 | 1574.9 | 1633.0 |
| NOV. | 35.965 | 35,103 | 126,871 | 870.9 | 336.2 | 805.4 | 1367.1 | 876.3 | 1438.6 | 1590.6 | 1651.4 |
| DEC. | 36,143 | 35,574 | 127,972 | 875.5 | 338.5 | 809.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1603.4 | 1666.6 |
| $1978--J A N$. | 36,608 | 36,124 | 129,417 | 885.4 | 341.7 | 815.9 | 1386.6 | 892.2 | 1462.9 | 1618.7 | 1064.4 |
| FES. | 36,931 | 36,525 | 130.156 | 891.2 | 341.8 | 819.1 | 1393.1 | 898.5 | 1472.5 | 1629.5 | 1697.4 |
| MAR. | 36,667 | 36,339 | 130.484 | 896.7 | 342.9 | 822.6 | 1400.3 | 904.7 | 1482.3 | 1039.7 | 1709.5 |
| $\triangle P R$. | 36.951 | 36,394 | 131.334 | 910.5 | 348.5 | 830.3 | 1411.4 | 913.7 | 1494.9 | 1653.5 | 1726.1 |
| MAY | 37,260 | 36,048 | 132,647 | 922.3 | 350.6 | 835.2 | 1419.9 | 922.2 | 1506.9 | 1666.8 | 1741.7 |
| JUNE | 37,726 | 36,632 | 133:873 | 926.9 | 352.0 | 840.6 | 1429.8 | 927.3 | 1516.5 | 1676.3 | 1753.8 |
| JUL $Y$ | 38,194 | 36.877 | 134,835 |  | 354.2 |  | 1440.9 |  | 1528.3 | 1686.7 |  |
| AUG. | 37,909 | 36,769 | 135,314 | 943.9 | 356.7 | 853.5 | 1455.1 | 939.8 | 1541.4 | 1699.5 | 1778.4 |
| SEPT.P | 30,174 | 37,115 | 136,742 | 951.7 | 360.9 | 862.4 | 1471.7 | 950.5 | 1559.e | 1717.7 | 1797.2 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-4UG. 9 | 37.723 | 36,845 |  |  | 356.7 | 852.0 |  | 938.3 |  |  |  |
| 1978-16 | 38,122 | 37,159 | 135,360 |  | 357.5 | 853.8 |  | 939.8 |  |  |  |
| 23 | 37,618 | 36,012 | 135,196 |  | 357.4 | 854.9 |  | 941.0 |  |  |  |
| 30 | 30,101 | 37,07s | 236,017 |  | 355.5 | 854.3 |  | 940.9 |  |  |  |
| SEPT. 6 | 38,235 | 37,070 | 136,421 |  | 361.4 | 861.3 |  | 948.8 |  |  |  |
| 13 | 37,903 | 37,393 | 136,287 |  | 360.5 | 861.7 |  | 950.3 |  |  |  |
| 20 27 | 37,872 38,469 | 36,949 36,910 | 136,418 137,405 |  | 361.1 361.9 | 862.6 864.2 |  | 951.8 951.7 |  |  |  |
| OCT. 4 P | 38,705 | 31,420 | 137,654 |  | 359.9 | 664.0 |  | 951.0 |  |  |  |

notes: weekly data are daily ayerages for statement meeks. monthly data are daily averages. wetkiy daia are not oavailable for M3. MS. MG, M7, TOTAL LONS AND INVESTMENTS AND THRIFT INSTITUTION DEPOSITS.
I/ BASEO ON DATA ADJUSTEO FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REOUIREMENTS. DATA SHOMI IN MILLIDNS OF DOLLARS.
P- PRELIMIMARY COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES


COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND AND RELATED MEASURES

| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L Shares $1 /$ | Credit Union Shares 1 | Savings Bonds 1 | Shart Term U.S. Gov't $\operatorname{Sec} 1 /$ | OtherPrivateShort-termAssets$1 / 2$ | NonDeposit Funds $3 /$ | Total Gov't Demand Deposits 4) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.5 | 450.9 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.1 | 0.13 | 394.8 | 33.0 | 67.2 | 66.9 | 43.0 | 34.4 | 8.3 |
| 1976 | 80.7 | 232.8 | 489.7 | 427.0 | 201.9 | 225.1 | 62.7 | 456.9 | 39.1 | 71.9 | 66.9 | 47.3 | 51.6 | 11.2 |
| 1977 | 88.6 | 249.9 | 545.0 | 471.0 | 219.6 | 251.5 | 74.0 | 519.8 | 46.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 63.4 | 62.0 | 11.4 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-SEP 7. | 86.3 | 246.6 | 525.9 | 462.1 | 218.8 | 243.3 | 63.8 | 505.1 | 44.7 | 75.4 | 73.0 | 56.6 | 57.5 | 10.1 |
| OCT. | 87.1 | 248.7 | 531.9 | 465.5 | 219.6 | 246.0 | 66.4 | 511.0 | 45.5 | 75.8 | 74.9 | 58.0 | 50.1 | 10.3 |
| NOV. | 87.7 88.6 | 248.5 249.9 | 540.1 | 469.2 | 219.4 219.6 | 249.7 251.5 | 70.9 | 515.7 519.8 | 48.1 | 76.2 | 76.4 | 66.6 | 00.1 | 6.7 |
| OEC. | 88.6 | 249.9 | 545.0 | 471.0 | 219.6 | 251.5 | 74.0 | 519.8 | 46.8 | 76.6 | 76.7 | 63.4 | 62.0 | 11.4 |
| 1978--JAN. | 89.4 | 252.2 | 550.6 | 474.3 | 220.7 | 253.6 | 76.3 | 523.2 | 47.5 | 77.0 | 78.8 | 65.7 | 65.3 | 9.1 |
| FEB. | 90.1 | 251.7 | 556.7 | 471.3 | 220.9 | 256.4 | 79.4 | 525.9 | 46.1 | 77.4 | 79.7 | 67.9 | 66.6 | 7.5 |
| MAR. | 90.7 | 25.23 | 561.7 | 479.7 | 221.0 | 258.7 | 82.0 | 528.8 | 48.9 | 77.8 | 79.6 | 69.8 | 67.6 | 7.9 |
| APR. | 91.2 | 257.3 | 565.2 | 481.8 | 221.6 | 260.1 | 83.4 | 531.7 | 49.5 | 78.2 | 80.5 | 72.6 | 68.1 | 8.3 |
| may | 92.1 | 258.5 | 571.6 | 484.5 | 222.0 | 262.6 | 87.1 | 534.7 | 50.0 | 78.6 | 81.3 | 74.9 | 68.2 | 7.3 |
| JUNE | 92.8 | 259.9 | 574.5 | 487.8 | 221.7 | 266.1 | 86.7 | 538.4 | 50.7 | 78.9 | 80.9 | 77.5 | 69.2 | 11.3 |
| Juty | 93.3 | 260.9 | 579.4 | 492.0 | 220.9 | 271.1 | 87.4 | 543.5 |  | 79.3 | 74.1 | 7 A .8 | 69.2 | 14.2 |
| AUG. | 94.0 | 282.8 | 583.0 | 496.7 | 222.4 | 274.3 | 8 CB 3 | 549.9 | 51.7 | 74.5 | 78.6 | 78.9 | 71.3 | 14.9 |
| SEPT.P | 95.2 | 265.7 | 589.5 | 501.4 | 224.2 | 277.3 | 88.1 | 557.1 | 52.3 | 79.9 | 78.0 | 79.5 | 73.3 | 15.7 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-AUG. 9 | 93.8 | 262.8 | 581.6 | 495.3 | 221.4 | 273.8 | -86.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 72.0 | 13.6 |
| 16 | 93.9 | 263.5 | 582.3 | 496.3 | 222.2 | 274.1 | 86.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 69.4 | 14.4 |
| 23 | 94.2 | 263.2 | 583.6 | 497.5 | 222.9 | 274.6 | 86.1 |  |  |  |  |  | 71.1 | 15.7 |
| 30 | 94.4 | 261.1 | 585.3 | 498.7 | 223.2 | 275.5 | 88.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 72.9 | 16.0 |
| SEPT. 6 | 95.1 | 266.3 | 587.4 | 499.9 | 223.7 | 276.2 | 87.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 14.5 |
| 13 | 95.0 | 265.5 | 589.8 | 501.2 | 224.1 | 277.1 | 88.6 |  |  |  |  |  | 70.7 | 14.3 |
| 20 | 95.1 | 266.0 | 590.6 | 501.5 | 224.1 | 277.4 | 89.1 87.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 74.1 | 16.5 |
| 27P | 95.4 | 266.4 | 589.8 | 502.3 | 224.2 | 278.1 | 87.5 |  |  |  |  |  | 75.5 | 16.5 |
| OCT. $4 P$ | 95.6 | 264.3 | 591.1 | 504.1 | 224.3 | 279.8 | 67.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16.2 |

1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END DF CURRENY MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONYH REPORTED OATA.
INCL UDES PRIVATE DOMESTIC HONFINANCIAL INVESTORS' HOLDINGS OF COMMERCIAL PAPER, BANKERS ACCEPTANCES, SECURITY RPIS AMO
3 BORR ONINGS BY BAMALS FRUM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLO UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWFO MONEY. PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OHN FUREIGN GRANCHES IEUROOLLIAR GORROWINGSI, LQANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OIHER MINCR ITEMS.
INCLUDES TREASURY DEPDSIIS AT MEMBER BaNKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BaNKS.
p - prel iminary


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government.
    2/ Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.
    NOTE: All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

[^2]:    1/ M-1+ is defined as M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at thrifts, credit union share drafts, and demand deposits at MSBS. See appendix $V$ of the September Bluebook.

[^3]:    1/ It would, of course, be affected by shifts from deposits at savings institutions to commercial bank ATS accounts. Such shifts should be relatively modest. We have assumed a shift of $\$ 2$ billion, which adds .4 of a percentage point to growth in $M-1+$ over the QIII '78-QIII '79 period.

[^4]:    1/ Allowing for the ATS effect on $M-1$, and given the $1 \frac{1}{2}$ to $4 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range of probable ATS effect, $M-1$ growth in a 2 to 5 per cent range after ATS would be economically equivalent to $6 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent ex-ATS .

[^5]:    1/ Appendix II displays projected velocity changes, with and without automatic transfers in the case of $\mathrm{M}-1$.

[^6]:     11 , the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 12 and 13 are 1 -day quotes for Friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 14 is an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80
    
    
     yields to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of $30-y e a r$ fHA/va mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

