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## MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

Prepared for the Federal Open Market Committee
By the staff Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System

# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND <br> MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

Recent developments
(1) Following a sharp September increase, M-1 slowed to a $3 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate of growth in October, and appears to be expanding at a $2 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent rate in November. The slower growth of $\mathrm{M}-1$ this month reflects the impact on the daily average November level of what appears to be a transitory drop in demand deposits in late October; in addition, the introduction of Automatic Transfer Service (ATS) is also dampening M-1 growth. ${ }^{1 /}$ For October and November combined, growth is projected at a $2 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent annual rate, well below the limit set by the FOMC. M-2 appears to be expanding at about a $7 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate, the midpoint of its FOMC range. Growth in small time deposits picked up in October, reflecting record inflows of the 6 -month certificates, but savings deposits declined

Growth in Monetary Aggregates over October-November Period

Ranges
M-1
M-2
Memo: Federal funds rate (per cent per annum)

Upper 1imit of $6 \frac{1}{2}$
$5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$
$8 \frac{3}{4}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ until Oct. 31;
$9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ since Nov. 1

Latest Estimates
$2 \frac{3}{4}$
7夝
Avg. for statement

| week ending |  |  |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| Oct. | 18 | 8.78 |
|  | 25 | 9.24 |
| Nov. | 1 | 9.29 |
|  | 8 | 9.77 |
|  | 15 | 9.68 |

1/ Data from a sample of member and nonmember banks suggest that ATS balances at all commercial banks had risen to $\$ 765$ million by Nov. 8. Respondents estimated that between 50 and 60 per cent of these balances came from demand deposits, and that only about 3 per cent came from thrift deposits. The average size of the ATS accounts was just over $\$ 6,000$.
and growth of large-denomination time deposits included in this measure, while accelerating at month-end, moderated on a daily average basis. Total deposit growth at nonbank thrift institutions also moderated a bit in October, despite increased issuance of the new money market time deposit.
(2) Following the October FOMC meeting, the Account Management raised its funds rate objective to the 9 per cent mid-point of the $8 \frac{3}{4}$ to $9 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent range specified by the Committee. Funds generally traded around the upper limit of this range, however, as the Desk first encountered difficulty in providing reserves because of a shortage of collateral and then in the last days of October was reluctant to take aggressive action to reduce the rate in view of conditions in the foreign exchange market. To strengthen the dollar in foreign exchange markets and counter inflationary pressures, on November 1 the discount rate was raised one percentage point to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent, $\frac{1 /}{}$ reserve requirements on large denomination time deposits were increased 2 percentage points, and up to $\$ 30$ billion of foreign currencies were mobilized for intervention in foreign exchange markets. The FOMC also raised its funds rate range to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent. In light of the volatile conditions in foreign exchange markets, the Desk limited its reserve supplying actions in the days immediately following the announcement, and funds traded at rates somewhat above the upper end of the new range. In recent days, though, Federal funds have traded at rates within the Committee's new range-mainly within the upper part of the range.

1/ In the week following the discount rate action, member bank borrowing --which had averaged $\$ 1.3$ billion in October--fell to $\$ 698$ million; in the most recent statement week, borrowing averaged $\$ 631$ million.
(3) The trade-weighted exchange value of the dollar and the value of the dollar against key currencies have risen substantially since the November 1 announcement and, as can be seen in the table below, the value of the dollar has recovered to its August-September levels (with the exception of the mark). Operations in foreign exchange markets on behalf of the Treasury and System accounts since the November 1 announcement have resulted in net sales of $\$ 2.4$ billion of German marks, $\$ 350$ million of Swiss francs, and $\$ 200$ million of Japanese yen.

\section*{Recent Changes in Dollar Exchange Rates (per cent change) <br> | Aug.-Sept. |  | Present |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| average to | Oct. 31 | $\frac{\text { level }}{\text { Oct. } 31}$ |$\quad$ to present $\quad$ (Nov. 17)}

Major currencies:

| German mark | -11.0 | 9.8 | $1.926 \mathrm{DM} / \mathrm{dollar}$ |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | :--- |
| Swiss franc | -6.9 | 14.9 | $1.724 \mathrm{SF} / \mathrm{dollar}$ |
| Japanese yen | -7.3 | 9.0 | $195.6 \mathrm{Y} / \mathrm{dollar}$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| Average foreign currency |  |  |  |
| value of the dollar | -7.4 | 8.3 | $90.0(3 / 73=100)$ |

(4) Private short-term interest rates generally rose
following the October FOMC meeting and then increased further in response to the System's tightening moves in early November, recording gains of 1 percentage point or more over the intermeeting period. Rates have been under less upward pressure in the Treasury bill market, with the 3-month Treasury bill rate about unchanged on balance over the period and longer-term bills up 35 to 55 basis points. The
difference in movement between Treasury and private rates appears mainly to reflect the impact of international financial flows. Foreign official
institutions have made substantial purchases of bills over this period. ${ }^{\text {/ }}$ At the same time, it seems likely that private capital outflows have added to upward pressures on private short-term rates. For example, it appears that a substantial part of the large $C D$ issuance by U.S. banks has been undertaken to finance both loans to foreign banks and advances to their own foreign branches,

Recent Changes in Interest Rates

| Change |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| Oct. 17 to |  |
| present 31 to |  |

Recent $\frac{\text { level }}{\text { (Nov. 16) }}$

Short-term interest rates:

| Federal funds | +. 96 | +. 37 | 9.72 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3-month Treasury bills | +. 02 | -. 58 | 8.17 |
| 3 -month commercial paper | +1.32 | +.91 | 10.31 |
| 3-month CD (high quote) | +1.28 | $+.50$ | 10.63 |
| Bank prime rate | +1.00 | +. 75 | 11.00 |
| ong-term interest rates: |  |  |  |
| 20-year Treasury | +. 03 | -. 21 | 8.69 |
| Aaa utility (recently offered) | +. 22 | +. 01 | 9.25 |
| Municipal Bond Buyer | +. 01 | -. 10 | 6.11 |
| Primary mortgage rate | $+.20$ | $+.17$ | 10.05 |

1/ Since the October FOMC meeting, foreign central bank holdings of marketable Treasury securities in custody at the Federal Reserve Bank of New York have increased by about $\$ 8 \frac{1}{2}$ billion, mainly in the form of Treasury bills, while foreign official holdings of nonmarketable debt have risen about $\$ 3$ billion.
(5) The November 1 announcement had a constructive impact on bond markets. Treasury bond yields dropped rather substantially immediately after the announcement. They have fluctuated around these lower levels in subsequent market trading, although the Treasury has in recent weeks raised $\$ 2.7$ billion in new cash through coupon issues. ${ }^{I /}$ Municipal yields have also declined, though by less than Treasury yields, while corporate bond rates have stabilized.
(6) Although bond yields have declined or shown little change since the beginning of the month, mortgage yields have risen. By mid-November the average yield on new mortgage loan commitments at savings and loan associations had moved to over 10 per cent, despite constraints imposed by usury ceilings in some States. The increase in yields reflects both the recent slowing of thrift deposit inflows and the continued strong demands for credit. Savings and loan associations increased outstanding mortgage commitments again in September, and growth in their mortgage holdings is estimated to have increased somewhat in October.
(7) The table on the next page shows percentage annual rates of change in related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.

1/ The bulk of this new money was raised in the mid-November quarterly refunding in which the Treasury auctioned $\$ 2.5$ billion of $3 \frac{2}{2}-y e a r$ notes, $\$ 2.5$ billion of 10 -year notes, and $\$ 1.75$ billion of 30 -year bonds. Record yields were set in the auction for each issue, but all issues are now trading at substantial premia.

|  |  | -6- |  | Past Three Months |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Past <br> Twelve <br> Months | Past Six Months |  | Past <br> Months |
|  | $\begin{gathered} 1976 \text { \& } \\ 1977 \\ \text { Average } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct. }{ }^{1} 78 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Oct. } \quad 77 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Oct. } 178 \\ \text { over } \\ \text { Apr. } \quad 78 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{\prime} 78 \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { July ' } 78 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Oct. }{ }^{178} \\ & \text { over } \\ & \text { Sept. } 178 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| Nonborrowed reserves | 2.0 | 7.8 | 4.3 | 3.0 | 1.5 |
| Total reserves | 3.0 | 7.5 | 7.9 | 2.5 | 7.8 |
| Monetary base | 7.5 | 9.3 | 9.7 | 8.6 | 8.9 |
| Concepts of Money |  |  |  |  |  |
| M-1 (Currency plus demand deposits) 1/ | 6.9 | 7.7 | 7.7 | 8.7 | 3.3 |
| M-1+ (M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at banks and thrift institutions, credit union share drafts, and demand deposits at mutual savings banks). |  | 5.6 | 5.6 | 7.5 | 1.4 |
| ```M-2 (M-1 plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) 10.4``` |  | 8.2 | 8.9 | 9.9 | 6.7 |
| M-3 (M-2 plus deposits at thrift institutions) | 12.3 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 12.0 | 10.0 |
| M-4 (M-2 plus CD's) | 8.6 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 6.2 |
| M-5 ( $M-3$ plus CD's) | 11.1 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 11.6 | 9.5 |
| Bank Credit |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans and investments of al1 commercial banks 2/ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Month-end basis | 9.7 | 11.0 | 10.7 | 8.3 | 9.5 |
| Monthly average | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 9.6 | 11.1 |
| Short-term Market Paper |  |  |  |  |  |
| (Monthly average change in billions) |  |  |  |  |  |
| Large CD's | -0.4 | 1.8 | 0.8 | -. 3 | 0.1 |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 |

[^1]
## Prospective developments

(8) Two alternative specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate for the November-December period are shown below for Committee consideration. Both are believed consistent with the longer-run growth ranges adopted by the Committee last month for the QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period. Alternative A calls for no near-term change in the Federal funds rate, while Alternative $B$ increases policy restraint in coming weeks. (More detailed and longer-term data are contained in the tables on pp. 8 and 9).
Alt. A Alt. B

Ranges for Nov.-Dec.

| M-1 | 1 to 6 | $\frac{1}{2}$ to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-2 | $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{3}{2}$ | 6 to 10 |

Addendum:

$$
\mathrm{M}-1+\quad 2 \text { to } 6 \quad 1 \frac{1}{2} \text { to } 5 \frac{1}{2}
$$

Federal funds rate (Intermeeting period) $9 \frac{\frac{1}{4}}{2}$ to $10 \quad 9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$
(9) Alternative A contemplates a Federal funds rate between now and the next meeting centered in the prevailing $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent range. Growth in $M-1$ over the November-December period is expected to be in a 1 to 6 per cent annual rate range--assuming that transfers to savings deposits because of ATS will reduce M-1 growth over these two months by 3 to 5 percentage points. Some acceleration in M-1 growth is anticipated in December. The relatively slow growth of October-November in part represented the public's adjustment to the very rapid expansion in money that occurred in September. In December, we expect the relatively strong underlying demand for money

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | M-1 1/ |  | M-1+ |  | M-2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | A1t. A | A1t. B | Alt. A | Alt. B | Alt. A | A1t. B |
| 1978 | October | 361.9 | 361.9 | 588.6 | 588.6 | 867.2 | 867.2 |
|  | November | 362.6 | 362.5 | 589.1 | 588.9 | 873.1 | 872.7 |
|  | December | 364.1 | 363.8 | 592.3 | 591.9 | 879.6 | 878.8 |
| 1978 | QIII | 357.3 | 357.3 | 582.6 | 582.6 | 854.0 | 854.0 |
|  | QIV | 362.9 | 362.7 | 590.0 | 589.8 | 873.3 | 872.9 |
| 1979 | QI | 364.9 | 364.4 | 597.0 | 596.0 | 889.9 | 888.6 |
|  | QII | 366.4 | 366.1 | 604.5 | 603.7 | 905.9 | 904.7 |
|  | QIII | 368.7 | 368.7 | 613.1 | 612.8 | 922.5 | 922.0 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | November | 2.3 | 2.0 | 1.0 | 0.6 | 8.2 | 7.6 |
|  | December | 5.0 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 8.9 | 8.4 |
| Quarterly average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | QIV | 6.3 | 6.0 | 5.1 | 4.9 | 9.0 | 8.9 |
| 1979 | QI | 2.2 | 1.9 | 4.7 | 4.2 | 7.6 | 7.2 |
|  | QII | 1.6 | 1.9 | 5.0 | 5.2 | 7.2 | 7.2 |
|  | QIII | 2.5 | 2.8 | 5.7 | 6.0 | 7.3 | 7.6 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII | '78-QI '79 | 4.3 | 4.0 | 4.9 | 4.6 | 8.4 | 8.1 |
| QI ' | -QIII '79 | 2.1 | 2.4 | 5.4 | 5.6 | 7.3 | 7.5 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII | '78-QIII ' | 3.2 | 3.2 | 5.2 | 5.2 | 8.0 | 8.0 |

1/ The staff has assumed that over the longer-run policy period from QIII '78 to QIII '79 M-1 growth will be reduced 3 percentage points by ATS. In projecting GNP, monetary aggregates, and interest rates the staff has carried forward the assumption in most recent Bluebooks that $\mathrm{M}-1$, in the absence of ATS, would increase at a $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate over the longer-run. Thus, the observed growth of $\mathrm{M}-1$ is expected to be $3 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent over the QIII '78 to QIII '79 period.

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)

|  | M-3 |  | Bank Credit |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Alt. A | Alt, B | Alt. A | Alt. B |
| 1978 October | 1484.3 | 1484.3 | 955.9 | 955.9 |
| November | 1496.3 | 1495.9 | 964.5 | 964.5 |
| December | 1508.6 | 1507.7 | 973.4 | 972.8 |
| 1978 QIII | 1456.0 | 1456.0 | 939.9 | 939.9 |
| QIV | 1496.4 | 1496.0 | 964.6 | 964.4 |
| 1979 QI | 1529.9 | 1528.2 | 988.6 | 987.5 |
| QII | 1561.6 | 1559.6 | 1013.6 | 1011.9 |
| QIII | 1593.8 | 1592.9 | 1038.6 | 1034.8 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |
| Monthly: |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 November | 9.7 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| December | 9.9 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 10.3 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 QIV | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.4 |
| 1979 QI | 9.0 | 8.6 | 10.0 | 9.6 |
| QII | 8.3 | 8.2 | 10.1 | 9.9 |
| QIII | 8.2 | 8.5 | 9.9 | 9.1 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QI '79 | 10.2 | 9.9 | 10.4 | 10.1 |
| QI '79-QIII '79 | 8.4 | 8.5 | 10.1 | 9.6 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QIII '79 | 9.5 | 9.4 | 10.5 | 10.1 |

to reassert itself. Over the fourth quarter as a whole, $M-1$ growth is expected to be $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent on the assumption that ATS effects reduce growth by 1 percentage point for the period.
(10) The specifications in the table on page 7 also show the supplementary aggregate $M-1+$, should the Committee wish to provide additional quantitative guidance to the Desk during a period when measured $M-1$ growth will be reduced to an uncertain extent by ATS. Over the two-month policy period, this supplementary aggregate is expected to increase in a 2 to 6 per cent annual rate range--the midpoint of which is below the 6 per cent average annual rate of growth of this aggregate since mid-year.
(11) Expansion of M-2 under alternative $A$ is likely to be in a $6 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range over the November-December period. The interest-bearing component of this aggregate will be buoyed by shifts from demand to ATS savings accounts, as well as by some expected shifts of funds from thrift accounts and other nonbank sources as the public attempts to meet minimum balance requirements on the new transactions accounts. The total of other interestbearing deposits in $M-2$ is expected to moderate slightly from the third quarter pace, despite the recent higher level of market rates of interest. Issuance of $6-m o n t h$ money market time deposits (MMTDs) and large-denomination certificates is expected to offset a further contraction of nontransferable savings accounts and fixed ceiling rate time deposits. Banks are likely to continue offering MMTDs and large-denomination time deposits aggressively in order to finance
their lending. MMTDs are particularly attractive to large banks since their effective cost is currently below that on largedenomination $C D$ 's by about 1 percentage point.
(12) The staff has reduced somewhat its projection of thrift flows for the current quarter in view of their recent slowing as well as the higher than previously assumed level of market rates. There may be some continuing tendency for thrifts to reduce promotion of MMTDs or to cease offering ceiling rates on such certificates, but by and large the institutions are expected to be under competitive pressure to continue offering ceiling rates, particularly after December 1 when outstanding MMTDs begin to mature. Furthermore, the FHLBB has made it known to S\&Ls that advances will not be liberally available to institutions that do not make reasonable efforts to roll over maturing 6 -month certificates.
(13) If the Federal funds rate remains around the $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent level over the intermeeting period, as envisioned under alternative $A$, short-term market rates may show mixed changes. Private short-term credit demands are expected to remain relatively strong in coming weeks. Nonetheless, the relatively wide spread between rates on private short-term instruments and the Federal funds rate may tend to narrow as it becomes clear that the System is not tightening its policy stance further. The Treasury is expected to offer a sizable volume of cash management bills in early December and to continue to put more emphasis on 3 -month bills in its weekly bill offering. Thus, rates on shorter-term Treasury bills may tend to
move up somewhat from current relatively low levels, unless foreign central bank acquisitions of these instruments once again become sizable. With regard to longer-term markets, the expected issuance of foreign-currency denominated securities will likely reduce the volume of debt issued in the U.S. market over the next few months. With a modest calendar of corporate and tax-exempt issues also in prospect, bond yields are unlikely to rise from current levels and may even decline. Mortgage rates, on the other hand, can be expected to move higher as demands for loans continue strong at a time when the thrift inflows are expected to slow.
(14) Under alternative B, the Federal funds rate would rise by mid-December to the midpoint of a $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. M-1 growth would likely be in a $\frac{1}{2}$ to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range over November-December, and $M-1+$ and $M-2$, respectively in $1 \frac{1}{2}$ to $5 \frac{1}{2}$ and 6 to 10 per cent ranges. The further increases in short-term rates would slow M-2 and M-3 growth only modestly, as more aggressive offerings of 6 -month certificates and large-denomination time deposits could be expected partly to offset weakness in other deposits.
(15) A further increase in the funds rate against a backdrop of recent slow growth in the aggregates would add support to the view that the Federal Reserve is committed to an aggressive policy to counter inflation and support the dollar. In reaction, short-term interest rates would likely adjust promptly to the
higher funds rate. However, the impact on bond yields is less clear. Although capital and money market yields generally tend to move together, they might not in this case if the inflation anticipations of market participants are lowered by this action. The dollar would also be expected to improve somewhat further in exchange markets.
(16) Appendix I shows the expected Federal funds rate ranges over the QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period. In view of the monetary restraint already in train, the midpoint of the alternative A path would call for no further increase in the funds rate over this period. The alternative $B$ pattern contemplates that the increase in the funds rate in the intermeeting period would be maintained through the first quarter of 1979. This additional restraint on monetary expansion implies that the funds rate could be lower than the alternative $A$ path by next summer while still achieving the same growth in the aggregates over the QIII ${ }^{178}$ to QIII '79 period.

## Directive language

(18) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive. The language added last month "giving due regard . . . to uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS" has been retained. The form of the first paragraph below is similar to the directive adopted at the last meeting, while additional alternative language is provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or on money market conditions should the Committee wish to return to a formulation similar to that used for some time before the October meeting. Should the Committee wish to employ M-1+ as a guide for operations, appropriate language is shown in brackets. The specifications adopted at the September meeting are shown in strike-through form.

In the short run, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to developing conditions in domestic and international financial marketsfmore generally and to uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS. Early in the period before the next regular meeting, System open market operations are to be directed at attaining a weekly average Federal funds rate
(A) at about the current level.
(B) slightly above the current level.

Subsequently, operations shall be directed at maintaining the weekly average Federal funds rate within the range of $9 \frac{1}{4}-\mathrm{to}$
$\qquad$ TO $\qquad$ per cent. In deciding on the specific objective for the Federal funds rate, the Manager is to be guided mainly by a range of tolerance for the annual rate of growth in-M-z over the $\theta$ eteber-November NOVEMBER-DECEMBER period of [ $\qquad$ T0 $\qquad$ PER CENT IN M-1+ AND] 5h-ete-9h
$\qquad$ per cent IN $\mathrm{M}-2$, provided that the rate in $\mathrm{M}-1$ does not appear to exceed $6 \frac{1}{2}$ $\qquad$ per cent.

## Money market emphasis

THE OBJECTIVE FOR THE FUNDS RATE IS TO BE RAISED OR LOWERED IN AN ORDERLY FASHION WITHIN ITS RANGE IF THE RATES OF GROWTH OF [M-1+ AND] M-2 APPEARS TO BE CLOSE TO OR BEYOND THE UPPER OR LOWER LIMIT OF ITS RANGE. WEIGHT IS TO BE GIVEN TO M-1 IF IT APPEARS TO BE GROWING AT A RATE CLOSE TO OR ABOVE ITS LIMIT.

## Monetary aggregates emphasis

THE OBJECTIVE FOR THE FUNDS RATE IS TO BE RAISED OR LOWERED IN AN ORDERLY FASION WITHIN ITS RANGE IF THE RATE OF GROWTH OF [M-1+ AND] M-2 APPEARS TO BE SIGNIFICANTLY ABOVE OR BELOW THE MIDPOINT OF THE INDICATED RANGE. WEIGHT IS TO be given to m-1 If it appears to be growing at a rate close to OR ABOVE ITS LIMIT.

IF the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be FALLING OUTSIDE THE LIMITS OF THE INDICATED RANGES AT A tIME When the objective for the funds rate has already been moved

TO THE CORRESPONDING LIMIT OF ITS RANGE, THE MANAGER WILL PROMPTLY NOTIFY THE CHAIRMAN, WHO WILL THEN DECIDE WHETHER THE SITUATION CALLS FOR SUPPLEMENTARY INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE COMMITTEE.

CHART:
Recently Established M-1 Growth Ranges and Actual M-1


Recently Established M-2 Growth Ranges and Actual M-2


## Recently Established M-3 Growth Ranges And Actual M-3



Chart 4
Recently Established Bank Credit Growth Ranges and Actual Bank Credit


Recently Established M-1+Growth Range and Actual M-1+


## Appendix I

## Projected Federal Funds Rate

|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 1978 QIV | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to 10 |  |
| QI | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ |  |
| QII | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ |  |
| QIII | 9 to $10 \frac{1}{4}$ | $8 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 |  |

APPENDIX II
Implied Velocity Growth Rate

## Alt. A

V-1 (GNP/M-1)


IV
1979--I II III

| 2.6 |  | 2.6 |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 4.4 | $(3.3)$ | 4.6 | $(3.4)$ |
|  |  |  |  |
| 8.5 | $(4.6)$ | 8.9 | $(5.0)$ |
| 7.5 | $(3.9)$ | 7.2 | $(3.7)$ |
| 5.6 | $(2.3)$ | 5.3 | $(2.1)$ |

$\mathrm{V}-1+(\mathrm{GNP} / \mathrm{M}-1+)$

1978--III
IV
1979-I
II III
5.0
5.7
5.9
4.0
2.5
3.9
2.2

V-2 (GNP/M-2)
1978--III
1.3
1.3
1.6
1.9

1979--I
3.2
3.5

II
III
1.9
0.9
1.9
0.5

Note: Figures in parentheses reflect V-1 velocity without ATS.

Appendix Table III-I
MONEY STOCK--M-1
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{1 /}$

| Ending <br> Period |  | Base Period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 741 V | 751 | 7511 | 75111 | 75IV | 761 | 76 II | 76III | 761 V | 771 | 7711 | 77111 | 771 V | 781 | 7811 | 78111 |
| 1975 | I | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 4.3 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | I | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | I | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | I | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 |  |  |  |
|  | II | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 |  |  |
|  | III | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 |  |
| 1979 | III |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Alt. | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
|  | Alt. | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.


1/ Based on quarterly average data.

MONEY STOCK--M-2
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{1 /}$ /

| Ending Period |  | Base Period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 74IV | 751 | 75II | 75III | 75IV | 761 | 76II | 76III | 76IV | 771 | 7711 | 77111 | 77 IV | 781 | 781 I | 78111 |
| 1975 | I | 6.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 8.3 | 10.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 8.9 | 10.2 | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 8.4 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 6.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | I | 8.9 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 9.0 | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 9.2 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.4 | 10.7 | 10.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 9.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.2 | 9.7 | 9.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 9.7 | 10.2 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.9 | 10.9 | 11.2 | 13.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | I | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 11.2 | 12.3 | 11.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 9.8 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.8 | 10.7 | 10.8 | 11.4 | 10.4 | 9.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 9.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 11.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 9.7 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.0 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 10.3 | 10.5 | 9.8 | 9.4 | 9.3 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | I | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.7 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 9.3 | 8.8 | 8.5 | 7.7 | 7.0 |  |  |  |
|  | II | 9.4 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 9.1 | 8.6 | 8.4 | 7.8 | 7.6 | 8.2 |  |  |
|  | III | 9.4 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.8 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.6 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.6 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.7 | 9.2 |  |

1979 III

| Alt. A | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |


| Alt. B | 9.1 | 9.2 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 9.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 8.4 | 8.3 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.2 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.

## Appendix Table III-4

MONEY STOCK--M-3
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{\text {/ }}$
Ending
Period
1975 I

|  | Base Perio |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 74 IV | $75 I$ | $75 I I$ | $75 I I I$ | $75 I V$ | $76 I$ | $76 I I$ |
| $76 I I I$ | 76 |  |  |  |  |  |

II $\quad 10.6 \quad 13.0$
$\begin{array}{llll}\text { III } & 11.6 & 13.2 & 13.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllll}\text { IV } & 11.1 & 12.1 & 11.6 & 9.8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllll}1976 \mathrm{I} & 11.4 & 12.2 & 12.0 & 11.2 & 12.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllll}\text { II } & 11.6 & 12.2 & 12.0 & 11.6 & 12.5 & 12.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllll}\text { III } & 11.5 & 12.1 & 11.9 & 11.5 & 12.1 & 11.8 & 11.3\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllll}\text { IV } & 12.0 & 12.5 & 12.4 & 12.2 & 12.8 & 12.9 & 13.2 & 15.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllll}1977 \mathrm{I} & 12.1 & 12.5 & 12.5 & 12.3 & 12.8 & 12.8 & 13.0 & 13.9 & 12.8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllll}\text { II } & 11.9 & 12.3 & 12.2 & 12.1 & 12.4 & 12.4 & 12.4 & 12.8 & 11.7 & 10.7\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { III } & 12.0 & 12.3 & 12.3 & 12.1 & 12.4 & 12.4 & 12.4 & 12.7 & 12.0 & 11.6 & 12.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllll}\text { IV } & 11.9 & 12.2 & 12.1 & 12.0 & 12.3 & 12.2 & 12.2 & 12.4 & 11.7 & 11.4 & 11.8\end{array} \quad 11.1$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllll}1978 & 11.6 & 11.9 & 11.8 & 11.6 & 11.8 & 11.7 & 11.6 & 11.6 & 11.0 & 10.5 & 10.5 & 9.5 & 7.9\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllll}\text { II } & 11.3 & 11.6 & 11.4 & 11.3 & 11.4 & 11.3 & 11.1 & 11.1 & 10.5 & 10.0 & 9.9 & 9.0 & 8.0 & 8.0\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{llllllllllllllll}\text { III } & 11.3 & 11.5 & 11.4 & 11.2 & 11.3 & 11.2 & 11.1 & 11.0 & 10.5 & 10.1 & 10.0 & 9.3 & 8.8 & 9.2 & 10.4\end{array}$

1979 III
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}\text { Alt A } & 10.9 & 11.0 & 10.9 & 10.8 & 10.8 & 10.7 & 10.6 & 10.5 & 10.1 & 9.8 & 9.7 & 9.4 & 9.2 & 9.4 & 9.7 & 9.5\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{lllllllllllllllllll}\text { Alt } & \text { B } & 10.9 & 11.0 & 10.9 & 10.7 & 10.8 & 10.7 & 10.5 & 10.5 & 10.1 & 9.8 & 9.7 & 9.4 & 9.1 & 9.3 & 9.6 & 9.4\end{array}$

1/ Based on quarterly average data.



NUTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS. P - PRELIMINARY
I/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEPUSITS AI MEMBER BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE GANKS.
$2 /$ INCLUDES BORROWINGS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SULD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPUKCHASE, AND OTHER LIABILIJIES FOR BORROHED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FGREIGN BRANCHES IEURODOLLAK GORROWINGSI, LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LGAN RPS, AND OTHER MINUR ITEMS.

TIME AND SAVINGS DEPOSITS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED EXCEPT AS NOTED
NOV. 17, 1978


NOTE: COLUMNS (1), (2), AND (9) ON THIS TABLE CORRESPOND TO COLUMNS (4), (6), AND (8), RESPECTIVELY, ON TABLE I-MONETARY AGGREGATES. FIGURES IN COLUMNS (1), (2), AND (6) REFLECT DAILY OATA REPORTED BY MEMBER BANKS, WITH ESTIMATES FOR NONMEMBER BANKS DERIVED FROM DATA REPORTED BY SMALL MEMBER BANKS BENCHNARKE YO NONMEMBER CALL REPORY FIGURES GAVINGS DEPOSITS OF BUS INESS AN WEDNESDAY BY LARGE COMMERCIAL BANKS BLOWN UP TO REPRESENT DEPOSITS AT ALL COMMERCIAL BANKS ON THE BASIS OF CALL REPORT RELATIGNWEDNESDA
SHIPS.

TABLE 2

## BANK RESERVES

actual and current projections, seasonally adjusted
Mov. 11. 1978


[^2] data shown in parentheses are current projections.

TABLE 3
NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITIES 1 -
(\$ million, not seasonally adjusted)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
CLASS II - FOMC
NOVEMBER 17, 1978

|  | Treasury <br> Bills Net <br> Change $2 /$ | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies <br> Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | Net Change Outright Holdings Total 5/ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Net } \\ \mathrm{RP}^{\prime} \mathrm{s} \\ \underline{6 /} \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1977 | 4,361 | 517 | 2,833 | 758 | 553 | 4,660 | -- | 792 | 428 | 213 | 1,433 | 10,035 | -2,892 |
| 1977--Qtr. III | 886 | 116 | 681 | 96 | 128 | 1,021 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,273 | -2,331 |
| Qtr. IV | 186 | 99 | 628 | 166 | 108 | 1,001 | -- | 386 | 177 | 145 | 707 | -643 | 34 |
| 1978--Qtr. I | -2,655 | 345 | 1,123 | 459 | 247 | 2,175 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -555 | -1,133 |
| Qtr. II | 5,444 | 288 | 1,156 | 468 | 334 | 2,246 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 7,930 | 1,224 |
| Qtr. III | 3,152 | 340 | 774 | 349 | 235 | 1,697 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 4,632 | 266 |
| 1978--May | -620 | 53 | 290 | 101 | 74 | 519 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -135 | -699 |
| June | 4,395 | 135 | 631 | 176 | 115 | 1,057 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 5,724 | 2,950 |
| July | 235 | -- | -7 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 231 | -2,536 |
| Aug. | 283 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 1,043 | 1,701 |
| Sept. | 2,635 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,358 | 1,102 |
| Oct. | -170 | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 625 | -1,594 |
| 1978--Sept. 6 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -6 | -7,473 |
| 13 | -- | -- | -- | -" | -- | -- | -- | -" | -- | -- | -- | -22 | 2,869 |
| 20 | 634 | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 634 | 145 |
| 27 | 2,001 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 2,751 | 5,729 |
| oct. 4 | 721 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 712 | -6,270 |
| 11 | 100 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | 5,822 |
| 18 | -- | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 807 | -6,962 |
| 25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -3 | 6,923 |
| Nov. 1 | -1,667 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,672 | -1,809 |
| - 8 | -2,052 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -2,052 | -6,663 |
| 15 | -923 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -923 | 1,783 |
| 22p |  | 139 | 628 | 163 | 108 | 1,037 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LEVEL--Nov. 15 <br> (in billions) | 45.1 | 10.0 | 31.2 | 14.6 | 10.6 | 66.3 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.5 | . 9 | 7.9 | 119.3 | -3.2 |

i/ Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.
$\frac{1}{2} /$ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
3/ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bilis. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System
$\frac{4}{5}$
Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
In addition to net purchases of securities, also reflects changes in System holdings of bankers' acceptances, direct Treasury borrowings from the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both RP's ( + ) and matched sale-purchase transactions ( - ).

TABLE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
LLASS II - FOMC
NOVEMBER 17, 1978

|  | U.S. Govt. SecurityDealer Positions |  | Underwriting Syndicate Positions |  | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Excess** Reserves | Borrowing at FRB** |  | Basic Reserve Deficit** |  |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues |  | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Total | Seasonal | 8 New York | 38 Others |
| 1977--High | 7,234 | 3,017 | 295 | 487 | 513 | 1,861. | 131 | -9,151 | -13,975 |
| Low | 1,729 | -1,445 | 0 | 116 | -111 | 20 | 8 | -4,234 | - 8,206 |
| 1978--High | 5,625 | 2,043 | 215 | 349 | 719 | 1,716 | 220 | -8,224 | -14,602 |
| Low | 278 | -1,076 | 0 | 107 | -227 | 172 | 25 | -2,839 | - 8,273 |
| 1977--Oct. | 4,142 | -360 | 83 | 186 | 210 | 1,305 | 112 | -6,480 | -11,511 |
| Nov. | 3,617 | 610 | 36 | 210 | 251 | 863 | 83 | -6,971 | -11,825 |
| Dec. | 4,257 | 804 | 195 | 367 | 193 | 570 | 55 | -7,403 | -11,350 |
| 1978--Jan, | 4,127 | 327 | 42 | 293 | 268 | 484 | 32 | -6,047 | -12,299 |
| Feb. | 3,418 | 1,492 | 24 | 197 | 243 | 406 | 49 | -4,980 | -12,603 |
| Mar. | 2,713 | 740 | 96 | 268 | 200 | 328 | 47 | -6,778 | -11,060 |
| Apr. | 3,183 | -183 | 46 | 202 | 149 | 557 | 44 | -6,196 | -12,998 |
| May | 1,203 | 5 | 25 | 264 | 219 | 1,212 | 92 | -4,038 | -11,653 |
| June | 2,847 | 78 | 35 | 188 | 178 | 1,094 | 120 | -4,514 | -12,202 |
| July | 1,196 | -626 | 51 | 159 | 197 | 1,317 | 143 | -3,651 | -10,204 |
| Aug. | 1,994 | 423 | 34 | 176 | 168 | 1,139 | 189 | -4,793 | -11,089 |
| Sept. | 2,571 | 125 | 49 | 95 | 193 | 1,060 | 191 | -5,098 | -11,357 |
| Oct. | *1,495 | *-309 | 16 | 150 | 181p | 1,278p | 223p | -4,651 | -11,551 |
| 1978--Sept. 6 | 2,338 | 352 | 15 | 139 | 305 | 1,165 | 186 | -4,707 | -11,622 |
| 13 | 3,086 | 455 | 90 | 57 | 113 | 510 | 174 | -5,502 | -13,362 |
| 20 | 3,606 | 52 | 92 | 117 | 175 | 923 | 189 | -4,971 | -11,031 |
| 27 | 1,533 | -297 | 0 | 67 | 223 | 1,560 | 205 | -5,122 | - 9,861 |
| Oct. 4 | 1,676 | -19 | 35 | 126 | 123 | 1,286 | 213 | -5,173 | -10,398 |
| $11$ | 1,393 | -369 | 5 | 148 | 367 | 1,239 | 209 | -6,292 | -12,406 |
| 18 | 1,507 | -528 | 24 | 236 | -119 | 1,250 | 220 | -4,918 | -13,059 |
| 25 | *1,255 | *-290 | 0 | 113 | 367p | 1,314p | 236p | -3,139 | -10,731 |
| Nov. 1 | *1,786 | *12 | 3 | 113 | 138p | 1,309p | 234p | -3,843 | -10,522 |
| 8 | *1,639 | *1,032 | 0 | 107 | 397p | 698 p | 190p | -4,331p | -12,323p |
| 15 | *1,660 | *687 | 30p | 90p | 363p | 632p | 189p | -5,009p | -13,512p |
| 22 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term, Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at Federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicate which are Friday figures.

* Strictly confidential.
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

|  | TABLE 5 <br> SELECTED INTEREST RATES (per cent) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC NOVEMBER 17, 1978 |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  |  | Long-Term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Federal } \\ & \text { Fund } \end{aligned}$ | Treasury Bills |  |  | $\begin{array}{\|c\|} \hline \text { CD's }^{1} \text { New } \\ \text { Issue- } \\ \text { NYC } \end{array}$ | Comm. <br> Paper <br> $90-119$ <br> Day | Bank Prime Rate | U.S. Govt.-Constant Maturity Yields |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Corp.-Aaa } \\ \text { utility } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{array}{\|c} \text { Munictpal } \\ \text { Bond } \\ \text { Buyer } \end{array}$ | llome Mortgages |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Primary Conv. |  |  |  |  |  | Secondary Market |  |
|  |  | Marict |  | $\frac{\text { Auction }}{6-\mathrm{mo}}$ |  |  |  | 3-yr | 7-yr | 20-yr |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Issue } \end{gathered}$ | Recently Offered | FNMA Auc. | GNMA Sec. |
|  | (1) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1977--High | 6.65 | 6.27 | 6.62 | 6.51 | 6.70 | 6.66 | 7.75 | 7.39 | 7.70 | 7.99 | 8.36 | 8.48 | 5.93 | 9.00 | 8.98 | 8.39 |
| Low | 4.47 | 4.41 | 4.67 | 4.56 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.25 | 5.83 | 6.59 | 7.26 | 7.90 | 7.95 | 5.45 | 8.65 | 8.46 | 7.56 |
| 1978--High | 9.77 | 8.85 | 9.28 | 9.42 | 10.25 | 10.24 | 10.75 | 9.12 | 8.84 | 8.81 | 9.30 | 9.31 | 6.32 | 10.05 | 10.27 | 9.32 |
| Low | 6.58 | 6.16 | 6.55 | 6.42 | 6.65 | 6.68 | 7.75 | 7.40 | 7.72 | 8.01 | 8.61 | 8.48 | 5.58 | 8.98 | 9.13 | 8.43 |
| 1977--oct. | 6.47 | 6.16 | 6.52 | 6.41 | 6.53 | 6.51 | 7.52 | 7.19 | 7.44 | 7.71 | 8.23 | 8.22 | 5.64 | 8.92 | 8.82 | 8.16 |
| Nov. | 6.51 | 6.10 | 6.52 | 6.43 | 6.56 | 6.54 | 7.75 | 7.22 | 7.46 | 7.76 | 8.28 | 8.25 | 5.49 | 8.92 | 8.86 | 8.19 |
| Dec. | 6.56 | 6.07 | 6.52 | 6.38 | 6.65 | 6.61 | 7.75 | 7.30 | 7.59 | 7.87 | 8.34 | 8.38 | 5.57 | 8.96 | 8.94 | 8.27 |
| 1978-Jan, | 6.70 | 6.44 | 6.80 | 6.68 | 6.82 | 6.75 | 7.93 | 7.61 | 7.86 | 8.14 | 8.68 | 8.60 | 5.71 | 9.02 | 9.17 | 8.56 |
| Feb. | 6.78 | 6.45 | 6.86 | 6.74 | 6.77 | 6.76 | 8.00 | 7.67 | 7.94 | 8.22 | 8.69 | 8.67 | 5.62 | 9.15 | 9.31 | 8.64 |
| Mar. | 6.79 | 6.29 | 6.82 | 6.64 | 6.73 | 6.75 | 8.00 | 7.70 | 7.95 | 8.21 | 8.71 | 8.67 | 5.61 | 9.20 | 9.35 | 8.60 |
| Apr. | 6.89 | 6.29 | 6.96 | 6.70 | 6.84 | 6.82 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 8.06 | 8.32 | 8.90 | 8.85 | 5.80 | 9.36 | 9.44 | 8.71 |
| May | 7.36 | 6.41 | 7.28 | 7.02 | 7.20 | 7.06 | 8.27 | 8.07 | 8.25 | 8.44 | 8.95 | 8.98 | 6.03 | 9.57 | 9.66 | 8.90 |
| June | 7.60 | 6.73 | 7.53 | 7.20 | 7.66 | 7.59 | 8.63 | 8.30 | 8.40 | 8.53 | 9.09 | 9.07 | 6.22 | 9.70 | 9.91 | 9.05 |
| July | 7.81 | 7.01 | 7.79 | 7.47 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 9.00 | 8.54 | 8.55 | 8.69 | 9.14 | 9.18 | 6.28 | 9.74 | 10.01 | 9.15 |
| Aug. | 8.04 | 7.08 | 7.73 | 7.36 | 7.86 | 7.83 | 9.01 | 8.33 | 8.38 | 8.45 | 8.82 | 8.91 | 6.12 | 9.79 | 9.81 | 8.86 |
| Sept. | 8.45 | 7.85 | 8.01 | 7.95 | 8.34 | 8.39 | 9.41 | 8.41 | 8.42 | 8.47 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 6.09 | 9.76 | 9.79 | 8.95 |
| Oct. | 8.96 | 7.99 | 8.45 | 8.49 | 9.12 | 8.98 | 9.94 | 8.62 | 8.64 | 8.69 | 9.16p | 9.13p | 6.13 | 9.86 | 10.03 | 9.17 |
| 1978--Sept. 6 | 8.30 | 7.60 | 7.86 | 7.74 | 8.00 | 8.07 | 9.25 | 8.35 | 8.35 | 8.39 | 8.77 | 8.79 | 6.13 | 9.75 | 9.78 | 8.92 |
| 13 | 8.33 | 7.70 | 7.91 | 7.79 | 8.34 | 8.30 | 9.25 | 8.34 | 8.33 | 8.36 | 8.74 | 8.73 | 6.02 | 9.75 | -- | 8.89 |
| 20 | 8.36 | 7.92 | 8.02 | 7.98 | 8,50 | 8.45 | 9.50 | 8.45 | 8.46 | 8.49 | 8.90 | 8.92 | 6.12 | 9.75 | 9.79 | 8.90 |
| 27 | 8.62 | 8.04 | 8.15 | 8.28 | 8.50 | 8.52 | 9.50 | 8.49 | 8.54 | 8.61 | 9.06 | 9.00 | 6.09 | 9.78 | -- | 9.10 |
| Oct. 4 | 8.85 | 8.03 | 8.19 | 8.38 | 8.75 | 8.64 | 9.75 | 8.50 | 8.56 | 8.64 | 9.04 | 9.04 | 6.07 | 9.85 | 9.91 | 9.13 |
| 11 | 8.71 | 8.17 | 8.27 | 8.42 | 9.13 | 8.83 | 9.75 | 8.47 | 8.52 | 8.61 | -- | 9.03 | 6.10 | 9.85 | -- | 9.07 |
| 18 | 8.78 | 7.91 | 8.37 | 8.56 | 9.21 | 8.97 | 10.00 | 8.57 | 8.63 | 8.67 | 9.19 | 9.15 | 6.14 | 9.85 | 9.98 | 9.10 |
| 25 | 9.24 | 7.67 | 8.48 | 8.61 | 9.38 | 9.09 | 10.00 | 8.69 | 8.69 | 8.73 | 9.23 | 9.24 | 6.21 | 9.88 | -- | 9.20 |
| Nov. 1 | 9.29 | 8.35 | 8.92 | 8.98 | 10.00 | 9.33 | 10.25 | 9.12 | 8.82 | 8.80 | 9.25 | 9.28 | 6.22 | 9.90 | 10.20 | 9.32 r |
| 8 | 9.77 | 8.85 | 9.28 | 9.42 | 10.00 | 10.01 | 10.61 | 9.10 | 8.84 | 8.80 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 6.17 | 10.05 | -- | 9.17 r |
| 15 | 9.68 | 8.38 | 9.22 | 9.29 | 10.25 | 10.24 | 10.75 | 8.98p | 8.77 p | 8.73p | $9.26 p$ | 9.25p | 6.11 | n.a. | 10.27 | 9.18 |
| 22 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 29 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily--Nov. 2 | 9.89 | 8.76 | 9.22 | -- | -- | 9.81 | 10.50 | 9.07 | 8.72 | 8.72 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 9 | 9.75 | 8.82 | 9.38 | -- | -- | 10.18 | 10.75 | 9.11 | 8.85 | 8.81 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 16 | 9.72p | 8.17 | 9.02 | -- | -- | 10.31 | 10.75 | 8.88p | $8.70{ }_{\text {f }}$ | 8.69p | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |

NOTR: Weekly data for columis $1,2,3,6$, and 7 are statement week averages of daily data. Weekly data in column 4 are average rates set in the auctions of 6 -month bills that will be issued on the Thursday following the end of the statement week. Data in column 5 are 1 -day Wednesday quotes. For columns 8 through 11, the weekly date is the mid-point of the calendar week over which data are averaged. Columns 12 and 13 are 1 -day quotes for friday and Thursday, respectively, following the end of the statement week. Column 1418 an average of contract interest rates on commitments for conventional first mortgages with 80 per cent loan-to-value ratios made by a sample of insured savings and loan associations on the Friday following the end of the statement week. Column 15 gives FNMA auction data for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. Column 16 is a l-day quote for Monday preceding the end of the statement week. The fNMA auction yield is the average yield in bi-weekly auction for short-term forward commitments for Government underwritten mortgages. GNMA yields are average net ylelds to investors on mortgage-backed securities for immediate delivery, assuming prepayment in 12 years on pools of $30-y e a r$ fith/va mortgages carrying the coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

Appendix Table 1-A
MONEY AND CREDTT AGGREGATE MEASURES


1/ BASED ON DATA ADJUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.
$2 f$ baseo on quarteriy average data.

MONEY AND CREDTT AGGREGATE MEASURES
geasomally ADJUBTED, HILLOW Of DOLLANS

| Period | Benk Recerves ${ }^{1 /}$ |  |  | Bumar Grecit | Meney Steck meatures |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Non. borrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ | Total Loans and Investments | $W_{1}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{2}$ | $\mathrm{M}_{3}$ | $\mathrm{m}_{4}$ | $M_{5}$ | $M_{6}$ | $\mathrm{m}_{7}$ |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |  | 1 | 10 | 11 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 36,666 | 36,536 | 113,042 | 726.2 | 295.2 | 664.7 | 1092.5 | 746.1 | 1173.8 | 1307.4 | 1350.7 |
| 1976 | 36,9\%6 | 36,943 | 120,617 | 788.9 | 313.5 | 740.5 | 1236.5 | 803.2 | 1299.2 | 1437.6 | 1485.4 |
| 1977 | 38,903 | 38,333 | 130,731 | 875.5 | 330.5 | 809.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1604.3 | 1660.5 |
| MONTHIT: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-0CT. | 30,489 | 37,183 | 120,706 | 064.3 | 335.9 | 801.4 | 1357.9 | 867.8 | 1424.3 | 1575.5 | 1628.1 |
| nov. | 38,687 | 37,825 | 129.593 | 870.9 | 336.2 | 805.4 | 1367.1 | 876.3 | 1438.0 | 1591.4 | 1645.4 |
| DEC. | 38,903 | 38,333 | 130,731 | 875.5 | 338.5 | 209.5 | 1376.1 | 883.5 | 1450.1 | 1604.3 | 1660.5 |
| 1978--JAN. | 39.385 | 30,901 | 132.194 | 885.4 | 341.7 | 815.9 | 1386.6 | 892.2 | 1462.9 | 1619.4 | 1678.1 |
| FEB. | 39,734 | 39,328 | 132,958 | 891.2 | 341.8 | 819.1 | 1393.1 | 898.5 | 1472.5 | 1629.9 | 1691.3 |
| MAR. | 39,514 | 39,186 | 133,330 | 896.7 | 342.9 | 022.6 | 1400.3 | 904.7 | 1482.3 | 1639.9 | 1704.0 |
| APR. | 39,808 | 39,251 | 134,191 | 910.5 | 348.5 | 830.3 | 1411.4 | 913.7 | 1494.9 | 1653.8 | 1720.2 |
| MAP | 40,148 | 38,936 | 135,535 | 922.3 | 350.6 | 835.2 | 1419.9 | 922.2 | 1506.9 | 1667.1 | 1735.5 |
| JUNE | 40,045 | 39.551 | 136,792 | 926.9 | 352.8 | 840.6 | 1429.8 | 927.3 | 1516.5 | 1677.1 | 1747.4 |
| NuLY | 41,119 | 39,801 | 137.760 | 939.8 | 354.2 | 846.2 | 1440.9 | 933.6 | 1528.3 | 1687.6 | 1759.1 |
| AUG. | 40,835 | 39,696 | 138,240 | 943.9 | 356.7 | 853.5 | 1455.1 | 939.8 | 1541.4 | 1700.5 | 1772.2 |
| SEPT. | 41,110 | 40,050 | 139,688 | 951.7 | 360.9 | 862.4 | 1472.0 | 950.5 | 1560.1 | 1720.5 | 1792.6 |
| OCT. P | 41.377 | 40,099 | 140,721 | 959.2 | 361.9 | 867.2 | 1484.3 | 955.4 | 1572.5 | 1733.0 | 1805.4 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-SEPT. 13 | 40,839 | 40,329 | 139,223 |  | 360.5 | 861.7 |  | 950.3 |  |  |  |
| 1978-SEPJ. 20 | 40,817 | 39,894 | 139,364 |  | 361.1 | 862.6 |  | 951.8 |  |  |  |
| 27 | 41.420 | 39,856 | 140,353 |  | 361.8 | 864.1 |  | 951.7 |  |  |  |
| OCT. 4 | 41,610 | 40.324 | 140,605 |  | 360.2 | 864.5 |  | 951.4 |  |  |  |
| 11 | 41,471 | 40,232 | 140,362 |  | 364.3 | 869.4 |  | 955.8 |  |  |  |
| 18 | 41,459 | 40.209 | 140,857 |  | 364.3 | 869.3 |  | 956.2 |  |  |  |
| 25 | 41,156 | 39.842 | 140,476 |  | 358.8 | 865.1 |  | 954.1 |  |  |  |
| NOV. ${ }_{\text {IP }}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,276 \\ & 41,253 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 39,967 \\ & 40,555 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 141,305 \\ & 140,829 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{aligned} & 362.0 \\ & 362.1 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 868.1 \\ & 870.5 \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 959.9 \\ 964.4 \end{array}$ |  |  |  |

[^3]COMPONENTS OF MONEY STOCK AND RELATED MEASURES


[^4]

1/ ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
2/ INCLUDES PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL INVESTORS" HOLDINGS OF COMMERCIAL PAPER, BANKERS ACCEPTANCES, SECURITY RP'S AND MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND SMARES.
3/ BORROWINGS BY BANKS FROM OTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REFURCHASE, ANO OTHER LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FOREIGN BRANCHES
(EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLO TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, AND OTHER MINOR ITEMS.
4/ INCLUUES TREASURY DEPOSITS AT MEMBER BANKS AND FEDEKAL RESERVE BANKS
p - PRELIMINARY


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ Other than interbank and U.S. Government.
    $\underline{2} /$ Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.
    $\bar{N} O T E$ : All items are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-of-month or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

[^2]:    note: reserve serifs have been adjusteo to remove discuntinuities associateo with changes in restrve rt juiremeint katiu.

[^3]:    notes: meekly data are daily averages for staiement meeks. monithy data are daily averages. meekly data are not available for M3. M5. MO, M7, TOTAL LOANS ANO INVESTMEMTS ANO THRIFT IMSTITUTION DEPOSITS.
    I/ BASED ON DAIA AD JUSTED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS. DATA SHOWN IN MILLIONS OF DOLLARS.
    P - preliminary

[^4]:    1/ GROWTH RATES aRE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVEO GY AVERAGING END OF CURRENF MONTH AND ENO OF
    PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED OATA.
    2/ BASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE CATA.
    P-PRELIMINARY.

