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[^0]
# MONETARY AGGREGATES AND MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS 

MONETARY AGGREGATES AND
MONEY MARKET CONDITIONS

## Recent developments

(1) M-I contracted in November at a 4.6 per cent annual rate and appears to be growing at only about a 2 per cent annual rate in December. Thus, over the two months, $M-1$ is projected to decline at a $1 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate. Demand for $M-1$ has been tempered by the recent substantial increases in market interest rates, as well as by the introduction of automatic transfer services (ATS), but the recent weakness appears greater than can be explained by these factors. Shifts to ATS accounts are estimated to be reducing M-1 growth by about 3 percentage points at an annual rate over November and December. M-2 growth is projected to slow to about a 5 per cent rate over November and December, below the low end of the FOMC's range. The interest-bearing component of M-2 grew slightly more rapidly in November than in October, reflecting growth of money market certificates and the large time deposits in this aggregate. Small time deposits subject to fixed rate ceilings declined in November, as did savings deposits despite the introduction of ATS. Given the

Comparison of FOMC Policy Ranges for November-December
to Latest Staff Estimates

|  | Ranges | Latest Estimates |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-1 | Upper 1imit of 5 | -1.3 |  |
| M-2 | 6 to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ | 5.0 |  |
| 1 funds rate cent per annum) | $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 | Avg. for statement week ending |  |
|  |  | Nov. 22 | 9.68 |
|  |  | 29 | 9.85 |
|  |  | Dec. 6 | 9.87 |
|  |  | 13 | 9.79 |

weakness in savings deposits, $M-1+$ is projected to decline at a 4 per cent annual rate over November and December. Inflow of deposits to thrift institutions in November slowed somewhat, even though sales of money market certificates continued to be robust.
(2) Following the November FOMC meeting, the Account Management raised its Federal funds rate target to the $9-7 / 8$ per cent midpoint of the $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 per cent range set by the Comittee. As the weakness in the monetary aggregates developed, the FOMC voted on December 8 to maintain the $9-7 / 8$ per cent Federal funds target until the next meeting, unless the monetary aggregates weakened significantly further. Member bank borrowing has varied between $\$ 600$ and $\$ 800$ million in recent weeks, a normal level for the prevailing spread between the discount and Federal funds rate.
(3) The trade-weighted exchange value of the dollar has declined by 1 per cent since the November FOMC meeting, but is currently about 9 per cent above its October 31 low. The dollar's declines against the German mark and Swiss franc have more than offset a small rise against the Japanese yen.
(4) Despite further increases in the Federal funds rate, private short-term interest rates have changed little, on balance,

[^1]from peak levels reached in the week preceding the November FOMC meeting. However, CD rates, as indicated by the highest offering quotes, are currently below their mid-November peaks, when banks were issuing $C D$ 's in large volume, partly to finance credit extensions to their own foreign branches and to foreign banks. The 3month Treasury bill has risen substantially since the period just prior to the November meeting, and as a result the unusually wide spread of private short-term rates over the bill rate has narrowed. The market supply of these bills for private investors has been enlarged by the Treasury's decision to shift part of its weekly bill offerings from the 6 -month to the 3 -month area, while demand for bills by foreign institutions has been lower as a result of their reduced exchange market intervention. The bank prime rate has increased 50 basis points since the last FOMC meeting in response to earlier advances in market rates.
(5) Bond yields rose 10 to 30 basis points in the intermeeting period as a bearish tone developed in capital markets when published data suggested that economic activity has continued at a stronger than anticipated pace and inflationary pressures have remained intense. Agency and municipal bond new issue volume rose in November, while the corporate calendar remained moderate. With its dollar balances augmented by earlier sales of obligations directly
to foreign official accounts, the Treasury raised no new money from private investors in domestic markets in the intermeeting period. $1 /$
(6) Loan demands at commercial banks appear to have
remained relatively strong in November. Business loans expanded at about their October pace, while real estate and probably consumer loans increased more rapidly. To finance loan expansion, banks issued a substantial volume of large negotiable and nonnegotiable $C D$ 's, and in addition, liquidated security holdings. The increase in use of managed liabilities was particularly sharp earlier in the month when private demands for dollar credits seem to have been augmented by borrowing in anticipation of possible dollar depreciation.
(7) The demand for residential mortgage credit apparently has remained quite strong, as indicated by a further rise in mortgage commitments at $S \& L^{\prime}$ 's to a record level in October and an estimated vigorous expansion of mortgage credit in November at both banks and thrift institutions. In the face of this continued strong demand, and with deposit flows slowing, the average rates on new commitments for conventional mortgages at S\&L's have risen 15 basis points to 10.35 per cent since the FOMC meeting.

[^2](8) The table on the next page shows percentage annual rates of change in related monetary and financial flows over various time periods.


| Nonborrowed reserves | 2.0 | 7.1 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 12.8 |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Total reserves | 3.0 | 6.6 | 5.4 | 3.8 | -4.2 |
| Monetary base | 7.5 | 9.1 | 8.7 | 9.3 | 6.1 |

## Concepts of Money

| M-1 (Currency plus demand deposits) $1 / \quad 6.9$ | 7.3 | 5.7 | 4.4 | $-4.6$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-1+ (M-1 plus savings deposits at commercial banks, NOW accounts at banks and thrift institutions, credit union share draft accounts, and demand deposits at mutual savings banks). 11.0 | 4.9 | 3.5 | 2.3 | -7.1 |
| ```M-2 (M-1 plus time deposits at commercial banks other than large CD's) 10.4``` | 8.1 | 8.5 | 8.0 | 4.3 |
| M-3 (M-2 plus deposits at thrift institutions) 12.3 | 9.2 | 10.3 | 10.4 | 6.8 |
| M-4 (M-2 plus CD's) 8.6 | 10.2 | 9.5 | 11.1 | 12.9 |
| $\mathrm{M}-5\left(\mathrm{M}-3 \mathrm{plus} C D^{\prime} \mathrm{s}\right) \quad 11.1$ | 10.4 | 10.8 | 12.1 | 12.0 |

## Bank Credit

Loans and investments of
all commercial banks 2/

| Month-end basis | 9.7 | 11.4 | 9.5 | 8.7 | 6.5 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Month1y average | 9.5 | 11.5 | 11.1 | 11.6 | 14.0 |

## Short-term Market Paper

(Monthly average change in billions)

| Large $C D ' s$ | -0.4 | 2.0 | 1.4 | 3.0 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Nonbank commercial paper | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.5 |

[^3]
## Prospective developments

(9) Shown below for Committee consideration are two alternative specifications for the monetary aggregates and the Federal funds rate for the December-January period. Alternative A calls for no near-term change in the Federal funds rate, while alternative $B$ increases policy restraint marginally in coming weeks. (More details and longer-term data are contained in the tables on pp. 8 and 9.)

## A1t. A

Ranges for Dec.-Jan. I/

| M-1 | $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ | 2 to 7 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| M-2 | 6 to 10 | $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ |

Addenda

$$
M-1+
$$

1 to 5
$\frac{3}{2}$ to $4 \frac{1}{2}$

Federal funds rate
(Intermeeting period) $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $10 \frac{1}{4} \quad 9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$
(10) Alternative A presumes a Federal funds rate between now and the January meeting centered in the prevailing $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 per cent range. The staff projects that $M-1$ will increase only somewhat in December, on a daily average basis, but the evident growth of income and expenditures suggests that a substantial increase in M-1 is likely in January. Consequently, growth in this aggregate over the

1/ Ranges for the forthcoming short-run policy period expressed in the form recommended by the subcommittee on the directive in its report distributed to the FOMC are shown in appendix IV for comparison purposes.
-8-
Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates

|  |  | M-1 1/ |  | M-1+ |  | M-2 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Alt. A | Alt. B | A1t. A | A1t. B | Alt. A | Alt. B |
| 1978 | November | 360.6 | 360.6 | 585.3 | 585.3 | 870.5 | 870.5 |
|  | December | 361.2 | 361.1 | 584.9 | 584.6 | 874.6 | 874.3 |
| 1979 | January | 363.5 | 363.2 | 588.4 | 587.8 | 881.8 | 881.1 |
| 1978 | QIII | 357.3 | 357.3 | 582.6 | 582.6 | 854.0 | 854.0 |
|  | QIV | 361.3 | 361.2 | 586.3 | 586.2 | 870.8 | 870.7 |
| 1979 | QI | 364.3 | 363.9 | 591.5 | 590.7 | 887.2 | 886.3 |
|  | QII | 366.4 | 366.0 | 600.8 | 599.9 | 903.1 | 902.0 |
|  | QIII | 368.7 | 368.7 | 610.4 | 610.2 | 919.0 | 918.5 |
| Growth Rates |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| 1978 December | 2.0 | 1.7 | -0.8 | -1.4 | 5.7 | 5.2 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1979 January | 7.6 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 6.6 | 9.9 | 9.3 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 QIV | 4.5 | 4.4 | 2.5 | 2.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 |
| 1979 QI | 3.3 | 3.0 | 3.5 | 3.1 | 7.5 | 7.2 |
| QII | 2.3 | 2.3 | 6.3 | 6.2 | 7.2 | 7.1 |
| QIII | 2.5 | 3.0 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.0 | 7.3 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QI '79 | 3.9 | 3.7 | 3.1 | 2.8 | 7.8 | 7.6 |
| QI '79-QIII '79 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 6.4 | 6.6 | 7.2 | 7.3 |
| Annual: |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QIII '79 | 3.2 | 3.2 | 4.8 | 4.7 | 7.6 | 7.6 |

1/ The staff has assumed that over the longer-run policy period from QIII '78 to QIII ' 79 M-1 growth will be reduced 3 percentage points by ATS. In projecting GNP, monetary aggregates, and interest rates the staff has carried forward the assumption in most recent Bluebooks that $M-1$, in the absence of ATS, would increase at a $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent annual rate over the longer-run. Thus, the observed growth of $M-1$ is expected to be $3 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent over the QIII '78 to QIII ' 79 period.

Alternative Levels and Growth Rates for Key Monetary Aggregates (cont'd)


| 1978 December | 7.3 | 7.0 | 7.0 | 7.0 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1979 January | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.9 | 9.2 |
| Quarterly Average: |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 QIV | 10.1 | 10.1 | 10.5 | 10.5 |
| 1979 QI | 8.6 | 8.3 | 9.8 | 9.4 |
| QII | 8.2 | 8.1 | 9.0 | 8.8 |
| QIII | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.0 | 9.2 |
| Semi-Annual: |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QI '79 | 9.5 | 9.3 | 10.3 | 10.1 |
| QI '79-QIII '79 | 8.2 | 8.3 | 9.1 | 9.1 |
| Annua1: |  |  |  |  |
| QIII '78-QIII '79 | 9.0 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 9.8 |

December-January period is projected to be in a $2 \frac{1}{2}$ to $7 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate range. Transfers from demand to ATS accounts are expected to depress M-1 growth over the two-month period by 2 to 4 percentage points, a bit less than previously assumed.
(11) If December projections materialize, M-1 growth in the current quarter will be only about $4 \frac{3}{2}$ per cent, with ATS effects reducing growth by about one percentage point. Thus, even adding back the effects of ATS, M-1 growth will be the slowest for a quarter in over two years. ${ }^{1 /}$ The staff's econometric model suggests that, given the estimated almost 13 per cent rate of increase in nominal GNP in the fourth quarter, interest rates can explain only part of the slowdown in $\mathrm{M}-1$. It is too early to be certain if this shortfall is transitory or represents the onset of another downward drift in money demand associated with more aggressive adoption of cash management techniques. The staff's projection for the near term assumes that underlying money demand will lead to a strengthening of M-1 growth, but that over the longer run policy period there will be some continued downard drift in money demand.
(12) The supplementary aggregate $M-1+$ is expected to expand in a 1 to 5 per cent range over December-January, noticeably less than $M-1$, as weakness in non-ATS savings continues to limit growth in this aggregate. While the staff is projecting that regular

[^4]passbook accounts at commercial banks will begin to rise in December, following their unusually large recent contraction, the average level of such accounts is expected to grow only modestly, if at all, over the period.
(13) Under alternative $A, M-2$ is projected to expand in a 6 to 10 per cent annual rate range in December-January, a somewhat more rapid pace than in recent weeks. This acceleration reflects mainly the expected strengthening of $M-1$ and the anticipated end of the recent decline in outstanding savings deposits. Growth in the interest-bearing component of M-2 is expected to be at about a 9 to 10 per cent annual rate, with growth almost wholly attributable to expansion in large time deposits that are not subject to interest rate ceilings.
(14) Projected credit demands suggest that banks will be forced to continue to rely on managed liabilities to supplement their lendable funds. Further issuance of large $C D$ 's, though at a reduced rate, is in prospect, as is a resumption of growth in domestic nondeposit liabilities and net Eurodollar borrowing. Banks thus will experience mounting balance sheet pressures as borrowing ratios continue to rise and as further run-offs of bank holdings of Treasury securities cause liquidity ratios to decline further.
(15) At thrift institutions some further moderation in the rate of deposit inflows from the pace of the late summer and early fall is probable in light of higher market yields and the completion of the stock adjustment of financial assets that accompanied the introduction of the new 6-month certificates. Nevertheless, virtually all of the growth of deposits at S\&L's and MSB's is expected to continue to come from sales of MMC's. Sample data for early December indicate that $S \& L^{\prime}$ s are not only rolling over their maturing 6 -month certificates, but continuing to issue a substantial net volume of these instruments. Aggressive marketing of $\mathrm{MMC}^{\prime}$ s is being induced by competitive pressures, by a need for funds to meet mortgage loan commitments, and by FHLB advances policies. ${ }^{1 /}$
(16) If the Federal funds rate remains within the $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to 10 per cent range over the intermeeting period, as envisioned under alternative $A$, interest rates on short-term market instruments will likely fluctuate within a narrow range. Private short-term rates appear to have fully adjusted to the current funds rate level, and no significant change in private short-term credit demands appears in prospect for the weeks immediately ahead. The relative movement of Treasury bill rates will, of course, be influenced by the level of foreign exchange market intervention and the portfolio policies of foreign official institutions.

1/ The FHLBB has indicated that advances will not be liberally available to institutions that do not make reasonable efforts to roll over maturing 6-month certificates.
(17) Yields on longer-term bonds are likely to remain basically stable into the early weeks of January, barring unexpected strength in the monetary aggregates or in current economic indicators. The financing activity of corporations and municipalities is expected to be seasonally light over the holiday period. In December, Treasury financing activities will be confined to roll-overs of maturing 2and 4-year notes. Net borrowing by the Treasury in the domestic market over the next several weeks is expected to be limited to a $\$ 1 \frac{1}{4}$ to $\$ 1 \frac{3}{4}$ billion auction of 15 -year bonds to be conducted around the turn of the year; since participants are anticipating this offering, they have presumably already discounted it. ${ }^{I /}$ With deposit flows slowing somewhat, yields on commitments for new conventional mortgages may continue to edge higher.
(18) Under alternative $B$, the Federal funds rate would rise by mid-January to the midpoint of a $9 \frac{3}{4}$ to $10 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. M-1 growth would likely be in a 2 to 7 per cent annual rate range over December-January, and M-1+ and M-2, respectively, in a $\frac{1}{2}$ to $4 \frac{1}{2}$ and $5 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent range. The resulting increase in short-term market rates of interest would further slow the growth of deposits subject to fixed rate ceilings, induce more aggressive offerings of MMC's and large denomination time deposits, and a tightening of bank lending terms-with the prime loan rate moving up to $11 \frac{3}{4}$ or 12 per cent.

[^5]Long-term yields would also probably move up, but the light financing calendar and further evidence of the System's determination to constrain monetary growth would tend to limit such movement.
(19) If $\mathrm{M}-1$, as expected, expands at a $4 \frac{1}{2}$ per cent annual rate in the fourth quarter, the longer-run growth range for this aggregate implies an M-1 growth over the first three quarters of 1979 at a $2 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent annual rate. ${ }^{1 /}$ Assuming the staff's current GNP projections and some downward shift in money demand, the staff believes that such growth in M-1 is generally consistent with the Federal funds rate ranges shown in Appendix I. Reflecting monetary restraint already in train, the midpoint of alternative $A$ would call for no further rise in the funds rate over the longer-run policy period. The alternative B pattern contemplates that an increase in the funds rate to a little over 10 per cent in the intermeeting period would be maintained through the first quarter of 1979. This additional restraint on monetary expansion would imply that the funds rate could be lower than the alternative A path by next summer, while still achieving the same growth in the aggregates over the QIII '78 to QIII '79 period. However, if the expected downward drift in money demand does not occur, higher interest rates than indicated by either Federal funds path would be required to achieve the desired growth in the aggregates.

[^6]Directive language
(20) Given below are suggested operational paragraphs for the directive. The language added last month "giving due regard ... to the program for supporting the foreign exchange value of the dollar" has been retained along with the reference, added in October, "to uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS." Alternative language consistent with the short-run specifications of the alternatives discussed in the preceding section is shown for the Committee's objective for the Federal funds rate early in the period. At a later point, alternative language is also provided for placing main emphasis either on monetary aggregates or, as was agreed at the November meeting, on money market conditions. The specifications adopted last month are shown in strike-through form.

In the short-run, the Committee seeks to achieve bank reserve and money market conditions that are broadly consistent with the longer-run ranges for monetary aggregates cited above, while giving due regard to the program for supporting the foreign exchange value of the dollar, to developing conditions in domestic financial markets, and to uncertainties associated with the introduction of ATS. Early in the period before the next regular meeting, System open market operations are to be directed at attaining a weekly average Federal funds rate
(A) at about the current level.
(B) slightly above the current level.

Subsequently, operations shall be directed at maintaining the weekly average Federal funds rate within the range of $9 \frac{3}{4}-t \theta-1 \theta$
$\qquad$ то $\qquad$ per cent. In deciding on the specific objective for the Federal funds rate, the Manager is to be guided mainly by a range of tolerance for the annual rate of growth over the November-Beeember DECEMBER-JANUARY period of 6-te-9h $\qquad$ то
$\qquad$ per cent in $\mathrm{M}-2$, provided that the rate of growth in $\mathrm{M}-1$ does not appear to exceed 5 $\qquad$ per cent.

## Money market emphasis

The objective for the funds rate is to be raised or lowered within its range if the rate of growth of $\mathrm{M}-2$ appears to be close to or beyond the upper or lower limit of its range. Weight is to be given to M-1 if it appears to be growing at a rate close to or above its limit.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be falling outside the limits of the indicated ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager will promptly notify the Chairman, who wil then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

## Monetary aggregates emphasis

The objective for the funds rate is to be raised or lowered in an orderly fashion within its range if the rate
of growth of M-2 appears to be significantly above or below the midpoint of the indicated range. Weight is to be given to M-1 if it appears to be growing at a rate close to or above its limit.

If the rates of growth in the aggregates appear to be falling outside the limits of the indicated ranges at a time when the objective for the funds rate has already been moved to the corresponding limit of its range, the Manager will promptly notify the Chairman, who will then decide whether the situation calls for supplementary instructions from the Committee.

CHART 1
Recently Established M-1 Growth Ranges and Actual M-1


Recently Established M-2 Growth Ranges and Actual M-2


## Chart 3

Recently Established M-3 Growth Ranges And Actual M-3


Chart 4
Recently Established Bank Credit Growth Ranges and Actual Bank Credit


CHART 5
Recently Established M-1+Growth Range and Actual M-1+


## Appendix I

Projected Federal Funds Rate

| $1978-$ QIV | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9-5 / 8$ | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to $9-5 / 8$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| $1979-$ QI | $9 \frac{1}{2}$ to 10 | $9-7 / 8$ to $10-3 / 8$ |
| QII | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ to 10 | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ to 10 |
| QIII | $9 \frac{1}{4}$ to 10 | 9 to $9 \frac{3}{4}$ |

## Appendix II

Implied Velocity Growth Rate
Alt. A Alt. B

| 1978--III | 2.6 |  | 2.6 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| IV | 7.8 | (6.7) | 7.9 | (6.7) |
| 1979--I | 8.1 | (4.4) | 8.5 | (4.9) |
| II | 6.7 | (2.8) | 6.7 | (2.8) |
| III | 5.7 | (2.4) | 5.3 | (2.1) |
| $\mathrm{V}-1+$ (GNP/M-1+) |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--III | 5.1 |  | 5.1 |  |
| IV | 9.7 |  | 9.8 |  |
| 1979--I | 8.0 |  | 8.4 |  |
| II | 2.6 |  | 2.7 |  |
| III | 1.9 |  | 1.3 |  |
| V-2 (GNP/M-2) |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--III | 1.3 |  | 1.3 |  |
| IV | 4.5 |  | 4.5 |  |
| 1979--I | 3.9 |  | 4.3 |  |
| II | 1.7 |  | 2.0 |  |
| III | 1.2 |  | 0.9 |  |

Note: Figures in parentheses reflect V-l velocity without ATS.

Appendix Table III-1
MONEY STOCK--M-1
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly)

| Ending <br> Period |  | Base Period |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | 74 IV | 751 | 7511 | 75III | 75IV | 761 | 76II | 76III | 761 V | 771 | 771 | 77II | 77IV | 781 | 7811 | 7811I |
| 1975 | I | 2.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 4.3 | 6.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 5.2 | 6.7 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 4.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 2.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | I | 4.6 | 5.3 | 4.8 | 3.8 | 4.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.0 | 5.6 | 5.4 | 4.9 | 5.9 | 7.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 4.9 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.6 | 5.2 | 5.4 | 3.9 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 5.2 | 5.7 | 5.5 | 5.2 | 5.8 | 6.2 | 5.8 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 | I | 5.4 | 5.8 | 5.8 | 5.6 | 6.1 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 7.4 | 7.2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | II | 5.7 | 6.1 | 6.1 | 6.0 | 6.5 | 6.9 | 6.8 | 7.8 | 7.9 | 8.6 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | III | 6.0 | 6.4 | 6.3 | 6.3 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.9 | 8.0 | 8.4 | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | IV | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.9 | 7.9 | 8.2 | 8.0 | 7.7 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 | I | 6.1 | 6.5 | 6.5 | 6.4 | 6.8 | 7.1 | 7.1 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.7 | 7.4 | 7.0 | 6.3 |  |  |  |
|  | II | 6.4 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 6.8 | 7.2 | 7.4 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.1 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.1 | 8.3 | 10.3 |  |  |
|  | III | 6.5 | 6.8 | 6.9 | 6.9 | 7.2 | 7.5 | 7.5 | 8.0 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 8.1 | 8.0 | 8.2 | 9.1 | 7.9 |  |
|  | IV | 6.4 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 6.7 | 7.0 | 7.2 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.6 | 7.5 | 7.3 | 7.2 | 7.6 | 6.2 | 4.6 |
|  |  | * * | * * | * * * | * * * |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1979 | III |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Alt. A | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |
|  | Alt. B | 5.8 | 6.0 | 6.0 | 5.9 | 6.1 | 6.2 | 6.2 | 6.4 | 6.2 | 6.1 | 5.9 | 5.6 | 5.3 | 5.1 | 4.1 | 3.2 |

[^7]Appendix Table III-2
MONEY STOCK--M-1+
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{\underline{1} /}$


1/ Based on quarterly average data.


1/ Based on quarterly average data.

Appendix Table III-4
MONEY STOCK--M-3
(Annual rates of growth, compounded quarterly) ${ }^{1 /}$

| Ending |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Base Per | iod |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Period | 74IV | 751 | 75II | 7511I | 75IV | 761 | 76II | 7611I | 76IV | 771 | 7711 | 771II | 771 V | 781 | 781 | 7i3III |
| 1975 I | 8.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 10.6 | 13.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 11.6 | 13.2 | 13.5 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 11.1 | 12.1 | 11.6 | 9.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 I | 11.4 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 12.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 11.6 | 12.2 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 | 12.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.9 | 11.5 | 12.1 | 11.8 | 11.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 12.0 | 12.5 | 12.4 | 12.2 | 12.8 | 12.9 | 13.2 | 15.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 I | 12.1 | 12.5 | 12.5 | 12.3 | 12.8 | 12.8 | 13.0 | 13.9 | 12.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| II | 11.9 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 11.7 | 10.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| III | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.3 | 12.1 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.4 | 12.7 | 12.0 | 11.6 | 12.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| IV | 11.9 | 12.2 | 12.1 | 12.0 | 12.3 | 12.2 | 12.2 | 12.4 | 11.7 | 11.4 | 11.8 | 11.1 |  |  |  |  |
| 1978 I | 11.6 | 11.9 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.8 | 11.7 | 11.6 | 11.6 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.5 | 9.5 | 7.9 |  |  |  |
| II | 11.3 | 11.6 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.1 | 10.5 | 10.0 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 8.0 | 8.0 |  |  |
| III | 11.3 | 11.5 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.3 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.0 | 9.4 | 8.8 | 9.2 | 10.4 |  |
| IV | 11.2 | 11.4 | 11.3 | 11.1 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.0 | 11.0 | 10.5 | 10.1 | 10.1 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 10.5 |

1979 III

| Alt. A | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.6 | 10.4 | 10.4 | 9.9 | 9.7 | 9.6 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Alt. B | 10.8 | 10.9 | 10.8 | 10.6 | 10.7 | 10.5 | 10.4 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 8.9 | 9.1 | 9.3 |

1/ Based on quarterly average data.

## APPENDIX IV

## Alternative Short-run Growth Rates and Federal Funds Rate Ranges

The table below shows growth rate ranges for $\mathrm{M}-1$ and $\mathrm{M}-2$ expressed as the growth from the average of the three months ending in October to the average of the three-months ending in January. These ranges are based on the same staff projections of December and January as appear in the present two month ranges shown in paragraph 9 of the text. This three-month averaging procedure is proposed by the Subcommittee on the Directive, in its December 13 memorandum to the FOMC

## Alt. A

A1t. B

```
Ranges for average of three-
    months ending in January
    over three-months ending
    in October
```

M-1
M-2
Addendum
M-1+
Federal funds rate (Intermeeting period)
$1-1 / 4$ to $3-1 / 4$
6 to $7-1 / 2$
1 to 3
6 to 7-1/2

| M-1+ | $-3 / 4$ to $3 / 4$ | -1 to $1 / 2$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Federal funds rate |  |  |
| (Intermeeting period) | $9-1 / 2$ to $10-1 / 4$ | $9-3 / 4$ to $10-1 / 2$ |

As may be seen in the table, the difference in method of specifying growthrates in aggregates for the short-run operating period changes these growth rates, narrows the ranges, and reduces the difference in growth rates between alternatives. This reflects the
combined effect of the reduction in the annualization factor from


6 to 4 , the reduced weight of revisions in the terminal month (which in the proposed procedure gets only $1 / 3$ of its present weight), and the partly offsetting effect from including revisionsin the month preceding the terminal month (i.e., the month of the FOMC meeting) 2/
in the end-period.
The above factors, including a review of historical relationships between revisions of monetary aggregates in the month of the FOMC meeting and the succeeding month, suggest that projected growth rates of both M-1 and M-2, calculated on a three-month average over a three month average, would have been revised over the intermeeting period by about 37 per cent of the revisions that occurred in the projected growth rates over the present two-month policy period. Thus, experience suggests that the tolerance ranges under the proposed procedure should be about two-fifths as wide as at present in order to assure no change in FOMC responses in adjusting the Federal funds rate to unanticipated movements in the aggregates from one FOMC meeting to the next.

I/ The proposed procedure has an end-period that is centered threemonths from the center of the base period, while the present procedure has a one month end-period that is two months beyond the base month.
2/ These revisions in the month prior to the terminal month have been positively correlated with the terminal month revisions, and thus are a factor tending to add to the variability of the projected growth rate under the proposed procedure.

Money Market Conditions and Interest Rates



Annual rate, per cent


ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED

| Period | Money Supply |  | Total U.S. Govt. Deposits $1 /$ | Time A Saving: Deposits |  |  |  | CD's | Nondeposit Sources of Funds 2/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Narrow <br> (M1) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Broad } \\ & \text { (M2) } \end{aligned}$ |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| MONTHLY LEVELS-\$BIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--SEPT. | 360.9 | 862.4 | 17.4 | 589.7 | 501.6 | 224.2 |  |  |  |
| OCT. | 362.0 | 867.4 | 21.2 | 593.6 | 505.4 | 223.9 | 277.4 281.5 | 88.1 88.2 | 69.8 74.9 |
| NOV. | 360.6 | 870.5 | 21.7 | 605.3 | 509.9 | 221.9 | 288.1 | 95.4 | 73.2 |
| DEC. | (361.2) | (874.6) | ( 12.9) | (609.6) | (513.4) | (220.8) | (292.6) | (96.2) |  |
| * ANNUAL GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-2ND QTR. | 11.5 | 8.8 |  | 9.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 22.9 |  |
| $3 R D$ $4 T H$ GTR. | 19.2 ( 0.3$)$ | ( $\begin{gathered}10.8 \\ 5.7\end{gathered}$ |  | 10.6 <br> 13.51 | 111.3 | ( 4.5 | 1 17.0 | 1 6.5 |  |
| $4 T H$ QTR. | ( 0.3$)$ | ( 5.7) |  | (13.5) | 19.41 | ( -6.1) | ( 21.9) | ( 36.8) |  |
| QUARIERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1978-2 N D \text { QTR. } \\ \text { 3RD QTR. } \\ 4 T H \text { OTR. } \end{array}$ | 9.9 | 7.9 |  | 10.1 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 32.8 |  |
|  | 7.6 |  |  |  | 10.0 | 1.3 | 17.3 | 7.5 |  |
|  | ( 4.5) | 17.91 |  | ( 12.51 | ( 20.3) | ( -0.5) | ( 19.1 ) | ( 27.5) |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-SEPT. | 14.1 | 12.5 |  | 13.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 25.0 |  |
|  | 3.7 | 7.0 |  | 7.9 | 9.1 | -1.6 | 17.7 | 1.4 |  |
| NOV. | -4.6 | 4.3 |  | 23.7 | 10.7 | -10.7 | 28.1 | 98.0 |  |
|  | 12.01 | ( 5.7) |  | 18.51 | ( 8.21 | ( -5.9) | 128.71 | ( 10.1) |  |
| NOV.-DEC. | ( -1.3) | ( 5.01 |  | (16.2) | 19.51 | ( -8.3) | ( 23.71 | ( 54.4) |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-\$BIL |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-NOV. $\begin{gathered}1 \\ 8 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ 22 \\ \\ \\ \\ \\ \end{gathered}$ | 361.2 | 868.2 | 19.6 | 598.9 |  | 222.9 | 284.2 | 91.8 | 79.8 |
|  | 362.3 | 870.9 | 22.1 | 602.6 | 508.6 | 222.9 | 285.7 | 94.0 | 73.4 |
|  | 361.4 | 870.9 | 20.4 | 604.9 | 509.5 | 222.4 | 287.1 | 95.4 | 68.2 |
|  | 359.3 | 870.1 | 23.1 | 607.0 | 510.7 | 221.5 | 289.2 | 96.3 | 72.2 |
|  | 358.7 | 809.2 | 23.5 | 606.9 | 510.5 | 221.1 | 289.5 | 96.4 | 76.3 |
| DEC. 6 P | 360.7 | 872.1 | 17.0 | 607.5 | 511.5 | 220.9 | 290.6 | 96.1 |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIONS. P - PRELIMINARY
I/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEMAND DEPOSITS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AND TREASURY NOTE BALANCES.
2/ INCLUDES BORROWINGS FRUM GTHER THAN COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEOERAL FUNDS PURCHASEO, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREEIILITIES TO OWN FOREIGN BRANCHES (EURODOLLAR BORROWINGS), LOANS SOLD TO AFFILIATES, LOAN RPS, ANO OTHER MINOR ITEMS.

| Period | Total <br> Time and Savings | Savings Deposits |  |  |  | Time Deposits |  |  | Memo: Large Negotiable CD's |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Total | Individual and Nonprofit | Business (NSA) | Government (NSA) | Total | Large Denomination | Small Denomination |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 |
| Qutstanding is billionss |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 197d-MAR. | 561.7 | 221.0 | 205.8 | 10.5 | 4.7 | 340.8 | 174.3 | 166.5 | 82.0 |
| APR. | 565.2 | 221.6 | 206.3 | 10.6 | 4.7 | 343.6 | 176.1 | 167.5 | 83.4 |
| may | 571.6 | 222.0 | 206.5 | 10.7 | 4.8 | 349.7 | 181.2 | 168.5 | 87.1 |
| juine | 574.5 | 221.7 | 206.1 | 10.8 | 4.9 | 352.8 | 182.7 | 170.1 | 86.7 |
| july | 579.4 | 220.9 | 206.0 | 10.6 | 4.2 | 358.5 | 187.2 | 171.3 | 87.4 |
| AUG. | 583.0 | 222.4 | 207.7 | 10.8 | 4.0 | 360.6 | 188.7 | 171.9 | 86.3 |
| SEPT. | 589.7 | 224.2 | 209.2 | 11.0 | 4.0 | 365.5 | 191.9 | 173.6 | 88.1 |
| OCT. | 593.6 | 223.9 | 208.7 | 11.0 | 4.2 | 369.7 | 192.7 | 177.0 | 88.2 |
| vev. | 605.3 | 221.9 | 207.2 | 10.9 | 3.8 | 383.5 | 205.8 | 177.7 | 95.4 |
| Changes (s millions) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977 YEAR | 55.3 | 17.7 | 16.9 | 2.3 | -1.6 | 37.7 | 23.9 | 13.8 | 11.3 |
| QUARTERLY AVERAGE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977-111 | 13.1 | 3.9 | 4.7 | 0.4 | -1.2 | 9.2 | 5.9 | 3.3 | 0.7 |
| Iv | 17.0 | 2.9 | 3.3 | 0.3 | -0.6 | 14.1 | 12.7 | 1.3 | 7.1 |
| 1978-1 | 17.3 | 1.4 | 1.2 | -0.2 | 0.3 | 26.0 | 14.5 | 1.5 | 8.8 |
| 11 | 14.1 | 0.9 | 0.9 | 0.2 | -0.2 | 13.2 | 10.4 | 2.8 | 6.5 |
| III | 13.6 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 0.1 | -0.7 | 12.8 | 9.3 | 3.6 | 1.6 |
| MONTHLY AVERAGE: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--APR. | 3.5 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.0 | 2.8 | 1.8 | 1.0 | 1.4 |
| Mar | 6.4 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 6.1 | 5.1 | 1.0 | 3.7 |
| JUNF | 2.9 | -0.3 | -0.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 3.1 | 1.5 | 1.6 | -0.4 |
| JuLY | 4.9 | -0.8 | -0.1 | -0.2 | -0.7 | 5.7 | 4.5 | 1.2 | 0.7 |
| AUG. | 3.6 | 1.5 | 1.7 | 0.2 | $-0.2$ | 2.1 | 1.5 | 0.6 | -1.1 |
| SEPT. | 6.7 | 1.8 | 1.5 | 0.2 | 0.0 | 4.9 | 3.2 | 1.7 | 1.8 |
| OCI. | 3.9 | $-0.3$ | -0.5 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 4.2 | 0.8 | 3.4 | 0.1 |
| Nov. | 11.1 | $-2.0$ | -1.5 | -0.1 | -0.4 | 13.8 | 13.1 | 0.7 | 7.2 |

 DERIVED FRDM DATA REPORTED GY SMALL MEMBER BANKS, BENCHMARKED TO NONMEMBER CALL REPORT FIGURES. SAVINGS DEPUSIISS OF BUSINESS AND GOVERNMENTAL UNITS-COLUMNS (4) AND (5)-- AND LARGE DENOMINATION TIME DEPOSITS --COLUMN (TT)--REFLECT BREAKODHNS REPORTED EACH mednesoar by large commercial. banks blown up to rephesent deposits at all commercial banks on the basis of call report relation SHIPS.

BANK RESERVES
ACTUAL AND CURRENT PROJECTIONS, SEASONALLY ADJUSTED
DEC. 15, 1978

| Period | BANK RESERVES |  |  | REquIRED RESERVES |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total Reserves | Nonborrowed Reserves | Monetary Base | Total Required | Private Demand | Total Time Deposits | Gov't. and Interbank |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| $\begin{gathered} \text { 1978--SEPT. } \\ \text { OCT. } \\ \text { NGV. } \\ \text { DEC. } \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 41,172 \\ & 41,434 \\ & 41,289 \\ & (41,335) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40,112 \\ 40,156 \\ 40,586 \\ (40,674) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 139,750 \\ & 140,782 \\ & 141,501 \\ & (142,441) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} 40,979 \\ 41,261 \\ 41,112 \\ (41,2521 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 22,845 \\ 23,059 \\ 22,705 \\ (22,604) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16,740 \\ 16,618 \\ 16,936 \\ (17,204) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{array}{r} 1,394 \\ 1,584 \\ 1,470 \\ 1,4451 \end{array}$ |
| PERCENT ANNUAL GROWTH |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| QUARTERLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--2ND OTR. $3 R O$ QTR. 4 TH OTR. | 11.5 4.6 1.61 | 3.7 5.0 ( 5.6$)$ | 10.4 <br> 8.5 | 11.7 4.4 1 2.71 | 13.1 8.3 $(-4.2)$ | $\begin{array}{r} 10.1 \\ 4.4 \\ 11.11 \end{array}$ |  |
| QUARTERLY-AV |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978--2ND QTR. 3 KD QTR. 4 TH QTR. | 6.6 8.2 18.63 | 1.1 ( 5.2 $5.6)$ | 8.1 9.0 8.51 | 7.2 8.2 ( 3.01 | 5.0 <br> 9.5 <br> 2.73 | 11.5 6.0 6.41 |  |
| MONTHLY |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & 1978-\text { SEPT. } \\ & \text { UCT. } \\ & \text { NOV. } \\ & \text { DEC. } \end{aligned}$ | 8.1 <br> 7.6 <br> -4.2 <br> 1.31 | 10.7 1.3 12.8 1 $2.6)$ | 12.0 8.9 6.1 8.01 | 7.4 <br> 6.3 <br>  <br>  | 14.2 11.2 -18.4 $1-5.31$ | 9.2 -8.7 23.0 19.01 |  |
| NOV.-DEC. | (-1.4) | ( 7.71 | ( 7.11 | ( -0.1) | (-11.8) | ( 21.2) |  |
| WEEKLY LEVELS-SMILLIGNS |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-NOV. 1 | 41,310 | 40,005 | 141,361 | 41,197 | 23.299 | 16,542 | 1,356 |
| 8 | 41,304 | 40,606 | 140.927 | 40,918 | 22,556 | 16,705 | 1,657 |
| 15 | 41,049 | 40,416 | 141,072 | 40,804 | 22,589 | 16,875 | 1,340 |
| 22 | 41,361 | 40,757 | 141,769 | 41,306 | 22,742 | 17,024 | 1.540 |
| 29 | 41,397 | 40,606 | 142,155 | 41,357 | 22,856 | 17,155 | 1,346 |
| DEC. 6 | 41,576 | 40,878 | 142,215 | 41.470 | 22.066 | 17,230 | 1.574 |

NOTE: RESERVE SERIES HAVE BEEN ADJUSTEO TO REMOVE DISCONTINUITIES ASSOGIATED WITH CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENT RATIO. DATA SHOWN IN PARENTHESES ARE CURRENT PROJECTIUNS.

TABLE 3
NET CHANGES IN SYSTEM HOLDINGS OF SECURITTES ${ }^{1 /}$
(\$ million, not seasonally adjusted)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR)
CLASS II - FOMC
DECEMBER 15, 1978

|  | Treasury Bills Net Change $2 /$ | Treasury Coupons Net Purchases 3/ |  |  |  |  | Federal Agencies Net Purchases 4/ |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Net Change } \\ & \text { Outright } \\ & \text { Holdings } \\ & \text { Total } 5 / \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | Net RP's 6/ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total | Within <br> 1 year | 1-5 | 5-10 | Over 10 | Total |  |  |
| 1972 | -490 | 87 | 789 | 539 | 167 | 1,582 | 46 | 592 | 253 | 168 | 1,059 | 1,631 | -1,358 |
| 1973 | 7,232 | 207 | 579 | 500 | 129 | 1,415 | 120 | 400 | 244 | 101 | 864 | 9,273 | -46 |
| 1974 | 1,280 | 320 | 797 | 434 | 196 | 1,747 | 439 | 1,665 | 659 | 318 | 3,082 | 6,303 | -154 |
| 1975 | -468 | 337 | 3,284 | 1,510 | 1,070 | 6,202 | 191 | 824 | 460 | 138 | 1,613 | 7,267 | 1,272 |
| 1976 | 863 | 472 | 3,025 | 1,048 | 642 | 5,187 | 105 | 469 | 203 | 114 | 891 | 6,227 | 3,607 |
| 1977 | 4,361 | 517 | 2,833 | 758 | 553 | 4,660 | -- | 792 | 428 | 213 | 1,433 | 10,035 | -2,892 |
| 1977--Qtr. III | 886 | 116 | 681 | 96 | 128 | 1,021 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 4,273 | -2,331 |
| Qtr. IV | 186 | 99 | 628 | 166 | 108 | 1,001 | -- | 386 | 177 | 145 | 707 | -643 | 34 |
| 1978--Qtr. I | -2,655 | 345 | 1,123 | 459 | 247 | 2,175 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -555 | -1,133 |
| Qtr. II | 5,444 | 288 | 1,156 | 468 | 334 | 2,246 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 7,930 | 1,224 |
| Qtr. III | 3,152 | 340 | 774 | 349 | 235 | 1,697 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 4,632 | 266 |
| 1978--June | 4,395 | 135 | 631 | 176 | 115 | 1,057 | 46 | 127 | 104 | 24 | 301 | 5,724 | 2,950 |
| July | 235 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 231 | -2,536 |
| Aug. | 283 | 171 | 424 | 238 | 113 | 947 | -92 | -81 | -- | -- | -173 | 1,043 | 1,701 |
| Sept. | 2,635 | 168 | 350 | 110 | 122 | 751 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 3,358 | 1,102 |
| Oct. | -170 | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 625 | -1,594 |
| Nov. | -2,151 | 139 | 628 | 163 | 108 | 1,037 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -1,154 | -1,265 |
| 1978--Oct. 4 | 721 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 712 | -6,270 |
| 11 | 100 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 100 | 5,822 |
| 18 | -- | 73 | 507 | 87 | 139 | 807 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 807 | -6,962 |
| 25 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -3 | 6,923 |
| Nov. 1 | $-1,667$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $-1,672$ |  |
| 8 | $-2,052$ | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | $-2,052$ | $-6,663$ |
| 15 | -923 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -923 | 1,783 |
| 22 | 504 | 139 | 628 | 163 | 108 | 1,037 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 1,540 | 2,092 |
| 29 | 716 | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | 683 | 2,643 |
| Dec. 6 | -245 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -245 | -10,500 |
| Dec. 13 | -653 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | - | -- | -657 | $\begin{array}{r} 6,851 \end{array}$ |
| 20 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 27 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { LEVEL--Dec. } 13 \\ & \text { (in bilifions) } \end{aligned}$ | 45.4 | 10.3 | 31.6 | 14.7 | 10.7 | 67.3 | 1.9 | 3.7 | 1.5 | . 9 | 7.9 | 120.6 | -2.1 |

(in billions)
$10.3 \quad 31.6$
4.7
10.7

1) Change from end-of-period to end-of-period.

Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and redemptions (-) in bill auctions.
$\underline{3} /$ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts, and short-term notes acquired in exchange for maturing bills. Excludes redemptions, maturity shifts, rollovers of maturing coupon issues, and direct Treasury borrowing from the System.
$4 /$ Outright transactions in market and with foreign accounts only. Excludes redemptions and maturity shifts.
 the System, and redemptions (-) of Agency and Treasury coupon issues.
6/ Includes changes in both $\mathrm{RP}^{\prime} \mathrm{s}^{( }(+)$and matched sale-purchase transactions (-).

TABLE 4
SECURITY DEALER POSITIONS AND BANK POSITIONS
(millions of dollars)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
DECEMBER 15,1978

|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Govt. Security } \\ & \text { Dealer Positions } \end{aligned}$ |  | Underwriting Syndicate Positions |  | Member Bank Reserve Positions |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Excess** Reserves | Borrowing at FRB** |  | Basic Reserve Deficit** |  |
|  | Bills | Coupon Issues |  | Corporate Bonds | Municipal Bonds | Total | Seasona1 | 8 New York | 38 Others |
| 1977--High | 7,234 | 3,017 | 295 | 487 | 513 | 1,861 | 131 | -9,151 | -13,975 |
| Low | 1,729 | -1,445 | 0 | 116 | -111 | 20 | 8 | -4,234 | - 8,206 |
| 1978--High | 5,625 | 2,043 | 215 | 349 | 719 | 1,716 | 236 | -8,224 | -14,657 |
| Low | 278 | -1,076 | 0 | 57 | -227 | 172 | 25 | -2,370 | - 8,273 |
| 1977--Nov. | 3,617 | 610 | 36 | 210 | 251 | 863 | 83 | -6,971 | -11,825 |
| Dec. | 4,257 | 804 | 195 | 367 | 193 | 570 | 55 | -7,403 | -11,350 |
| 1978--Jan. | 4,127 | 327 | 42 | 293 | 268 | 484 | 32 | -6,047 | -12,299 |
| Feb. | 3,418 | 1,492 | 24 | 197 | 243 | 406 | 49 | -4,980 | -12,603 |
| Mar . | 2,713 | 740 | 96 | 268 | 200 | 328 | 47 | -6,778 | -11,060 |
| Apr. | 3,183 | -183 | 46 | 202 | 149 | 557 | 44 | -6,196 | -12,998 |
| May | 1,203 | 5 | 25 | 264 | 219 | 1,212 | 92 | -4,038 | -11,653 |
| June | 2,847 | 78 | 35 | 188 | 178 | 1,094 | 120 | -4,514 | -12,202 |
| July | 1,196 | -626 | 51 | 159 | 197 | 1,317 | 143 | -3,651 | -10,204 |
| Aug. | 1,994 | 423 | 34 | 176 | 168 | 1,139 | 189 | -4,793 | -11,089 |
| Sept. | 2,571 | 125 | 49 | 95 | 193 | 1,060 | 191 | -5,098 | -11,357 |
| oct. | 1,495 | -309 | 16 | 156 | 177 | 1,277 | 233 | -4,651 | -11,551 |
| Nov. | *1,960 | *462 | 23 | 115 | 182p | 703p | 186p | -3,448p | -13,452p |
| 1978--Oct. 4 | 1,676 | -19 | 35 | 126. | 123 | 1,286 | 213 | -5,173 | -10,398 |
| 11 | 1,393 | -369 | 5 | 148 | 367 | 1,239 | 209 | -6,292 | -12,406 |
| 18 | 1,507 | -528 | 24 | 236 | -119 | 1,250 | 220 | -4,918 | -13,059 |
| 25 | 1,255 | -290 | 0 | 113 | 367 | 1,314 | 236 | -3,139 | -10,731 |
| Nov. 1 | 1,786 | 12 | 3 | 113 | 113 | 1,305 | 234 | -3,843 | -10,522 |
| 8 | 1,639 | 1,032 | 0 | 107 | 386 | 698 | 190 | -4,221 | -12,872 |
| 15 | 1,660 | 687 | 10 | 101 | 245 | 633 | 189 | -4,763 | -13,128 |
| 22 | *1,462 | *275 | 73 | 121 | 55p | 604 p | 183p | -2,519 | -14,657 |
| 29 | *2,004 | *135 | 30 | 169 | 40p | 791p | 180p | -2,370 | -13,585 |
| Dec. 6 | *1,909 | *-281 |  | 239 | 106p | 698p | 150p | -2,482p |  |
| 13 | *2,520 | *-83 | $120 \mathrm{p}$ | 310p | -4p | 594p | 132p | -4,081p | $-13,348 p$ |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

NOTE: Government security dealer trading positions are on a commitment basis. Trading positions, which exclude Treasury securities financed by repurchase agreements maturing in 16 days or more, are indicators of dealer holdings available for sale over the near-term. Underwriting syndicate positions consist of issues still in syndicate, excluding trading positions. The basic reserve deficit is excess reserves less borrowing at federal Reserve less net Federal funds purchases. Weekly data are daily averages for statement weeks, except for corporate and municipal issues in syndicat which are Friday figures.

* Strictly confidential.
** Monthly averages for excess reserves and borrowings are weighted averages of statement week figures.

TABLE 5
SELECTED INTEREST RATES
(per cent)

STRICTLY CONFIDENTIAL (FR) CLASS II - FOMC
DECEMBER 15, 1978

|  | Short-Term |  |  |  |  |  |  | iong-Term |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Federal Funds | Treasury Bills |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { CD's New } \\ \text { Issue- } \\ \text { NYC } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Comm. Paper 90-119 Day | Bank <br> Prime <br> Rate | $\begin{aligned} & \text { U.S. Govt. Constant } \\ & \text { Maturity Yields } \end{aligned}$ |  |  | Corp,-AaaUtility |  | Mun'i.ipal Bond Buyer | Home Mortgagea |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | Primary Conv. |  |  |  |  |  | Secondary Market |  |
|  |  | $\frac{\mathrm{Ma}}{3-\mathrm{mo}}$ | 1-yr | $\frac{\text { Auction }}{6-\mathrm{mo}}$ |  |  |  | 3-yr | 7-yr | 20-yr |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { New } \\ \text { Issue } \end{gathered}$ | Recently Offered | FNMA Auc. | GNMA Sec. |
|  | (1.) | (2) | (3) | (4) | (5) | (6) | (7) | (8) | (9) | (10) | (11) | (12) |  | (13) | (14) | (15) | (16) |
| 1977--H1gh | 6.65 | 6.27 | 6.62 | 6.51 | 6.70 | 6.66 | 7.75 | 7.39 | 7.70 | 7.99 | 8.36 | 8.48 | 5.93 | 9.00 | 8.98 | 8.39 |
| Low | 4.47 | 4.41 | 4.67 | 4.56 | 4.50 | 4.63 | 6.25 | 5.83 | 6.59 | 7.26 | 7.90 | 7.95 | 5.45 | 8.65 | 8.46 | 7.56 |
| 1978--High | 9.87 | 8.98 | 9.32 | 9.42 | 10.38 | 10.27 | 11.50 | 9.18 | 8.94 | 8.85 | 9.30 | 9.35 | 6.45 | 10.35 | 10.40 | 9.48 |
| Low | 6.58 | 6.16 | 6.55 | 6.42 | 6.65 | 6.68 | 7.75 | 7.40 | 7.72 | 8.01 | 8.61 | 8.48 | 5.58 | 8.98 | 9.13 | 8.43 |
| 1977--Nov. | 6.51 | 6.10 | 6.52 | 6.43 | 6.56 | 6.54 | 7.75 | 7.22 | 7.46 | 7.76 | 8.28 | 8.25 | 5.49 | 8.92 | 8.86 | 8.19 |
| Dec. | 6.56 | 6.07 | 6.52 | 6.38 | 6.65 | 6.61 | 7.75 | 7.30 | 7.59 | 7.87 | 8.34 | 8.38 | 5.57 | 8.96 | 8.94 | 8.27 |
| 1978--Jan. | 6.70 | 6.44 | 6.80 | 6.68 | 6.82 | 6.75 | 7.93 | 7.61 | 7.86 | 8.14 | 8.68 | 8.60 | 5.71 | 9.02 | 9.17 | 8.56 |
| Feb. | 6.78 | 6.45 | 6.86 | 6.74 | 6.77 | 6.76 | 8.00 | 7.67 | 7.94 | 8.22 | 8.69 | 8.67 | 5.62 | 9.15 | 9.31 | 8.64 |
| Mar. | 6.79 | 6.29 | 6.82 | 6.64 | 6.73 | 6.75 | 8.00 | 7.70 | 7.95 | 8.21 | 8.71 | 8.67 | 5.61 | 9.20 | 9.35 | 8.60 |
| Apr. | 6.89 | 6.29 | 6.96 | 6.70 | 6.84 | 6.82 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 8.06 | 8.32 | 8.90 | 8.85 | 5.80 | 9.36 | 9.44 | 8.71 |
| May | 7.36 | 6.41 | 7.28 | 7.02 | 7.20 | 7.06 | 8.27 | 8.07 | 8.25 | 8.44 | 8.95 | 8.98 | 6.03 | 9.57 | 9.66 | 8.90 |
| June | 7.60 | 6.73 | 7.53 | 7.20 | 7.66 | 7.59 | 8.63 | 8.30 | 8.40 | 8.53 | 9.09 | 9.07 | 6.22 | 9.70 | 9.91 | 9.05 |
| July | 7.81 | 7.01 | 7.79 | 7.47 | 8.00 | 7.85 | 9.00 | 8.54 | 8.55 | 8.69 | 9.14 | 9.18 | 6.28 | 9.74 | 10.01 | 9.15 |
| Aug. | 8.04 | 7.08 | 7.73 | 7.36 | 7.86 | 7.83 | 9.01 | 8.33 | 8.38 | 8.45 | 8.82 | 8.91 | 6.12 | 9.79 | 9.81 | 8.97 r |
| Sept. | 8.45 | 7.85 | 8.01 | 7.95 | 8.34 | 8.39 | 9.41 | 8.41 | 8.42 | 8.47 | 8.86 | 8.86 | 6.09 | 9.76 | 9.79 | 9.04 r |
| Oct. | 8.96 | 7.99 | 8,45 | 8.49 | 9.12 | 8.98 | 9.94 | 8.62 | 8.64 | 8.69 | 9.17 | 9.13 | 6.13 | 9.86 | 10.03 | $9.25 r$ |
| Nov. | 9.76 | 8.64 | 9.20 | 9.20 | 10.15 | 10.14 | 10.94 | 9.04 | 8.80 | 8.75 | 9.27 | 9.27 | 6.19 | 10.11 | 10.30 | 9.39r |
| 1978--Oct. 4 | 8.85 | 8.03 | 8.19 | 8.38 | 8.75 | 8.64 | 9.75 | 8.50 | 8.56 | 8.64 | 9.04 | 9.04 | 6.07 | 9.85 | 9.91 | 9.19 r |
| 11 | 8.71 | 8.17 | 8.27 | 8.42 | 9.13 | 8.83 | 9.75 | 8.47 | 8.52 | 8.61 | -- | 9.03 | 6.10 | 9.85 | -- | 9.19 r |
| 18 | 8.78 | 7.91 | 8.37 | 8.56 | 9.21 | 8.97 | 10.00 | 8.57 | 8.63 | 8.67 | 9.19 | 9.15 | 6.14 | 9.85 | 9.98 | 9.1.9r |
| 25 | 9.24 | 7.67 | 8.48 | 8.61 | 9.38 | 9.09 | 10.00 | 8.69 | 8.69 | 8.73 | 9.23 | 9.24 | 6.21 | 9.88 | -- | 9.19r |
| Nov. 1 | 9.29 | 8.35 | 8.92 | 8.98 | 10.00 | 9.33 | 10.25 | 9.12 | 8.82 | 8.80 | 9.25 | 9.28 | 6.22 | 9.90 | 10.20 | 9.48 r |
| 8 | 9.77 | 8.85 | 9.28 | 9.42 | 10.00 | 10.01 | 10.61 | 9.10 | 8.84 | 8.80 | 9.30 | 9.30 | 6.17 | 10.05 | -- | 9.39 r |
| 15 | 9.68 | 8.38 | 9.22 | 9.29 | 10.25 | 10.24 | 10.75 | 8.95 | 8.76 | 8.72 | 9.25 | 9.24 | 6.11 | 10.20 | 10.27 | 9.40 r |
| 22 | 9.68 | 8.36 | 9.02 | 9.00 | 10.25 | 10.21 | 10.96 | 8.96 | 8.78 | 8.72 | -- | 9.25 | 6.16 | 10.28 | -- | 9.35 r |
| 29 | 9.85 | 8.98 | 9.32 | 9.33 | 10.25 | 10.15 | 11.43 | 9.16 | 8.88 | 8.78 | 9.27 | 9.28 | 6.29 | 10.30 | 10.33 | 9.43 r |
| Dec. 6 | 9.87 | 8.93 | 9.29 | 9.22 | 10.25 | 10.25 | 11.50 | 9.12 | 8.86 | 8.79 | 9.28 | 9.31 | 6.29 | 10.35 | -- | 9.39 r |
| 13 | 9.79 | 8.90 | 9.27 | 9.26 | 10.38 | 10.27 | 11.50 | 9.18 p | 8.94p | 8.85p | 9.30p | 9.35p | 6.45 | n.a. | 10.40 | 9.43 |
| $\begin{aligned} & 20 \\ & 27 \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Daily--Dec. 7 | 9.80 | 8.90 | 9.32 | -- | -- | 10.25 | 11.50 | 9.13 | 8.89 | 8.79 | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |
| 14 | 9.83p | 8.90 | 9.25 | -- | -- | 10.30 | 11.50 | 9.19p | 8.96p | 8.87p | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- | -- |








 coupon rate 50 basis points below the current FHA/VA ceiling.

Appendix Table 1-A
Money and Credit Aggregate Measures

| Period | Bank Reserves $1 /$ |  |  | Bank Credit <br> Total Loans and Investments | Money Stock Measures |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Total | Nonborrowed | $\begin{gathered} \text { Monetary } \\ \text { Base } \end{gathered}$ |  | M-I | M-1+ | M-2 | M-3 | M-4 | M-5 | M-6 | M-7 |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |  | $6$ <br> ANNUAL | TES OF | $\begin{gathered} 8 \\ \text { OWTH) } \end{gathered}$ | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
| 1975 | -0.6 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 3.9 | 4.6 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 11.1 | 6.6 | 9.7 | 10.5 | 9.8 |
| 1976 | 0.7 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 8.0 | 5.8 | 12.6 | 10.9 | 12.8 | 7.1 | 10.3 | 9.9 | 10.0 |
| 1977 21 | 5.3 | 3.1 | 8.3 | 11.3 | 7.9 | 9.3 | 9.8 | 11.7 | 10.1 | 11.8 | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1ST HALF 1977 | 3.8 | 3.2 | 1.3 | 11.3 | 7.8 | 10.8 | 10.1 | 11.4 | 9.4 | 10.8 | 10.2 | 10.4 |
| 2NO HALF 1977 | 6.8 | 2.9 | 9.0 | 10.7 | 7.8 | 7.4 | 9.1 | 11.4 | 10.3 | 12.1 | 12.3 | 12.2 |
| 151 HALF 1978 | 7.8 | 7.8 | 9.0 | 12.7 | 8.1 | 5.7 | 7.4 | 7.8 | 10.3 | 9.5 | 9.5 | 10.9 |
| QUAKTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 41H U1R. 1977 | 7.5 | 8.2 | 9.6 | 9.5 | 6.6 | 4.7 | 7.2 | 9.3 | 11.5 | 11.8 | 12.0 | 12.7 |
| 1ST WTR. 1978 | 0.3 | 8.9 | 8.0 | 10.4 | 5.2 | 4.3 | 6.5 | 7.0 | 9.6 | 8.9 | d. 9 | 10.5 |
| 2NO QTR. 1978 | 11.5 | 3.7 | 10.4 | 17.0 | 11.5 | 7.7 | 8.8 | 8.4 | 10.0 | 9.2 | 9.1 | 10.2 |
| 3RO OTR. 1978 | 4.6 | 5.0 | 8.5 | 8.7 | 9.2 | 7.5 | 10.4 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 11.5 | 10.8 | 10.8 |
| Quarterly-av: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4TH 2TR. 1917 | 6.3 | 3.8 | 9.0 | 9.9 | 7.5 | 0.8 | 8.1 | 10.6 | 10.8 | 12.2 | 12.7 | 12.7 |
| 1ST OIR. 1978 | 8.8 | 14.4 | 9.7 | 10.1 | 6.2 | 4.9 | 6.9 | 1.7 | 10.3 | 9.8 | 9.9 | 11.3 |
| 2ND QTR. 1978 | 6.6 | 1.1 | 8.1 | 14.9 | 9.9 | 6.9 | 7.9 | 1.8 | 10.1 | 9.1 | 8.9 | 10.2 |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 | 8.2 | 6.2 | 9.0 | 10.8 | 7.6 | 5.3 | 8.9 | 10.1 | 8.8 | 9.9 | 9.0 | 9.4 |
| monthly: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 197T--VOV. | 6.2 | 20.7 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12.1 |  |
| DEC. | 6.7 | 16.1 | 10.5 | 6.3 | 8.2 | 5.4 | 6.1 | 7.9 | 9.9 | 10.1 | 9.7 | 11.0 |
| 1918--JAN. |  |  | 13.4 | 14.4 | 11.3 | 9.4 | 9.5 | 9.2 | 11.8 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 12.7 |
| FER. | 10.6 | 13.2 | 6.9 | 8.5 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 4.7 | 5.6 | 8.5 | 7.9 | 7.8 | 9.4 |
| MAR. | -6.6 | -4.3 | 3.4 | 7.9 | 3.9 | 2.5 | 5.1 | 6.2 | 8.3 | 8.0 | 7.4 | 9.0 |
| APR. | 8.9 | 2.0 | 7.7 | 19.9 | 19.6 | 13.6 | 11.2 | 9.5 | 11.9 | 10.2 | 10.2 | 11.4 |
| Mar | 10.2 | -9.6 | 12.0 | 16.6 | 7.2 | 5.4 | 7.1 | 7.2 | 11.2 | 9.6 | 9.7 | 10.7 |
| June | 14.9 | 19.0 | 11.1 | 13.7 | 1.5 | 4.0 | 1.8 | 8.4 | 6.6 | 7.6 | 7.2 | 8.2 |
| July | 14.0 | 7.6 | 8.5 | 11.0 | 4.8 | 1.5 | 8.0 | 9.4 | 8.2 | 9.4 | 7.6 | 8.0 |
| AUG. | -8.2 | -3.2 | 4.2 | 5.1 | 3.5 | 8.7 | 10.4 | 11.7 | 8.0 | 10.2 | 9.2 | 8.9 |
| SEPT. | 8.1 | 10.7 | 12.6 | 9.7 | 14.1 | 12.2 | 12.5 | 14.0 | 13.7 | 14.6 | 15.4 | 15.0 |
| OCT. | 7.6 -4.2 | 1.3 | 8.9 | 9.8 | 3.7 | 1.8 | 7.0 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 9.5 | 7.9 | 7.9 |
| NOV. p | -4.2 | 12.8 | 6.1 | 6.5 | -4.6 | -7. 1 | 4.3 | 0.8 | 12.9 | 12.0 | 11.2 | 11.1 |

1/ BASED ON DATA AOJUSIED FOR CHANGES IN RESERVE REQUIREMENTS.
21 BAStD DN QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA.

Money and Credit Aggregate Measures
Seasonally Adjusted, Billions of Dollars


| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L Shares ${ }^{1 /}$ | Credit Union Shares ${ }^{1 /}$ | Savings Bonds $1 /$ | Short Term U.S.Gov't Securities 1/ | OtherPrivateShort-termAssets$1 /$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\text { ANNUALLY: }{ }^{2 /}$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |  | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | annu | tes of | th) |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 8.9 | 3.3 | 7.9 | 11.7 | 17.5 | 7.8 | -6.4 | 15.3 | 19.5 | 6.2 | 33.6 | -7.0 |
| 1976 | 9.6 | 4.6 | 8.0 | 15.0 | 25.0 | 7.4 | -23.4 | 15.5 | 18.8 | 6.9 | 7.1 | 11.9 |
| 1977 | 9.5 | 7.4 | 11.4 | 11.2 | 11.1 | 11.4 | 12.8 | 14.2 | 19.4 | 6.6 | 12.6 | 13.4 |
| SEMI-ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| LST HALF 1977 | 8. 7 | 7.4 | 10.4 | 11.9 | 15.3 | 8.9 | 0.6 | 12.9 | 16.6 | 6.4 | 2.6 | 15.9 |
| 2Nu HALF 1977 | 9.8 | 7.1 | 11.8 | 10.0 | 6.4 | 13.3 | 24.9 | 14.5 | 20.6 | 6.5 | 22.3 | 10.1 |
| LST HALF 1978 | 9.6 | 7.7 | 11.7 | 6.9 | 2.1 | 11.1 | 43.5 | 7.6 | 17.4 | 6.3 | 12.0 | 51.9 |
| QUARTERLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 4 TH DTR. 1977 | 10.7 | 5.4 | 14.5 | 7.7 | 1.5 | 13.5 | 64.0 | 11.6 | 18.8 | 6.9 | 23.5 | 32.2 |
| 1 IT QTR. 1978 | 9.5 | 3.8 | 12.3 | 7.4 | 2.6 | 11.5 | 43.2 | 6.9 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 11.3 | 55.4 |
| 2ND QTR. 1978 | 9.3 | 12.0 | 9.1 | 6.8 | 1.3 | 11.4 | 22.9 | 7.3 | 14.7 | 5.7 | 9.5 | 39.3 |
| 3RD QTR. 1978 QUARTERLY-AV: | 10.3 | 8.9 | 10.6 | 11.3 | 4.5 | 17.0 | 6.5 | 13.8 | 15.0 | 4.6 | 3.4 | 9.1 |
| 4TH QTR. 1977 | 10.3 | 6.4 | 13.0 | 8.5 | 5.4 | 11.6 | 44.9 | 13.9 | 20.0 | 6.4 | 29.7 | 12.9 |
| IST QTR. 1978 | 10.5 | 5.0 | 12.8 | 7.3 | 2.6 | 11.4 | 50.0 | 8.1 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 16.2 | 52.3 |
| 2NO QTR. 1978 | 8.4 | 10.3 | 10.1 | 6.4 | 1.6 | 10.5 | 32.8 | 6.8 | 15.8 | 6.2 | 7.5 | 45.6 |
| 3RD QTP. 1978 | 9.6 | 7.0 | 9.5 | 10.0 | 1.3 | 17.3 | 7.5 | 11.4 | 13.6 | 4.6 | -3.0 | 19.3 |
| MONTHLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1977--NOV. |  | $-1.0$ | 18.5 | 9.5 | -1.1 |  |  | 11.0 |  |  | 25.4 |  |
| DEC. | 12.3 | 6.8 | 10.9 | 4.6 | 1.1 | 8.7 | 52.5 | 9.5 | 18.2 | 6.3 | 7.8 | $51.1$ |
| 1978--JAN. | 10.8 | 11.0 | 12.3 | 8.4 | 6.0 | 10.0 | 37.3 | 7.8 | 17.9 | 6.3 | 29.4 | 51.2 |
| FEB. | 9.4 | -2.4 | 13.3 | 7.6 | 1.1 | 13.2 | 48.8 | 6.2 | 15.2 | 6.2 | 9.1 | 55.2 |
| MAR. | 8.0 | 2.9 | 10.8 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 10.8 | 39.3 | 6.6 | 20.0 | 6.2 | -4. 5 | 52.8 |
| APR. | 6.6 | 23.8 | 7.5 | 5.3 | 3.3 | 6.5 | 20.5 | 6.6 | 14.7 | 6.2 | 13.5 | 43.1 |
| MAY | 11.8 | 5.6 | 13.6 | 6.7 | 2.2 | 11.5 | 53.2 | 6.8 | 12.1 | 6.1 | 13.4 | 34.3 |
| Junf | 9.1 | 6.5 | 6.1 | 8.2 | -1.6 | 16.0 | -5.5 | 8.5 | 16.8 | 4.6 | 1.5 | 36.9 |
| July | 6.5 | 4.6 | 10.2 | 10.3 | -4.3 | 22.5 | 9.7 | 11.1 | 11.8 | 6.1 | $-23.5$ | 17.0 |
| AUG. | 9.0 | 8.7 | 7.5 | 11.5 | 8.1 | 14.2 | -15.1 | 14.4 | 11.7 | 3.0 | -7.5 | 3.4 |
| SEPT. | 15.3 | 13.2 | 13.8 | 11.8 | 9.7 | 13.6 | 25.0 | 15.5 | 20.9 | 4.5 | 42.2 | 6.7 |
| OCT. | 10.1 | 1.8 | 7.9 | 9.1 | -1.6 | 17.7 | 1.4 | 14.9 | 6.8 | 4.5 | -17.5 | 6.7 |
| NOV. $p$ | 10.0 | -10.4 | 23.7 | 10.7 | -10.7 | 28.1 | 98.0 | 10.9 | 4.5 | 3.0 | 4.4 | 8.3 |

[^8]| Period | Currency | Demand Deposits | Time and Savings Deposits |  |  |  |  | Mutual Savings Bank \& S\&L Shares 1 | Credit <br> Union <br> Shares <br> 1 | Savings Bonds 1 | ShortTerm U.S. Gov't Sec $1 /$ | OtherPrivateShort-termAssets$1 / 2 /$ | NonDeposit Funds 3 | Total Gov't Demand Deposits$\qquad$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Total | Other Than CD's |  |  | CD's |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Total | Savings | Other |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 |
| ANNUALLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1975 | 73.7 | 221.5 | 450.9 | 369.6 | 160.5 | 209.1 | 81.3 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1976 | 80.7 | 232.8 | 489.7 | 427.0 | 201.9 | 225.1 | 81.3 62.7 | 394.8 456.9 | 33.0 39.1 | 67.2 71.9 | 66.3 | 43.3 47.8 | 34.4 51.0 | 9.5 12.6 |
| 1977 | 88.6 | 249.9 | 545.0 | 471.0 | 219.6 | 251.5 | 74.0 | 519.8 | 46.8 | 76.6 | 77.6 | 56.3 | 62.0 | 13.0 |
| $\begin{aligned} & \text { MONTHLY: } \\ & 1977-N O V . \end{aligned}$ |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\begin{array}{r} 1977-\text { NOV. } \\ \text { DEC. } \end{array}$ | 87.7 88.6 | 248.5 249.9 | 540.1 545.0 | 469.2 471.0 | 219.4 219.6 | 249.7 251.5 | 70.9 74.0 | 515.7 519.8 | 46.1 46.8 | 76.2 | 77.1 | 54.0 56.3 | 60.1 62.0 | 8.0 13.0 |
| 1978--JAN. | 89.4 | 252.2 | 550.6 | 474.3 | 220.7 | 253.6 | 76.3 | 523.2 | 47.5 | 77.0 | 79.5 | 50.7 |  |  |
| FEB. | 90.1 | 251.7 | 556.7 | 477.3 | 220.9 | 256.4 | 79.4 | 525.9 | 43.1 | 77.4 | 80.1 | 61.4 | 64.9 | 10.8 8.5 |
| MAR. | 90.7 | 252.3 | 561.7 | 479.7 | 221.0 | 258.7 | 32.0 | 528.8 | 48.9 | 77.4 77.8 | 80.1 79.8 | 61.4 | 65.5 65.4 | $\begin{aligned} & 8.5 \\ & 9.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| APR. | 91.2 | 257.3 | 565.2 | 481.8 | 221.6 | 260.1 | 83.4 | 531.7 | 49.5 |  |  |  |  |  |
| MAY | 92.1 | 258.5 | 571.6 | 484.5 | 222.0 | 262.6 | 87.1 | 534.7 | 49.5 50.0 | 78.2 | 80.7 81.6 | 66.4 | 65.7 66.2 | 9.6 8.2 |
| JUNE | 92.8 | 259.9 | 574.5 | 487.8 | 221.7 | 266.1 | 86.7 | 538.5 | 50.7 | 78.9 | 81.7 | 70.4 | 66.4 | 12.9 |
| JULY | 93.3 | 260.9 | 579.4 | 492.0 | 220.9 | 271.1 | 87.4 | 543.5 | 51.2 |  |  |  |  |  |
| AUG ${ }_{\text {S }}$ | 94.0 | 262.8 | 583.0 | 494.7 | 222.4 | 274.3 | 86.3 | 550.0 | 51.7 | 79.3 79.5 | 78.8 | 71.4 | 66.7 68.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 15.5 \\ & 16.1 \end{aligned}$ |
| SEPT. | 95.2 | 265.7 | 589.7 | 501.6 | 224.2 | 277.4 | 88.1 | 557.1 | 52.6 | 79.5 | 79.6 82.4 | 71.6 72.0 | 68.8 69.8 | $\begin{aligned} & 16.1 \\ & 17.4 \end{aligned}$ |
| OCT. | 96.0 | 266.1 | 593.6 | 505.4 | 223.9 | 281.5 | 88.2 | 564.0 | 52.9 | 80.1 | 81.2 | 72.4 | 74.9 |  |
| NOV.P | 96.8 | 263.8 | 605.3 | 509.9 | 221.9 | 288.1 | 95.4 | 569.1 | 53.1 | 80.3 | 81.5 | 72.9 | 73.2 | 21.7 |
| WEEKLY: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1978-DCT. 11 | 95.7 | 268.5 | 591.5 | 505.1 | 224.5 | 280.7 | 86.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 18 | 96.0 | 268.3 | 592.0 | 505.0 | 224.0 | 281.0 | 86.4 87.0 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 21.4 24.1 |
| 25 | 95.8 | 263.0 | 595.3 | 506.3 | 223.7 | 282.6 | 89.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 74.3 76.6 | 24.1 22.0 |
| NOY. 1 | 96.5 | 264.6 | 598.9 | 507.1 | 222.9 | 284.2 | 91.8 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{15}^{8}$ | 96.4 | 265.9 | 602.6 | 508.6 | 222.9 | 285.7 | 94.0 |  |  |  |  |  | 73.8 | 22.1 |
| ${ }_{229}^{15}$ | 96.6 | 264.8 | 604.9 | 509.5 | 222.4 | 287.1 | 95.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 68.2 | 20.4 |
| 229 29 | 96.9 97.0 | 262.4 261.7 | 607.0 606.9 | 510.7 510.5 | 221.5 | 289.2 | 96.3 |  |  |  |  |  | 72.2 | 23.1 |
| 29P | 97.0 | 261.7 | 606.9 | 510.5 | 221.1 | 289.5 | 96.4 |  |  |  |  |  | 76.3 | 23.5 |
| DEC. 6 P | 97.2 | 263.5 | 607.5 | 511.5 | 220.9 | 290.6 | 96.1 |  |  |  |  |  |  | 17.0 |

17 ESTRTATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF PREVIOUS MONIH REPORTED DATA.
2/ INCLUDES PRIVATE DOMESTIC NONFINANCIAL INVESTDRS HOLOINGS OF COMMERCIAL PAPER, BANKERS ACCEPJANCES. SECURITY RP'S AND
MONEY MARKET MUTUAL FUND SHARES.
3/ BORROWINGS BY BANKS FRUM GTHER THA
AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHFR CIIABERCIAL BANKS IN THE FORM OF FEDERAL FUNDS PURCHASED, SECURITIES SOLD UNDER AGREEMENTS TO REPURCHASE, AND OTHFR LIABILITIES FOR BORROWED MONEY, PLUS GROSS LIABILITIES TO OWN FOREIGN BRANCHES 4/ INCLUDES TREASURY DEMAND DEPOSITS AT COMMERCIAL BANKS AND FEDERAL RESERVE BANKS AND TREASURY NOTE
P - PRELIMINARY


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ In some cases, original copies needed to be photocopied before being scanned into electronic format. All scanned images were deskewed (to remove the effects of printer- and scanner-introduced tilting) and lightly cleaned (to remove dark spots caused by staple holes, hole punches, and other blemishes caused after initial printing).
    ${ }^{2}$ A two-step process was used. An advanced optimal character recognition computer program (OCR) first created electronic text from the document image. Where the OCR results were inconclusive, staff checked and corrected the text as necessary. Please note that the numbers and text in charts and tables were not reliably recognized by the OCR process and were not checked or corrected by staff.

[^1]:    1/ Operations on behalf of Treasury and System accounts resulted in net purchases of about $\$ 2$ billion

[^2]:    1/ The Treasury did raise around $\$ 550$ million of new money from foreign official accounts through sale of nonmarketable issues and add-ons to regular auctions. The Treasury also sold $\$ 1.6$ billion equivalent of DM-denominated securities on December 12. The proceeds of this issue are being warehoused with the Federal Reserve with the Treasury's dollar proceeds being added to its general balance. As the Treasury balance at the Federal Reserve is reduced, the Desk will, all other things equal, sell Treasury securities to the public to neutralize the reserve impacts-in effect substituting Federal Reserve sales of securities for Treasury issuance of securities in U.S. markets.

[^3]:    1 / Other than interbank and U.S. Government.
    2/ Includes loans sold to affiliates and branches.
    $\bar{N} O T E: ~ A l l$ itens are based on averages of daily figures, except for data on total loans and investments of commercial banks, commercial paper, and thrift institu-tions--which are derived from either end-ofmonth or Wednesday statement date figures. Growth rates for reserve measures in this and subsequent tables are adjusted to remove the effect of discontinuities from breaks in the series when reserve requirements are changed.

[^4]:    1/ With the exception of the second quarter of 1978--when nominal GNP accelerated to over a 20 per cent annual rate as the economy rebounded from the adverse weather and coal strike during last winter--the implied $V-1$ for the current quarter will increase at its most rapid rate in almost three years. Appendix II displays projected rates of growth of velocity.

[^5]:    1/ The Treasury is also expected to issue Swiss franc denominated notes, amounting to about $\$ 1.2$ billion equivalent, in the first part of January.

[^6]:    1/ This assumes, as did previous Bluebooks, that, in the absence of ATS, the Committee would desire M-1 growth of $6 \frac{1}{4}$ per cent over the QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period. The staff has assumed ATS will reduce $M-1$ by 3 percentage points over this period and that therefore observed M-1 growth is expected to be $3 \frac{3}{4}$ per cent over this QIII '78 to QIII '79 policy period.

[^7]:    1/ Based on quarterly average data.

[^8]:    1/ GROWTH RATES ARE BASED ON ESTIMATED MONTHLY AVERAGE LEVELS DERIVED BY AVERAGING END OF CURRENT MONTH AND END OF
    PREVIOUS MONTH REPORTED DATA.
    $2 /$ BASED ON QUARTERLY AVERAGE DATA

    - PRELIMINARY.

