

Federal Reserve expenses for cash operations, in millions of dollars¹

2023	\$688
2022	\$663
2021	\$709
2020	\$751
2019	\$700
2018	\$680
2017	\$628
2016	\$593
2015	\$578
2014	\$566
2013	\$550
2012	\$532
2011	\$516
2010	\$523
2009	\$477
2008	\$431
2007	\$417
2006	\$419
2005	\$398
2004	\$375
2003	\$387

1. Values are subject to changes based on revisions to underlying data.