## **FEDERAL RESERVE** statistical release

## OF GOVERNO

## H.3 (502) AGGREGATE RESERVES OF DEPOSITORY INSTITUTIONS AND THE MONETARY BASE

Table 1

Not seasonally adjusted

Millions of dollars unless otherwise noted

For release at 4:30 p.m. Eastern Time

September 1, 2016

Date		Reserve balances required		Reserve balances maintained <sup>4</sup>			
	Reserve balance requirements <sup>1</sup>	Top of penalty- free band <sup>2</sup>	Bottom of penalty- free band <sup>3</sup>	Total	Balances maintained to satisfy reserve balance requirements <sup>5</sup>	Balances maintained that exceed the top of the penalty- free band <sup>6</sup>	
Month <sup>7</sup> 2015-Aug. Sept.	96,142 91,977	105,770 101,188	86,517 82,767	2,608,263 2,643,958	105,413 100,898	2,502,851 2,543,060	
Oct.	89,638	98,615	80,662	2,668,193	98,332	2,569,860	
Nov.	89,572	98,545	80,603	2,602,104	98,290	2,503,815	
Dec.	89,313	98,259	80,370	2,419,774	97,981	2,321,793	
2016-Jan.	96,507	106,172	86,843	2,376,108	105,739	2,270,368	
Feb.	90,677	99,760	81,596	2,448,797	99,391	2,349,406	
Mar.	92,787	102,081	83,495	2,460,382	101,702	2,358,680	
Apr.	97,241	106,979	87,504	2,427,737	106,587	2,321,150	
May	101,151	111,280	91,024	2,384,089	110,769	2,273,320	
June	99,675	109,656	89,696	2,367,024	109,284	2,257,741	
July	102,003	112,218	91,790	2,309,659	111,795	2,197,864	
Aug.	102,950	113,258	92,643	2,352,298	112,997	2,239,301	
Two weeks ending <sup>8</sup> 2016-July 6 July 20	99,654 97,159	109,633 106,890	89,676 87,430	2,254,877 2,319,210	109,389 106,467	2,145,488 2,212,743	
Aug. 3	109,450	120,408	98,492	2,327,385	119,888	2,207,497	
Aug. 17	95,879	105,479	86,279	2,361,885	105,239	2,256,646	
Aug. 31	108,628	119,504	97,753	2,348,049	119,278	2,228,771	

<sup>1.</sup> Equals required reserves (table 2, column 2) less vault cash used to satisfy required reserves (table 2, column 4).

<sup>2.</sup> Equals the sum of each institution's top of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the top of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement plus an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

<sup>3.</sup> Equals the sum of each institution's bottom of the penalty-free band. For each institution, the bottom of the penalty-free band is equal to the institution's reserve balance requirement less an amount that is the greater of 10 percent of the institution's reserve balance requirement or \$50,000.

<sup>4.</sup> Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

<sup>5.</sup> Equals the sum of balances maintained up to the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

<sup>6.</sup> Equals the sum of balances maintained that exceed the top of each institution's penalty-free band.

<sup>7.</sup> Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

<sup>8.</sup> Averages of daily figures.

**Table 2**Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

Date	Reserves		Vault cash <sup>2</sup>			Monetary base		
	Total <sup>1</sup>	Required	Total	Used to satisfy required reserves <sup>3</sup>	Surplus <sup>4</sup>	Total <sup>5</sup>	Total balances maintained <sup>6</sup>	Currency in circulation
Month <sup>7</sup> 2015-Aug. Sept.	2,666,058 2,701,278	153,937 149,298	66,887 67,105	57,795 57,321	9,092 9,784	3,984,019 4,028,486	2,608,263 2,643,958	1,375,756 1,384,529
Oct.	2,725,944	147,389	68,247	57,751	10,496	4,060,469	2,668,193	1,392,276
Nov.	2,660,341	147,809	68,036	58,237	9,800	4,006,725	2,602,104	1,404,621
Dec.	2,481,187	150,727	71,616	61,413	10,203	3,835,810	2,419,774	1,416,036
2016-Jan.	2,440,011	160,411	73,414	63,904	9,510	3,792,723	2,376,108	1,416,615
Feb.	2,510,850	152,731	73,533	62,053	11,480	3,872,483	2,448,797	1,423,686
Mar.	2,519,685	152,090	69,786	59,303	10,483	3,898,431	2,460,382	1,438,049
Apr.	2,487,012	156,515	69,550	59,274	10,276	3,872,939	2,427,737	1,445,202
May	2,443,789	160,850	69,208	59,699	9,508	3,836,501	2,384,089	1,452,411
June	2,427,479	160,129	69,871	60,455	9,417	3,825,373	2,367,024	1,458,349
July	2,371,183	163,527	71,303	61,524	9,780	3,772,402	2,309,659	1,462,743
Aug.	2,413,530	164,182	71,704	61,232	10,472	3,816,517	2,352,298	1,464,220
<b>Two weeks ending<sup>8</sup></b> 2016-July 6 July 20	2,317,644 2,379,095	162,421 157,044	71,955 70,873	62,767 59,885	9,188 10,988	3,717,084 3,782,763	2,254,877 2,319,210	1,462,207 1,463,553
Aug. 3	2,390,316	172,381	71,497	62,931	8,566	3,789,389	2,327,385	1,462,005
Aug. 17	2,422,427	156,421	73,143	60,542	12,601	3,826,302	2,361,885	1,464,417
Aug. 31	2,409,607	170,186	70,309	61,558	8,751	3,812,546	2,348,049	1,464,497

<sup>1.</sup> Equals total reserve balances maintained (table 1, column 4) plus vault cash used to satisfy required reserves.

<sup>2.</sup> Vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements. It includes only vault cash held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements. Dates refer to the maintenance periods for which the vault cash can be used to satisfy reserve requirements.

<sup>3.</sup> All vault cash held during the lagged computation period by "bound" institutions (that is, those whose required reserves exceed their vault cash) plus the amount of vault cash applied during the maintenance period by "nonbound" institutions (that is, those whose vault cash exceeds their required reserves) to satisfy current reserve requirements.

<sup>4.</sup> Total vault cash eligible to satisfy reserve requirements, held by institutions not exempt from reserve requirements, minus the amount used to satisfy reserve requirements.

<sup>5.</sup> Equals total balances maintained plus currency in circulation.

<sup>6.</sup> Effective February 18, 2014, omits balances held by designated financial market utilities. These balances are reported in the H.4.1 statistical release.

<sup>7.</sup> Prorated averages of biweekly averages.

<sup>8.</sup> Averages of daily figures.

Table 3 Not seasonally adjusted Millions of dollars

Date	Borrowings from the Federal Reserve					
	Total	Primary	Secondary	Seasonal	Other credit extensions	Nonborrowed reserves <sup>1</sup>
<b>Month<sup>2</sup></b> 2015-Aug. Sept.	235 256	14 9	0	221 246	0	2,665,823 2,701,023
Oct.	194	6	0	188	0	2,725,750
Nov.	115	9	0	106	0	2,660,226
Dec.	106	38	0	67	0	2,481,082
2016-Jan.	77	55	0	22	0	2,439,935
Feb.	34	23	0	10	0	2,510,816
Mar.	21	9	0	13	0	2,519,664
Apr.	63	20	0	42	0	2,486,949
May	79	10	0	69	0	2,443,710
June	130	25	0	105	0	2,427,350
July	204	37	0	167	0	2,370,978
Aug.	207	6		201	0	2,413,323
<b>Two weeks ending<sup>3</sup></b> 2016-July 6 July 20	177 210	48 41	0	130 168	0 0	2,317,467 2,378,886
Aug. 3	213	27	0	187	0	2,390,103
Aug. 17	200	4	0	196	0	2,422,227
Aug. 31	213	5	0	208	0	2,409,395

Equals total reserves (table 2, column 1) less total borrowings from the Federal Reserve.
Prorated averages of biweekly averages.
Averages of daily figures.