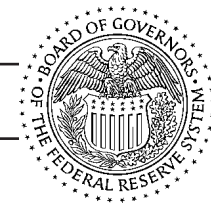


FEDERAL RESERVE statistical release



H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

Table 1. Selected Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United States¹

For release at 4:15 p.m. Eastern Time
October 24, 2025

Percent change at break adjusted, seasonally adjusted, annual rate

Account	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2024 Q2	2024 Q3	2024 Q4	2025 Q1	2025 Q2	2025 Q3	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep
Assets															
1 Bank credit	8.4	8.3	6.7	-0.2	4.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	3.2	6.9	5.6	5.2	6.3	6.2	4.2
2 Securities in bank credit ²	20.7	21.7	-2.3	-7.5	6.7	2.7	9.3	4.9	1.1	9.7	6.6	6.3	6.7	8.3	4.1
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	23.1	22.7	-2.7	-5.9	9.2	6.1	11.7	7.3	2.3	11.6	7.2	6.7	6.7	10.0	4.1
6 Other securities	12.8	17.8	-0.8	-13.3	-3.1	-11.0	-0.6	-5.5	-4.4	1.2	3.8	4.4	6.5	0.2	4.4
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	3.8	2.4	11.4	3.1	2.8	2.4	2.8	3.3	4.1	5.8	5.2	4.8	6.1	5.2	4.2
10 Commercial and industrial loans	11.7	-7.6	13.9	-0.3	0.8	-0.2	1.5	2.7	0.8	5.5	8.0	6.9	13.3	4.5	4.8
11 Real estate loans	1.0	2.0	10.2	4.1	1.9	2.2	1.0	0.7	1.2	1.7	1.4	1.9	1.2	0.9	1.3
12 Residential real estate loans	-1.8	-0.4	9.0	3.4	2.0	1.8	1.6	1.1	2.4	2.7	0.9	2.0	-0.2	0.8	0.8
13 Revolving home equity loans	-11.7	-12.6	1.4	-0.7	2.7	1.4	3.1	4.2	5.4	6.1	5.4	5.8	5.8	3.5	7.1
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	-0.2	1.3	9.9	3.8	2.0	1.8	1.4	0.8	2.0	2.3	0.5	1.6	-0.9	0.5	0.1
15 Commercial real estate loans	3.9	4.3	11.3	4.8	1.7	2.6	0.6	0.3	0.2	0.9	1.9	1.8	2.4	1.0	1.7
20 Consumer loans	-4.7	8.0	11.4	4.3	1.9	0.5	1.3	2.5	3.3	4.1	3.1	1.7	4.1	2.2	2.8
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	-11.0	6.7	16.7	9.5	4.7	4.4	3.3	2.7	3.2	3.4	2.2	1.2	3.5	1.7	-0.1
22 Other consumer loans	3.1	9.3	5.8	-1.6	-1.5	-4.5	-1.3	2.2	3.5	5.1	4.3	2.3	5.1	2.9	6.6
25 All other loans and leases	8.4	12.4	11.4	3.8	7.8	7.3	9.1	10.4	14.4	15.8	11.9	10.7	10.6	16.7	10.6
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	59.9	-23.6	-0.1	15.5	4.5	2.6	2.4	3.4	-0.6	2.8	-0.2	0.6	-4.7	3.6	1.2
29 Cash assets ²¹	78.0	34.0	-23.3	9.6	-7.3	-12.6	-11.9	-13.5	9.2	1.6	-4.0	26.9	11.2	-38.4	-58.2
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	8.1	-25.9	-9.3	8.9	4.8	-1.5	16.7	2.1	10.0	24.9	10.2	16.5	30.2	-14.2	51.9
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	40.5	-44.2	-42.2	-16.4	30.4	-31.7	27.6	71.0	-76.7	33.9	-31.2	36.9	-89.6	-38.7	-80.0
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	9.2	6.0	9.8	0.6	3.0	6.6	0.9	9.9	9.3	9.4	6.4	14.5	-2.2	12.9	11.0
33 Total assets	15.0	10.9	1.0	1.3	2.2	0.4	2.3	1.8	4.7	6.9	4.6	9.3	7.0	-0.1	-2.3
Liabilities															
34 Deposits	20.8	11.7	-0.7	-2.7	2.7	1.9	2.3	3.5	3.2	4.5	4.3	5.2	3.8	3.8	4.6
35 Large time deposits	-17.0	-6.7	12.1	38.1	6.6	5.0	3.2	4.1	-2.8	3.6	5.3	10.4	5.3	-0.1	-0.9
36 Other deposits	26.9	13.7	-1.8	-6.8	2.2	1.5	2.2	3.4	4.1	4.6	4.1	4.4	3.6	4.3	5.4
37 Borrowings	-13.1	-1.6	8.4	27.8	-7.0	-2.5	-13.0	-20.0	-4.0	14.3	7.8	16.0	29.1	-21.8	-39.1
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	12.6	4.0	15.9	4.6	3.5	5.9	-5.7	9.5	1.0	10.7	9.8	13.4	-14.5	59.8	18.7
40 Total liabilities	16.5	11.2	1.7	0.3	1.7	1.2	0.6	1.1	4.8	7.5	3.7	8.5	5.1	0.2	-2.6

Percent changes are at a simple annual rate and have been adjusted to remove the effects of nonbank structure activity of \$5 billion or more, as well as the estimated effects of the initial consolidation of certain variable interest entities (FIN 46) and off-balance-sheet vehicles (FAS 166/167). Figures reported in the H.8 Notes on the Data are generally used to make these adjustments. For information on how the data were constructed, see www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/about.htm. Line numbers on this page correspond to those used in the remainder of the release. Percent changes for other series shown on the release are available for customizable download through the Federal Reserve Board's Data Download Program (DDP). Footnotes appear on the last page of the release.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 2. Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	17,847.6	18,164.5	18,309.1	18,383.0	18,463.8	18,564.1	18,659.3	18,724.6	18,738.6	18,758.7	18,760.0	18,798.9
2 Securities in bank credit ²	5,356.9	5,432.6	5,500.1	5,526.3	5,555.2	5,586.0	5,624.6	5,643.9	5,653.1	5,645.5	5,645.0	5,656.6
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	4,357.8	4,450.6	4,519.4	4,544.8	4,570.1	4,595.6	4,633.9	4,649.7	4,662.0	4,655.4	4,653.8	4,672.1
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	2,633.2	2,663.6	2,671.2	2,677.9	2,691.4	2,688.5	2,688.1	2,698.3	2,709.4	2,703.5	2,697.0	2,707.7
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,724.6	1,787.0	1,848.2	1,866.9	1,878.7	1,907.1	1,945.9	1,951.4	1,952.6	1,951.9	1,956.8	1,964.3
6 Other securities	999.1	982.0	980.7	981.5	985.1	990.4	990.6	994.2	991.1	990.1	991.2	984.6
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	95.7	91.1	90.7	90.7	90.9	90.7	91.4	93.1	93.2	92.8	92.5	91.5
8 Non-MBS ⁷	903.4	890.9	889.9	890.8	894.2	899.7	899.2	901.0	897.9	897.3	898.7	893.1
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	12,490.7	12,731.9	12,809.1	12,856.7	12,908.6	12,978.1	13,034.7	13,080.8	13,085.5	13,113.2	13,115.0	13,142.2
10 Commercial and industrial loans	2,778.4	2,678.0	2,671.7	2,680.3	2,687.4	2,675.2	2,685.2	2,695.9	2,694.7	2,710.8	2,705.0	2,702.7
11 Real estate loans	5,609.6	5,639.6	5,646.0	5,658.7	5,667.7	5,672.8	5,677.0	5,683.1	5,688.6	5,681.5	5,684.5	5,691.3
12 Residential real estate loans	2,607.1	2,635.3	2,640.7	2,647.0	2,651.4	2,650.9	2,652.6	2,654.4	2,657.0	2,652.1	2,653.1	2,654.1
13 Revolving home equity loans	259.1	265.5	267.1	268.3	269.6	270.9	271.7	273.3	273.4	274.1	274.7	275.5
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	2,348.0	2,369.8	2,373.6	2,378.7	2,381.8	2,380.0	2,380.9	2,381.1	2,383.6	2,378.1	2,378.4	2,378.6
15 Commercial real estate loans	3,002.5	3,004.3	3,005.3	3,011.7	3,016.3	3,021.9	3,024.4	3,028.7	3,031.6	3,029.4	3,031.4	3,037.2
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	482.4	472.0	470.1	467.7	465.5	464.0	460.6	460.6	461.2	459.1	458.5	457.0
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	115.7	116.6	116.8	117.1	117.3	117.7	117.6	117.4	117.5	117.4	117.5	117.7
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	596.8	603.8	606.7	610.2	611.4	613.4	614.4	615.8	615.5	618.4	619.8	620.9
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,807.5	1,812.0	1,811.7	1,816.7	1,822.0	1,826.9	1,831.8	1,834.8	1,837.5	1,834.6	1,835.7	1,841.6
20 Consumer loans	1,922.8	1,824.9	1,822.6	1,829.8	1,830.9	1,828.1	1,831.5	1,835.8	1,836.9	1,835.7	1,843.5	1,844.6
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	1,072.0	1,046.4	1,040.1	1,042.9	1,043.9	1,046.4	1,047.9	1,047.8	1,048.2	1,045.7	1,052.5	1,052.8
22 Other consumer loans	850.8	778.4	782.5	786.9	787.0	781.7	783.6	787.9	788.8	790.0	791.0	791.8
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	485.0	486.1	488.7	490.4	491.0	491.2	492.3	494.6	495.1	495.9	496.5	496.9
24 All other consumer loans ^{15, 16}	365.9	292.3	293.8	296.5	296.0	290.6	291.3	293.3	293.7	294.1	294.5	294.9
25 All other loans and leases	2,179.9	2,589.4	2,668.8	2,687.9	2,722.7	2,802.0	2,841.1	2,866.1	2,865.2	2,885.2	2,882.1	2,903.7
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	1,106.0	1,472.6	1,558.5	1,571.6	1,592.6	1,641.0	1,665.8	1,681.5	1,680.2	1,688.4	1,694.7	1,707.9
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ^{18, 19}	1,073.9	1,116.8	1,110.4	1,116.3	1,130.1	1,161.0	1,175.3	1,184.5	1,185.0	1,196.8	1,187.4	1,195.8
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses ²⁰	200.9	201.8	202.6	203.1	203.2	202.4	203.0	203.2	203.5	202.9	202.0	202.5
29 Cash assets ²¹	3,282.6	3,304.4	3,268.6	3,304.8	3,378.8	3,410.3	3,301.3	3,141.1	3,170.6	3,134.7	3,102.2	3,052.4
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	644.2	679.5	721.1	689.2	698.7	716.3	707.8	738.4	721.3	779.1	752.3	801.5
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	6.5	5.6	6.0	6.5	6.7	6.2	6.0	5.6	5.7	5.6	5.5	5.6
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,884.7	1,979.3	2,012.1	2,008.9	2,032.2	2,023.9	2,045.6	2,064.3	2,069.0	2,038.6	2,074.6	2,041.2
33 Total assets	23,464.6	23,931.6	24,114.4	24,189.2	24,377.1	24,518.3	24,517.1	24,470.8	24,501.8	24,513.7	24,492.4	24,497.1

(continued on next page)

Table 2. Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United StatesSeasonally adjusted, billions of dollars (*continued*)

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	17,739.8	18,030.9	18,093.2	18,158.1	18,236.5	18,294.5	18,351.8	18,421.9	18,421.4	18,523.5	18,436.7	18,505.4
35 Large time deposits	2,363.3	2,357.2	2,346.6	2,370.9	2,391.4	2,401.9	2,401.7	2,399.8	2,414.5	2,400.2	2,414.3	2,400.2
36 Other deposits	15,376.5	15,673.6	15,746.6	15,787.2	15,845.0	15,892.6	15,950.2	16,022.1	16,006.9	16,123.3	16,022.4	16,105.3
37 Borrowings	2,274.9	2,189.9	2,196.4	2,262.4	2,292.5	2,348.1	2,305.4	2,230.2	2,252.3	2,229.1	2,207.9	2,176.4
38 Net due to related foreign offices	297.3	508.4	583.9	535.7	572.7	562.7	508.5	450.6	455.2	430.5	457.1	425.8
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	838.5	861.8	900.9	877.1	886.9	876.2	919.9	934.2	945.0	909.9	929.8	916.6
40 Total liabilities	21,150.6	21,591.0	21,774.4	21,833.4	21,988.7	22,081.5	22,085.5	22,036.9	22,073.9	22,093.0	22,031.4	22,024.2
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	2,314.0	2,340.6	2,340.0	2,355.8	2,388.4	2,436.8	2,431.6	2,433.9	2,427.9	2,420.7	2,461.0	2,472.9

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 3. Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Not seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	17,836.1	18,129.0	18,297.6	18,366.8	18,469.4	18,555.8	18,655.5	18,722.9	18,737.9	18,775.4	18,745.9	18,781.7
2 Securities in bank credit ²	5,346.1	5,443.2	5,507.5	5,522.4	5,546.2	5,573.2	5,628.6	5,637.4	5,646.2	5,636.1	5,632.1	5,640.0
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	4,348.3	4,459.2	4,520.7	4,538.7	4,558.4	4,580.9	4,634.6	4,643.2	4,655.6	4,647.1	4,639.9	4,653.4
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	2,629.4	2,673.6	2,679.2	2,679.0	2,686.8	2,679.2	2,689.1	2,695.0	2,703.6	2,699.6	2,688.9	2,692.8
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,718.9	1,785.6	1,841.5	1,859.6	1,871.5	1,901.7	1,945.5	1,948.3	1,952.0	1,947.4	1,951.0	1,960.7
6 Other securities	997.8	984.0	986.8	983.8	987.8	992.3	994.0	994.2	990.6	989.1	992.2	986.6
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	95.5	91.4	91.2	91.0	91.0	90.6	91.3	92.9	92.7	92.6	92.7	91.7
8 Non-MBS ⁷	902.3	892.5	895.7	892.7	896.8	901.7	902.7	901.3	897.9	896.4	899.5	894.9
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	12,490.0	12,685.9	12,790.0	12,844.4	12,923.3	12,982.7	13,026.8	13,085.4	13,091.6	13,139.3	13,113.8	13,141.7
10 Commercial and industrial loans	2,761.1	2,686.0	2,691.3	2,695.4	2,700.4	2,674.5	2,673.4	2,682.7	2,684.2	2,701.6	2,692.6	2,693.6
11 Real estate loans	5,615.9	5,623.9	5,635.3	5,653.3	5,667.7	5,675.5	5,683.0	5,688.5	5,694.3	5,687.3	5,693.6	5,699.5
12 Residential real estate loans	2,613.7	2,622.1	2,630.8	2,642.1	2,651.0	2,654.4	2,658.2	2,660.3	2,662.3	2,656.5	2,661.4	2,661.3
13 Revolving home equity loans	259.4	263.6	266.6	268.4	270.1	271.3	271.9	273.6	273.9	274.4	274.8	275.6
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	2,354.3	2,358.5	2,364.2	2,373.7	2,380.9	2,383.2	2,386.3	2,386.7	2,388.4	2,382.1	2,386.7	2,385.7
15 Commercial real estate loans	3,002.2	3,001.8	3,004.5	3,011.2	3,016.7	3,021.1	3,024.8	3,028.1	3,032.0	3,030.8	3,032.2	3,038.2
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	482.0	473.1	469.4	467.0	465.7	461.5	459.9	460.0	460.7	457.3	456.6	456.5
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	116.1	116.1	116.4	116.8	117.3	117.7	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.8	117.9	118.0
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	598.1	602.2	606.8	609.5	611.2	614.7	615.5	617.1	617.0	620.3	621.0	622.1
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,806.0	1,810.3	1,812.0	1,817.9	1,822.5	1,827.2	1,831.6	1,833.3	1,836.5	1,835.4	1,836.6	1,841.6
20 Consumer loans	1,927.7	1,800.5	1,804.6	1,816.0	1,826.5	1,825.7	1,834.5	1,840.1	1,842.2	1,841.6	1,841.2	1,844.0
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	1,073.3	1,025.7	1,024.9	1,031.8	1,040.1	1,044.1	1,049.7	1,049.0	1,049.9	1,048.0	1,047.4	1,049.4
22 Other consumer loans	854.4	774.8	779.7	784.2	786.4	781.6	784.8	791.1	792.3	793.6	793.8	794.6
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	486.5	484.0	487.2	489.4	491.5	491.9	493.2	496.1	496.6	497.6	497.9	498.1
24 All other consumer loans ^{15, 16}	367.9	290.8	292.5	294.8	294.9	289.7	291.6	295.1	295.7	296.0	295.9	296.5
25 All other loans and leases	2,185.3	2,575.5	2,658.8	2,679.7	2,728.7	2,807.0	2,835.9	2,874.2	2,871.0	2,908.7	2,886.4	2,904.6
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	1,113.7	1,458.4	1,551.4	1,569.1	1,598.7	1,649.3	1,666.3	1,691.9	1,687.8	1,711.0	1,698.8	1,712.8
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ^{18, 19}	1,071.7	1,117.1	1,107.4	1,110.6	1,130.0	1,157.7	1,169.6	1,182.3	1,183.1	1,197.7	1,187.6	1,191.8
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses ²⁰	201.2	201.7	201.6	202.7	202.6	202.4	203.3	203.4	203.0	202.7	202.8	202.8
29 Cash assets ²¹	3,230.4	3,405.7	3,254.8	3,280.4	3,364.6	3,371.9	3,310.4	3,088.7	3,054.1	3,009.7	3,053.8	3,020.0
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	646.4	679.0	709.8	679.3	690.9	705.5	704.1	742.1	716.5	789.4	742.6	801.1
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	6.9	5.3	6.0	6.6	6.7	6.4	6.3	5.9	5.8	6.0	5.9	5.8
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,880.5	1,974.5	2,016.3	1,995.0	2,034.8	2,025.2	2,044.3	2,059.9	2,064.7	2,025.8	2,079.6	2,068.1
33 Total assets	23,399.2	23,991.9	24,082.8	24,125.4	24,363.8	24,462.4	24,517.3	24,416.0	24,375.9	24,403.6	24,425.0	24,473.9

(continued on next page)

Table 3. Assets and Liabilities of Commercial Banks in the United StatesNot seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars *(continued)*

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	17,710.6	18,102.7	18,110.3	18,058.6	18,187.6	18,241.2	18,320.6	18,395.2	18,311.7	18,509.9	18,408.8	18,500.4
35 Large time deposits	2,357.8	2,359.8	2,353.3	2,382.7	2,391.7	2,395.6	2,405.1	2,397.0	2,411.2	2,391.3	2,399.5	2,389.3
36 Other deposits	15,352.8	15,743.0	15,757.0	15,675.9	15,795.9	15,845.5	15,915.6	15,998.2	15,900.5	16,118.6	16,009.3	16,111.1
37 Borrowings	2,247.2	2,170.3	2,184.6	2,312.0	2,321.6	2,356.6	2,311.2	2,207.9	2,227.3	2,166.8	2,196.1	2,165.6
38 Net due to related foreign offices	273.9	495.4	528.2	503.5	553.7	573.7	532.6	421.7	427.0	374.6	425.6	417.1
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	835.8	856.6	890.7	871.1	885.7	863.6	916.2	931.6	940.6	909.0	941.2	931.2
40 Total liabilities	21,067.6	21,625.1	21,713.8	21,745.2	21,948.6	22,035.0	22,080.7	21,956.4	21,906.5	21,960.3	21,971.8	22,014.3
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	2,331.7	2,366.8	2,369.0	2,380.2	2,415.2	2,427.4	2,436.6	2,459.6	2,469.4	2,443.3	2,453.2	2,459.7

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 4. Assets and Liabilities of Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	16,490.9	16,740.3	16,875.3	16,935.4	16,999.7	17,082.1	17,169.1	17,233.6	17,252.6	17,261.7	17,259.9	17,288.0
2 Securities in bank credit ²	5,112.3	5,174.7	5,244.8	5,269.0	5,291.5	5,323.5	5,355.0	5,373.7	5,382.2	5,380.0	5,377.7	5,382.5
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	4,196.4	4,276.4	4,347.5	4,371.9	4,391.5	4,417.7	4,449.7	4,465.8	4,476.5	4,474.9	4,469.6	4,480.8
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	2,599.3	2,621.7	2,629.1	2,635.4	2,648.2	2,645.1	2,641.4	2,650.8	2,661.6	2,660.0	2,648.7	2,656.0
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,597.1	1,654.7	1,718.3	1,736.5	1,743.3	1,772.5	1,808.3	1,815.0	1,814.8	1,814.8	1,820.9	1,824.7
6 Other securities	915.8	898.3	897.3	897.1	900.0	905.9	905.4	907.8	905.7	905.1	908.1	901.7
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	94.6	89.9	89.7	89.6	89.8	89.7	90.3	92.0	92.1	91.7	91.4	90.4
8 Non-MBS ⁷	821.3	808.3	807.6	807.5	810.2	816.1	815.0	815.8	813.6	813.4	816.7	811.3
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	11,378.7	11,565.7	11,630.5	11,666.4	11,708.2	11,758.6	11,814.0	11,859.9	11,870.5	11,881.7	11,882.2	11,905.5
10 Commercial and industrial loans	2,276.7	2,168.5	2,156.5	2,160.9	2,164.5	2,142.1	2,152.7	2,162.9	2,164.4	2,166.6	2,163.5	2,159.4
11 Real estate loans	5,493.1	5,525.4	5,533.3	5,544.9	5,552.3	5,557.4	5,559.7	5,564.2	5,568.8	5,563.9	5,567.9	5,574.5
12 Residential real estate loans	2,606.6	2,634.5	2,639.9	2,646.3	2,650.7	2,650.2	2,651.7	2,653.5	2,656.1	2,651.3	2,652.1	2,653.0
13 Revolving home equity loans	259.0	265.2	266.8	268.1	269.4	270.7	271.3	273.0	273.1	273.8	274.3	275.0
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	2,347.6	2,369.4	2,373.1	2,378.2	2,381.3	2,379.6	2,380.4	2,380.6	2,383.0	2,377.5	2,377.8	2,378.0
15 Commercial real estate loans	2,886.5	2,890.9	2,893.4	2,898.6	2,901.6	2,907.2	2,908.0	2,910.7	2,912.7	2,912.6	2,915.8	2,921.4
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	467.8	454.8	452.8	449.9	446.4	444.7	440.3	439.3	439.9	437.3	436.9	435.4
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	115.6	116.4	116.6	116.9	117.0	117.4	117.3	117.1	117.1	117.0	117.1	117.1
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	575.8	584.0	586.8	590.5	591.8	594.1	595.1	596.5	595.9	599.2	600.9	602.3
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,727.3	1,735.7	1,737.1	1,741.3	1,746.3	1,751.0	1,755.3	1,757.8	1,759.7	1,759.1	1,760.9	1,766.6
20 Consumer loans	1,922.8	1,824.9	1,822.6	1,829.8	1,830.9	1,828.1	1,831.5	1,835.8	1,836.9	1,835.7	1,843.5	1,844.6
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	1,072.0	1,046.4	1,040.1	1,042.9	1,043.9	1,046.4	1,047.9	1,047.8	1,048.2	1,045.7	1,052.5	1,052.8
22 Other consumer loans	850.8	778.4	782.5	786.9	787.0	781.7	783.6	787.9	788.8	790.0	791.0	791.8
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	485.0	486.1	488.7	490.4	491.0	491.2	492.3	494.6	495.1	495.9	496.5	496.9
24 All other consumer loans ¹⁵	365.9	292.3	293.8	296.5	296.0	290.6	291.3	293.3	293.7	294.1	294.5	294.9
25 All other loans and leases	1,686.1	2,046.9	2,118.1	2,130.7	2,160.5	2,231.0	2,270.1	2,297.1	2,300.4	2,315.5	2,307.4	2,327.1
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	864.2	1,072.2	1,140.4	1,148.0	1,165.0	1,207.1	1,232.9	1,252.6	1,256.0	1,261.6	1,263.4	1,274.6
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	821.9	974.7	977.7	982.7	995.5	1,023.9	1,037.3	1,044.4	1,044.4	1,053.9	1,043.9	1,052.5
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	200.9	201.7	202.5	203.1	203.1	202.4	203.0	203.2	203.5	202.9	202.1	202.5
29 Cash assets ²¹	2,041.8	1,928.5	1,904.2	1,859.2	1,917.5	1,936.4	1,928.6	1,906.4	1,881.1	1,931.5	1,897.3	1,927.7
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	272.9	306.2	318.8	300.2	311.6	324.5	310.4	325.1	324.1	340.5	328.2	342.0
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	5.8	4.9	5.1	5.4	5.4	5.0	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.9	4.9
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,752.1	1,811.3	1,834.0	1,835.6	1,852.1	1,862.5	1,868.8	1,883.3	1,888.8	1,866.0	1,906.6	1,867.5
33 Total assets	20,362.6	20,589.4	20,735.0	20,732.8	20,883.2	21,008.2	21,078.5	21,149.9	21,147.9	21,201.5	21,194.9	21,227.6

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Table 4. Assets and Liabilities of Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesSeasonally adjusted, billions of dollars (*continued*)

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	16,413.6	16,640.7	16,729.9	16,754.7	16,824.8	16,870.8	16,940.9	17,031.6	17,023.5	17,118.4	17,031.5	17,125.5
35 Large time deposits	1,558.5	1,519.9	1,523.9	1,531.7	1,536.8	1,538.6	1,542.3	1,539.9	1,535.3	1,539.6	1,554.5	1,554.0
36 Other deposits	14,855.1	15,120.8	15,206.0	15,223.0	15,288.0	15,332.2	15,398.6	15,491.7	15,488.2	15,578.9	15,477.0	15,571.5
37 Borrowings	1,335.9	1,293.7	1,299.0	1,321.2	1,341.9	1,377.1	1,358.0	1,311.1	1,321.1	1,285.4	1,293.2	1,254.7
38 Net due to related foreign offices	-406.2	-388.4	-359.7	-392.9	-388.2	-394.0	-386.8	-389.4	-397.6	-374.5	-356.4	-362.5
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	691.1	693.6	720.4	704.5	704.8	716.0	735.8	749.2	761.8	734.0	766.0	742.3
40 Total liabilities	18,034.5	18,239.6	18,389.6	18,387.5	18,483.4	18,569.8	18,648.0	18,702.5	18,708.9	18,763.3	18,734.3	18,760.0
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	2,328.1	2,349.8	2,345.3	2,345.3	2,399.9	2,438.4	2,430.5	2,447.4	2,439.0	2,438.3	2,460.7	2,467.6

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 5. Assets and Liabilities of Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Not seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	16,480.8	16,712.2	16,868.5	16,923.4	17,004.4	17,073.4	17,166.5	17,229.6	17,247.1	17,273.3	17,245.7	17,274.9
2 Securities in bank credit ²	5,100.6	5,189.2	5,254.4	5,263.9	5,278.6	5,305.2	5,354.2	5,366.3	5,375.2	5,371.4	5,365.5	5,368.9
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	4,185.3	4,289.0	4,351.6	4,364.2	4,376.0	4,397.8	4,445.4	4,457.5	4,469.3	4,467.4	4,458.0	4,467.4
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	2,593.3	2,632.0	2,637.4	2,635.3	2,642.7	2,634.7	2,640.5	2,645.2	2,653.4	2,654.1	2,639.7	2,642.7
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,591.9	1,657.0	1,714.3	1,728.9	1,733.3	1,763.1	1,804.9	1,812.3	1,815.9	1,813.2	1,818.3	1,824.7
6 Other securities	915.4	900.2	902.7	899.7	902.6	907.4	908.8	908.7	905.9	904.0	907.5	901.5
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	94.3	90.3	90.0	90.0	89.9	89.6	90.2	91.8	91.6	91.5	91.6	90.5
8 Non-MBS ⁷	821.1	809.9	812.7	809.7	812.7	817.8	818.6	816.9	814.3	812.5	815.9	811.0
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	11,380.2	11,523.0	11,614.1	11,659.5	11,725.8	11,768.2	11,812.3	11,863.3	11,872.0	11,901.9	11,880.2	11,906.0
10 Commercial and industrial loans	2,262.4	2,178.0	2,176.4	2,178.9	2,177.4	2,143.3	2,145.4	2,151.8	2,155.0	2,157.3	2,152.0	2,152.7
11 Real estate loans	5,501.1	5,509.7	5,521.7	5,539.4	5,551.1	5,559.8	5,566.8	5,571.4	5,576.8	5,570.9	5,577.3	5,582.9
12 Residential real estate loans	2,613.2	2,621.3	2,630.0	2,641.4	2,650.2	2,653.7	2,657.3	2,659.4	2,661.4	2,655.7	2,660.6	2,660.3
13 Revolving home equity loans	259.3	263.4	266.2	268.2	269.8	270.9	271.5	273.3	273.6	274.2	274.5	275.2
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	2,353.9	2,358.0	2,363.7	2,373.2	2,380.5	2,382.7	2,385.8	2,386.1	2,387.8	2,381.5	2,386.1	2,385.1
15 Commercial real estate loans	2,887.9	2,888.4	2,891.7	2,898.0	2,900.9	2,906.1	2,909.5	2,911.9	2,915.4	2,915.2	2,916.7	2,922.5
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	467.5	456.3	452.4	449.5	445.8	441.7	439.6	438.8	439.4	435.7	435.1	435.0
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	115.9	115.9	116.2	116.6	117.0	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.5	117.4
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	577.1	582.5	586.9	589.8	591.5	595.3	596.4	597.8	597.7	601.2	602.2	603.3
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,727.4	1,733.7	1,736.2	1,741.9	1,746.6	1,751.6	1,756.0	1,757.9	1,760.8	1,760.9	1,761.9	1,766.8
20 Consumer loans	1,927.7	1,800.5	1,804.6	1,816.0	1,826.5	1,825.7	1,834.5	1,840.1	1,842.2	1,841.6	1,841.2	1,844.0
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	1,073.3	1,025.7	1,024.9	1,031.8	1,040.1	1,044.1	1,049.7	1,049.0	1,049.9	1,048.0	1,047.4	1,049.4
22 Other consumer loans	854.4	774.8	779.7	784.2	786.4	781.6	784.8	791.1	792.3	793.6	793.8	794.6
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	486.5	484.0	487.2	489.4	491.5	491.9	493.2	496.1	496.6	497.6	497.9	498.1
24 All other consumer loans ¹⁵	367.9	290.8	292.5	294.8	294.9	289.7	291.6	295.1	295.7	296.0	295.9	296.5
25 All other loans and leases	1,689.0	2,034.8	2,111.3	2,125.3	2,170.8	2,239.5	2,265.6	2,300.0	2,298.0	2,332.1	2,309.7	2,326.4
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	868.0	1,061.0	1,136.7	1,146.7	1,174.2	1,217.6	1,232.9	1,257.0	1,254.4	1,276.5	1,266.0	1,277.1
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	821.0	973.8	974.6	978.6	996.6	1,021.9	1,032.7	1,043.1	1,043.6	1,055.6	1,043.7	1,049.3
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	201.2	201.7	201.6	202.7	202.6	202.4	203.3	203.4	203.0	202.7	202.8	202.8
29 Cash assets ²¹	2,028.8	1,985.8	1,894.9	1,801.9	1,881.9	1,891.1	1,902.8	1,896.0	1,813.7	1,914.4	1,907.9	1,954.6
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	274.9	302.1	306.6	285.2	305.9	320.4	306.2	328.9	325.6	353.1	328.3	352.9
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	6.3	4.4	5.2	5.6	5.6	5.2	5.0	5.1	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.0
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,749.9	1,810.3	1,836.4	1,823.0	1,848.2	1,868.4	1,869.9	1,882.5	1,881.9	1,855.2	1,914.3	1,898.4
33 Total assets	20,339.6	20,613.1	20,709.9	20,636.6	20,843.5	20,956.2	21,047.1	21,138.6	21,070.3	21,198.3	21,198.6	21,283.0

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Table 5. Assets and Liabilities of Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesNot seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars *(continued)*

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	16,396.6	16,717.2	16,751.3	16,640.0	16,781.1	16,830.4	16,906.4	17,014.9	16,921.7	17,135.8	17,027.1	17,137.4
35 Large time deposits	1,560.3	1,526.0	1,532.1	1,534.7	1,539.5	1,539.4	1,540.8	1,541.4	1,541.9	1,540.9	1,547.2	1,551.0
36 Other deposits	14,836.2	15,191.2	15,219.2	15,105.3	15,241.6	15,291.0	15,365.6	15,473.5	15,379.8	15,594.9	15,479.9	15,586.4
37 Borrowings	1,329.0	1,269.2	1,287.3	1,344.4	1,350.9	1,379.3	1,344.8	1,306.0	1,329.8	1,290.9	1,310.6	1,287.0
38 Net due to related foreign offices	-408.0	-422.5	-399.1	-416.9	-395.2	-384.6	-374.7	-391.7	-405.4	-404.8	-369.2	-361.1
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	694.8	686.8	706.0	693.5	696.1	708.3	738.8	754.5	759.7	737.8	781.5	764.8
40 Total liabilities	18,012.3	18,250.8	18,345.5	18,261.0	18,433.0	18,533.5	18,615.3	18,683.8	18,605.7	18,759.7	18,750.0	18,828.1
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	2,327.2	2,362.3	2,364.4	2,375.6	2,410.5	2,422.7	2,431.9	2,454.9	2,464.6	2,438.6	2,448.5	2,455.0

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 6. Assets and Liabilities of Large Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	10,803.2	10,988.2	11,101.6	11,141.1	11,191.4	11,250.3	11,334.9	11,380.8	11,396.1	11,401.5	11,397.5	11,416.7
2 Securities in bank credit ²	3,870.3	3,930.7	4,000.7	4,021.7	4,043.0	4,067.3	4,109.2	4,122.5	4,130.9	4,124.9	4,123.2	4,129.6
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	3,325.0	3,400.9	3,471.7	3,492.1	3,511.2	3,529.8	3,567.2	3,580.1	3,590.4	3,586.4	3,583.1	3,593.1
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	1,988.9	2,004.9	2,007.0	2,008.0	2,019.8	2,010.0	2,009.8	2,012.6	2,022.3	2,015.6	2,005.3	2,011.7
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,336.1	1,396.1	1,464.7	1,484.2	1,491.3	1,519.9	1,557.4	1,567.4	1,568.1	1,570.9	1,577.8	1,581.3
6 Other securities	545.3	529.7	528.9	529.6	531.8	537.5	542.1	542.4	540.5	538.5	540.1	536.6
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	58.3	56.2	56.3	56.1	56.3	56.3	56.1	55.3	55.2	55.2	55.0	53.9
8 Non-MBS ⁷	487.0	473.5	472.6	473.4	475.5	481.2	485.9	487.0	485.4	483.3	485.2	482.6
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	6,932.9	7,057.6	7,100.9	7,119.3	7,148.5	7,182.9	7,225.7	7,258.3	7,265.2	7,276.6	7,274.3	7,287.0
10 Commercial and industrial loans	1,548.0	1,446.8	1,436.5	1,436.2	1,437.1	1,415.3	1,422.5	1,429.4	1,431.0	1,431.5	1,427.5	1,422.5
11 Real estate loans	2,480.1	2,468.9	2,468.0	2,469.6	2,471.9	2,467.0	2,463.9	2,464.2	2,467.1	2,465.2	2,466.7	2,470.7
12 Residential real estate loans	1,621.8	1,628.7	1,630.6	1,631.6	1,634.2	1,629.5	1,627.8	1,629.2	1,630.5	1,629.2	1,629.9	1,628.5
13 Revolving home equity loans	150.8	151.4	152.0	152.2	152.5	152.9	152.8	153.3	153.3	153.5	153.8	154.2
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	1,471.1	1,477.3	1,478.6	1,479.4	1,481.7	1,476.6	1,475.0	1,475.9	1,477.1	1,475.7	1,476.0	1,474.2
15 Commercial real estate loans	858.2	840.2	837.4	838.0	837.7	837.5	836.1	835.1	836.7	836.0	836.8	842.2
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	130.8	127.3	126.6	125.6	123.8	123.1	121.5	120.9	121.3	120.0	119.7	119.3
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	6.6	6.1	6.0	6.1	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	228.0	225.3	225.5	227.1	228.1	228.3	228.9	228.4	227.6	230.1	231.2	232.4
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	492.8	481.5	479.3	479.3	479.8	480.2	479.9	479.9	482.0	480.1	480.0	484.8
20 Consumer loans	1,570.3	1,520.8	1,516.7	1,522.3	1,522.4	1,518.6	1,521.9	1,522.7	1,523.5	1,522.0	1,528.5	1,529.1
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	977.7	952.8	946.3	949.1	949.6	951.9	953.4	951.9	952.3	949.6	955.9	956.2
22 Other consumer loans	592.6	568.0	570.4	573.3	572.8	566.6	568.6	570.8	571.2	572.5	572.6	572.8
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	407.5	409.7	411.8	413.5	414.5	415.5	416.5	419.2	419.6	420.6	421.0	421.4
24 All other consumer loans ¹⁵	185.1	158.3	158.7	159.8	158.3	151.1	152.0	151.6	151.6	151.9	151.6	151.4
25 All other loans and leases	1,334.5	1,621.1	1,679.7	1,691.2	1,717.0	1,782.1	1,817.3	1,842.0	1,843.6	1,857.8	1,851.5	1,864.8
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	745.0	932.8	990.1	999.1	1,014.0	1,049.2	1,072.9	1,090.8	1,092.3	1,098.5	1,100.3	1,108.0
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	589.5	688.3	689.6	692.1	703.0	732.8	744.5	751.2	751.3	759.3	751.2	756.8
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	139.6	140.1	140.4	140.6	140.7	139.5	140.0	139.9	139.9	139.8	139.0	139.3
29 Cash assets ²¹	1,544.5	1,400.7	1,383.6	1,347.8	1,409.4	1,427.9	1,415.2	1,395.8	1,366.9	1,414.4	1,386.2	1,412.6
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	240.9	272.8	286.1	268.9	279.9	291.6	275.4	290.4	290.8	304.8	291.9	306.4
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	4.7	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.0	4.0	3.8	3.9	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,322.1	1,379.2	1,397.5	1,399.3	1,414.8	1,426.2	1,432.7	1,445.8	1,449.5	1,428.0	1,469.8	1,427.6
33 Total assets	13,775.9	13,905.1	14,032.4	14,020.5	14,158.9	14,260.3	14,322.1	14,376.7	14,367.5	14,413.0	14,410.5	14,427.9

(continued on next page)

Table 6. Assets and Liabilities of Large Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesSeasonally adjusted, billions of dollars (*continued*)

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	11,059.9	11,174.5	11,237.2	11,242.2	11,301.8	11,329.9	11,382.2	11,456.6	11,445.7	11,531.3	11,439.9	11,529.7
35 Large time deposits	817.7	782.3	783.6	786.2	789.4	790.1	793.9	792.3	792.4	785.1	788.6	797.0
36 Other deposits	10,242.2	10,392.2	10,453.6	10,456.0	10,512.4	10,539.9	10,588.3	10,664.4	10,653.3	10,746.3	10,651.3	10,732.7
37 Borrowings	968.7	978.9	986.1	1,010.7	1,038.5	1,078.4	1,068.1	1,020.0	1,031.2	989.2	1,001.0	961.3
38 Net due to related foreign offices	-440.0	-425.0	-404.2	-431.8	-425.6	-430.2	-421.3	-423.8	-430.1	-414.9	-395.6	-401.3
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	576.8	582.0	605.8	592.1	592.6	604.4	625.1	640.8	652.0	627.4	657.6	635.6
40 Total liabilities	12,165.5	12,310.3	12,424.9	12,413.1	12,507.3	12,582.6	12,654.2	12,693.7	12,698.7	12,733.0	12,702.9	12,725.3
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	1,610.4	1,594.7	1,607.5	1,607.4	1,651.6	1,677.7	1,668.0	1,683.0	1,668.8	1,680.0	1,707.6	1,702.6

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 7. Assets and Liabilities of Large Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Not seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	10,788.7	10,971.9	11,093.2	11,128.7	11,188.8	11,236.3	11,329.0	11,370.8	11,387.6	11,402.6	11,379.5	11,401.2
2 Securities in bank credit ²	3,860.5	3,946.4	4,006.5	4,016.5	4,031.5	4,052.9	4,109.0	4,116.5	4,126.1	4,119.3	4,113.8	4,117.6
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	3,316.5	3,413.7	3,471.4	3,483.4	3,496.2	3,512.2	3,564.1	3,574.4	3,586.8	3,582.2	3,573.5	3,581.5
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	1,984.5	2,012.9	2,011.4	2,007.4	2,012.5	2,000.3	2,008.4	2,008.6	2,018.2	2,015.3	2,000.0	2,002.2
5 Non-MBS ⁵	1,331.9	1,400.8	1,460.0	1,476.0	1,483.6	1,511.9	1,555.6	1,565.8	1,568.7	1,566.9	1,573.6	1,579.3
6 Other securities	544.0	532.7	535.1	533.1	535.4	540.7	544.9	542.1	539.3	537.1	540.2	536.1
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	58.1	56.6	56.9	56.5	56.4	56.3	56.1	55.2	54.7	54.8	54.9	53.7
8 Non-MBS ⁷	486.0	476.1	478.2	476.6	479.0	484.5	488.8	486.9	484.6	482.2	485.3	482.4
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	6,928.2	7,025.5	7,086.8	7,112.2	7,157.2	7,183.4	7,220.1	7,254.3	7,261.5	7,283.3	7,265.7	7,283.6
10 Commercial and industrial loans	1,536.3	1,453.8	1,450.5	1,449.4	1,446.3	1,414.9	1,416.9	1,420.4	1,422.7	1,424.1	1,419.0	1,418.2
11 Real estate loans	2,484.5	2,459.2	2,461.0	2,467.0	2,470.3	2,468.7	2,468.9	2,468.1	2,471.8	2,467.4	2,472.8	2,475.8
12 Residential real estate loans	1,625.6	1,620.6	1,623.5	1,627.9	1,632.3	1,630.6	1,631.1	1,632.4	1,633.8	1,630.7	1,635.6	1,633.2
13 Revolving home equity loans	150.9	150.3	151.6	152.3	152.6	153.1	152.9	153.4	153.6	153.7	153.8	154.2
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	1,474.7	1,470.3	1,471.8	1,475.7	1,479.7	1,477.5	1,478.2	1,479.0	1,480.2	1,477.1	1,481.8	1,479.0
15 Commercial real estate loans	858.9	838.5	837.5	839.1	837.9	838.1	837.8	835.6	838.1	836.7	837.2	842.6
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	130.9	127.9	127.1	126.0	123.2	122.2	121.3	120.9	121.3	120.1	119.5	119.4
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	6.6	6.0	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.8	5.9	5.9	5.8
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	228.9	224.2	224.9	226.6	228.2	229.2	229.7	229.3	228.9	230.9	231.8	233.2
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	492.6	480.5	479.4	480.4	480.6	480.8	480.9	479.5	482.0	479.7	479.9	484.3
20 Consumer loans	1,573.6	1,498.9	1,501.3	1,511.2	1,519.1	1,516.9	1,524.8	1,525.7	1,527.3	1,526.4	1,525.9	1,527.7
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	978.9	933.8	932.4	939.2	946.5	950.0	955.1	952.9	953.7	951.5	951.3	952.9
22 Other consumer loans	594.7	565.1	568.9	572.0	572.6	566.9	569.7	572.7	573.5	574.9	574.6	574.8
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	408.9	407.7	410.4	412.5	414.6	416.2	417.6	420.6	421.0	422.2	422.4	422.6
24 All other consumer loans ¹⁵	185.8	157.3	158.5	159.5	158.0	150.7	152.0	152.1	152.5	152.6	152.2	152.2
25 All other loans and leases	1,333.8	1,613.7	1,674.0	1,684.6	1,721.6	1,782.9	1,809.4	1,840.2	1,839.7	1,865.5	1,848.1	1,861.8
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	746.5	925.0	987.0	996.1	1,018.6	1,054.2	1,070.2	1,092.0	1,090.4	1,107.4	1,098.2	1,107.9
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	587.3	688.7	686.9	688.4	703.0	728.7	739.2	748.2	749.3	758.1	749.8	754.0
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	139.8	140.0	139.7	140.2	140.1	139.6	140.2	140.1	139.6	139.9	139.6	139.5
29 Cash assets ²¹	1,532.9	1,456.5	1,379.4	1,319.4	1,393.2	1,403.9	1,398.4	1,386.4	1,318.9	1,397.3	1,389.8	1,429.6
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	243.4	267.8	272.2	253.8	274.8	287.4	272.5	294.5	291.4	318.8	294.2	318.9
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	5.0	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	1,319.1	1,381.9	1,401.5	1,387.4	1,409.0	1,431.0	1,433.8	1,444.1	1,441.6	1,416.3	1,476.9	1,455.4
33 Total assets	13,749.3	13,942.0	14,010.5	13,953.1	14,129.7	14,223.1	14,297.5	14,359.7	14,303.9	14,399.2	14,405.0	14,469.8

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Table 7. Assets and Liabilities of Large Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesNot seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars *(continued)*

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	11,038.2	11,234.5	11,264.9	11,172.2	11,279.7	11,311.4	11,354.8	11,434.1	11,358.1	11,538.4	11,431.8	11,529.2
35 Large time deposits	815.7	785.4	789.3	789.3	791.7	788.0	789.3	788.5	788.8	786.1	792.1	797.2
36 Other deposits	10,222.5	10,449.2	10,475.6	10,382.9	10,488.0	10,523.4	10,565.5	10,645.6	10,569.3	10,752.3	10,639.8	10,732.0
37 Borrowings	964.8	966.2	972.7	1,022.1	1,033.8	1,065.7	1,048.0	1,017.6	1,039.4	1,003.1	1,027.4	1,002.6
38 Net due to related foreign offices	-440.7	-459.5	-444.0	-456.1	-432.9	-422.2	-409.1	-425.0	-437.2	-444.2	-407.3	-399.8
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	578.5	576.6	597.0	583.0	585.7	598.7	628.0	643.8	647.3	629.5	671.9	653.9
40 Total liabilities	12,140.8	12,317.8	12,390.6	12,321.3	12,466.3	12,553.6	12,621.7	12,670.5	12,607.6	12,726.8	12,723.9	12,785.8
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	1,608.6	1,624.2	1,619.9	1,631.8	1,663.5	1,669.5	1,675.8	1,689.3	1,696.3	1,672.4	1,681.2	1,684.0

Footnotes appear on the last page.

Table 8. Assets and Liabilities of Small Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account		2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
										Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets													
1	Bank credit	5,687.8	5,752.1	5,773.7	5,794.3	5,808.3	5,831.9	5,834.1	5,852.8	5,856.5	5,860.2	5,862.4	5,871.4
2	Securities in bank credit ²	1,242.0	1,244.0	1,244.1	1,247.3	1,248.5	1,256.2	1,245.8	1,251.2	1,251.3	1,255.0	1,254.5	1,252.9
3	Treasury and agency securities ³	871.4	875.5	875.8	879.8	880.3	887.8	882.5	885.8	886.1	888.4	886.5	887.7
4	Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	610.4	616.8	622.1	627.4	628.3	635.2	631.6	638.2	639.3	644.5	643.4	644.3
5	Non-MBS ⁵	261.0	258.6	253.7	252.3	252.0	252.7	250.8	247.6	246.8	244.0	243.1	243.4
6	Other securities	370.5	368.5	368.3	367.5	368.2	368.4	363.3	365.4	365.2	366.6	368.0	365.2
7	Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	36.2	33.7	33.4	33.5	33.5	33.5	34.2	36.7	36.9	36.5	36.4	36.5
8	Non-MBS ⁷	334.3	334.8	335.0	334.1	334.7	334.9	329.1	328.7	328.2	330.1	331.6	328.7
9	Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	4,445.8	4,508.1	4,529.6	4,547.0	4,559.8	4,575.7	4,588.3	4,601.6	4,605.3	4,605.1	4,607.9	4,618.5
10	Commercial and industrial loans	728.7	721.7	720.0	724.7	727.4	726.8	730.2	733.5	733.4	735.1	735.9	736.9
11	Real estate loans	3,013.0	3,056.6	3,065.3	3,075.3	3,080.4	3,090.4	3,095.8	3,100.0	3,101.6	3,098.7	3,101.2	3,103.8
12	Residential real estate loans	984.8	1,005.8	1,009.3	1,014.7	1,016.5	1,020.7	1,023.9	1,024.3	1,025.7	1,022.1	1,022.3	1,024.6
13	Revolving home equity loans	108.2	113.8	114.8	115.9	116.9	117.7	118.6	119.7	119.8	120.3	120.5	120.8
14	Closed-end residential loans ⁹	876.5	892.1	894.5	898.8	899.6	903.0	905.3	904.7	905.9	901.8	901.8	903.8
15	Commercial real estate loans	2,028.3	2,050.7	2,056.0	2,060.6	2,063.9	2,069.7	2,071.9	2,075.6	2,076.0	2,076.6	2,079.0	2,079.2
16	Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	337.0	327.6	326.2	324.3	322.6	321.6	318.9	318.4	318.6	317.3	317.2	316.1
17	Secured by farmland ¹¹	109.0	110.3	110.6	110.8	111.1	111.5	111.4	111.3	111.3	111.2	111.3	111.4
18	Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	347.8	358.7	361.4	363.4	363.7	365.8	366.3	368.1	368.3	369.1	369.6	369.9
19	Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,234.4	1,254.2	1,257.8	1,262.1	1,266.5	1,270.8	1,275.4	1,277.9	1,277.7	1,279.0	1,280.9	1,281.8
20	Consumer loans	352.5	304.1	305.8	307.5	308.4	309.5	309.6	313.0	313.5	313.7	314.9	315.5
21	Credit cards and other revolving plans	94.3	93.6	93.8	93.8	94.2	94.4	94.6	95.9	95.9	96.1	96.5	96.6
22	Other consumer loans	258.2	210.5	212.0	213.6	214.2	215.1	215.0	217.2	217.6	217.6	218.4	218.9
23	Automobile loans ¹⁴	77.5	76.5	76.9	76.9	76.5	75.6	75.7	75.4	75.5	75.3	75.5	75.5
24	All other consumer loans ¹⁵	180.7	134.0	135.2	136.8	137.7	139.5	139.3	141.7	142.1	142.2	142.9	143.4
25	All other loans and leases	351.6	425.7	438.5	439.5	443.5	448.9	452.8	455.1	456.8	457.6	455.9	462.3
26	Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	119.3	139.4	150.3	148.9	151.0	157.9	160.0	161.9	163.7	163.0	163.1	166.6
27	All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	232.4	286.3	288.2	290.6	292.5	291.0	292.8	293.3	293.1	294.6	292.8	295.7
28	LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	61.4	61.7	62.1	62.5	62.5	62.9	63.0	63.3	63.6	63.1	63.1	63.2
29	Cash assets ²¹	497.3	527.7	520.6	511.4	508.1	508.5	513.3	510.6	514.2	517.1	511.1	515.0
30	Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	32.0	33.4	32.6	31.3	31.7	33.0	35.0	34.8	33.3	35.7	36.3	35.7
31	Loans to commercial banks ²³	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.1	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.8
32	Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	430.0	432.0	436.6	436.3	437.3	436.4	436.1	437.6	439.2	438.0	436.9	440.0
33	Total assets	6,586.7	6,684.4	6,702.6	6,712.3	6,724.3	6,747.9	6,756.4	6,773.2	6,780.4	6,788.5	6,784.4	6,799.7

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Table 8. Assets and Liabilities of Small Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesSeasonally adjusted, billions of dollars (*continued*)

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	5,353.7	5,466.2	5,492.7	5,512.5	5,523.0	5,540.8	5,558.7	5,574.9	5,577.8	5,587.1	5,591.6	5,595.8
35 Large time deposits	740.8	737.6	740.3	745.5	747.4	748.5	748.3	747.6	742.9	754.5	765.9	757.0
36 Other deposits	4,612.9	4,728.6	4,752.4	4,767.0	4,775.7	4,792.3	4,810.4	4,827.3	4,835.0	4,832.6	4,825.7	4,838.8
37 Borrowings	367.2	314.8	312.9	310.5	303.4	298.6	289.9	291.0	289.9	296.2	292.2	293.4
38 Net due to related foreign offices	33.8	36.6	44.4	38.9	37.4	36.2	34.5	34.5	32.6	40.4	39.1	38.8
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	114.3	111.6	114.7	112.4	112.2	111.6	110.7	108.4	109.9	106.6	108.3	106.7
40 Total liabilities	5,869.0	5,929.3	5,964.7	5,974.3	5,976.0	5,987.2	5,993.8	6,008.8	6,010.2	6,030.3	6,031.3	6,034.7
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	717.7	755.1	737.8	738.0	748.3	760.7	762.6	764.4	770.2	758.3	753.1	765.0

Footnotes appear on the last page.

Table 9. Assets and Liabilities of Small Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United States¹

Not seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	5,692.1	5,740.2	5,775.2	5,794.7	5,815.7	5,837.1	5,837.5	5,858.8	5,859.5	5,870.7	5,866.2	5,873.7
2 Securities in bank credit ²	1,240.1	1,242.7	1,247.9	1,247.4	1,247.1	1,252.3	1,245.2	1,249.8	1,249.1	1,252.1	1,251.7	1,251.3
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	868.8	875.3	880.3	880.8	879.9	885.5	881.4	883.1	882.4	885.2	884.4	885.9
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	608.8	619.1	626.0	628.0	630.2	634.4	632.1	636.6	635.2	638.8	639.7	640.5
5 Non-MBS ⁵	260.0	256.2	254.3	252.9	249.7	251.2	249.3	246.5	247.2	246.3	244.7	245.4
6 Other securities	371.3	367.4	367.6	366.6	367.2	366.7	363.9	366.7	366.6	367.0	367.3	365.4
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	36.2	33.7	33.2	33.5	33.5	33.3	34.1	36.7	36.9	36.6	36.7	36.8
8 Non-MBS ⁷	335.1	333.8	334.5	333.1	333.7	333.4	329.8	330.0	329.7	330.3	330.6	328.6
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	4,452.0	4,497.5	4,527.3	4,547.3	4,568.6	4,584.9	4,592.2	4,609.0	4,610.5	4,618.6	4,614.5	4,622.4
10 Commercial and industrial loans	726.1	724.1	725.9	729.4	731.1	728.4	728.5	731.4	732.3	733.2	733.0	734.5
11 Real estate loans	3,016.6	3,050.6	3,060.8	3,072.4	3,080.9	3,091.1	3,097.9	3,103.3	3,105.0	3,103.5	3,104.5	3,107.0
12 Residential real estate loans	987.6	1,000.7	1,006.5	1,013.5	1,017.9	1,023.1	1,026.2	1,027.0	1,027.6	1,025.0	1,024.9	1,027.1
13 Revolving home equity loans	108.4	113.0	114.6	115.9	117.1	117.9	118.6	119.8	120.0	120.5	120.7	121.1
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	879.3	887.7	891.9	897.6	900.8	905.3	907.6	907.2	907.6	904.4	904.2	906.0
15 Commercial real estate loans	2,029.0	2,049.9	2,054.3	2,058.9	2,062.9	2,068.0	2,071.7	2,076.3	2,077.3	2,078.5	2,079.6	2,079.9
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	336.6	328.4	325.3	323.6	322.5	319.5	318.3	317.8	318.2	315.6	315.6	315.6
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	109.3	109.9	110.2	110.6	111.1	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.7	111.6	111.6	111.6
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	348.3	358.3	362.0	363.2	363.4	366.1	366.7	368.5	368.7	370.2	370.3	370.1
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	1,234.8	1,253.2	1,256.8	1,261.5	1,266.0	1,270.8	1,275.1	1,278.4	1,278.8	1,281.1	1,282.0	1,282.5
20 Consumer loans	354.1	301.6	303.3	304.8	307.4	308.8	309.7	314.4	314.9	315.3	315.3	316.2
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	94.4	91.8	92.5	92.6	93.7	94.1	94.6	96.0	96.1	96.5	96.2	96.5
22 Other consumer loans	259.7	209.8	210.8	212.2	213.8	214.7	215.1	218.4	218.8	218.8	219.2	219.8
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	77.6	76.3	76.8	76.9	76.9	75.7	75.5	75.5	75.6	75.4	75.5	75.5
24 All other consumer loans ¹⁵	182.1	133.5	134.0	135.3	136.9	139.0	139.6	142.9	143.2	143.4	143.7	144.3
25 All other loans and leases	355.2	421.1	437.4	440.7	449.1	456.6	456.1	459.8	458.3	466.6	461.6	464.6
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	121.5	136.0	149.7	150.5	155.5	163.4	162.7	165.0	164.0	169.2	167.8	169.2
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ¹⁸	233.7	285.1	287.7	290.2	293.6	293.2	293.5	294.9	294.4	297.4	293.9	295.4
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses	61.4	61.7	62.0	62.5	62.5	62.8	63.1	63.3	63.4	62.7	63.2	63.3
29 Cash assets ²¹	495.9	529.3	515.6	482.6	488.7	487.1	504.4	509.7	494.9	517.2	518.2	525.0
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	31.5	34.4	34.4	31.4	31.0	33.0	33.8	34.4	34.1	34.3	34.0	34.0
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	1.3	0.5	1.3	1.6	1.7	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	0.9	0.9
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	430.8	428.4	434.9	435.7	439.2	437.4	436.1	438.4	440.3	438.9	437.4	443.0
33 Total assets	6,590.3	6,671.1	6,699.4	6,683.4	6,713.7	6,733.1	6,749.7	6,778.9	6,766.4	6,799.1	6,793.5	6,813.3

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Table 9. Assets and Liabilities of Small Domestically Chartered Commercial Banks in the United StatesNot seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars *(continued)*

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	5,358.4	5,482.7	5,486.4	5,467.8	5,501.4	5,519.1	5,551.7	5,580.8	5,563.5	5,597.4	5,595.3	5,608.2
35 Large time deposits	744.7	740.6	742.8	745.4	747.9	751.4	751.6	752.8	753.0	754.8	755.1	753.8
36 Other deposits	4,613.7	4,742.1	4,743.6	4,722.3	4,753.6	4,767.6	4,800.1	4,828.0	4,810.5	4,842.6	4,840.2	4,854.4
37 Borrowings	364.2	303.0	314.6	322.3	317.1	313.6	296.8	288.4	290.4	287.8	283.1	284.4
38 Net due to related foreign offices	32.7	37.0	44.9	39.2	37.7	37.6	34.4	33.3	31.8	39.4	38.1	38.7
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	116.3	110.2	109.0	110.4	110.4	109.7	110.8	110.7	112.4	108.3	109.6	111.0
40 Total liabilities	5,871.6	5,933.0	5,955.0	5,939.7	5,966.7	5,979.9	5,993.6	6,013.3	5,998.1	6,032.9	6,026.2	6,042.3
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	718.7	738.1	744.5	743.8	747.0	753.2	756.0	765.6	768.3	766.2	767.4	771.0

Footnotes appear on the last page.

H.8 ASSETS AND LIABILITIES OF COMMERCIAL BANKS IN THE UNITED STATES

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Table 10. Assets and Liabilities of Foreign-Related Institutions in the United States¹

Seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Assets												
1 Bank credit	1,356.7	1,424.2	1,433.8	1,447.6	1,464.1	1,482.0	1,490.3	1,491.0	1,486.0	1,497.0	1,500.1	1,510.9
2 Securities in bank credit ²	244.7	257.9	255.3	257.3	263.7	262.4	269.5	270.2	270.9	265.5	267.3	274.2
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	161.4	174.2	171.9	172.9	178.6	177.9	184.3	183.9	185.5	180.6	184.2	191.3
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	33.9	41.9	42.1	42.5	43.2	43.4	46.7	47.5	47.7	43.5	48.3	51.7
5 Non-MBS ⁵	127.5	132.3	129.8	130.4	135.4	134.5	137.6	136.4	137.8	137.1	136.0	139.6
6 Other securities	83.3	83.7	83.4	84.4	85.1	84.5	85.3	86.3	85.4	85.0	83.1	82.9
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
8 Non-MBS ⁷	82.1	82.6	82.3	83.3	84.0	83.5	84.2	85.2	84.3	83.9	82.0	81.8
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	1,112.0	1,166.3	1,178.5	1,190.3	1,200.4	1,219.5	1,220.7	1,220.8	1,215.0	1,231.5	1,232.8	1,236.7
10 Commercial and industrial loans	501.7	509.6	515.1	519.3	522.8	533.1	532.5	533.0	530.3	544.2	541.5	543.3
11 Real estate loans	116.5	114.2	112.7	113.8	115.3	115.4	117.2	118.9	119.8	117.6	116.6	116.9
12 Residential real estate loans	0.5	0.8	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1
13 Revolving home equity loans	0.1	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.5
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
15 Commercial real estate loans	116.0	113.4	112.0	113.1	114.6	114.7	116.3	118.0	119.0	116.8	115.6	115.8
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	14.6	17.2	17.3	17.8	19.1	19.4	20.2	21.2	21.3	21.8	21.6	21.6
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.6
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	21.0	19.8	19.9	19.7	19.6	19.3	19.3	19.3	19.6	19.2	18.9	18.6
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	80.3	76.2	74.6	75.4	75.7	75.9	76.5	77.1	77.8	75.5	74.8	75.0
20 Consumer loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 Other consumer loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24 All other consumer loans ^{15, 16}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 All other loans and leases	493.8	542.5	550.7	557.2	562.2	571.1	571.0	569.0	564.9	569.7	574.7	576.6
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	241.8	400.4	418.1	423.6	427.6	433.9	432.9	428.9	424.2	426.8	431.2	433.3
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ^{18, 19}	252.0	142.1	132.6	133.5	134.6	137.2	138.0	140.1	140.6	142.9	143.5	143.3
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses ²⁰	-0.0	0.0	0.1	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0	-0.0
29 Cash assets ²¹	1,240.8	1,375.9	1,364.4	1,445.6	1,461.3	1,473.9	1,372.7	1,234.7	1,289.6	1,203.2	1,204.9	1,124.7
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	371.3	373.3	402.3	389.0	387.1	391.7	397.4	413.3	397.2	438.5	424.0	459.5
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.4	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.6	0.7
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	132.6	168.0	178.1	173.3	180.1	161.4	176.8	180.9	180.3	172.6	167.9	173.7
33 Total assets	3,102.0	3,342.2	3,379.5	3,456.4	3,493.9	3,510.1	3,438.6	3,320.9	3,353.9	3,312.2	3,297.5	3,269.5

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Table 10. Assets and Liabilities of Foreign-Related Institutions in the United StatesSeasonally adjusted, billions of dollars (*continued*)

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	1,326.3	1,390.2	1,363.3	1,403.4	1,411.7	1,423.7	1,410.9	1,390.3	1,397.9	1,405.1	1,405.1	1,379.9
35 Large time deposits	804.9	837.4	822.7	839.2	854.7	863.3	859.4	859.9	879.2	860.6	859.8	846.1
36 Other deposits	521.4	552.8	540.6	564.2	557.0	560.4	551.5	530.4	518.6	544.5	545.4	533.8
37 Borrowings	939.0	896.2	897.3	941.3	950.6	971.1	947.3	919.1	931.2	943.7	914.6	921.6
38 Net due to related foreign offices	703.5	896.8	943.7	928.6	960.9	956.8	895.3	840.0	852.8	805.0	813.5	788.4
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	147.4	168.2	180.5	172.7	182.1	160.2	184.1	185.0	183.2	175.9	163.8	174.3
40 Total liabilities	3,116.1	3,351.4	3,384.8	3,445.9	3,505.3	3,511.7	3,437.6	3,334.4	3,365.0	3,329.7	3,297.1	3,264.2
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	-14.1	-9.2	-5.3	10.5	-11.4	-1.6	1.1	-13.5	-11.1	-17.5	0.4	5.3

Footnotes appear on the last page.

Table 11. Assets and Liabilities of Foreign-Related Institutions in the United States¹

Not seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
	Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15								
Assets												
1 Bank credit	1,355.3	1,416.9	1,429.1	1,443.4	1,465.0	1,482.4	1,489.0	1,493.3	1,490.7	1,502.1	1,500.2	1,506.9
2 Securities in bank credit ²	245.4	254.0	253.2	258.5	267.5	268.0	274.4	271.2	271.1	264.7	266.6	271.1
3 Treasury and agency securities ³	163.0	170.2	169.1	174.5	182.3	183.1	189.2	185.7	186.4	179.7	182.0	186.0
4 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁴	36.0	41.6	41.8	43.7	44.1	44.5	48.6	49.7	50.2	45.5	49.2	50.1
5 Non-MBS ⁵	127.0	128.6	127.3	130.7	138.2	138.6	140.6	136.0	136.1	134.2	132.7	135.9
6 Other securities	82.4	83.8	84.1	84.1	85.2	84.8	85.2	85.5	84.7	85.0	84.6	85.1
7 Mortgage-backed securities (MBS) ⁶	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1
8 Non-MBS ⁷	81.2	82.7	83.0	83.0	84.1	83.8	84.1	84.3	83.6	83.9	83.5	84.0
9 Loans and leases in bank credit ⁸	1,109.8	1,162.9	1,175.9	1,184.8	1,197.4	1,214.5	1,214.6	1,222.1	1,219.7	1,237.4	1,233.6	1,235.8
10 Commercial and industrial loans	498.7	508.0	514.8	516.5	523.0	531.2	528.0	530.8	529.2	544.3	540.6	540.9
11 Real estate loans	114.8	114.2	113.6	113.9	116.6	115.8	116.2	117.1	117.5	116.5	116.3	116.7
12 Residential real estate loans	0.5	0.8	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.0
13 Revolving home equity loans	0.1	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.4
14 Closed-end residential loans ⁹	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
15 Commercial real estate loans	114.3	113.4	112.8	113.2	115.8	115.0	115.4	116.2	116.6	115.6	115.4	115.7
16 Construction and land development loans ¹⁰	14.5	16.9	17.0	17.4	19.9	19.8	20.3	21.2	21.3	21.7	21.5	21.5
17 Secured by farmland ¹¹	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4	0.6
18 Secured by multifamily properties ¹²	21.0	19.7	19.8	19.7	19.6	19.4	19.1	19.3	19.3	19.1	18.9	18.8
19 Secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties ¹³	78.7	76.6	75.8	76.0	76.0	75.6	75.6	75.4	75.7	74.5	74.6	74.8
20 Consumer loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
21 Credit cards and other revolving plans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
22 Other consumer loans	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
23 Automobile loans ¹⁴	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
24 All other consumer loans ^{15, 16}	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
25 All other loans and leases	496.3	540.7	547.5	554.4	557.9	567.5	570.4	574.2	573.0	576.6	576.7	578.2
26 Loans to nondepository financial institutions ¹⁷	245.6	397.3	414.7	422.4	424.5	431.7	433.4	435.0	433.5	434.5	432.8	435.7
27 All loans not elsewhere classified ^{18, 19}	250.7	143.4	132.8	132.0	133.4	135.8	136.9	139.2	139.5	142.1	143.9	142.5
28 LESS: Allowance for loan and lease losses ²⁰	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
29 Cash assets ²¹	1,201.6	1,419.9	1,359.9	1,478.5	1,482.6	1,480.8	1,407.6	1,192.6	1,240.4	1,095.3	1,145.9	1,065.4
30 Total federal funds sold and reverse RPs ²²	371.5	376.9	403.2	394.1	385.1	385.1	397.9	413.3	391.0	436.4	414.4	448.3
31 Loans to commercial banks ²³	0.6	0.9	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.8	0.7	1.0	0.8	0.7
32 Other assets including trading assets ²⁴	130.6	164.3	179.9	172.0	186.6	156.8	174.5	177.4	182.8	170.7	165.3	169.7
33 Total assets	3,059.6	3,378.8	3,372.9	3,488.9	3,520.4	3,506.3	3,470.2	3,277.4	3,305.6	3,205.3	3,226.4	3,190.9

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Table 11. Assets and Liabilities of Foreign-Related Institutions in the United StatesNot seasonally adjusted, billions of dollars *(continued)*

Account	2024 Sep	2025 Mar	2025 Apr	2025 May	2025 Jun	2025 Jul	2025 Aug	2025 Sep	Week ending			
									Sep 24	Oct 01	Oct 08	Oct 15
Liabilities												
34 Deposits	1,314.1	1,385.5	1,359.0	1,418.6	1,406.5	1,410.7	1,414.2	1,380.3	1,390.0	1,374.1	1,381.7	1,363.0
35 Large time deposits	797.5	833.8	821.1	848.0	852.1	856.2	864.3	855.6	869.3	850.4	852.2	838.3
36 Other deposits	516.6	551.7	537.8	570.6	554.3	554.5	549.9	524.7	520.7	523.7	529.4	524.7
37 Borrowings	918.2	901.1	897.3	967.6	970.8	977.3	966.5	901.9	897.5	875.9	885.6	878.6
38 Net due to related foreign offices	681.9	917.9	927.3	920.4	948.9	958.3	907.3	813.4	832.4	779.4	794.8	778.2
39 Other liabilities including trading liabilities ²⁵	141.1	169.7	184.7	177.7	189.5	155.2	177.5	177.1	180.8	171.2	159.7	166.4
40 Total liabilities	3,055.2	3,374.3	3,368.3	3,484.2	3,515.6	3,501.5	3,465.5	3,272.6	3,300.8	3,200.7	3,221.8	3,186.2
41 Residual (Assets LESS Liabilities)²⁶	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.7

Footnotes appear on the last page.

Footnotes

1. Data include the following types of institutions in the fifty states and the District of Columbia: domestically chartered commercial banks; U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks; and Edge Act and agreement corporations. The latter two categories together are referred to on this release as “foreign-related institutions.” Data exclude International Banking Facilities. Weekly levels are Wednesday values; monthly levels are pro rata averages of Wednesday values. The data for domestically chartered commercial banks and U.S. branches and agencies of foreign banks are estimated by benchmarking weekly data provided by a sample of banks to quarter-end reports of condition (Call Reports). Large domestically chartered commercial banks are defined as the top 25 domestically chartered commercial banks, ranked by domestic assets as of the previous commercial bank Call Report to which the H.8 release data have been benchmarked. Small domestically chartered commercial banks are defined as all domestically chartered commercial banks not included in the top 25. The data for large and small domestically chartered banks are adjusted to remove the estimated effects of mergers and panel shifts between these two bank groups. (See www.federalreserve.gov/releases/h8/about.htm for more information on how these data were constructed.)
2. Includes all securities, whether held-to-maturity reported at amortized cost; available-for-sale reported at fair value; held as trading assets, also reported at fair value; or equity securities with readily determinable fair values not held for trading. Excludes all non-security trading assets, such as derivatives with a positive fair value (included in line 32) or loans held in trading accounts (included in line 9).
3. Treasury securities are liabilities of the U.S. government. Agency securities are liabilities of U.S. government agencies and U.S. government-sponsored enterprises.
4. Includes mortgage-backed securities (MBS) issued by U.S. government agencies or by U.S. government-sponsored enterprises such as the Government National Mortgage Association (GNMA), the Federal National Mortgage Association (FNMA), or the Federal Home Loan Mortgage Corporation (FHLMC). Includes pass-through securities, collateralized mortgage obligations (CMOs), real estate mortgage investment conduits (REMICs), CMO and REMIC residuals, and stripped MBS.
5. Includes U.S. Treasury securities and U.S. government agency obligations other than MBS.
6. Includes MBS not issued or guaranteed by the U.S. government.
7. Includes securities issued by states and political subdivisions in the United States, asset-backed securities (ABS), other domestic and foreign debt securities, and investments in mutual funds and other equity securities with readily determinable fair values.
8. Includes the allowance for loan and lease losses (line 28) and all loans held in trading accounts under a fair value option. Excludes total federal funds sold and reverse RPs (line 30), loans made to commercial banks (line 31), and unearned income.
9. Includes first and junior liens on closed-end loans secured by 1–4 family residential properties.
10. Includes construction, land development, and other land loans.
11. Includes loans secured by farmland, including grazing and pastureland.
12. Includes loans secured by multifamily (5 or more) residential properties, including apartment buildings.
13. Includes loans secured by nonfarm nonresidential properties, both owner-occupied and other nonfarm nonresidential properties.
14. Includes loans for purchasing new and used passenger cars and other vehicles. Includes direct and indirect consumer automobile loans as well as retail installment sales paper purchased from auto dealers.
15. Includes student loans, loans for medical expenses and vacations, and loans for other personal expenditures.
16. Foreign-related institutions do not report consumer loans separately. These loans are included in all other loans not elsewhere classified (line 27).
17. Includes loans to mortgage credit intermediaries, business credit intermediaries, and consumer credit intermediaries; loans to private equity funds, insurance companies, federally-sponsored lending agencies, holding companies of other depository institutions, and banks' own trust departments; loans to publicly-listed investment funds and private capital funds, hedge funds, pension funds, and securitization vehicles.
18. Includes loans for purchasing or carrying securities, including margin loans; loans to finance agricultural production; loans to foreign governments and banks; obligations of states and political subdivisions, loans to nonbank depository institutions; unplanned overdrafts; loans not elsewhere classified; and lease financing receivables.
19. Foreign-related institutions include consumer loans in all other loans not elsewhere classified (line 27), rather than reporting consumer loans separately.
20. Beginning April 6, 2022, foreign-related institutions no longer report the allowance for loan and lease losses separately. Any such allowances are included in net due to related foreign offices (line 38).
21. Includes vault cash, cash items in process of collection, balances due from depository institutions, and balances due from Federal Reserve Banks.
22. Includes total federal funds sold to, and reverse RPs with, commercial banks, brokers and dealers, and others, including the Federal Home Loan Banks (FHLB).
23. Excludes loans secured by real estate, which are included in line 11.
24. Includes other real estate owned; premises and fixed assets; investments in unconsolidated subsidiaries; intangible assets (including goodwill); direct and indirect investments in real estate ventures; accounts receivable; derivative contracts (interest rate, foreign exchange rate, other commodity and equity contracts) with a positive fair value, as determined under FASB Interpretation No. 39 (FIN 39); and other assets. Excludes the due-from position with related foreign offices which is included in line 38. Excludes most securities held in trading accounts (included in line 2); trading account securities at some smaller domestically chartered commercial banks are included in this item.
25. Includes subordinated notes and debentures; net deferred tax liabilities; interest and other expenses accrued and unpaid; accounts payable; liabilities for short positions; derivative contracts with a negative fair value, as determined under FASB Interpretation No. 39 (FIN 39); other trading liabilities to which fair value accounting has been applied; and other liabilities.
26. This balancing item is not intended as a measure of equity capital for use in capital adequacy analysis. On a seasonally adjusted basis this item reflects any differences in the seasonal patterns estimated for total assets and total liabilities.