



BOARD OF GOVERNORS OF THE FEDERAL RESERVE SYSTEM
WASHINGTON, DC 20551

February 4, 2026

Richard D. Fairbank
Capital One Financial Corporation
1680 Capital One Drive Suite 1400
McLean, Virginia 22102

Subject: Extension of deadlines to provide Capital One Financial Corporation with notice of its preliminary and final stress capital buffer requirements

Dear Mr. Fairbank:

On October 24, 2025, the Board approved a proposal seeking public comment on the models that the Board plans to use for the 2026 supervisory stress test (the “enhanced transparency proposal”).¹ In the enhanced transparency proposal, the Board proposed to codify an enhanced disclosure process regarding the models that are used in the stress test to inform stress capital buffer requirements. Under the proposal, the Board also would commit to responding to substantive public comments on any material model changes before implementing them in the stress test. In addition to publishing details regarding the Board’s stress test models, the proposal included a set of contemplated changes from the models used in the 2025 stress test.

Capital One Financial Corporation (“Capital One”) is expected to be subject to the supervisory stress test in 2026. The capital plan rule adopted by the Board generally provides that, in each year in which a firm takes part in the supervisory stress test, the Board will calculate the firm’s stress capital buffer requirement using the results of a supervisory stress test.² The capital plan rule also indicates that the Board will provide the firm with notice of its preliminary stress capital buffer requirement by June 30 and notice of its final stress capital buffer requirement by August 31, unless otherwise determined by the Board.³

¹ 90 FR 51856 (Nov. 18, 2025). Concurrently, the Board requested comment on the proposed scenarios for the 2026 supervisory stress test. 90 FR 51762 (Nov. 18, 2025).

² See 12 CFR 225.8; 12 CFR 238.170; 12 CFR 225.8(f); 12 CFR 238.170(f).

³ See 12 CFR 225.8(h)(1); 12 CFR 225.8(h)(4); 12 CFR 238.170(h)(1); 12 CFR 238.170(h)(4).

The enhanced transparency proposal remains outstanding for public comment.⁴ In addition, the Board does not expect to adopt final versions of the proposed stress test models prior to conducting the 2026 supervisory stress test. In light of these circumstances, the Board has determined to extend until October 1, 2027, the deadlines for providing Capital One with notice of its preliminary and final stress capital buffer requirements calculated in 2026.⁵ As a result, absent further action from the Board, Capital One will continue to be subject to its current stress capital buffer requirement of 4.5 percent until it receives a new final stress capital buffer requirement in 2027, which would be effective on October 1, 2027. If Capital One takes part in the supervisory stress test in 2027, Capital One would receive a new final stress capital buffer requirement based on the results of a supervisory stress test conducted in 2027.⁶ If Capital One continues to be subject to the capital plan rule but does not take part in the supervisory stress test in 2027, it would receive a final stress capital buffer requirement that has been adjusted to account for Capital One's updated planned common stock dividends.⁷

Maintaining Capital One's stress capital buffer requirement at its current level is consistent with the proposed process in the enhanced transparency proposal. An underpinning of the proposal is that the Board will not, on a going-forward basis, establish new capital requirements using stress test models that have not been subject to public feedback. Maintaining Capital One's stress capital buffer requirement at its current level would avoid using the stress test models to set Capital One's capital requirements before the Board can adopt final models after a public comment process.

⁴ Comments on the enhanced transparency proposal are due on February 21, 2026. The original end date for the proposal's comment period was January 22, 2026. On November 21, 2025, the end date was extended, in response to a request from the public, for 30 additional days. See 90 FR 53238 (Nov. 25, 2025).

⁵ These actions do not affect the timing of the 2027 supervisory stress test or the notification process for the 2027 stress capital buffer requirements. Following the 2027 stress test, Capital One will receive a preliminary stress capital buffer requirement by June 30, 2027, unless otherwise determined by the Board. The final stress capital buffer requirement calculated in 2027 will be communicated to Capital One by August 31, 2027, and will be effective October 1, 2027, unless otherwise determined by the Board.

⁶ Global systemically important bank holding companies; Category II bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, and U.S. intermediate holding companies; and Category III bank holding companies, savings and loan holding companies, and U.S. intermediate holding companies are subject to the supervisory stress test in 2027. 12 CFR 252.44(d)(1); 12 CFR 238.132(c)(1). In addition, a Category IV bank holding company, savings and loan holding company, or U.S. intermediate holding company may elect to take part in the 2027 supervisory stress test. 12 CFR 252.44(d)(2)(ii); 12 CFR 238.132(c)(2)(ii). A Category IV bank holding company, savings and loan holding company, or U.S. intermediate holding company that elects to take part in the 2027 supervisory stress test would receive a new final stress capital buffer requirement based on the results of a supervisory stress test conducted in 2027. 12 CFR 225.8(f)(1); 12 CFR 238.170(f)(1).

⁷ See 12 CFR 225.8(f)(4); 12 CFR 238.170(f)(4).

Capital One's currently applicable stress capital buffer requirement of 4.5 percent will remain in effect until superseded.⁸ The Board reserves the authority to modify the amended deadlines described in this letter based on one or more of the following circumstances: (1) a change in actual or expected economic conditions, (2) a change in the financial condition of Capital One or its risk profile, or (3) other factors that could affect the safety and soundness of Capital One. In addition, nothing in this letter affects other restrictions, conditions imposed in writing, or requirements that may apply to Capital One.

Please contact Doriana Ruffino at 202-452-5235 or Julie Anthony at 202-658-9400 with any questions.

Sincerely yours,

(Signed) Benjamin W. McDonough

Benjamin W. McDonough
Deputy Secretary of the Board

⁸ 12 CFR 225.8(h)(4)(ii)(B); 12 CFR 238.170(h)(4)(ii)(B). Nothing in this letter affects the requirement that Capital One update and resubmit its capital plan in certain circumstances (12 CFR 225.8(e)(4)(A); 12 CFR 238.170(e)(4)(A)); the ability of the Board, or the appropriate Reserve Bank with the concurrence of the Board, to direct Capital One to revise and resubmit its capital plan in certain circumstances (12 CFR 225.8(e)(4)(B); 12 CFR 238.170(e)(4)(B)); or the Board's ability to recalculate Capital One's stress capital buffer requirement following the resubmission of its capital plan (12 CFR 225.8(f)(3); 12 CFR 238.170(f)(3)).